



# The HIV Epidemic and

## Orange County, Florida Students

### What is the problem?

The 2007 Orange County, Florida Youth Risk Behavior Survey indicates that among high school students:

#### Sexual Risk Behaviors

- 47% ever had sexual intercourse.
- 7% had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years.
- 14% had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life.
- 33% were currently sexually active. (1)
- 33% did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse. (2)

#### Alcohol and Other Drug Use

- 18% drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse. (2)
- 2% used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life.

### What are the solutions?

Better health education • Supportive policies

### What is the status?

The 2008 Orange County, Florida School Health Profiles indicates that among middle schools and high schools:

#### Health Education

- 30% required students to take two or more health education courses.
- 60% taught 11 key pregnancy, HIV, or STD prevention topics in a required course during grades 6, 7, or 8.
- 86% taught 8 key pregnancy, HIV, or STD prevention topics in a required course during grades 9, 10, 11, or 12.
- 86% taught 3 key topics related to condom use in a required course during grades 9, 10, 11, or 12.
- 79% taught how to access valid and reliable health information, products, or services related to HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy in a required course.
- 86% had a lead health education teacher who received professional development during the two years before the survey on HIV prevention.

#### Supportive Policies

- 53% had policies on students or staff who have HIV infection or AIDS that addressed attendance of students with HIV infection, procedures to protect HIV-infected students and staff from discrimination, and maintaining confidentiality of HIV-infected students and staff.
- 49% had a gay/straight alliance or similar club.

1. Had sexual intercourse with at least one person during the 3 months before the survey.
2. Among students who were currently sexually active.

Where can I get more information? Visit [www.cdc.gov/healthyouth](http://www.cdc.gov/healthyouth) or call 800 CDC INFO (800 232 4636).



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