

**Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS)**



# **2025 YRBS Data User's Guide**

September 2026

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## 2025 YRBS Data User's Guide

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## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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## Introduction to the YRBSS

### Introduction

The YRBSS was developed in 1990 to monitor priority health risk behaviors and experiences that contribute markedly to the leading causes of death, disability, and social problems among youth and adults in the United States. These behaviors, often established during childhood and early adolescence, include:

- **Student demographics:** sex, sexual identity, race and ethnicity, and grade
- **Youth health behaviors and conditions:** sexual, injury and violence, bullying, diet and physical activity, obesity, and mental health, including suicide
- **Substance use behaviors:** electronic vapor product and tobacco product use, alcohol use, and other drug use
- **Student experiences:** parental monitoring, school connectedness, unstable housing, and exposure to community violence. From 1991 through 2025, the YRBSS has collected data from more than 5 million high school students in more than 2,200 separate surveys.

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### Uses of YRBSS Results

The YRBSS was designed to:

- Determine how often unhealthy behaviors occur.
- Assess whether unhealthy behaviors increase, decrease, or stay the same over time.
- Provide data at the national, state, territorial and freely associated state, tribal, and local levels.
- Provide data comparing different groups of adolescents.
- Monitor progress toward achieving the Healthy People objectives and other program goals.

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### Components of the YRBSS

The YRBSS includes national, state, territorial, tribal government, and local school-based surveys of representative samples of 9th through 12th grade students. These surveys are conducted every two years, usually during the spring semester. However, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2021 national YRBS and most state, territorial, tribal government, and local surveys were conducted in the fall semester. The national survey, conducted by CDC, provides data representative of 9th through 12th grade students in public and private schools in the United States. The state, territorial, tribal government, and local surveys, conducted by departments of health and education, provide data representative of mostly public high school students in each jurisdiction.

The YRBSS also includes additional surveys conducted by CDC:

- A middle school survey conducted by interested states, territories, tribal governments, and local school districts.
- A 2010 study to measure physical activity and nutrition-related behaviors and determinants of these behaviors among a nationally representative sample of high school students.
- A series of methods studies conducted in 1992, 2000, 2002, 2004, and 2008 to improve the quality and interpretation of the YRBSS data.
- The National Alternative High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey conducted in 1998 among a representative sample of almost 9,000 students in alternative high schools.
- The National College Health Risk Behavior Survey conducted in 1995 among a representative sample of about 5,000 undergraduate students.

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### Methods

The national Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) uses a three-stage cluster sample design to produce a representative sample of 9th through 12th grade students. The target population consisted of all public, Catholic, and other private school students in grades 9 through 12. A weighting factor was applied to each student record to adjust for nonresponse and the oversampling of Black and Hispanic students in the sample. The final, overall weights were scaled so the weighted count of students was equal to the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade matched population projections for each survey year. Because of the complexity of the cluster sampling design used, a statistical software package that can calculate sampling variance appropriately must be used. This document provides the information needed to correctly use and analyze data from the 2025 national YRBS.

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### For More Information

Visit the YRBSS web site at [www.cdc.gov/yrbss](http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss) for more information on the YRBSS, its methodology, data analysis, and answers to frequently asked questions.

## Sample Description

**School Level Selection** All regular public, Catholic, and other private school students, in grades 9 through 12, in the 40 states, one tribal government, 1 territory, and 22 local school districts were included in the sampling frame for the 2025 national YRBS. Puerto Rico, the trust territories, and the Virgin Islands were excluded from the frame. Schools were selected systematically with probability proportional to enrollment in grades 9 through 12 using a random start. Two hundred and thirty schools were sampled.

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**Class Level Selection** All classes in a required subject or all classes meeting during a particular period of the day, depending on the school, were included in the sampling frame. Systematic equal probability sampling with a random start was used to select classes from each school that participated in the survey.

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**Response Rates** The 2025 national YRBS attained the following response rates:

School response rate - 108 of the 230 sampled schools participated.

$$108/230 = 47.0\% \text{ school response rate}$$

Student response rate – 11,097 of the 16,418 sampled students submitted questionnaires; 10,710 questionnaires were usable after data editing.

$$10,710/16,418 = 65.2\%$$

Overall response rate = School response rate \* Student response rate

$$47.0\% * 65.2\% = 30.6\%$$

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## Data Edits

**Introduction** Data edits consist of checking responses for range, height/weight plausibility, and logical consistency. Data deemed invalid are set to missing.

**Single Question Edits**

- If the response to a question does not correspond to one of the possible responses, the response for that question is invalid and is set to missing. This can occur if the only response options for a question are “A” or “B” and the response recorded is “C”, “D”, “E”, “F”, “G”, or “H”, for example.
- If more than one response is selected for a question, the response for that question will be considered invalid and set to missing. The one exception is the race question (Q4), which can have multiple responses.

**Height and Weight Edits**

Height is converted or read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The possible responses for the first column range from “3” to “7” and indicate feet; the possible responses for the second and third columns range from “00” to “11” and indicate inches. The height in feet and inches is converted to height in meters using the formula below.

$$\text{Height (in m)} = [(\text{feet} \times 12) + \text{inches}] \times 0.0254 \text{ m/in}$$

- If either feet or inches is not filled in or is unreadable, then Height is set to missing.
- If Weight is missing or set to missing, then Height is set to missing.

Weight is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The first column indicates 100s of pounds ranging from “0” to “3”; the second column indicates 10s of pounds and ranges from “0” to “9”; the third column indicates single pounds and ranges from “0” to “9”. The weight in pounds is then converted to weight in kilograms using the following formula:

$$\text{Weight (in kg)} = \text{Weight (in lbs)} \times 0.4536 \text{ kg/lb}$$

- If the first column is left blank, it is assumed to be a “0”.
- If the first column is unreadable, all columns are set to missing and Weight is set to missing.

- If column two or column three is left blank or is unreadable, all columns are set to missing and Weight is set to missing.
- If Height is missing or set to missing, then Weight is set to missing.

### Body Mass Index (BMI) Edits

BMI is calculated using Height and Weight in the following formula:

$$BMI = kg/m^2 = Weight \text{ (in kg)} / [Height \text{ (in m)}^2]$$

- If Height or Weight are missing, BMI is set to missing
- If age or sex is missing, Height, Weight, and BMI are set to missing because the biologically implausible limits (see next section) are based on age and sex.

### Biologically Implausible Value Edits

When the basic edits for BMI are complete, further edits are applied to Height, Weight, and BMI to ensure the results are biologically plausible. Height, Weight, and BMI are set to missing when an observation lies outside the following limits developed by the Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity and Obesity, CDC. Updated criteria for potentially biologically implausible values can be found in the CDC SAS programs (<https://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpao/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm>). These new criteria were incorporated in the 2025 YRBSS cycle.

| Age  | Males                                                                                          | Females                                                                                        |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ≤ 12 | Weight: 11.657983 -146.733304 kg<br>Height: 1.1519311-1.84082588 m<br>BMI: 11.386213-56.226598 | Weight: 11.900826-155.212672 kg<br>Height: 1.18383072-1.82903476 m<br>BMI: 10.684393-60.443302 |
| 13   | Weight: 13.01124-158.329381 kg<br>Height: 1.19831085-1.92017136 m<br>BMI: 11.67613-57.898109   | Weight: 14.501968-168.600125 kg<br>Height: 1.25570614-1.85942807 m<br>BMI: 10.997169-63.347099 |
| 14   | Weight: 15.57739-168.290461 kg<br>Height: 1.25554043-1.97881762 m<br>BMI: 12.031145-58.918535  | Weight: 17.710244-179.291483 kg<br>Height: 1.28862593-1.87503851 m<br>BMI: 11.380272-65.988852 |
| 15   | Weight: 19.111809-177.825263 kg<br>Height: 1.31651031-2.01195659 m<br>BMI: 12.428272-59.453976 | Weight: 20.91703-187.432302 kg<br>Height: 1.30017723 -1.88288604 m<br>BMI: 11.801096-68.493982 |
| 16   | Weight: 22.781044-187.460307 kg<br>Height: 1.36300909-2.02979265 m<br>BMI: 12.841111-59.756767 | Weight: 23.425077-193.22019 kg<br>Height: 1.30445494-1.88692675 m<br>BMI: 12.216444-71.040599  |
| 17   | Weight: 25.553403-195.782942 kg<br>Height: 1.38993951-2.04023389 m<br>BMI: 13.24194-60.165336  | Weight: 24.75328-196.530029 kg<br>Height: 1.30637781-1.88910363 m<br>BMI: 12.572284-73.856658  |

|      |                                                                                               |                                                                                                |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ≥ 18 | Weight: 27.014802-200.070426 kg<br>Height: 1.40280564-2.04670061 m<br>BMI: 13.60222-61.101798 | Weight: 24.848651-197.222141 kg<br>Height: 1.30741589-1.89033105 m<br>BMI: 12.804466-77.216716 |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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**Logical  
Consistency  
Edits**

The majority of the edit criteria compare two questions at a time to ensure logical consistency. If responses from two questions conflict logically, both questions are set to blank. (Exception – data from demographic questions are not set to missing in this case.) For modified questionnaires, there may be additional edit criteria for site added questions. Site-added questions are only edited among themselves. If necessary, demographic variables also may be used to edit against the site added questions. However, no other standard variables are used to cross-edit with site-added questions, maintaining the integrity of internal consistency among standard questions. Lists of the logical edits used for the 2025 national high school questionnaire follows. If the edit criteria are met, data from the questions are changed to missing, unless they are demographic questions.

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**Edit Criteria**
**Suicide**

1. Q30=B AND Q33=B,C

Q30=B AND Q32=B,C,D,E

**Tobacco Use**

2. Q41=A AND Q42=A

3. Q41=B AND Q42=B,C,D,E,F,G

**Alcohol Use**

4. Q1=A AND Q43=E,F,G

5. Q1=B AND Q43=F,G

6. Q1=C AND Q43=F,G

7. Q1=D AND Q43=G

8. Q1=E AND Q43=G

**Marijuana Use**

9. Q47=A AND Q48=B,C,D,E,F,G

10. Q47=A AND Q49=B,C,D,E,F

- 11. Q47=B AND Q49=C,D,E,F
- 12. Q47=C AND Q49=D,E,F
- 13. Q47=D AND Q49=E,F
- 14. Q47=E AND Q49=F
- 15. Q1=A AND Q48=E,F,G
- 16. Q1=B AND Q48=F,G
- 17. Q1=C AND Q48=F,G
- 18. Q1=D AND Q48=G
- 19. Q1=E AND Q48=G
- 20. Q48=A AND Q47=B,C,D,E,F,G
- 21. Q48=A AND Q49=B,C,D,E,F

**Sexual Behaviors**

- 22. Q59=A AND Q60=A
- 23. Q59=B AND Q60=B,C,D,E,F,G,H
- 24. Q59=A AND Q61=A
- 25. Q59=B AND Q61=B,C,D,E,F,G
- 26. Q59=A AND Q61=A
- 27. Q59=B AND Q62=B,C,D,E,F,G,H
- 28. Q59=A AND Q62=A
- 29. Q59=B AND Q63=B,C
- 30. Q59=A AND Q63=A
- 31. Q59=B AND Q63=B,C
- 32. Q59=B AND Q65=B,C,D,E,F,G,H
- 33. Q59=A AND Q65=A

**Sex/Binge Drinking**

- 34. Q2=A AND Q43=A AND Q45=D,E,F,G,H
- 35. Q2=B AND Q43=A AND Q45=E,F,G,H
- 36. Q2=B AND Q44=D AND Q45=B,C,D,E,F,G
- 37. Q2=A AND Q44=A AND Q45=B,C,D,E,F,G

**Pregnancy Prevention/Sexual Contacts**

- 140. Q2=A AND Q60=B AND Q62=B,C,D,E,F,G,H
- 141. Q2=B AND Q60=C AND Q62=B,C,D,E,F,G,H

**Subverting  
Records**

Subverting eliminates records that are judged too incomplete overall to be valid for analysis. Records are marked “subverted” when a student answers 20 questions or less or answers with b, c, d, e, f, g, or h 15 or more times in a row. When this occurs, all values except the demographic variables are set to missing.

## Calculated Variables

**Introduction** Describes how the race/ethnicity, overweight, obese, and dichotomous variables are calculated

**Race/Ethnicity** **Note:** The following description of creating the race/ethnicity variable is based on the standard response options for Q4. Sites may modify the response options to better represent their population. Data from sites that modify Q4 are processed in a manner comparable to the standard question.

Race/ethnicity (*raceeth*) for the 2025 YRBS is computed from the question below:

What is your race and/or ethnicity? (Select one or more responses.)

- A. American Indian or Alaska Native
- B. Asian
- C. Black or African American
- D. Hispanic or Latino
- E. Middle Eastern or North African
- F. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- G. White

Race (Q4) is the only YRBS question that permits the selection of more than one response. Ethnicity (Q4) is scanned as a single column variable with either A or B as valid responses. It is a “check all that apply” type question and is scanned as an eight-column character variable. If the student selected “A”, then the first column contains an “A”. If they selected “B”, then the second column contains a “B”, and so on.

| <i>Race</i>             | <i>Raceeth</i> (Values and Labels*)           |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| A                       | 1 (American Indian/Alaskan Native)            |
| B                       | 2 (Asian)                                     |
| C                       | 3 (Black or African American)                 |
| D                       | 4 (Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander) |
| E                       | 5 (Middle Eastern or North African)           |
| F                       | 6 (Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander)       |
| G                       | 7 (White)                                     |
| Missing                 | 6 (Hispanic/Latino)                           |
| 1 or more responses     | 8 (Multiple– Hispanic/Latino)                 |
| 2 or more responses     | 9 (Multiple– Non-Hispanic/Latino)             |
| Missing                 | Missing                                       |
| Missing or Any response | Missing                                       |
| Any response            | Missing                                       |
| Out of range            | Missing                                       |

\*Labels are based on standard response options. Labels will vary if the site modified the Q4 response options. The site may modify the Race question by adding response options up to a total of 8. The values for “Hispanic/ Latino”, “Multiple – Hispanic/Latino”, and “Multiple Non-Hispanic/Latino” will vary according to how many response options are included in Q4. For example, if a site has 7 response options for Q4, then the values for “Hispanic/Latino”, “Multiple – Hispanic/Latino”, and “Multiple Non-Hispanic/Latino” would be 8, 9, and 10, respectively.

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**Percentile,  
Overweight,  
and Obese**

Age (Q1), sex (Q2), and BMI are used to determine *Overweight*\* (QNOWT) and *Obese*\* (QNOBESE). The student is considered overweight, and QNOWT is set to “1”, when BMI percentile is at or above the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile and below the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for BMI by age and sex. The student is considered obese, and QNOBESE is set to “1”, when BMI percentile is at or above the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for BMI by age and sex. If BMI is missing, then QNOWT and QNOBESE are set to missing. QNOWT and QNOBESE are mutually exclusive. The BMI percentile for age and sex (BMIPCT), QNOWT, and QNOBESE variables are included in the edited data set.

The “SAS Program for the 2000 CDC Growth Charts” developed by the CDC’s Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity has been used to calculate BMI and BMI percentile for age and sex, and to generate QNOWT and QNOBESE. In 2022, CDC extended the growth reference charts for children and adolescents with very high BMIs, but the calculations used for the 2025 YRBS cycle did not use these updated growth charts. While the new growth charts do not affect the calculation of QNOWT or QNOBESE, the BMI percentiles for age and sex (BMIPCT) will no longer be accurate for students with very high BMIs. Consequently, analysts wanting to use BMIPCT as a continuous variable should regenerate the variable using the SAS program and documentation available at <https://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpao/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm>

Note the units required by the SAS program are specified in the documentation available at the web site referenced above. YRBS data for height are stored in meters but the program requires height in centimeters. The program requires age in months, but YRBS only has age in years. Therefore, age in months is approximated by adding six months to the age in

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\* Note: YRBS reports prior to 2009 used the terms "overweight" to describe those youth with a BMI  $\geq 95^{\text{th}}$  percentile for age and sex and "at risk for overweight" for those with a BMI  $\geq 85^{\text{th}}$  percentile and  $< 95^{\text{th}}$  percentile. However, the terms "obese" and "overweight" were used in 2009 and forward in accordance with the 2007 recommendations from the Expert Committee on the Assessment, Prevention, and Treatment of Child and Adolescent Overweight and Obesity convened by the American Medical Association (AMA) and cofunded by AMA in collaboration with the Health Resources and Services Administration and the CDC.

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years reported by the respondent. That is, if a YRBS respondent reports that they are 14 years of age, their age in months is calculated as (14 years \* 12 months) + 6 months = 174 months.

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**Dichotomous Variables**

There are two types of dichotomous variables - **QN#** and **QNword**. The dichotomous variables present the percentage of students answering the predetermined response(s) of interest (ROI). Students answering the ROI(s) are in the numerator. The denominator is either all students or a subset of students who have indicated they participate in a selected activity or behavior. Students must have provided valid data to be included in any dichotomous variable calculations. Therefore, students with missing responses or who had their answers subverted are not included. The variables are created and added to the master datasets during editing. The results are presented in the summary tables and graphs in each site's YRBS report.

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**QN# Variables:** Each standard question will have a corresponding dichotomous variable. The name of the dichotomous variable corresponds to the original question number. For example, the dichotomous variable for Q10 is named QN10. The table below provides the question and response options used for each standard Q# variable and related QN# variable. The bolded responses indicate the ROIs for that question. The ROIs are set to "1" for the QN# variables; the remaining responses are set to "2" or to "missing" for the QN# variable. The numerator and denominator are further defined below the responses.

See Appendix A for the list of the YRBS questions and dichotomous variables.

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**QNword Variables**

**QNword** variables are supplemental, dichotomous variables that are calculated based on results from one or more than one question. How these variables are derived, including which students are used in the numerator and denominator, are explained in Appendix B.

See Appendix B for the list of the YRBS supplemental (QNword) variables.

## Data Analysis Variables

|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Weight</b>               | A weight based on student sex, race/ethnicity, and grade level was applied to each record to adjust for school and student nonresponse and oversampling of black and Hispanic students. The overall weights were scaled so that the weighted count of students equals the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade match the national population proportions. Thus, the data are representative of students in grades 9-12 in public and private schools in the United States. “WEIGHT” indicates the weight factor assigned to each student record. |
| <b>Stratum</b>              | The sample design employed a three-stage cluster sample stratified by racial/ethnic concentration and MSA status. “STRATUM” indicates the stratum the school the student attends was assigned to.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>PSU</b>                  | PSUs consist of counties, groups of smaller adjacent counties, or sub-areas of very large counties. “PSU” indicates the PSU the school the student attends was assigned to.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>For More Information</b> | See “ <a href="#">Methodology of the YRBSS</a> ” and “ <a href="#">Software for Analyzing YRBS Data</a> ” on the YRBS web site at <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss">www.cdc.gov/yrbss</a> for more information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Analysis Software Technical Notes

**Introduction** Explains the requirements for software that can precisely calculate sampling variances for cluster sample designs that must be used when analyzing YRBS data.

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**Software Requirements** The YRBS uses a multi-stage cluster sample design. Statistical software used to analyze YRBS data should account for this design. Although the point estimates should always match, there will be small differences in the confidence intervals as different methods for calculating standard error are used. Many packages with this capability are available. For more information on five statistical packages (SUDAAN, SAS, STATA, SPSS, and Epi Info) that can be used to analyze YRBS data, refer to the [Software for Analysis of YRBS Data](#) document on the YRBS web site at:

<http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/methods.htm>.

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## Sexual Minority Data Analysis Notes

**Introduction** Explains the best practices for analyzing data from the sexual identity and sex of sexual contacts questions on the national YRBS.

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**Background** Sexual identity and sex of sexual contacts may both be used to identify sexual minority youth. Sexual minority youth defined by sexual identity include those who identify as gay, lesbian, and bisexual and those who are not sure about their sexual identity. Sexual minority youth defined by sex of sexual contacts include those who have had sexual contact with only the same sex or with both sexes.

For the 2025 YRBS cycle, a question asking about sexual identity and a question asking about sex of sexual contacts was included in the core questionnaire used by the states and local school districts and to the national YRBS questionnaire. For more information on how to analyze the YRBS sexual minority data, please refer to the How to Analyze YRBS Sexual Minority Data document on the YRBS website at:

<http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/methods.htm> .

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## Codebook

**Introduction**      The codebook documents the SAS, SPSS, MS Access, and ASCII data files available for public use. See Appendix C for the codebook information for each variable in the data files.

The columns in the codebook include the following information:

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**Data Location**      This column contains the numbers indicating the beginning and ending column position for each variable. The data location is relevant only when you are using the ASCII formatted data file; for the other files, you will reference data by variable name, not location.

**Variable Name**      This column contains the variable names listed in the order that the variables appear in the data files. Please refer to Section 4 of this document for more details on variable types and dichotomous variables.

**Question Code and Label**      This column contains information about each variable in the data file. For each question (Q1 through Q105, this column contains question text, response option codes, and response option text. For QN# and QNword variables, this column contains text that summarizes the “responses of interest”, and the codes “1” and “2” for “Yes” and “No” respectively to indicate whether or not the response was one of the “responses of interest”.

**Unweighted Frequency**      This column contains the number of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest.

**Weighted Percentage**      This column contains the percentage of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest. These percentages are weighted and represent students in the United States.

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## Appendix A: National High School YRBS Questions and Dichotomous Variables

| <b>Standard High School Questions (QNs)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Note:</b>                                | Questions that have one or more response options greater than 40 characters in length will include “Short Response” versions of the response options. The short responses are used as value labels in SAS and SPSS YRBS datasets and programs to maintain clarity.                                                                                     |
| Q1.                                         | <p>How old are you?</p> <p>A. 12 years old or younger<br/>B. 13 years old<br/>C. 14 years old<br/>D. 15 years old<br/>E. 16 years old<br/>F. 17 years old<br/>G. 18 years old or older</p> <p>Variable label: How old are you<br/>Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE</p>                                                                        |
| Q2.                                         | <p>What is your sex?</p> <p>A. Female<br/>B. Male</p> <p>Variable label: What is your sex<br/>Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Q3.                                         | <p>In what grade are you?</p> <p>A. 9th grade<br/>B. 10th grade<br/>C. 11th grade<br/>D. 12th grade<br/>E. Ungraded or other grade</p> <p>Variable label: In what grade are you</p>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Q4.                                         | <p>What is your race and/or ethnicity? (Select one or more responses.)</p> <p>A. American Indian or Alaska Native<br/>B. Asian<br/>C. Black or African American<br/>D. Hispanic or Latino<br/>E. Middle Eastern or North African<br/>F. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander<br/>G. White</p> <p>Variable label: What is your race and or/ethnicity</p> |
| Q5.                                         | <p>How tall are you without your shoes on?</p> <p>Height in feet, inches (free text entry)</p> <p>Variable label: How tall are you<br/>Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE</p>                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Q6.                                         | <p>How much do you weigh without your shoes on?</p> <p>Weight in pounds (free text entry)</p> <p>Variable label: How much do you weigh<br/>Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE</p>                                                                                                                                                               |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q7.   | How often do you wear a seat belt when <b>riding</b> in a car driven by someone else?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | <b>A. Never</b><br><b>B. Rarely</b><br><b>C. Sometimes</b><br><b>D. Most of the time</b><br>E. Always                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | Variable label:     Seat belt use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN7:  | Numerator:             Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q7<br>Denominator:           Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q7<br>Summary text:           Percentage of students who did not always wear a seat belt (when riding in a car driven by someone else)<br>QN variable label:       Did not always wear a seat belt<br>Native direction:        Negative                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Q8.   | During the past 30 days, how many times did you <b>ride</b> in a car or other vehicle <b>driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol</b> ?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|       | A.     0 times<br><b>B.     1 time</b><br><b>C.     2 or 3 times</b><br><b>D.     4 or 5 times</b><br><b>E.     6 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|       | Variable label:     Riding with a drinking driver                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN8:  | Numerator:             Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q8<br>Denominator:           Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q8<br>Summary text:           Percentage of students who rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car or other vehicle, one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)<br>QN variable label:       Rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol<br>Native direction:        Negative                                                                                                   |
| Q9.   | During the past 30 days, how many times did you <b>drive</b> a car or other vehicle <b>when you had been drinking alcohol</b> ?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|       | A.     I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days<br>B.     I drove a car or other vehicle, but not when I had been drinking alcohol<br><b>C.     1 time</b><br><b>D.     2 or 3 times</b><br><b>E.     4 or 5 times</b><br><b>F.     6 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|       | Variable label:     Drinking and driving                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|       | Short response:<br>A.     Did not drive<br>B.     Did not drive when drinking<br><b>C.     1 time</b><br><b>D.     2 or 3 times</b><br><b>E.     4 or 5 times</b><br><b>F.     6 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| QN9*: | Numerator:             Students who answered C, D, E, or F for Q10<br>Denominator:           Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q10<br>Summary text:           Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey, among students who had driven a car or other vehicle during the 30 days before the survey)<br>QN variable label:       Drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol<br>Native direction:        Negative |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q10.   | <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you <b>text or e-mail</b> while <b>driving</b> a car or other vehicle?</p> <p>A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but did not text or e-mail while driving</p> <p>C. <b>1 or 2 days</b></p> <p>D. <b>3 to 5 days</b></p> <p>E. <b>6 to 9 days</b></p> <p>F. <b>10 to 19 days</b></p> <p>G. <b>20 to 29 days</b></p> <p>H. <b>All 30 days</b></p> <p>Variable label:   Texting and driving</p> <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Did not drive</p> <p>B. Did not text while driving</p> <p>C. <b>1 or 2 days</b></p> <p>D. <b>3 to 5 days</b></p> <p>E. <b>6 to 9 days</b></p> <p>F. <b>10 to 19 days</b></p> <p>G. <b>20 to 29 days</b></p> <p>H. <b>All 30 days</b></p> |
| QN10*: | <p>Numerator:               Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q10</p> <p>Denominator:           Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q10</p> <p>Summary text:           Percentage of students who texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey, among students who had driven a car or other vehicle during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label:       Texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle</p> <p>Native direction:       Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Q11.   | <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry <b>a weapon</b> such as a gun, knife, or club <b>on school property</b>?</p> <p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. <b>1 day</b></p> <p>C. <b>2 or 3 days</b></p> <p>D. <b>4 or 5 days</b></p> <p>E. <b>6 or more days</b></p> <p>Variable label:       Weapon carrying at school</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| QN11:  | <p>Numerator:               Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q11</p> <p>Denominator:           Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q11</p> <p>Summary text:           Percentage of students who carried a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label:       Carried a weapon on school property</p> <p>Native direction:       Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q12.  | <b>During the past 12 months</b> , on how many days did you carry a <b>gun</b> ? (Do <b>not</b> count the days when you carried a gun only for hunting or for a sport, such as target shooting.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|       | <b>A.</b> 0 days<br><b>B.</b> 1 day<br><b>C.</b> 2 or 3 days<br><b>D.</b> 4 or 5 days<br><b>E.</b> 6 or more days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|       | Variable label: Gun carrying                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| QN12: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q12<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q12<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a gun (not counting the days when they carried a gun only for hunting or for a sport such as target shooting, on at least 1 day during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Carried a gun<br>Native direction: Negative                                                |
| Q13.  | <b>During the past 30 days</b> , on how many days did you <b>not</b> go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|       | <b>A.</b> 0 days<br><b>B.</b> 1 day<br><b>C.</b> 2 or 3 days<br><b>D.</b> 4 or 5 days<br><b>E.</b> 6 or more days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|       | Variable label: Safety concerns at school                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| QN13: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q13<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q13<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school<br>Native direction: Negative |
| Q14.  | <b>During the past 12 months</b> , how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a <b>weapon</b> such as a gun, knife, or club <b>on school property</b> ?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|       | <b>A.</b> 0 times<br><b>B.</b> 1 time<br><b>C.</b> 2 or 3 times<br><b>D.</b> 4 or 5 times<br><b>E.</b> 6 or 7 times<br><b>F.</b> 8 or 9 times<br><b>G.</b> 10 or 11 times<br><b>H.</b> 12 or more times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|       | Variable label: Threatened at school                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| QN14: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q14<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q14<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property<br>Native direction: Negative          |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q15.            | During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a <b>physical fight</b> ?                                                                 |
| A.              | 0 times                                                                                                                                         |
| B.              | <b>1 time</b>                                                                                                                                   |
| C.              | <b>2 or 3 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| D.              | <b>4 or 5 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| E.              | <b>6 or 7 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| F.              | <b>8 or 9 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| G.              | <b>10 or 11 times</b>                                                                                                                           |
| H.              | <b>12 or more times</b>                                                                                                                         |
| Variable label: | Physical fighting                                                                                                                               |
| QN15:           | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q15                                                                                 |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q15                                                                            |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)                    |
|                 | QN variable label: Were in a physical fight                                                                                                     |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                      |
| Q16.            | During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a <b>physical fight on school property</b> ?                                              |
| A.              | 0 times                                                                                                                                         |
| B.              | <b>1 time</b>                                                                                                                                   |
| C.              | <b>2 or 3 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| D.              | <b>4 or 5 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| E.              | <b>6 or 7 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| F.              | <b>8 or 9 times</b>                                                                                                                             |
| G.              | <b>10 or 11 times</b>                                                                                                                           |
| H.              | <b>12 or more times</b>                                                                                                                         |
| Variable label: | Physical fighting at school                                                                                                                     |
| QN16:           | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16                                                                                 |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16                                                                            |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |
|                 | QN variable label: Were in a physical fight on school property                                                                                  |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                      |
| Q17.            | Have you ever seen someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in your neighborhood?                                              |
| A.              | <b>Yes</b>                                                                                                                                      |
| B.              | No                                                                                                                                              |
| Variable label: | Saw physical violence in neighborhood                                                                                                           |
| QN17:           | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q17                                                                                                      |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q17                                                                                               |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who ever saw someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in their neighborhood               |
|                 | QN variable label: Ever saw someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in their neighborhood                                     |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                      |
| Q18.            | Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?                                                       |
| A.              | <b>Yes</b>                                                                                                                                      |
| B.              | No                                                                                                                                              |
| Variable label: | Forced sexual intercourse                                                                                                                       |
| QN18:           | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q18                                                                                                      |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q18                                                                                               |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to)                     |
|                 | QN variable label: Were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse                                                                       |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                      |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q19.   | <p>During the past 12 months, how many times did <b>anyone</b> force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)</p> <p>A. 0 times<br/> <b>B. 1 time</b><br/> C. 2 or 3 times<br/> <b>D. 4 or 5 times</b><br/> E. 6 or more times</p> <p>Variable label: Sexual violence</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| QN19:  | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q19</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q19</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to do sexual things [counting such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse] that they did not want to do, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Experienced sexual violence</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                      |
| Q20.   | <p>During the past 12 months, how many times did <b>someone you were dating or going out with</b> force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)</p> <p>A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months<br/> B. 0 times<br/> <b>C. 1 time</b><br/> <b>D. 2 or 3 times</b><br/> <b>E. 4 or 5 times</b><br/> <b>F. 6 or more times</b></p> <p>Variable label: Sexual dating violence</p> <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Did not date<br/> B. 0 times<br/> <b>C. 1 time</b><br/> <b>D. 2 or 3 times</b><br/> <b>E. 4 or 5 times</b><br/> <b>F. 6 or more times</b></p> |
| QN20*: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, or F for Q20</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q20</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who experienced sexual dating violence (being forced by someone they were dating or going out with to do sexual things [counting such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse] that they did not want to do, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey, among students who dated or went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Experienced sexual dating violence</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>          |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q21.   | <p>During the past 12 months, how many times did <b>someone you were dating or going out with</b> physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)</p> <p>A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months</p> <p>B. 0 times</p> <p>C. <b>1 time</b></p> <p>D. <b>2 or 3 times</b></p> <p>E. <b>4 or 5 times</b></p> <p>F. <b>6 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|        | <p>Variable label: Physical dating violence</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|        | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Did not date</p> <p>B. 0 times</p> <p>C. <b>1 time</b></p> <p>D. <b>2 or 3 times</b></p> <p>E. <b>4 or 5 times</b></p> <p>F. <b>6 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN21*: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, or F for Q21</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q21</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who experienced physical dating violence (being physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with [counting such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon] one or more times during the 12 months before the survey, among students who dated or went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Experienced physical dating violence</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |
| Q22.   | <p>During your life, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your race or ethnicity?</p> <p>A. Never</p> <p>B. <b>Rarely</b></p> <p>C. <b>Sometimes</b></p> <p>D. <b>Most of the time</b></p> <p>E. <b>Always</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|        | <p>Variable label: Treated badly because of race or ethnicity</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| QN22:  | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q22</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q22</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who felt that they were ever treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity (during their life)</p> <p>QN variable label: Felt that they were ever treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Q23.   | <p>During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied <b>on school property</b>?</p> <p>A. <b>Yes</b></p> <p>B. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|        | <p>Variable label: Bullying at school</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| QN23:  | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q23</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q23</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were bullied on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Were bullied on school property</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

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| Q24.                               | During the past 12 months, have you ever been <b>electronically</b> bullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| A.                                 | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| B.                                 | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Variable label:                    | Electronic bullying                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN24:                              | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q24<br>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q24<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who were electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Were electronically bullied<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                   |
| Q25.                               | During the past 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself on purpose?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| A.                                 | 0 times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| B.                                 | 1 time                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| C.                                 | 2 or 3 times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| D.                                 | 4 or 5 times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| E.                                 | 6 or more times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Variable label: Self harm >=1 time |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN25:                              | Numerator : Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q25<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q25<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who did something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die (such as cutting or burning themselves on purpose one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Did something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die<br>Native direction: Negative |
| Q26.                               | During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for <b>two weeks or more in a row</b> that you stopped doing some usual activities?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| A.                                 | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| B.                                 | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Variable label:                    | Sad or hopeless                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN26:                              | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q26<br>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q26<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Felt sad or hopeless<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                           |
| Q27.                               | During the past 12 months, did you ever <b>seriously</b> consider attempting suicide?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| A.                                 | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| B.                                 | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Variable label:                    | Considered suicide                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN27:                              | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q27<br>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q27<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Seriously considered attempting suicide<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                               |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q28.  | During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?<br><b>A. Yes</b><br><b>B. No</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|       | Variable label: Made a suicide plan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN28: | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q28<br>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q28<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                             |
| Q29.  | During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?<br><b>A. 0 times</b><br><b>B. 1 time</b><br><b>C. 2 or 3 times</b><br><b>D. 4 or 5 times</b><br><b>E. 6 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|       | Variable label: Attempted suicide                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| QN29: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q29<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q29<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Actually attempted suicide<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                                 |
| Q30.  | <b>If you attempted suicide</b> during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?<br><b>A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months</b><br><b>B. Yes</b><br><b>C. No</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|       | Variable label: Injurious suicide attempt                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| QN30: | Numerator: Students who answered B for Q30<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q30<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who had a suicide attempt that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse (during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Had a suicide attempt that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse<br>Native direction: Negative |
| Q31.  | Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?<br><b>A. Yes</b><br><b>B. No</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|       | Variable label: Ever cigarette use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN31: | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q31<br>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q31<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever smoked a cigarette (even one or two puffs)<br>QN variable label: Ever smoked a cigarette<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| Q32.  | <p>How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?</p> <p>A. I have never smoked a cigarette, not even one or two puffs</p> <p><b>B. 8 years old or younger</b></p> <p><b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b></p> <p><b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b></p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>                                                                                                  |
|       | <p>Variable label: Initiation of cigarette smoking</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|       | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never smoked a cigarette</p> <p><b>B. 8 years old or younger</b></p> <p><b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b></p> <p><b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b></p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| QN32: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q32</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q32</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette before age 13 years (even one or two puffs)</p> <p>QN variable label: Smoked a cigarette before age 13 years</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                            |
| Q33.  | <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?</p> <p>A. 0 days</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 days</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 5 days</b></p> <p><b>D. 6 to 9 days</b></p> <p><b>E. 10 to 19 days</b></p> <p><b>F. 20 to 29 days</b></p> <p><b>G. All 30 days</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | <p>Variable label: Current cigarette use</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN33: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Currently smoked cigarettes</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QN34, QNFRCIG, QNDAYCIG, QNTB2, QNTB3, QNTB4, and QNTB5</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |

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| <p>Q34. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke <b>per day</b>?</p> <p>A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. Less than 1 cigarette per day</p> <p>C. 1 cigarette per day</p> <p>D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day</p> <p>E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day</p> <p><b>F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day</b></p> <p><b>G. More than 20 cigarettes per day</b></p> <p>Variable label: Smoked &gt; 10 cigarettes</p> <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Did not smoke cigarettes</p> <p>B. Less than 1 cigarette</p> <p>C. 1 cigarette</p> <p>D. 2 to 5 cigarettes</p> <p>E. 6 to 10 cigarettes</p> <p><b>F. 11 to 20 cigarettes</b></p> <p><b>G. More than 20 cigarettes</b></p> <p>QN34*: Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q34</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q34</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)</p> <p>QN variable label: Smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q33</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> | <p>Q35. Have you ever used an electronic vapor product?</p> <p><b>A. Yes</b></p> <p>B. No</p> <p>Variable label: Electronic vapor product use</p> <p>QN35: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q35</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q35</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens [such as JUUL, Vuse, NJOY, Elf Bar, or Esco Bars])</p> <p>QN variable label: Ever used an electronic vapor product</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |
| <p>Q36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?</p> <p>A. 0 days</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 days</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 5 days</b></p> <p><b>D. 6 to 9 days</b></p> <p><b>E. 10 to 19 days</b></p> <p><b>F. 20 to 29 days</b></p> <p><b>G. All 30 days</b></p> <p>Variable label: Current electronic vapor use</p> <p>QN36: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Currently used an electronic vapor product</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNFREVP, QNDAYEVP, QN37, QNTB4, and QNTB5</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

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| Q37.   | <p>During the past 30 days, how did you <b>usually</b> get your electronic vapor products? (Select only <b>one</b> response.)</p> <p>A. I did not use any electronic vapor products during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. I got or bought them from a friend, family member, or someone else</p> <p>C. I bought them myself in a vape shop or tobacco shop</p> <p><b>D. I bought them myself in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station</b></p> <p>E. I bought them myself at a mall or shopping center kiosk or stand</p> <p>F. I bought them myself on the Internet, such as from a product website, vape store website, or other website like eBay, Amazon, Facebook Marketplace, or Craigslist</p> <p>G. I took them from a store or another person</p> <p>H. I got them in some other way</p> |
|        | Variable label: EVP from store                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|        | Short response:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|        | <p>A. Did not use EVP</p> <p>B. Friend or family</p> <p>C. Vape shop or tobacco shop</p> <p><b>D. Store or gas station</b></p> <p>E. Mall kiosk or stand</p> <p>F. Internet</p> <p>G. Took from a store</p> <p>H. Some other way</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN37*: | Numerator: Students who answered D for Q37                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|        | Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q37                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|        | Summary text: Percentage of students who usually got their electronic vapor products by buying them themselves in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station (during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|        | QN variable label: Usually got their electronic vapor products by buying them themselves in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|        | Dependence: Depends on Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|        | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Q38.   | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use <b>chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, dissolvable tobacco products, or nicotine pouches</b> such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, on!, ZYN, or Velo? (Do not count any electronic vapor products.)A. 0 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|        | <b>B. 1 or 2 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|        | <b>C. 3 to 5 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|        | <b>D. 6 to 9 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|        | <b>E. 10 to 19 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|        | <b>F. 20 to 29 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|        | <b>G. All 30 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|        | Variable label: Current smokeless tobacco use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| QN38:  | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|        | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|        | Summary text: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, dissolvable tobacco products, or nicotine pouches [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or on!, ZYN, or Velo], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|        | QN variable label: Currently used smokeless tobacco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | Dependence: Required by QNFRSKL, QNDAYS KL, QNTB3, and QNTB4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|        | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| Q39.  | <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke <b>cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars</b>, such as Swisher Sweets, Middleton's (including Black &amp; Mild), or Backwoods?</p> <p>A. 0 days</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 days</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 5 days</b></p> <p><b>D. 6 to 9 days</b></p> <p><b>E. 10 to 19 days</b></p> <p><b>F. 20 to 29 days</b></p> <p><b>G. All 30 days</b></p> <p>Variable label: Current cigar use</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| QN39: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, such as Swisher Sweets, Middleton's (including Black &amp; Mild, or Backwoods, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Currently smoked cigars</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNFRFCGR, QNDAYCGR, QNTB2, QNTB3, and QNTB4</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                           |
| Q40.  | <p>How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?</p> <p>A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips</p> <p><b>B. 8 years old or younger</b></p> <p><b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b></p> <p><b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b></p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p> <p>Variable label: Initiation of alcohol use</p> <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never drank alcohol</p> <p><b>B. 8 years old or younger</b></p> <p><b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b></p> <p><b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b></p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p> |
| QN40: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q40</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years (other than a few sips)</p> <p>QN variable label: Had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q41.  | <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</p> <p>A. 0 days</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 days</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 5 days</b></p> <p><b>D. 6 to 9 days</b></p> <p><b>E. 10 to 19 days</b></p> <p><b>F. 20 to 29 days</b></p> <p><b>G. All 30 days</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | Variable label: Current alcohol use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| QN41: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Currently drank alcohol</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QN43</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                               |
| Q42.  | <p>During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?</p> <p>A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 drinks</p> <p>C. 3 drinks</p> <p>D. 4 drinks</p> <p>E. 5 drinks</p> <p>F. 6 or 7 drinks</p> <p>G. 8 or 9 drinks</p> <p><b>H. 10 or more drinks</b></p>                                                                                                  |
|       | Variable label: Largest number of drinks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|       | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Did not drink alcohol in past 30 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 drinks</p> <p>C. 3 drinks</p> <p>D. 4 drinks</p> <p>E. 5 drinks</p> <p>F. 6 or 7 drinks</p> <p>G. 8 or 9 drinks</p> <p><b>H. 10 or more drinks</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| QN42: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered H for Q42</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q42</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who reported that the largest number of drinks they had in a row was 10 or more (within a couple of hours, during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Reported that the largest number of drinks they had in a row was 10 or more</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |

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| Q43.   | <p>During the past 30 days, how did you <b>usually</b> get the alcohol you drank?</p> <p>A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station</p> <p>C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club</p> <p>D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event</p> <p>E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me</p> <p><b>F. Someone gave it to me</b></p> <p>G. I took it from a store or family member</p> <p>H. I got it some other way</p> |
|        | <p>Variable label: Source of alcohol</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|        | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Did not drink in past 30 days</p> <p>B. Bought in store</p> <p>C. Bought in restaurant</p> <p>D. Bought at public event</p> <p>E. I gave someone money to buy</p> <p><b>F. Someone gave it to me</b></p> <p>G. Took from a store/family</p> <p>H. Some other way</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| QN43*: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered F for Q43</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|        | <p>Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q43</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|        | <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who usually got the alcohol they drank by someone giving it to them (during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently drank alcohol)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|        | <p>QN variable label: Usually got the alcohol they drank by someone giving it to them</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|        | <p>Dependence: Depends on Q41</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|        | <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Q44.   | <p>During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?</p> <p>A. 0 times</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 times</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 9 times</b></p> <p><b>D. 10 to 19 times</b></p> <p><b>E. 20 to 39 times</b></p> <p><b>F. 40 to 99 times</b></p> <p><b>G. 100 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|        | <p>Variable label: Ever marijuana use</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| QN44:  | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|        | <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|        | <p>QN variable label: Ever used marijuana</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|        | <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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| Q45.  | <p>How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?</p> <p>A. I have never tried marijuana</p> <p><b>B. 8 years old or younger</b></p> <p><b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b></p> <p><b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b></p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>                                          |
|       | <p>Variable label: Initiation of marijuana use</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|       | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never tried marijuana</p> <p><b>B. 8 years old or younger</b></p> <p><b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b></p> <p><b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b></p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>                                                                                               |
| QN45: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q45</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years</p> <p>QN variable label: Tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |
| Q46.  | <p>During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?</p> <p>A. 0 times</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 times</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 9 times</b></p> <p><b>D. 10 to 19 times</b></p> <p><b>E. 20 to 39 times</b></p> <p><b>F. 40 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                         |
|       | <p>Variable label: Current marijuana use</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| QN46: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q46</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q46</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Currently used marijuana</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |

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| Q47.  | <p>During your life, how many times have you taken <b>prescription pain medicine</b> without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</p> <p>A. 0 times</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 times</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 9 times</b></p> <p><b>D. 10 to 19 times</b></p> <p><b>E. 20 to 39 times</b></p> <p><b>F. 40 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|       | Variable label: Ever prescription pain medicine use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| QN47: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q47</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q47</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and Percocet, one or more times during their life)</p> <p>QN variable label: Ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |
| Q48.  | <p>During your life, how many times have you used <b>any</b> form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?</p> <p>A. 0 times</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 times</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 9 times</b></p> <p><b>D. 10 to 19 times</b></p> <p><b>E. 20 to 39 times</b></p> <p><b>F. 40 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|       | Variable label: Ever cocaine use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| QN48: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q48</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q48</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one or more times during their life)</p> <p>QN variable label: Ever used cocaine</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Q49.  | <p>During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?</p> <p>A. 0 times</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 times</b></p> <p><b>C. 3 to 9 times</b></p> <p><b>D. 10 to 19 times</b></p> <p><b>E. 20 to 39 times</b></p> <p><b>F. 40 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | Variable label: Ever inhalant use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| QN49: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q49</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q49</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high, one or more times during their life)</p> <p>QN variable label: Ever used inhalants</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| Q50.  | During your life, how many times have you used <b>heroin</b> (also called smack, junk, or China White)?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|       | <b>A.</b> 0 times<br><b>B.</b> 1 or 2 times<br><b>C.</b> 3 to 9 times<br><b>D.</b> 10 to 19 times<br><b>E.</b> 20 to 39 times<br><b>F.</b> 40 or more times                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|       | Variable label: Ever heroin use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| QN50: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q50<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q50<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used heroin (also called "smack," "junk," or "China White," one or more times during their life)<br>QN variable label: Ever used heroin<br>Native direction: Negative                                      |
| Q51.  | During your life, how many times have you used <b>methamphetamines</b> (also called speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, or meth)?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|       | <b>A.</b> 0 times<br><b>B.</b> 1 or 2 times<br><b>C.</b> 3 to 9 times<br><b>D.</b> 10 to 19 times<br><b>E.</b> 20 to 39 times<br><b>F.</b> 40 or more times                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|       | Variable label: Ever methamphetamine use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| QN51: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q51<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q51<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used methamphetamines (also called "speed," "crystal meth," "crank," "ice," or "meth," one or more times during their life)<br>QN variable label: Ever used methamphetamines<br>Native direction: Negative |
| Q52.  | During your life, how many times have you used <b>ecstasy</b> (also called MDMA or Molly)?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|       | <b>A.</b> 0 times<br><b>B.</b> 1 or 2 times<br><b>C.</b> 3 to 9 times<br><b>D.</b> 10 to 19 times<br><b>E.</b> 20 to 39 times<br><b>F.</b> 40 or more times                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|       | Variable label: Ever ecstasy use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN52: | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q52<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q52<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy (also called "MDMA" or "Molly," one or more times during their life)<br>QN variable label: Ever used ecstasy<br>Native direction: Negative                                                    |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Q53.            | During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any <b>illegal</b> drug into your body?                                                               |
| A.              | 0 times                                                                                                                                                                 |
| B.              | <b>1 time</b>                                                                                                                                                           |
| C.              | <b>2 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                  |
| Variable label: | Illegal injected drug use                                                                                                                                               |
| QN53:           | Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q53                                                                                                                         |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q53                                                                                                                   |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who ever injected any illegal drug (used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body, one or more times during their life) |
|                 | QN variable label: Ever injected any illegal drug                                                                                                                       |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                              |
| Q54.            | Have you ever had sexual intercourse?                                                                                                                                   |
| A.              | <b>Yes</b>                                                                                                                                                              |
| B.              | No                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Variable label: | Ever sexual intercourse                                                                                                                                                 |
| QN54:           | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q54                                                                                                                              |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q54                                                                                                                       |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse                                                                                                    |
|                 | QN variable label: Ever had sexual intercourse                                                                                                                          |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                              |
| Q55.            | How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?                                                                                                    |
| A.              | I have never had sexual intercourse                                                                                                                                     |
| B.              | <b>11 years old or younger</b>                                                                                                                                          |
| C.              | <b>12 years old</b>                                                                                                                                                     |
| D.              | 13 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| E.              | 14 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| F.              | 15 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| G.              | 16 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| H.              | 17 years old or older                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable label: | Sex before 13 years                                                                                                                                                     |
| Short response: |                                                                                                                                                                         |
| A.              | Never had sex                                                                                                                                                           |
| B.              | <b>11 years old or younger</b>                                                                                                                                          |
| C.              | <b>12 years old</b>                                                                                                                                                     |
| D.              | 13 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| E.              | 14 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| F.              | 15 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| G.              | 16 years old                                                                                                                                                            |
| H.              | 17 years old or older                                                                                                                                                   |
| QN55:           | Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q55                                                                                                                         |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q55                                                                                                    |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years                                                                  |
|                 | QN variable label: Had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years                                                                                        |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                              |

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| Q56.  | <p>During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. 1 person</p> <p>C. 2 people</p> <p>D. 3 people</p> <p>E. <b>4 people</b></p> <p>F. <b>5 people</b></p> <p>G. <b>6 or more people</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|       | <p>Variable label: Number of sex partners</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|       | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never had sex</p> <p>B. 1 person</p> <p>C. 2 people</p> <p>D. 3 people</p> <p>E. <b>4 people</b></p> <p>F. <b>5 people</b></p> <p>G. <b>6 or more people</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| QN56: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q56</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q56</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life</p> <p>QN variable label: Had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                               |
| Q57.  | <p>During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?</p> <p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months</p> <p>C. <b>1 person</b></p> <p>D. <b>2 people</b></p> <p>E. <b>3 people</b></p> <p>F. <b>4 people</b></p> <p>G. <b>5 people</b></p> <p>H. <b>6 or more people</b></p>                                                                                                                  |
|       | <p>Variable label: Current sexual activity</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|       | <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never had sex</p> <p>B. None during past 3 months</p> <p>C. <b>1 person</b></p> <p>D. <b>2 people</b></p> <p>E. <b>3 people</b></p> <p>F. <b>4 people</b></p> <p>G. <b>5 people</b></p> <p>H. <b>6 or more people</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| QN57: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were currently sexually active (had sexual intercourse with at least one person, during the 3 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Were currently sexually active</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QN58, QN59, QN60, QNIUDIMP, QNOTHHP, and QNBCNONE</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| Q58.   | <p>Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the <b>last time</b>?</p> <p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p><b>B. Yes</b></p> <p>C. No</p> <p>Variable label: Alcohol/drugs and sex</p> <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never had sex</p> <p><b>B. Yes</b></p> <p>C. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| QN58*: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B for Q58</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57 and answered B or C for Q58</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active)</p> <p>QN variable label: Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q57</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                  |
| Q59.   | <p>The <b>last time</b> you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?</p> <p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p><b>B. Yes</b></p> <p>C. No</p> <p>Variable label: Condom use</p> <p>Short response:</p> <p>A. Never had sex</p> <p><b>B. Yes</b></p> <p>C. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| QN59*: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B for Q59</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57 and answered B or C for Q59</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active)</p> <p>QN variable label: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q57</p> <p>Native direction: Positive</p> <p>Alternative text: Did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse</p> |

- Q60. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner
  - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
  - C. **Birth control pills** (Do **not** count emergency contraception such as Plan B or the "morning after" pill.)
  - D. Condoms
  - E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
  - F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
  - G. Withdrawal or some other method
  - H. Not sure

Variable label: Birth control pill use

Short response:

- A. Never had sex
- B. No method was used
- C. **Birth control pills**
- D. Condoms
- E. IUD or implant
- F. A shot, patch, or birth control ring
- G. Withdrawal/some other method
- H. Not sure

QN60\*: Numerator: Students who answered C for Q60  
Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q60  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used birth control pills before last sexual intercourse with opposite-sex partner (to prevent pregnancy, not counting emergency contraception such as Plan B or the "morning after" pill, among students who were currently sexually active)  
QN variable label: Used birth control pills before last sexual intercourse with opposite-sex partner  
Dependence: Depends on Q57  
Required by QNIUDIMP, QNOTHHPL, QNDUALBC, and QNBCNONE  
Native direction: Positive  
Alternative text: Did not use birth control pills before last sexual intercourse with opposite-sex partner

- Q61. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact?

- A. I have never had sexual contact
- B. Females
- C. Males
- D. Females and males

Variable label: Sex of sexual contacts

Short response:

- A. Never had sexual contact
- B. Females
- C. Males
- D. Females and males

|           |                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Q62.      | Which of the following best describes you?                                                                                                                |
| A.        | Heterosexual (straight)                                                                                                                                   |
| B.        | Gay or lesbian                                                                                                                                            |
| C.        | Bisexual                                                                                                                                                  |
| D.        | I describe my sexual identity some other way                                                                                                              |
| E.        | I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)                                                                                                      |
| F.        | I do not know what this question is asking                                                                                                                |
|           | Variable label: Sexual identity                                                                                                                           |
|           | Short response:                                                                                                                                           |
| A.        | Heterosexual                                                                                                                                              |
| B.        | Gay or lesbian                                                                                                                                            |
| C.        | Bisexual                                                                                                                                                  |
| D.        | Some other identity                                                                                                                                       |
| E.        | Questioning identity                                                                                                                                      |
| F.        | Do not understand                                                                                                                                         |
| Q63.      | Some people describe themselves as transgender when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender. Are you transgender? |
| A.        | No, I am not transgender                                                                                                                                  |
| B.        | Yes, I am transgender                                                                                                                                     |
| C.        | I am not sure if I am transgender                                                                                                                         |
| D.        | I do not know what this question is asking                                                                                                                |
|           | Variable label: Transgender                                                                                                                               |
|           | Short response:                                                                                                                                           |
| A.        | No, I am not transgender                                                                                                                                  |
| B.        | Yes, I am transgender                                                                                                                                     |
| C.        | I am not sure if I am transgender                                                                                                                         |
| D.        | Do not understand                                                                                                                                         |
| Q64.      | How do <b>you</b> describe your weight?                                                                                                                   |
| A.        | Very underweight                                                                                                                                          |
| B.        | Slightly underweight                                                                                                                                      |
| C.        | About the right weight                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>D.</b> | <b>Slightly overweight</b>                                                                                                                                |
| <b>E.</b> | <b>Very overweight</b>                                                                                                                                    |
|           | Variable label: Perception of weight                                                                                                                      |
| QN64:     | Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q64                                                                                                           |
|           | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q64                                                                                               |
|           | Summary text: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight                                                              |
|           | QN variable label: Described themselves as slightly or very overweight                                                                                    |
|           | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                |

|       |                                                                                                                    |
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| Q65.  | Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?                                                     |
| A.    | <b>Lose weight</b>                                                                                                 |
| B.    | Gain weight                                                                                                        |
| C.    | Stay the same weight                                                                                               |
| D.    | I am not trying to do anything about my weight                                                                     |
|       | Variable label: Weight loss                                                                                        |
|       | Short response:                                                                                                    |
| A.    | <b>Lose weight</b>                                                                                                 |
| B.    | Gain weight                                                                                                        |
| C.    | Stay the same weight                                                                                               |
| D.    | Not trying to do anything                                                                                          |
| QN65: | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q65                                                                         |
|       | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q65                                                           |
|       | Summary text: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight                                                |
|       | QN variable label: Were trying to lose weight                                                                      |
|       | Native direction: Positive                                                                                         |
|       | Alternative text: Were not trying to lose weight                                                                   |
| Q66.  | During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat <b>fruit</b> ? (Do <b>not</b> count fruit juice.)               |
| A.    | <b>I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days</b>                                                                  |
| B.    | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days                                                                                |
| C.    | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days                                                                                |
| D.    | 1 time per day                                                                                                     |
| E.    | 2 times per day                                                                                                    |
| F.    | 3 times per day                                                                                                    |
| G.    | 4 or more times per day                                                                                            |
|       | Variable label: Fruit eating                                                                                       |
|       | Short response:                                                                                                    |
| A.    | <b>Did not eat fruit</b>                                                                                           |
| B.    | 1 to 3 times                                                                                                       |
| C.    | 4 to 6 times                                                                                                       |
| D.    | 1 time per day                                                                                                     |
| E.    | 2 times per day                                                                                                    |
| F.    | 3 times per day                                                                                                    |
| G.    | 4 or more times per day                                                                                            |
| QN66: | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q66                                                                         |
|       | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q66                                                  |
|       | Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat fruit (one or more times during the 7 days before the survey) |
|       | QN variable label: Did not eat fruit                                                                               |
|       | Native direction: Negative                                                                                         |

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| Q67.  | <p>During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat <b>green salad</b>?</p> <p>A. <b>I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                |
|       | <p>Variable label: Green salad eating</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|       | <p>Short response:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | <p>A. <b>Did not eat green salad</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN67: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q67</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q67</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat green salad (one or more times during the 7 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Did not eat salad</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNVEG0, QNVEG1, QNVEG2, and QNVEG3</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                |
| Q68.  | <p>During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat <b>potatoes</b>? (Do <b>not</b> count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)</p> <p>A. <b>I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p> |
|       | <p>Variable label: Potato eating</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|       | <p>Short response:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|       | <p>A. <b>Did not eat potatoes</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN68: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q68</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q68</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat potatoes (one or more times during the 7 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Did not eat potatoes</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNVEG0, QNVEG1, QNVEG2, and QNVEG3</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                |

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| Q69.  | <p>During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat <b>carrots</b>?</p> <p>A. <b>I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                            |
|       | <p>Variable label: Carrot eating</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|       | <p>Short response:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|       | <p>A. <b>Did not eat carrots</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| QN69: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q69</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q69</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat carrots (one or more times during the 7 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Did not eat carrots</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNVEG0, QNVEG1, QNVEG2, and QNVEG3</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                      |
| Q70.  | <p>During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat <b>other vegetables</b>? (Do <b>not</b> count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)</p> <p>A. <b>I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p> |
|       | <p>Variable label: Other vegetable eating</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|       | <p>Short response:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|       | <p>A. <b>Did not eat other vegetables</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN70: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q70</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q70</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat other vegetables (one or more times during the 7 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Did not eat other vegetables</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNVEG0, QNVEG1, QNVEG2, and QNVEG3</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>    |

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| Q71.            | During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a <b>can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop</b> , such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do <b>not</b> count diet soda or diet pop.)                                         |
| A.              | <b>I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                 |
| B.              | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| C.              | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| D.              | 1 time per day                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| E.              | 2 times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| F.              | 3 times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| G.              | 4 or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variable label: | No soda drinking                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Short response: |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| A.              | <b>Did not drink soda or pop</b>                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| B.              | 1 to 3 times                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| C.              | 4 to 6 times                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| D.              | 1 time per day                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| E.              | 2 times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| F.              | 3 times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| G.              | 4 or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| QN71:           | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q71                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71                                                                                                                                                         |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, one or more times during the 7 days before the survey) |
|                 | QN variable label: Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop                                                                                                                                                   |
|                 | Dependence: Required by QNSODA1, and QNSODA2                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                 | Native direction: Positive                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                 | Alternative text: Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop                                                                                                                                                            |
| Q72.            | During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat <b>breakfast</b> ?                                                                                                                                                   |
| A.              | <b>0 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| B.              | 1 day                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| C.              | 2 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| D.              | 3 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| E.              | 4 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| F.              | 5 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| G.              | 6 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| H.              | 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label: | Breakfast eating                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| QN72:           | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q72                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q72                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                      |
|                 | QN variable label: Did not eat breakfast                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                 | Dependence: Required by QNBK7DAY                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                 | Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| Q73.  | <p>During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of <b>at least 60 minutes per day</b>? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)</p> <p>A. 0 days<br/> B. 1 day<br/> C. 2 days<br/> D. 3 days<br/> E. 4 days<br/> <b>F. 5 days</b><br/> <b>G. 6 days</b><br/> <b>H. 7 days</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|       | Variable label: Physical activity $\geq$ 5 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN73: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered F, G, or H for Q73</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q73</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNPA0DAY and QNPA7DAY</p> <p>Native direction: Positive</p> <p>Alternative text: Were not physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days</p> |
| Q74.  | <p>In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?</p> <p>A. 0 days<br/> <b>B. 1 day</b><br/> <b>C. 2 days</b><br/> <b>D. 3 days</b><br/> <b>E. 4 days</b><br/> <b>F. 5 days</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|       | Variable label: PE attendance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| QN74: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q74</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q74</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)</p> <p>QN variable label: Attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days</p> <p>Dependence: Required by QNDLYPE</p> <p>Native direction: Positive</p> <p>Alternative text: Did not attend physical education (PE) classes</p>                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Q75.  | <p>During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)</p> <p>A. 0 teams<br/> <b>B. 1 team</b><br/> <b>C. 2 teams</b><br/> <br/> <b>D. 3 or more teams</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|       | Variable label: Sports team participation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| QN75: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q75</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q75</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Played on at least one sports team</p> <p>Native direction: Positive</p> <p>Alternative text: Did not play on any sports teams</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q76.            | During the past 12 months, how many times did you have a concussion <b>from playing a sport or being physically active</b> ?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| A.              | 0 times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| B.              | <b>1 time</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| C.              | <b>2 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| D.              | <b>3 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| E.              | <b>4 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Variable label: | Concussion                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN76:           | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q76<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q76<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                            |
| Q77.            | How often do you use social media?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| A.              | I do not use social media                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| B.              | A few times a month                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| C.              | About once a week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| D.              | A few times a week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| E.              | About once a day                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| F.              | <b>Several times a day</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| G.              | <b>About once an hour</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| H.              | <b>More than once an hour</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Variable label: | Social media                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| QN77:           | Numerator: Students who answered F, G, or H for Q77<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q77<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who use social media several times a day or more<br>QN variable label: Used social media several times a day or more<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Q78.            | Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? (Do <b>not</b> count tests done if you donated blood.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| A.              | <b>Yes</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| B.              | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| C.              | Not sure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Variable label: | HIV testing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| QN78:           | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q78<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q78<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who were ever tested for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) (not counting tests done if they donated blood)<br>QN variable label: Were ever tested for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)<br>Native direction: Positive<br>Alternative text: Were not tested or were not sure whether they had been tested for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q79.  | During the past 12 months, have you been tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI) other than HIV, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea?<br>A. <b>Yes</b><br>B. No<br>C. Not sure<br><br>Variable label: STD testing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| QN79: | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q79<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q79<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who were tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI) other than HIV, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea (during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Were tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI) other than HIV<br>Native direction: Positive<br>Alternative text: Were not tested or were not sure whether they had been tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI) other than HIV, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea |
| Q80.  | When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?<br>A. <b>During the past 12 months</b><br>B. Between 12 and 24 months ago<br>C. More than 24 months ago<br>D. Never<br>E. Not sure<br><br>Variable label: Oral health care                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| QN80: | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q80<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q80<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Saw a dentist<br>Dependence: Required by QNNODNT<br>Native direction: Positive<br>Alternative text: Did not see a dentist                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Q81.  | During the past 30 days, how often was your mental health not good? (Poor mental health includes stress, anxiety, and depression.)<br>A. Never<br>B. Rarely<br>C. Sometimes<br>D. <b>Most of the time</b><br>E. <b>Always</b><br><br>Variable label: Current mental health                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| QN81: | Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q81<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q81<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who reported that their mental health was most of the time or always not good (poor mental health includes stress, anxiety, and depression, during the 30 days before the survey)<br>QN variable label: Reported that their mental health was most of the time or always not good<br>Native direction: Negative                                                                                                                                |

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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| Q82.   | During the past 12 months, when you have felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious, how often did you get the kind of help you needed?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|        | A. I did not need help with any of these emotions during the past 12 months                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|        | B. Never                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|        | C. Rarely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|        | D. Sometimes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|        | <b>E. Most of the time</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | <b>F. Always</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|        | Variable label: Get help with emotions 12 mos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| QN82*: | <div>Numerator: Students who answered E or F for Q82</div> <div>Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q82</div> <div>Summary text: Percentage of students who most of the time or always got the kind of help they needed with emotions</div> <div>(among students who needed help with feeling sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious, during the 12 months before the survey)</div> <div>QN variable label: Most of the time or always got help with emotions</div> <div>Native direction: Positive</div> <div>Alternative text: Sometimes, rarely, or never got help with emotions</div> |
| Q83.   | On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|        | A. 4 or less hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|        | B. 5 hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | C. 6 hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | D. 7 hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | <b>E. 8 hours</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|        | <b>F. 9 hours</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|        | <b>G. 10 or more hours</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|        | Variable label: Sleep                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| QN83:  | <div>Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q83</div> <div>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F or G for Q83</div> <div>Summary text: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)</div> <div>QN variable label: Got 8 or more hours of sleep</div> <div>Native direction: Positive</div> <div>Alternative text: Got less than 8 hours of sleep</div>                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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| Q84.  | <p>During the past 12 months, where did you usually sleep?</p> <p>A. In my parent's or guardian's home</p> <p><b>B. In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing</b></p> <p><b>C. In a shelter or emergency housing</b></p> <p><b>D. In a motel or hotel</b></p> <p><b>E. In a car, park, campground, or other public place</b></p> <p><b>F. I do not have a usual place to sleep</b></p> <p>G. Somewhere else</p>                                                                      |
|       | <p>Variable label: Unstable housing</p><br><p>A. Home of parent or guardian</p> <p><b>B. Home of other people</b></p> <p><b>C. Shelter or emergency housing</b></p> <p><b>D. Motel or hotel</b></p> <p><b>E. Public place</b></p> <p><b>F. No usual place</b></p> <p>G. Somewhere else</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| QN84: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q84</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q84</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who experienced unstable housing (during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Experience unstable housing</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Q85.  | <p>During the past 12 months, how often was your family worried that your food would run out before you got money to buy more?</p> <p>Never</p> <p>Rarely</p> <p>Sometimes</p> <p><b>Most of the time</b></p> <p><b>Always</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|       | <p>Variable label: Food Insecurity</p><br><p>QN85: Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q85</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q85</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who reported their family most of the time or always worried that their food would run out before they got money to buy more (during the 12 months before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Reported their family most of the time or always worried that their food would run out before they got money to buy more</p> <p>Native direction: Negative</p> |

Q86. During the past 12 months, how often did the food your family bought run out and they did not have money to buy more?

- A. Never
- B. Rarely
- C. Sometimes
- D. Most of the time**
- E. Always**

Variable label: Out of food and no money

QN86: Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q86  
 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q86  
 Summary text: Percentage of students who reported most of the time or always the food their family bought run out and they did not have money to buy more (during the 12 months before the survey)  
 QN variable label: Reported most of the time or always the food their family bought run out and they did not have money to buy more  
 Native direction: Negative

## High School National Site-Added Questions (QNs)

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| <b>Q90.</b>     | During your life, how often has a parent or other adult in your home hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt you in any way?                                                                                                       |
| A.              | Never                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| B.              | Rarely                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| C.              | Sometimes                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>D.</b>       | <b>Most of the time</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>E.</b>       | <b>Always</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label: | Parental physical abuse ACEs                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN90:           | Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q90                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q90                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who reported that a parent or other adult in their home most of the time or always hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt them in any way during their life                                  |
|                 | QN variable label: Reported that a parent or other adult in their home most of the time or always hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt them in any way                                                                          |
| <b>Q91.</b>     | During your life, how often have your parents or other adults in your home slapped, hit, kicked, punched, or beat each other up?                                                                                                 |
| A.              | Never                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| B.              | Rarely                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| C.              | Sometimes                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>D.</b>       | <b>Most of the time</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>E.</b>       | <b>Always</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label: | Adults in home intimate partner violence ACEs                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN91:           | Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q91                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q91                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who reported that their parents or other adults in their home most of the time or always slapped, hit, kicked, punched, or beat each other up during their life                             |
|                 | QN variable label: Reported that their parents or other adults in their home most of the time or always slapped, hit, kicked, punched, or beat each other up                                                                     |
| <b>Q92.</b>     | During the past 30 days, how many times did you take <b>prescription pain medicine</b> without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?                                                      |
| A.              | 0 times                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>B.</b>       | <b>1 or 2 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>C.</b>       | <b>3 to 9 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>D.</b>       | <b>10 to 19 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>E.</b>       | <b>20 to 39 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>F.</b>       | <b>40 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Variable label: | Current Rx Pain med w/out Rx                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN92:           | Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q92                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q92                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who currently took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey) |
|                 | QN variable label: Currently took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it                                                                                |

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| Q93.  | <p>During your life, how many times have you used <b>hallucinogenic drugs</b>, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?</p> <p>A. 0 times</p> <p><b>B. 1 or 2 times</b></p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p><b>D. 10 to 19 times</b></p> <p><b>E. 20 to 39 times</b></p> <p><b>F. 40 or more times</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                          |
|       | Variable label: Ever used hallucinogenic drugs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN93: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q93</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q93</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever used hallucinogenic drugs (such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms, one or more times during their life)</p> <p>QN variable label: Ever used hallucinogenic drugs</p>                                                                                                                 |
| Q94.  | <p>The last time you had sexual contact, did you ask for consent verbally?</p> <p>A. I have never had sexual contact</p> <p><b>B. Yes</b></p> <p>C. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|       | Variable label: Verbally asked for consent last sexual contact                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| QN94: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B for Q94</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered B or C for Q94</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who verbally asked for consent the last time they had sexual contact, among students who had ever had sexual contact</p> <p>QN variable label: Verbally asked for consent the last time they had sexual contact</p>                                                                                                                            |
| Q95.  | <p>During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink <b>a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink</b> such as Gatorade or PowerAde? (Do <b>not</b> count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2.)</p> <p><b>A. I did not drink sports drinks during the past 7 days</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p> |
|       | Variable label: Sports drinks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|       | <p>Short response:</p> <p><b>A. Did not drink sports drinks</b></p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| QN95: | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q95</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q95</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink (such as Gatorade or PowerAde, not counting low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2, during the 7 days before the survey)</p> <p>QN variable label: Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink</p>                                             |

Q96. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **bottle or glass of plain water**? (Count tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water.)

A. **I did not drink water during the past 7 days**

B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days

C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days

D. 1 time per day

E. 2 times per day

F. 3 times per day

G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: Plain water

Short response:

A. **Did not drink plain water**

B. 1 to 3 times

C. 4 to 6 times

D. 1 time per day

E. 2 times per day

F. 3 times per day

G. 4 or more times per day

QN96: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q96

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q96

Summary text: Percentage of students who did not drink a bottle or glass of plain water (counting tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water, during the 7 days before the survey)

QN variable label: Did not drink a bottle or glass of plain water

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| Q97.                                 | During the past 7 days, on how many days did you do exercises to <b>strengthen or tone your muscles</b> , such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?                                                                                                                       |
| A.                                   | 0 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| B.                                   | 1 day                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| C.                                   | 2 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| D.                                   | <b>3 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| E.                                   | <b>4 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| F.                                   | <b>5 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| G.                                   | <b>6 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| H.                                   | <b>7 days</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Variable label: Muscle strengthening |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| QN97:                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Numerator:                           | Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H for Q97                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Denominator:                         | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q97                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Summary text:                        | Percentage of students who did exercises to strengthen or tone their muscles on three or more days (such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                        |
| QN variable label:                   | Did exercises to strengthen or tone their muscles on three or more days                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Q98.                                 | During the past 12 months, how many times have you had a sunburn? (Count the number of times even a small part of your skin turned red or hurt for 12 hours or more after being outside in the sun or after using a sunlamp or other indoor tanning device.)                  |
| A.                                   | 0 times                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| B.                                   | <b>1 time</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| C.                                   | <b>2 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| D.                                   | <b>3 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| E.                                   | <b>4 times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| F.                                   | <b>5 or more times</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Variable label: Sunburn              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| QN98:                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Numerator:                           | Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q98                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Denominator:                         | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q98                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:                        | Percentage of students who had a sunburn (counting even a small part of their skin turned red or hurt for 12 hours or more after being outside in the sun or after using a sunlamp or other indoor tanning device., one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |
| QN variable label:                   | Had a sunburn                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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| <b>Q99.</b>  | <p>During your life, how often has there been an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met, such as looking after your safety and making sure you had clean clothes and enough to eat?</p> <p>A. Never<br/>B. Rarely<br/>C. Sometimes<br/><b>D. Most of the time</b><br/><b>E. Always</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|              | <p>Variable label: Household adult tried hard to meet basic needs ACEs</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN99:        | <p>Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q99<br/>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q99<br/>Summary text: Percentage of students who reported that an adult in their household most of the time or always tried to make sure their basic needs were met (such as looking after their safety and making sure they had clean clothes and enough to eat, during their life)<br/>QN variable label: Reported that an adult in their household most of the time or always tried to make sure their basic needs were met</p> |
| <b>Q100.</b> | <p>Have you ever lived with a parent or guardian who was having a problem with alcohol or drug use?</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|              | <p>A. Yes<br/>B. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|              | <p>Variable label: Ever lived w/parent/guardian w/substance abuse ACEs</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| QN100:       | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q100<br/>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q100<br/>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever lived with a parent or guardian who was having a problem with alcohol or drug use<br/>QN variable label: Ever lived with a parent or guardian who was having a problem with alcohol or drug use</p>                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Q101.</b> | <p>Have you ever lived with a parent or guardian who had severe depression, anxiety, or another mental illness, or was suicidal?</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|              | <p>A. Yes<br/>B. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|              | <p>Variable label: Ever lived with parent/guardian w mental illness ACEs</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| QN101:       | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q101<br/>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q101<br/>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever lived with a parent or guardian had severe depression, anxiety, or another mental illness, or was suicidal<br/>QN variable label: Ever lived with a parent or guardian who had severe depression, anxiety, or another mental illness, or was suicidal</p>                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Q102.</b> | <p>Have you ever been separated from a parent or guardian because they went to jail, prison, or a detention center?</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|              | <p>A. Yes<br/>B. No</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|              | <p>Variable label: Ever incarcerated parent/guardian ACEs</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN102:       | <p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q102<br/>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q102<br/>Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been separated from a parent or guardian because they went to jail, prison, or a detention center<br/>QN variable label: Have ever been separated from a parent or guardian because they went to jail, prison, or a detention center</p>                                                                                                                                             |

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| Q103.           | Do you agree or disagree that you feel close to people at your school?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| A.              | <b>Strongly agree</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| B.              | <b>Agree</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| C.              | Not sure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| D.              | Disagree                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| E.              | Strongly disagree                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Variable label: | Feel close to people at their school                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| QN103:          | Numerator: Students who answered A or B for Q103<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q103<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that they feel close to people at their school<br>QN variable label: Strongly agree or agree that they feel close to people at their school                                                                                                                                         |
| Q104.           | How often do your parents or other adults in your family know where you are going or with whom you will be?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| A.              | Never                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| B.              | Rarely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| C.              | Sometimes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| D.              | <b>Most of the time</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| E.              | <b>Always</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Variable label: | Parental monitoring                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| QN104:          | Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q104<br>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q104<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who reported that their parents or other adults in their family most of the time or always know where they are going or with whom they will be<br>QN variable label: Reported that their parents or other adults in their family most of the time or always know where they are going or with whom they will be |
| Q105.           | During the past 12 months, have you been unfairly disciplined at school?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| A.              | <b>Yes</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| B.              | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Variable label: | Unfairly disciplined at school                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| QN105:          | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q105<br>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q105<br>Summary text: Percentage of students who have been unfairly disciplined at school during the 12 months before the survey<br>QN variable label: Have been unfairly disciplined at school                                                                                                                                                                             |

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| Q106.           | Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?                                   |
| A.              | <b>Yes</b>                                                                                                                                                             |
| B.              | No                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Variable label: | Difficulty concentrating                                                                                                                                               |
| QN106:          | Numerator: Students who answered A for Q106                                                                                                                            |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q106                                                                                                                     |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions (because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem) |
|                 | QN variable label: Have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions                                                                             |
| Q107.           | How well do you speak English?                                                                                                                                         |
| A.              | <b>Very well</b>                                                                                                                                                       |
| B.              | <b>Well</b>                                                                                                                                                            |
| C.              | Not well                                                                                                                                                               |
| D.              | Not at all                                                                                                                                                             |
| Variable label: | How well speak English                                                                                                                                                 |
| QN107:          | Numerator: Students who answered A or B for Q107                                                                                                                       |
|                 | Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q107                                                                                                              |
|                 | Summary text: Percentage of students who speak English well or very well                                                                                               |
|                 | QN variable label: Speak English well or very well                                                                                                                     |

## Appendix B: National YRBS Supplemental (QNword) Variables

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| <b>QNFRCIG:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered F or G for Q33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Variable label:  | Currently smoked cigarettes frequently                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| SAS code:        | if q33 in ('6','7') then QNFRCIG=1;<br>else if q33 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRCIG=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>QNDAYCIG:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered G for Q33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Variable label:  | Currently smoked cigarettes daily                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| SAS code:        | if q33='7' then QNDAYCIG=1;<br>else if q33 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYCIG=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>QNFREVP:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered F or G for Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Variable label:  | Currently smoked electronic vapor products frequently                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| SAS code:        | if q36 in ('6','7') then QNFREVP=1;<br>else if q36 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFREVP=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>QNDAYEVP:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered G for Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Variable label:  | Currently used electronic vapor products daily                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| SAS code:        | if q36='7' then QNDAYEVP=1;<br>else if q36 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYEVP=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>QNFRSKL:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered F or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco frequently (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or Velo Nicotine Lozenges], not counting any electronic vapor products, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:  | Currently used smokeless tobacco frequently                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| SAS code:        | if q38 in ('6','7') then QNFRSKL=1;<br>else if q38 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRSKL=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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| <b>QNDAYSKL:</b> | <p>Numerator: Students who answered G for Q38</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco daily (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or Velo Nicotine Lozenges], not counting any electronic vapor products, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>Variable label: Currently used smokeless tobacco daily</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q38</p> <p>SAS code: if q38 in ('7') then QNDAYSKL=1;<br/>else if q38 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYSKL=2;</p>                                                                           |
| <b>QNFRSGR:</b>  | <p>Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q39</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars frequently (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>Variable label: Currently smoked cigars frequently</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q39</p> <p>SAS code: if q39 in ('6','7') then QNFRSKL=1;<br/>else if q39 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRSKL=2;</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>QNDAYCGR:</b> | <p>Numerator: Students who answered G for Q39</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars daily (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>Variable label: Currently smoked cigars daily</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q39</p> <p>SAS code: if q39 in ('7') then QNDAYCGR=1;<br/>else if q39 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYCGR=2;</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>QNTB2:</b>    | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q39</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q39</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>Variable label: Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q33 and Q39</p> <p>SAS code: if q33 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') or q39 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNTB2=1;<br/>else if q33='1' and q39='1' then QNTB2=2;<br/>if q33 in ('') or q39 in ('') then QNTB2=.</p>                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>QNTB3:</b>    | <p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q38, or Q39</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q38, or Q39</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)</p> <p>Variable label: Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco</p> <p>Dependence: Depends on Q33, Q38, and Q39</p> <p>SAS code: if q33 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') or q38 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7')<br/>or q39 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNTB3=1;<br/>else if q33='1' and q38='1' and q39='1' then QNTB3=2;<br/>if q33 in ('') or q38 in ('') or q39 in ('') then QNTB3=.</p> |

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| <b>QNTB4:</b>    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q36, Q38, or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q36, Q38, or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                       |
| Variable label:  | Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q33, Q36, Q38, and Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SAS code:        | if q33 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q36 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7')<br>or q38 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q39 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') then QNTB4=1;<br>else if q33='1' and q36='1' and q38='1' and q39='1' then QNTB4=2;<br>if q33 in ('') or q36 in ('') or q38 in ('') or q39 in ('') then QNTB4=.; |
| <b>QNTB5:</b>    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or used electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Variable label:  | Currently smoked cigarettes or used electronic vapor products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q33 and Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| SAS code:        | if q33 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q36 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') then QNTB5=1;<br>else if q33='1' and q36='1' then QNTB5=2;<br>if q33 in ('') or q36 in ('') then QNTB5=.;                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>QNIUDIMP:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered E for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q59 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who used an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (to prevent pregnancy, among students who were currently sexually active)                                                                                   |
| Variable label:  | Used an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q59 and Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| SAS code:        | if q59 in ('3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8') then do;<br>if q62='5' then QNIUDIMP = 1;<br>else if q62 in ('2', '3', '4', '6', '7', '8') then QNIUDIMP = 2;<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>QNOTHHPL:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered C, E, or F for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q59 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who used birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (to prevent pregnancy, among students who were currently sexually active)                                                                               |
| Variable label:  | Used birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q59 and Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| SAS code:        | if q60 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;<br>if q62 in ('3','5','6') then QNOTHHPL=1;<br>else if q62 in ('2','4','7','8') then QNOTHHPL=2;<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>QNDUALBC:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered B for Q61 and C, E, or F for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q59 and answered B or C for 61 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who used both a condom during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner and birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (to prevent pregnancy, among students who were currently sexually active) |
| Variable label:  | Used both a condom during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner and birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                      |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q59, Q61, and Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| SAS code:        | if q59 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;<br>if q61='2' and q62 in ('3','5','6') then QNDUALBC=1;<br>else if q61 in ('3') or q62 in ('2','4','7','8') then QNDUALBC=2;<br>if q61 in(' ') or Q62 in(' ') then QNDUALBC=.;<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>QNBCNONE:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered B for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q59 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (among students who were currently sexually active)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Variable label:  | Did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q59 and Q62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| SAS code:        | if q59 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;<br>if q62='2' then QNBCNONE=1;<br>else if q62 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNBCNONE=2;<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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| <b>QNOBESE:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who had obesity (students who were $\geq$ 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Variable label: | Had obesity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q1, Q2, Q6, and Q7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>QNOWT:</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who were overweight (students who were $\geq$ 85th percentile but $<$ 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Variable label: | Were overweight                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q1, Q2, Q6, and Q7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>QNFR0:</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Numerator:      | Calculated                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Denominator:    | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q68 and Q69                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who did not eat fruit or drink 100% fruit juices (such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Variable label: | Did not eat fruit or drink 100% fruit juices                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q68 and Q69                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SAS code:       | <pre> TOTALf=0; array fruitq0a (*) q68 q69; array summ0a (*) q68n q69n; do i = 1 to dim(fruitq0a);   if fruitq0a{i} = '1' then summ0a{i} = 0;   else if fruitq0a{i} = '2' then summ0a{i} = 2/7;   else if fruitq0a{i} = '3' then summ0a{i} = 5/7;   else if fruitq0a{i} = '4' then summ0a{i} = 1;   else if fruitq0a{i} = '5' then summ0a{i} = 2;   else if fruitq0a{i} = '6' then summ0a{i} = 3;   else if fruitq0a{i} = '7' then summ0a{i} = 4;   else summ0a{i}=.;   TOTALf=TOTALf+summ0a{i}; end; if TOTALf = 0 then QNFR0=1; else if TOTALf &gt; 0 then QNFR0=2;</pre> |

**QNFR1:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q68 and Q69  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices one or more times per day (such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices one or more times per day  
Dependence: Depends on Q68 and Q69  
SAS code: TOTALf=0;

```
array fruitq1a (*) q68 q69;
array summ1a (*) q68n q69n;
do i = 1 to dim(fruitq1a);
  if fruitq1a{i} = '1' then summ1a{i} = 0;
  else if fruitq1a{i} = '2' then summ1a{i} = 2/7;
  else if fruitq1a{i} = '3' then summ1a{i} = 5/7;
  else if fruitq1a{i} = '4' then summ1a{i} = 1;
  else if fruitq1a{i} = '5' then summ1a{i} = 2;
  else if fruitq1a{i} = '6' then summ1a{i} = 3;
  else if fruitq1a{i} = '7' then summ1a{i} = 4;
  else summ1a{i} = .;
  TOTALf=TOTALf+summ1a{i};
end;
if TOTALf GE 1 then QNFR1=1;
else if 0 LE TOTALf LT 1 then QNFR1=2;
```

**QNFR2:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q68 and Q69  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day (such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day  
Dependence: Depends on Q68 and Q69  
SAS code: TOTALf=0;

```
array fruitq2a (*) q68 q69;
array summ2a (*) q68n q69n;
do i = 1 to dim(fruitq2a);
  if fruitq2a{i} = '1' then summ2a{i} = 0;
  else if fruitq2a{i} = '2' then summ2a{i} = 2/7;
  else if fruitq2a{i} = '3' then summ2a{i} = 5/7;
  else if fruitq2a{i} = '4' then summ2a{i} = 1;
  else if fruitq2a{i} = '5' then summ2a{i} = 2;
  else if fruitq2a{i} = '6' then summ2a{i} = 3;
  else if fruitq2a{i} = '7' then summ2a{i} = 4;
  else summ2a{i} = .;
  TOTALf=TOTALf+summ2a{i};
end;
if TOTALf GE 2 then QNFR2=1;
else if 0 LE TOTALf LT 2 then QNFR2=2;
```

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### **QNVEG0:**

Numerator: Calculated  
 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
 Summary text: Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Did not eat vegetables  
 Dependence: Depends on Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
 SAS code:

```
TOTALv=0;
array vegq0a (*) q70 q71 q72 q73;
array summ0a (*) q70n q71n q72n q73n;
do i = 1 to dim(vegq0a);
  if vegq0a{i} = '1' then summ0a{i} = 0;
  else if vegq0a{i} = '2' then summ0a{i} = 2/7;
  else if vegq0a{i} = '3' then summ0a{i} = 5/7;
  else if vegq0a{i} = '4' then summ0a{i} = 1;
  else if vegq0a{i} = '5' then summ0a{i} = 2;
  else if vegq0a{i} = '6' then summ0a{i} = 3;
  else if vegq0a{i} = '7' then summ0a{i} = 4;
  else summ0a{i} = .;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summ0a{i};
end;
if TOTALv = 0 then QNVEG0=1;
else if TOTALv > 0 then QNVEG0=2;
```

### **QNVEG1:**

Numerator: Calculated  
 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
 Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables one or more times per day (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate vegetables one or more times per day  
 Dependence: Depends on Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
 SAS code:

```
TOTALv=0;
array vegq1a (*) q70 q71 q72 q73;
array summv1a (*) q70n q71n q72n q73n;
do i = 1 to dim(vegq1a);
  if vegq1a{i} = '1' then summv1a{i} = 0;
  else if vegq1a{i} = '2' then summv1a{i} = 2/7;
  else if vegq1a{i} = '3' then summv1a{i} = 5/7;
  else if vegq1a{i} = '4' then summv1a{i} = 1;
  else if vegq1a{i} = '5' then summv1a{i} = 2;
  else if vegq1a{i} = '6' then summv1a{i} = 3;
  else if vegq1a{i} = '7' then summv1a{i} = 4;
  else summv1a{i} = .;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summv1a{i};
end;
if TOTALv ge 1 then QNVEG1=1;
else if 0 le TOTALv lt 1 then QNVEG1=2;
```

**QNVEG2:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables two or more times per day (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate vegetables two or more times per day  
Dependence: Depends on Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
SAS code: 

```
TOTALv=0;
array vegq2a (*) q70 q71 q72 q73;
array summv2a (*) q70n q71n q72n q73n;
do i = 1 to dim(vegq2a);
if vegq2a{i} = '1' then summv2a{i} = 0;
else if vegq2a{i} = '2' then summv2a{i} = 2/7;
else if vegq2a{i} = '3' then summv2a{i} = 5/7;
else if vegq2a{i} = '4' then summv2a{i} = 1;
else if vegq2a{i} = '5' then summv2a{i} = 2;
else if vegq2a{i} = '6' then summv2a{i} = 3;
else if vegq2a{i} = '7' then summv2a{i} = 4;
else summv2a{i} = .;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summv2a{i};
end;
if TOTALv ge 2 then QNVEG2=1;
else if 0 le TOTALv lt 2 then QNVEG2=2;
```

**QNVEG3:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate vegetables three or more times per day  
Dependence: Depends on Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73  
SAS code: 

```
TOTALv=0;
array vegq3a (*) q70 q71 q72 q73;
array summv3a (*) q70n q71n q72n q73n;
do i = 1 to dim(vegq3a);
if vegq3a{i} = '1' then summv3a{i} = 0;
else if vegq3a{i} = '2' then summv3a{i} = 2/7;
else if vegq3a{i} = '3' then summv3a{i} = 5/7;
else if vegq3a{i} = '4' then summv3a{i} = 1;
else if vegq3a{i} = '5' then summv3a{i} = 2;
else if vegq3a{i} = '6' then summv3a{i} = 3;
else if vegq3a{i} = '7' then summv3a{i} = 4;
else summv3a{i} = .;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summv3a{i};
end;
if TOTALv ge 3 then QNVEG3=1;
else if 0 le TOTALv lt 3 then QNVEG3=2;
```

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| <b>QNSODA1:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                     |
| Variable label:  | Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q74 in ('4','5','6','7') then QNSODA1=1;<br>else if q74 in ('1','2','3') then QNSODA1=2;                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>QNSODA2:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered E, F, or G for Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                     |
| Variable label:  | Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q74 in ('5','6','7') then QNSODA2=1;<br>else if q74 in ('1','2','3','4') then QNSODA2=2;                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>QNBK7DAY:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered H for Q75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G or H for Q75                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label:  | Ate breakfast on all 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q75 in ('8') then QNBK7DAY=1;<br>else if q75 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNBK7DAY=2;                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>QNPA0DAY:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered A for Q76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q76                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:  | Did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q76='1' then QNPA0DAY=1;<br>else if q76 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNPA0DAY=2;                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>QNPA7DAY:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered H for Q76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q76                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)                  |
| Variable label:  | Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q76='8' then QNPA7DAY=1;<br>else if q76 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNPA7DAY=2;                                                                                                                                                                    |

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| <b>QNDLYPE:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered F for Q77                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q77                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)                                                                                                       |
| Variable label:  | Attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q77                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| SAS code:        | if Q77='6' then QNDLYPE=1;<br>else if Q77 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNDLYPE=2;                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>QNNODNT:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered D for Q83                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q83                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who never saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work)                                                                                                                           |
| Variable label:  | Never saw a dentist                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q83                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| SAS code:        | if Q83='4' then QNNODNT=1;<br>else if Q83 in ('1','2','3','5') then QNNODNT =2;                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>QNSPDRK1:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q95                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q95                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink one or more times per day (such as Gatorade or PowerAde, not counting low calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2, during the 7 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:  | Drank a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink one or more times per day                                                                                                                                                             |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q95                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| SAS code:        | if q95 in ('4','5','6','7') then QNSPDRK1=1;<br>else if q95 in ('1','2','3') then QNSPDRK1=2;                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>QNSPDRK2:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered E, F, or G for Q95                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q95                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink two or more times per day (such as Gatorade or PowerAde, not counting low calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2, during the 7 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:  | Drank a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink two or more times per day                                                                                                                                                             |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q95                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| SAS code:        | if q95 in ('5','6','7') then QNSPDRK2=1;<br>else if q95 in ('1','2','3','4') then QNSPDRK2=2;                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>QNWATER1:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a bottle or glass of plain water one or more times per day (counting tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Variable label:  | Drank a bottle or glass of plain water one or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| SAS code:        | if q96 in ('4','5','6','7') then QNWATER1=1;<br>else if q96 in ('1','2','3') then QNWATER1=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>QNWATER2:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered E, F, or G for Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a bottle or glass of plain water two or more times per day (counting tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Variable label:  | Drank a bottle or glass of plain water two or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| SAS code:        | if q96 in ('5','6','7') then QNWATER2=1;<br>else if q96 in ('1','2','3','4') then QNWATER2=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>QNWATER3:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered F or G for Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a bottle or glass of plain water three or more times per day (counting tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Variable label:  | Drank a bottle or glass of plain water three or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q96                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| SAS code:        | if q96 in ('6','7') then QNWATER3=1;<br>else if q96 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNWATER3=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>QNILLICT:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q50, Q51, Q52, Q53, Q54, or Q93                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q50, Q51, Q52, Q53, Q54, or Q93                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who ever used select illicit drugs (counting cocaine, inhalants, heroin, methamphetamines, ecstasy, or hallucinogens, one or more times during their life)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Variable label:  | Ever used select illicit drugs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q50, Q51, Q52, Q53, Q54, and Q93                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SAS code:        | if q50 in ('2','3','4','5','6') or q51 in ('2','3','4','5','6') or q52 in ('2','3','4','5','6') or<br>q53 in ('2','3','4','5','6') or q54 in ('2','3','4','5','6') or q93 in ('2','3','4','5','6')<br>then QNILLICT=1;<br>else if q50 in ('1') and q51 in ('1') and q52 in ('1') and<br>q53 in ('1') and q54 in ('1') and q93 in ('1')<br>then QNILLICT=2;<br>if q50 in (' ') or q51 in (' ') or q52 in (' ') or q53 in (' ') or q54 in (' ') or q93 in (' ') then<br>QNILLICT=. |

## Appendix B: National YRBS Supplemental (QNword) Variables

| Standard High School Calculated Variables (QNWords) |                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>QNFRCIG:</b>                                     |                                                                                                                                          |
| Numerator:                                          | Students who answered F or G for Q33                                                                                                     |
| Denominator:                                        | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33                                                                                     |
| Summary text:                                       | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)              |
| Variable label:                                     | Currently smoked cigarettes frequently                                                                                                   |
| Dependence:                                         | Depends on Q33                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:                                           | if q33 in ('6','7') then QNFRCIG=1;<br>else if q33 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRCIG=2;                                              |
| Native direction:                                   | Negative                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>QNDAYCIG:</b>                                    |                                                                                                                                          |
| Numerator:                                          | Students who answered G for Q33                                                                                                          |
| Denominator:                                        | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33                                                                                     |
| Summary text:                                       | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)                       |
| Variable label:                                     | Currently smoked cigarettes daily                                                                                                        |
| Dependence:                                         | Depends on Q33                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:                                           | if q33='7' then QNDAYCIG =1;<br>else if q33 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYCIG=2;                                                |
| Native direction:                                   | Negative                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>QNFREVP:</b>                                     |                                                                                                                                          |
| Numerator:                                          | Students who answered F or G for Q36                                                                                                     |
| Denominator:                                        | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36                                                                                     |
| Summary text:                                       | Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:                                     | Currently smoked electronic vapor products frequently                                                                                    |
| Dependence:                                         | Depends on Q36                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:                                           | if q36 in ('6','7') then QNFREVP=1;<br>else if q36 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFREVP=2;                                              |
| Native direction:                                   | Negative                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>QNDAYEVP:</b>                                    |                                                                                                                                          |
| Numerator:                                          | Students who answered G for Q36                                                                                                          |
| Denominator:                                        | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36                                                                                     |
| Summary text:                                       | Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)          |
| Variable label:                                     | Currently used electronic vapor products daily                                                                                           |
| Dependence:                                         | Depends on Q36                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:                                           | if q36='7' then QNDAYEVP =1;<br>else if q36 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYEVP=2;                                                |
| Native direction:                                   | Negative                                                                                                                                 |

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| <b>QNFRSKL:</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered F or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco frequently (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or on!, ZYN, or Velo], not counting any electronic vapor products, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:   | Currently used smokeless tobacco frequently                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SAS code:         | if q38 in ('6','7') then QNFRSKL=1;<br>else if q38 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRSKL=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>QNDAYSKL:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco daily (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or on!, ZYN, or Velo not counting any electronic vapor products, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)            |
| Variable label:   | Currently used smokeless tobacco daily                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SAS code:         | if q38 in ('7') then QNDAYSKL=1;<br>else if q38 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYSKL=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>QNFRFCGR:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered F or G for Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars frequently (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                           |
| Variable label:   | Currently smoked cigars frequently                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SAS code:         | if q39 in ('6','7') then QNFRFCGR=1;<br>else if q39 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRFCGR=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>QNDAYCGR:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered G for Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars daily (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label:   | Currently smoked cigars daily                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SAS code:         | if q39 in ('7') then QNDAYCGR=1;<br>else if q39 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6') then QNDAYCGR=2;                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>QNTB2:</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Variable label:   | Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q33 and Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:         | if q33 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') or q39 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNTB2=1;<br>else if q33='1' and q39='1' then QNTB2=2;<br>if q33 in ('') or q39 in ('') then QNTB2=;                                                                                                                                        |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>QNTB3:</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q38, or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q38, or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Variable label:   | Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q33, Q38, and Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| SAS code:         | if q33 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q38 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7')<br>or q39 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') then QNTB3=1;<br>else if q33='1' and q38='1' and q39='1' then QNTB3=2;<br>if q33 in (' ') or q38 in (' ') or q39 in (' ') then QNTB3=.                                                                      |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>QNTB4:</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q36, Q38, or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q36, Q38, or Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                          |
| Variable label:   | Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q33, Q36, Q38, and Q39                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| SAS code:         | if q33 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q36 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7')<br>or q38 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q39 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') then QNTB4=1;<br>else if q33='1' and q36='1' and q38='1' and q39='1' then QNTB4=2;<br>if q33 in (' ') or q36 in (' ') or q38 in (' ') or q39 in (' ') then QNTB4=. |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>QNTB5:</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 or Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or used electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Variable label:   | Currently smoked cigarettes or used electronic vapor products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q33 and Q36                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| SAS code:         | if q33 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') or q36 in ('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7') then QNTB5=1;<br>else if q33='1' and q36='1' then QNTB5=2;<br>if q33 in (' ') or q36 in (' ') then QNTB5=.                                                                                                                                              |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>QNIUDIMP:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered E for Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who used an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (to prevent pregnancy, among students who were currently sexually active)                                                                                      |
| Variable label:   | Used an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q57 and Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| SAS code:         | if q57 in ('3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8') then do;<br>if q60='5' then QNIUDIMP = 1;<br>else if q60 in ('2', '3', '4', '6', '7', '8') then QNIUDIMP = 2<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Native direction: | Positive                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Alternative text: | Did not use an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                                                                                                    |

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| <b>QNOTHHPL:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered C, E, or F for Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who used birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (to prevent pregnancy, among students who were currently sexually active) |
| Variable label:   | Used birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                      |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q57 and Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:         | if q57 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;<br>if q60 in ('3','5','6') then QNOTHHPL=1;<br>else if q60 in ('2','4','7','8') then QNOTHHPL=2;<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Native direction: | Positive                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Alternative text: | Did not use birth control pills; an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon); or a shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as OrthoEvra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                               |
| <b>QNBCNONE:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Numerator:        | Students who answered B for Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Denominator:      | Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q57 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner (among students who were currently sexually active)                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Variable label:   | Did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q57 and Q60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:         | if q57 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;<br>if q60='2' then QNBCNONE=1;<br>else if q60 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNBCNONE=2;<br>end;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>QNOBESE:</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who had obesity (students who were $\geq$ 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts)                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Variable label:   | Had obesity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q1, Q2, Q5, and Q6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>QNOWT:</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Summary text:     | Percentage of students who were overweight (students who were $\geq$ 85th percentile but $<$ 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts)                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Variable label:   | Were overweight                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Dependence:       | Depends on Q1, Q2, Q5, and Q6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Native direction: | Negative                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <b>QNVEG0:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Numerator:      | Calculated                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Denominator:    | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Variable label: | Did not eat vegetables                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q70, Q71, Q72, and Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:       | <pre> TOTALv=0; array vegq0a (*) q70 q71 q72 q73; array summ0a (*) q70n q71n q72n q73n; do i = 1 to dim(vegq0a);   if vegq0a{i} = '1' then summ0a{i} = 0;   else if vegq0a{i} = '2' then summ0a{i} = 2/7;   else if vegq0a{i} = '3' then summ0a{i} = 5/7;   else if vegq0a{i} = '4' then summ0a{i} = 1;   else if vegq0a{i} = '5' then summ0a{i} = 2;   else if vegq0a{i} = '6' then summ0a{i} = 3;   else if vegq0a{i} = '7' then summ0a{i} = 4;   else summ0a{i} = .; TOTALv=TOTALv+summ0a{i}; end; if TOTALv = 0 then QNVEG0=1; else if TOTALv &gt; 0 then QNVEG0=2;</pre>               |
| <b>QNVEG1:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Numerator:      | Calculated                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Denominator:    | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q67, Q68, Q69, and Q70                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who ate vegetables one or more times per day (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label: | Ate vegetables one or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q67, Q68, Q69, and Q70                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| SAS code:       | <pre> TOTALv=0; array vegq1a (*) q67 q68 q69 q70; array summv1a (*) q67n q68n q69n q70n; do i = 1 to dim(vegq1a);   if vegq1a{i} = '1' then summv1a{i} = 0;   else if vegq1a{i} = '2' then summv1a{i} = 2/7;   else if vegq1a{i} = '3' then summv1a{i} = 5/7;   else if vegq1a{i} = '4' then summv1a{i} = 1;   else if vegq1a{i} = '5' then summv1a{i} = 2;   else if vegq1a{i} = '6' then summv1a{i} = 3;   else if vegq1a{i} = '7' then summv1a{i} = 4;   else summv1a{i} = .; TOTALv=TOTALv+summv1a{i}; end; if TOTALv ge 1 then QNVEG1=1; else if 0 le TOTALv lt 1 then QNVEG1=2;</pre> |

**QNVEG2:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q67, Q68, Q69, and Q70  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables two or more times per day (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate vegetables two or more times per day  
Dependence: Depends on Q67, Q68, Q69, and Q70  
SAS code: 

```
TOTALv=0;
array vegq2a (*) q67 q68 q69 q70;
array summv2a (*) q67n q68n q69n q70n;
do i = 1 to dim(vegq2a);
if vegq2a{i} = '1' then summv2a{i} = 0;
else if vegq2a{i} = '2' then summv2a{i} = 2/7;
else if vegq2a{i} = '3' then summv2a{i} = 5/7;
else if vegq2a{i} = '4' then summv2a{i} = 1;
else if vegq2a{i} = '5' then summv2a{i} = 2;
else if vegq2a{i} = '6' then summv2a{i} = 3;
else if vegq2a{i} = '7' then summv2a{i} = 4;
else summv2a{i} = .;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summv2a{i};
end;
if TOTALv ge 2 then QNVEG2=1;
else if 0 le TOTALv lt 2 then QNVEG2=2;
```

**QNVEG3:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q67, Q68, Q69, and Q70  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day (green salad, potatoes [excluding french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips], carrots, or other vegetables, during the 7 days before the survey)

Variable label: Ate vegetables three or more times per day  
Dependence: Depends on Q67, Q68, Q69, and Q70  
SAS code: 

```
TOTALv=0;
array vegq3a (*) q67 q68 q69 q70;
array summv3a (*) q67n q68n q69n q70n;
do i = 1 to dim(vegq3a);
if vegq3a{i} = '1' then summv3a{i} = 0;
else if vegq3a{i} = '2' then summv3a{i} = 2/7;
else if vegq3a{i} = '3' then summv3a{i} = 5/7;
else if vegq3a{i} = '4' then summv3a{i} = 1;
else if vegq3a{i} = '5' then summv3a{i} = 2;
else if vegq3a{i} = '6' then summv3a{i} = 3;
else if vegq3a{i} = '7' then summv3a{i} = 4;
else summv3a{i} = .;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summv3a{i};
end;
if TOTALv ge 3 then QNVEG3=1;
else if 0 le TOTALv lt 3 then QNVEG3=2;
```

## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>QNSODA1:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q71                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                     |
| Variable label:  | Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q71 in ('4','5','6','7') then QNSODA1=1;<br>else if q71 in ('1','2','3') then QNSODA1=2;                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>QNSODA2:</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered E, F, or G for Q71                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)                                                     |
| Variable label:  | Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q74                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q71 in ('5','6','7') then QNSODA2=1;<br>else if q71 in ('1','2','3','4') then QNSODA2=2;                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>QNBK7DAY:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered H for Q72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G or H for Q72                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Variable label:  | Ate breakfast on all 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q72 in ('8') then QNBK7DAY=1;<br>else if q72 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNBK7DAY=2;                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>QNPA0DAY:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered A for Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey) |
| Variable label:  | Did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q73='1' then QNPA0DAY=1;<br>else if q73 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNPA0DAY=2;                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>QNPA7DAY:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Numerator:       | Students who answered H for Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:     | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Summary text:    | Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)                  |
| Variable label:  | Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Dependence:      | Depends on Q73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:        | if q73='8' then QNPA7DAY=1;<br>else if q73 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNPA7DAY=2;                                                                                                                                                                    |

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## 2025 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

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**QNDLYPE:**

|                 |                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Numerator:      | Students who answered F for Q74                                                                                                 |
| Denominator:    | Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q74                                                                               |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school) |
| Variable label: | Attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days                                                                          |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q74                                                                                                                  |
| SAS code:       | if Q74='6' then QNDLYPE=1;<br>else if Q74 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNDLYPE=2;                                              |

**QNNODNT:**

|                 |                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Numerator:      | Students who answered D for Q80                                                                             |
| Denominator:    | Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q80                                                              |
| Summary text:   | Percentage of students who never saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work) |
| Variable label: | Never saw a dentist                                                                                         |
| Dependence:     | Depends on Q80                                                                                              |
| SAS code:       | if Q80='4' then QNNODNT=1;<br>else if Q80 in ('1','2','3','5') then QNNODNT =2;                             |