Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS)

2011 YRBS Data User's Guide

June 2012

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1. Introduction to the YRBSS

The Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) is an epidemiologic surveillance system established by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to monitor the prevalence of youth behaviors that most influence health.

The YRBSS focuses on priority health-risk behaviors established during youth that result in the most significant mortality, morbidity, disability, and social problems during both youth and adulthood. These include behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries and violence; sexual behaviors that contribute to unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV infection; alcohol and other drug use; tobacco use; unhealthy dietary behaviors; and inadequate physical activity. The YRBSS also measures the prevalence of obesity and asthma among youth and young adults.

Results from the YRBSS will be used by CDC to: (1) monitor how priority health-risk behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12) increase, decrease, or remain the same over time; (2) evaluate the impact of broad national, state, and local efforts to prevent priority health-risk behaviors; and (3) monitor progress in achieving relevant national health objectives. Results also will be used to help focus school health programs and policies on the behaviors that contribute most to the leading causes of mortality and morbidity.

The National Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) uses a three-stage cluster sample design to produce a representative sample of 9th through 12th grade students. The target population consisted of all public, Catholic, and other private school students in grades 9 through 12. A weighting factor was applied to each student record to adjust for nonresponse and the oversampling of black and Hispanic students in the sample. The final, overall weights were scaled so the weighted count of students was equal to the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade matched population projections for each survey year. Because of the complexity of the cluster sampling design used, a statistical software package that can calculate sampling variance appropriately must be used. This document provides the information needed to correctly use and analyze data from the 2011 National YRBS.

For more information on the YRBSS, its methodology, or answers to frequently asked questions please visit the YRBSS web site at www.cdc.gov/yrbss.

2. Sample Description

2.1.   School Level Selection

All regular public, Catholic, and other private school students, in grades 9 through 12, in the 50 States and the District of Columbia were included in the sampling frame for the 2011 national YRBS. Puerto Rico, the trust territories, and the Virgin Islands were excluded from the frame. Schools were selected systematically with probability proportional to enrollment in grades 9 through 12 using a random start. One hundred and ninety-four schools were sampled.

2.2.   Class Level Selection

All classes in a required subject or all classes meeting during a particular period of the day, depending on the school, were included in the sampling frame. Systematic equal probability sampling with a random start was used to select classes from each school that participated in the survey.

2.3.   Response Rates

The 2011 national YRBS attained the following response rates:

School response rate - 158 of the 194 sampled schools participated.

$$158/194 = 81\% \text{ school response rate}$$

Student response rate – 15,503 of the 17,672 sampled students submitted questionnaires; 15,425 questionnaires were usable after data editing.

$$15,425/17,672 = 87\%$$

Overall response rate = School response rate * Student response rate

$$(158/194) * (15,425/17,672) = 71\%$$

3. Data Edits

Editing consists of checking responses for range, height/weight plausibility, and logical consistency. Data deemed invalid are set to missing.

3.1. Single Question Edits

If the response to a question does not correspond to one of the possible responses, the response for that question is invalid and is set to missing. This can occur if the only response options for a question are "A" or "B" and the response recorded is "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", or "H", for example.

If more than one response is selected for a question, the response for that question will be considered invalid and set to missing. The one exception is the race question (Q5), which can have multiple responses.

3.2. Height, Weight, and Body Mass Index (BMI) Edits

The following two questions collect height and weight, which are used to calculate BMI.

6. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

7.   How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Weight		
Pounds		
1	5	2
◯ 0	◯ 0	◯ 0
● (1)	◯ 1	◯ 1
◯ 2	◯ 2	● (2)
◯ 3	◯ 3	◯ 3
	◯ 4	◯ 4
	● (5)	◯ 5
	◯ 6	◯ 6
	◯ 7	◯ 7
	◯ 8	◯ 8
	◯ 9	◯ 9

Weight		
Pounds		
◯ 0	◯ 0	◯ 0
◯ 1	◯ 1	◯ 1
◯ 2	◯ 2	◯ 2
◯ 3	◯ 3	◯ 3
	◯ 4	◯ 4
	◯ 5	◯ 5
	◯ 6	◯ 6
	◯ 7	◯ 7
	◯ 8	◯ 8
	◯ 9	◯ 9

3.2.1. Height/Weight Edits:

Height is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The possible responses for the first column range from "3" to "7" and indicate feet; the possible responses for the second and third columns range from "00" to "11" and indicate inches. The height in feet and inches is converted to height in meters using the formula below.

$$Height\ (in\ m) = [(feet \times 12) + inches] \times 0.0254\ m/in$$

- If either feet or inches is not filled in or is unreadable, then *Height* is set to missing.

- If *Weight* is missing or set to missing, then *Height* is set to missing.

Weight is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The first column indicates 100s of pounds ranging from "0" to "3"; the second column indicates 10s of pounds and ranges from "0" to "9"; the third column indicates single pounds and ranges from "0" to "9". The weight in pounds is then converted to weight in kilograms using the following formula:

$$Weight\ (in\ kg) = Weight\ (in\ lbs) \times 0.4536\ kg/lb$$

- If the first column is left blank, it is assumed to be a "0".

- If the first column is unreadable, all columns are set to missing and Weight is set to missing.
- If column two or column three is left blank or is unreadable, all columns are set to missing and Weight is set to missing.

- If Height is missing or set to missing, then Weight is set to missing.

3.2.2. BMI Edits:

BMI is calculated using *Height* and *Weight* in the following formula:

$$BMI = kg/m^2 = Weight\ (in\ kg)/[Height\ (in\ m)^2]$$

- If *Height* or *Weight* are missing, BMI is set to missing

- If age or sex is missing, *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI are set to missing because the biologically implausible limits (see section 2c) are based on age and sex.

3.2.3. Biologically Implausible Value Edits:

When the basic edits for BMI are complete, further edits are applied to *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI to ensure the results are biologically plausible. *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI are set to missing when an observation lies outside the following limits developed by the Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity and Obesity, CDC.

Age	Males	Females
≤ 10	Weight: 13.61-90.72 kg Height: 0.94-1.68 m BMI: 11.5 –41	Weight: 13.61-90.72 kg Height: 0.94-1.73 m BMI: 11-40
11-12	Weight: 20.41-136.08 kg Height: 1.02-1.83 m BMI: 11.5-41	Weight: 15.88-136.08 kg Height: 1.02-1.83 m BMI: 11-40
13-14	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55
≥ 15	Weight: 31.75-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-2.11 m BMI: 13-55	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55

3.3. Logical Consistency Edits

179 logical consistency edit are applied to the data to ensure internal consistency. The list of the edits used for the 2011 national high school questionnaire follows.

The majority of the edits compare two questions at a time to ensure logical consistency. If responses from two questions conflict logically, both questions are set to blank with the exception of demographic questions. If a demographic question is included in a consistency edit and there is a conflict, the demographic question is not set to missing but the other question is.

2011 National High School YRBS Logical Consistency Edits

Weapon Carrying
1. If q12=a and q13=b,c,d,e
2. If q12=b and q13=c,d,e
3. If q12=c and q13=d,e
4. If q12=d and q13=e
5. If q12=a and q14=b,c,d,e
6. If q12=b and q14=c,d,e
7. If q12=c and q14=d,e
8. If q12=d and q14=e

Fighting
9. If q17=a and q18=b,c,d,e
10. If q17=b and q18=c,d,e
11. If q17=c and q18=d,e
12. If q17=d and q18=e
13. If q17=a and q19=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
14. If q17=b and q19=c,d,e,f,g,h
15. If q17=c and q19=d,e,f,g,h
16. If q17=d and q19=e,f,g,h
17. If q17=e and q19=f,g,h
18. If q17=f and q19=g,h
19. If q17=g and q19=h

Suicide
20. If q27=a and q28=b,c
21. If q28=a and q27=b,c,d,e

Tobacco Use
22. If q1=a and q30=e,f,g
23. If q1=b and q30=f,g
24. If q1=c and q30=f,g
25. If q1=d and q30=g
26. If q1=e and q30=g
27. If q29=b and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
28. If q29=b and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
29. If q29=b and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g
30. If q29=b and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
31. If q29=b and q34=b,c,d,e,f,g
32. If q29=b and q35=a
33. If q29=b and q36=b
34. If q30=a and q32=c,d,e,f,g
35. If q30=a and q35=a
36. If q30=a and q36=b
37. If q31=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g
38. If q31=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
39. If q31=a and q34=b,c,d,e,f,g

40. If q31=b and q34=c,d,e,f,g
41. If q31=c and q34=d,e,f,g
42. If q31=d and q34=e,f,g
43. If q31=e and q34=f,g
44. If q31=f and q34=g
45. If q32=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
46. If q32=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
47. If q32=a and q34=b,c,d,e,f,g
48. If q33=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
49. If q33=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g
50. If q33=a and q34=b,c,d,e,f,g
51. If q36=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
52. If q36=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g
53. If q36=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
54. If q36=a and q34=b,c,d,e,f,g
55. If q37=a and q38=b,c,d,e,f,g
56. If q37=b and q38=c,d,e,f,g
57. If q37=c and q38=d,e,f,g
58. If q37=d and q38=e,f,g
59. If q37=e and q38=f,g
60. If q37=f and q38=g

Alcohol Use
61. If q1=a and q41=e,f,g
62. If q1=b and q41=f,g
63. If q1=c and q41=f,g
64. If q1=d and q41=g
65. If q1=e and q41=g
66. If q40=a and q11=b,c,d,e
67. If q40=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
68. If q40=b and q42=c,d,e,f,g
69. If q40=c and q42=e,f,g
70. If q40=d and q42=f,g
71. If q40=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g
72. If q40=b and q43=d,e,f,g
73. If q40=c and q43=f,g
74. If q40=d and q43=g
75. If q40=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
76. If q40=a and q45=b,c,d,e,f,g
77. If q40=b and q45=c,d,e,f,g
78. If q40=c and q45=e,f,g
79. If q40=d and q45=f,g
80. If q42=a and q11=b,c,d,e
81. If q42=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g
82. If q42=b and q43=d,e,f,g
83. If q42=c and q43=e,f,g

84. If q42=d and q43=f,g
85. If q42=e and q43=g
86. If q42=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
87. If q42=a and q45=b,c,d,e,f,g
88. If q42=b and q45=c,d,e,f,g
89. If q42=c and q45=d,e,f,g
90. If q42=d and q45=e,f,g
91. If q42=e and q45=f,g
92. If q42=f and q45=g
93. If q44=a and q11=b,c,d,e
94. If q44=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
95. If q44=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g
96. If q44=a and q45=b,c,d,e,f,g

Marijuana Use
97. If q1=a and q47=e,f,g
98. If q1=b and q47=f,g
99. If q1=c and q47=f,g
100. If q1=d and q47=g
101. If q1=e and q47=g
102. If q46=a and q47=b,c,d,e,f,g
103. If q46=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
104. If q46=b and q48=c,d,e,f
105. If q46=c and q48=d,e,f
106. If q46=d and q48=e,f
107. If q46=e and q48=f
108. If q46=a and q49=b,c,d,e,f
109. If q46=b and q49=c,d,e,f
110. If q46=c and q49=d,e,f
111. If q46=d and q49=e,f
112. If q46=e and q49=f
113. If q47=a and q46=b,c,d,e,f,g
114. If q47=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
115. If q47=a and q49=b,c,d,e,f
116. If q48=a and q49=b,c,d,e,f
117. If q48=b and q49=c,d,e,f
118. If q48=c and q49=d,e,f
119. If q48=d and q49=e,f
120. If q48=e and q49=f

Cocaine and Other Drug Use
121. If q50=a and q51=b,c,d,e,f
122. If q50=b and q51=c,d,e,f
123. If q50=c and q51=d,e,f
124. If q50=d and q51=e,f
125. If q50=e and q51=f

Sexual Behaviors
126. If q1=a and q61=d,e,f,g,h
127. If q1=b and q61=e,f,g,h
128. If q1=c and q61=f,g,h
129. If q1=d and q61=g,h
130. If q1=e and q61=h

131. If q60=a and q61=a
132. If q60=b and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
133. If q60=a and q62=a
134. If q60=b and q62=b,c,d,e,f,g
135. If q60=a and q63=a
136. If q60=b and q63=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
137. If q60=a and q64=a
138. If q60=b and q64=b,c
139. If q60=a and q65=a
140. If q60=b and q65=b,c
141. If q60=a and q66=a
142. If q60=b and q66=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
143. If q61=a and q62=b,c,d,e,f,g
144. If q61=a and q63=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
145. If q61=a and q64=b,c
146. If q61=a and q65=b,c
147. If q61=a and q66=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
148. If q62=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
149. If q62=a and q63=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
150. If q62=b and q63=d,e,f,g,h
151. If q62=c and q63=e,f,g,h
152. If q62=d and q63=f,g,h
153. If q62=e and q63=g,h
154. If q62=f and q63=h
155. If q62=a and q64=b,c
156. If q62=a and q65=b,c
157. If q62=a and q66=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
158. If q63=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
159. If q63=a and q62=b,c,d,e,f,g
160. If q63=a and q64=b,c
161. If q63=a and q65=b,c
162. If q63=a and q66=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
163. If q64=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
164. If q64=a and q62=b,c,d,e,f,g
165. If q64=a and q63=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
166. If q64=a and q65=b,c
167. If q64=a and q66=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
168. If q65=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
169. If q65=a and q62=b,c,d,e,f,g
170. If q65=a and q63=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
171. If q65=a and q64=b,c
172. If q65=a and q66=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
173. If q65=c and q66=d
174. If q66=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
175. If q66=a and q62=b,c,d,e,f,g
176. If q66=a and q63=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
177. If q66=a and q64=b,c
178. If q66=a and q65=b,c

Sex and Alcohol or Drugs
179. If q64=b and q40=a and q46=a and q50=a and q52=a and q53=a and q54=q and q55=a

3.4. Subversion of Records

Subverting records eliminates records that are judged too incomplete overall to be valid for analysis. Records are marked "subverted" under the following conditions:

- When there are more than 50 total questions and if a student answers 20 or less questions or answers with b, c, d, e, f, g, or h 15 or more times in a row, all values except the demographic variables are set to missing.

- When there are 50 or fewer total questions and if a student answers 15 or less questions or answers with b, c, d, e, f, g, or h 12 or more times in a row, all values except the demographic variables are set to missing.

4. Variable Documentation

4.1. Race/Ethnicity

Race/ethnicity (*raceeth*) for the 2011 YRBS is computed from two questions:

<div style="border:1px solid black; padding:1em;">

4.   Are you Hispanic or Latino?
A.   Yes
B.   No

5.   What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
A.   American Indian or Alaska Native
B.   Asian
C.   Black or African American
D.   Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
E.   White

</div>

Ethnicity (Q4) is scanned as a single column variable with either A or B as valid responses. Race (Q5) is the only YRBS question that permits the selection of more than one response. It is a "check all that apply" type question and is scanned as an eight-column character variable. If the student selected "A", then the first column contains an "A". If they selected "B", then the second column contains a "B", and so on.

Prior to 2007, a single question was used to ascertain race/ethnicity. To maintain comparability, *Q4* and *Q5* are combined to create the two-column *raceeth* variable. If the student selected "B" for *Q4* and only one response option for Q5 then *raceeth* is set to a number between "1" and "5" depending on the Q5 option selected. If they selected "A" for Q4 and no response for Q5, *raceeth* is set to "6" indicating "Hispanic/Latino". If they selected "A" for Q4 and one or more responses for Q5, then *raceeth* is set to "7" indicating "Multiple – Hispanic/Latino". If they selected "B" for Q4 and more than one response for Q5, then *raceeth* is set to "8" indicating "Multiple – Non-Hispanic/Latino". *Raceeth* is set to "missing" if they answered "B" to Q4 and left Q5 blank, or they left Q4 blank regardless of the response for Q5, or if Q4 or Q5 is out of range.

Ethnicity	Race	*Raceeth* (Values and Labels)
B	A	1 (American Indian/Alaskan Native)
B	B	2 (Asian)
B	C	3 (Black or African American)
B	D	4 (Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander)
B	E	5 (White)
A	Missing	6 (Hispanic/Latino)
A	1 or more responses	7 (Multiple– Hispanic/Latino)
B	2 or more responses	8 (Multiple– Non-Hispanic/Latino)
B	Missing	Missing
Missing	Missing or Any response	Missing
Out of range	Any response	Missing
Any response	Out of range	Missing

4.2. Percentile, Overweight, and Obese

Age (Q1), Sex (Q2), and BMI are used to determine *Overweight** (QNOWT) and *Obese** (QNOBESE). The student is considered overweight, and QNOWT is set to "1", when BMI percentile is at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI by age and sex. The student is considered obese, and QNOBESE is set to "1", when BMI percentile is at or above the 95th percentile for BMI by age and sex. If BMI is missing, then QNOWT and QNOBESE are set to missing. QNOWT and QNOBESE are mutually exclusive. The BMI percentile for age and sex (BMIPCT), QNOWT, and QNOBESE variables are included in the edited data set.

The "SAS Program for the 2000 CDC Growth Charts" developed by the CDC's Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity has been used to calculate BMI and BMI percentile for age and sex, and to generate QNOWT and QNOBESE. This program and technical documentation for its use are posted at:

http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm

and are available for use by anyone who would like to regenerate the variables. Please note the units required by the SAS program are specified in the documentation available at the web site referenced above. YRBS data for height are stored in meters but the program requires height in centimeters. The program requires age in months but YRBS only has age in years. Therefore,

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* Note: YRBS reports prior to 2009 used the terms "overweight" to describe those youth with a BMI ≥95th percentile for age and sex and "at risk for overweight" for those with a BMI ≥85th percentile and <95th percentile. However, the terms "obese" and "overweight" were used in 2009 and forward in accordance with the 2007 recommendations from the Expert Committee on the Assessment, Prevention, and Treatment of Child and Adolescent Overweight and Obesity convened by the American Medical Association (AMA) and cofunded by AMA in collaboration with the Health Resources and Services Administration and the CDC.

age in months is approximated by adding six months to the age in years reported by the respondent. That is, if a YRBS respondent reports that they are 14 years of age, their age in months is calculated as (14 years * 12 months) + 6 months = 174 months.

4.3.   Dichotomous

There are two types of dichotomous variables - **QN#** and **QNword**. The dichotomous variables present the percentage of students answering the predetermined response(s) of interest (ROI). Students answering the ROI(s) are in the numerator. The denominator is either all students or a subset of students who have indicated they participate in a selected activity or behavior. Students must have provided valid data to be included in any dichotomous variable calculations. Therefore students with missing responses or who had their answers subverted are not included. The variables are created and added to the master datasets during editing. The results are presented in the summary tables and graphs in your YRBS report.

4.3.1. QN# Variables

Each standard question will have a corresponding dichotomous variable. The name of the dichotomous variable corresponds to the original question number. For example, the dichotomous variable for Q10 is named QN10. The table below provides the question and response options used for each standard Q# variable and related QN# variable. The bolded responses indicate the ROIs for that question. The ROIs are set to "1" for the QN# variables; the remaining responses are set to "2" or to "missing" for the QN# variable. The numerator and denominator are further defined below the responses. The summary text appearing in the title of the tables for each QN# variable is also listed. Site-added questions and the corresponding QN#s are not included in this document.

Note: Standard question numbers may be different from the numbers printed on the national questionnaire. Like many state and local YRBS surveys, the national questionnaire is slightly different from the standard questionnaire. Some questions have been added to the national questionnaire. Therefore, the question numbers in this Data User's Guide should be used for data analysis, not the question numbers as printed on the questionnaire itself.

2011 National High School YRBS Questions and Dichotomous Variables
Q1.   How old are you? A.   12 years old or younger B.   13 years old C.   14 years old D.   15 years old E.   16 years old F.   17 years old G.   18 years old or older Variable label: How old are you Dependence: Required by QN32, QNOWT, and QNOBESE

Q2.	What is your sex?
A.	Female
B.	Male

Variable label: What is your sex
Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE

Q3.	In what grade are you?
A.	9th grade
B.	10th grade
C.	11th grade
D.	12th grade
E.	Ungraded or other grade

Variable label: In what grade are you

Q4.	Are you Hispanic or Latino?
A.	Yes
B.	No

Variable label: Are you Hispanic/Latino

Q5.	What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
A.	American Indian or Alaska Native
B.	Asian
C.	Black or African American
D.	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
E.	White

Variable label: What is your race

Q6.	How tall are you without your shoes on?

Variable label: How tall are you
Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE

Q7.	How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Variable label: How much do you weigh
Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE

Q8.	**When you rode a bicycle** during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?
A.	I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
B.	Never wore a helmet
C.	Rarely wore a helmet
D.	Sometimes wore a helmet
E.	Most of the time wore a helmet
F.	Always wore a helmet

Variable label: How often wear bicycle helmet

QN8:   Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q8
         Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q8
         Summary text: Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet
QN variable label: Never/rarely wore bicycle helmet

Q9. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding in** a car driven by someone else?
A.   Never
B.   Rarely
C.   Sometimes
D.   Most of the time
E.   Always

Variable label: How often wore a seat belt

QN9:   Numerator: Students who answered A or B for Q9
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q9
         Summary text: Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a
                                  car driven by someone else
         QN variable label: Never/rarely wore seat belt

Q10. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?**
A.   0 times
B.   1 time
C.   2 or 3 times
D.   4 or 5 times
E.   6 or more times

Variable label: How often ride w/drinking driver 30 days

QN10: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q10
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q10
         Summary text: Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a
                                  car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol
         QN variable label: Rode 1+ times with drinking driver

Q11. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol?**
A.   0 times
B.   1 time
C.   2 or 3 times
D.   4 or 5 times
E.   6 or more times

Variable label: How often drive while drinking 30 days

QN11: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q11
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q11
         Summary text: Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times
                                  during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol
         QN variable label: Drove 1+ times when drinking

Q12. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?
A.   0 days
B.   1 day
C.   2 or 3 days
D.   4 or 5 days
E.   6 or more days

Variable label: Carried weapon 30 days

QN12: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q12
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q12
       Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on
                             one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Carried weapon 1+ times past 30 days

Q13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a gun?**
A.   0 days
B.   1 day
C.   2 or 3 days
D.   4 or 5 days
E.   6 or more days

Variable label: Carried gun 30 days

QN13: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q13
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q13
       Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Carried gun 1+ past 30 days

Q14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property?**
A.   0 days
B.   1 day
C.   2 or 3 days
D.   4 or 5 days
E.   6 or more days

Variable label: Carried weapon at school 30 days

QN14: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q14
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q14
       Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on
                             school property on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Carried weapon school 1+ past 30 days

Q15. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
A.   0 days
B.   1 day
C.   2 or 3 days
D.   4 or 5 days
E.   6 or more days

Variable label: How many days feel unsafe@school 30 days

QN15: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q15
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q15
         Summary text: Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school
QN variable label: Missed school b/c unsafe 1+ 30 days

Q16. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property?**
A.   0 times
B.   1 time
C.   2 or 3 times
D.   4 or 5 times
E.   6 or 7 times
F.   8 or 9 times
G.   10 or 11 times
H.   12 or more times

Variable label: How many times threatened@school 12 mos

QN16: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16
         Summary text: Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Threatened at school 1+ times 12 mos

Q17. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?
A.   0 times
B.   1 time
C.   2 or 3 times
D.   4 or 5 times
E.   6 or 7 times
F.   8 or 9 times
G.   10 or 11 times
H.   12 or more times

Variable label: How many times in fight 12 mos

QN17: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17
         Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Fought 1+ times 12 mos

Q18. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
A. 0 times
B. 1 time
C. 2 or 3 times
D. 4 or 5 times
E. 6 or more times

Variable label: How many times injured in fight 12 mos

QN18: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q18
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q18
Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse
QN variable label: Injured/treated 1+ times 12 mos

Q19. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight **on school property?**
A. 0 times
B. 1 time
C. 2 or 3 times
D. 4 or 5 times
E. 6 or 7 times
F. 8 or 9 times
G. 10 or 11 times
H. 12 or more times

Variable label: How many times in fight @ school 12 mos

QN19: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q19
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q19
Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Fought school 1+ times 12 mos

Q20. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Did boyfriend/girlfriend hit/slap 12 mo

QN20: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q20
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q20
Summary text: Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Hit by bf/gf 12 mos

Q21. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Have you been forced to have sex
No

QN21:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q21
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q21
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to
QN variable label:		Forced to have sex

Q22. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Have you been bullied @ school 12 mos

QN22:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q22
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q22
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months
QN variable label:		Bullied at school 12 mos

Q23. During the past 12 months, have you ever been **electronically** bullied? (Include being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting.)
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Ever been electronically bullied 12 mos

QN23:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q23
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q23
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months
QN variable label:		Electronically bullied 12 mos

Q24. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Ever feel sad or hopeless 12 mos

QN24:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q24
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q24
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months
QN variable label:		Sad 2 wks past 12 mos

Q25. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Ever considered suicide 12 mos

QN25: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q25
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q25
Summary text: Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Considered suicide 12 mos

Q26. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Ever make suicide plan 12 mos

QN26: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q26
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q26
Summary text: Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Made suicide plan 12 mos

Q27. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
A. 0 times
B. 1 time
C. 2 or 3 times
D. 4 or 5 times
E. 6 or more times

Variable label: How many times attempt suicide 12 mos

QN27: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q27
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q27
Summary text: Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Attempted suicide 1+ times 12 mos

Q28. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months
B. Yes
C. No

Variable label: Ever injured from suicide attempt 12 mos

QN28: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q28
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q28
Summary text: Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12 months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse
QN variable label: Suicide attempt w/injury 12 mos

Q29. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Ever smoked

QN29: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q29
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q29
Summary text: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs
QN variable label: Ever tried cigarettes

Q30. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette
B. 8 years old or younger
C. 9 or 10 years old
D. 11 or 12 years old
E. 13 or 14 years old
F. 15 or 16 years old
G. 17 years old or older

Variable label: How old when first smoked

QN30: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q30
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30
Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years
QN variable label: Smoked cigarette before 13

Q31. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label: How many days smoked 30 days
Dependence: Required by QN32, QN33, QN36, QNFRCIG, and QNANYTOB

QN31: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31
Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Smoked 1+ past 30 days

Q32. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day**?
A.   I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
B.   Less than 1 cigarette per day
C.   1 cigarette per day
D.   2 to 5 cigarettes per day
E.   6 to 10 cigarettes per day
F.   11 to 20 cigarettes per day
G.   More than 20 cigarettes per day

Variable label: How many cigarettes/day 30 days

QN32:   Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q32
        Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q32
        Summary text: Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Smoked >10 cigarettes/day past 30 days
Dependence: Depends on Q31

Q33.   During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)
A.   I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
B.   I bought them in a store such a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
C.   I bought them from a vending machine
D.   I gave someone else money to buy them for me
E.   I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else
F.   A person 18 years old or older gave them to me
G.   I took them from a store or family member
H.   I got them some other way

Variable label: How did you get cigarettes past 30 days

QN33:   Numerator: Students who answered B for Q33
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q1 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q33
        Summary text: Among students who were less than 18 years of age and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Got cigarettes in store 30 days
Dependence: Depends on Q1 and Q31

Q34. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes **on school property**?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label: How many days smoke @ school 30 days

QN34: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q34
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q34
Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Smoked at school 1+ past 30 days

Q35. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Have you ever smoked daily

QN35: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q35
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q35
Summary text: Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days
QN variable label: Smoked daily for 30 days

Q36. During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** smoking cigarettes?
A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months
B. Yes
C. No

Variable label: Tried to quit smoking past 12 months
Dependence: Depends on Q31

QN36: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q36
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31 and answered B or C for Q36
Summary text: Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Among smokers, tried to quit smoking

Q37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label:	How many days use snuff past 30 days
Dependence:	Required by QNANYTOB

QN37:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q37
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q37
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label:		Used snuff/dip 1+ past 30 days

Q38. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property**?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label:	Days use snuff school property 30 days

QN38:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label:		Used snuff/dip at school 1+ 30 days

Q39. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label:	How many days smoke cigars 30 days
Dependence:	Required by QNANYTOB

QN39:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label:		Smoked cigars 1+ past 30 days

Q40. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 9 days
D. 10 to 19 days
E. 20 to 39 days
F. 40 to 99 days
G. 100 or more days

Variable label: How many days drink alcohol

QN40: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40
Summary text: Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life
QN variable label: Had 1 drink on 1+ days in life

Q41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
B. 8 years old or younger
C. 9 or 10 years old
D. 11 or 12 years old
E. 13 or 14 years old
F. 15 or 16 years old
G. 17 years old or older

Variable label: How old when first drank alcohol

QN41: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q41
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41
Summary text: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years
QN variable label: Had first drink before 13

Q42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label: How many days drink alcohol 30 days
Dependence: Required by QN44

QN42: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42
Summary text: Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Had 1+ drinks past 30 days

Q43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
A. 0 days
B. 1 day
C. 2 days
D. 3 to 5 days
E. 6 to 9 days
F. 10 to 19 days
G. 20 or more days

Variable label: How many days have 5+ drinks 30 days

QN43: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q43
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q43
Summary text: Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Five+ drinks 1+ past 30 days

Q44. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get the alcohol you drank?
A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me
F. Someone gave it to me
G. I took it from a store or family member
H. I got it some other way

Variable label: How did you get alcohol past 30 days
Dependence: Depends on Q42

QN44: Numerator: Students who answered F for Q44
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q44
Summary text: Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Someone gave alcohol to me past 30 days

Q45. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol **on school property**?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label:	How many days drink @ school 30 days

QN45:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label:		Had 1+ drinks at school 1+ 30 days

Q46. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 to 99 times
G. 100 or more times

Variable label:	How many times smoke marijuana

QN46:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q46
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q46
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life
QN variable label:		Tried marijuana 1+ times in life

Q47. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
A. I have never tried marijuana
B. 8 years old or younger
C. 9 or 10 years old
D. 11 or 12 years old
E. 13 or 14 years old
F. 15 or 16 years old
G. 17 years old or older

Variable label:	How old when first tried marijuana

QN47:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, or D for Q47
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q47
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years
QN variable label:		Tried marijuana before 13

Q48. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times use marijuana 30 days

QN48:   Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q48
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q48
        Summary text: Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Used marijuana 1+ times past 30 days

Q49. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana **on school property**?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times marijuana@school 30 days

QN49:   Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q49
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q49
        Summary text: Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Used marijuana school 1+ times 30 day

Q50. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times use cocaine

QN50:   Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q50
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q50
        Summary text: Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Used cocaine 1+ times in life

Q51. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times use cocaine 30 days

QN51: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q51
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q51
Summary text: Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one or more times during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Used cocaine 1+ times past 30 days

Q52. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times sniffed glue

QN52: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q52
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q52
Summary text: Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Sniffed glue 1+ times in life

Q53. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times used heroin

QN53: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q53
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q53
Summary text: Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Used heroin 1+ times in life

Q54. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times used methamphetamines

QN54: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q54
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q54
Summary text: Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Used meth 1+ times in life

Q55. During your life, how many times have you used **ecstasy** (also called MDMA)?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: Ecstasy one or more time

QN55: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q55
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q55
Summary text: Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Used ecstasy 1+ times in life

Q56. During your life, how many times have you taken **steroid pills or shots** without a doctor's prescription?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times used steroids

QN56: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q56
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q56
Summary text: Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Took steroids 1+ times in life

Q57. During your life, how many times have you taken a **prescription drug** (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: Times prescription drug wo prescription

QN57: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q57
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q57
Summary text: Percentage of students who have taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Taken prescription drug wo prescription

Q58. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?
A. 0 times
B. 1 time
C. 2 or more times

Variable label: How many times injected drugs

QN58: Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q58
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q58
Summary text: Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Injected drugs 1+ times in life

Q59. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property**?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Offered drugs @ school 12 mos

QN59: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q59
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q59
Summary text: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Offered/sold drugs at school 12 mos

Q60. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Ever had sex

QN60: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q60
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q60
Summary text: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse
QN variable label: Had sex ever

Q61. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
A. I have never had sexual intercourse
B. 11 years old or younger
C. 12 years old
D. 13 years old
E. 14 years old
F. 15 years old
G. 16 years old
H. 17 years old or older

Variable label: How old at first sex

QN61: Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q61
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61
Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years
QN variable label: Had sex before 13

Q62. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
A. I have never had sexual intercourse
B. 1 person
C. 2 people
D. 3 people
E. 4 people
F. 5 people
G. 6 or more people

Variable label: How many sex partners

QN62: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q62
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q62
Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life
QN variable label: Had sex with 4+ people in life

Q63. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
A. I have never had sexual intercourse
B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
C. 1 person
D. 2 people
E. 3 people
F. 4 people
G. 5 people
H. 6 or more people

Variable label: How many sex partners 3 mos
Dependence: Required by QN64, QN65, QN66, QNDEPO, QNDEPOPL, and QNDUAL

QN63: Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63
Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months
QN variable label: Had sex with 1+ people 3 mos

Q64. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?
A.   I have never had sexual intercourse
B.   Yes
C.   No

Variable label: Did you use alcohol/drugs @ last sex
Dependence: Depends on Q63

QN64: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q64
       Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63 and answered B or C for Q64
       Summary text: Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label: Of current sex, used alcohol last time

Q65. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
A.   I have never had sexual intercourse
B.   Yes
C.   No

Variable label: Did you use condom @ last sex
Dependence: Required by QNDUAL

QN65: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q65
       Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63 and answered B or C for Q65
       Summary text: Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse
QN variable label: Of current sex, used condom last time
Dependence: Depends on Q63

Q66. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
A.   I have never had sexual intercourse
B.   No method was used to prevent pregnancy
C.   Birth control pills
D.   Condoms
E.   Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD
 F.   Withdrawal
G.   Some other method
H.   Not sure

Variable label: What birth control @ last sex
Dependence: Required by QNDEPO, QNDEPOPL, and QNDUAL; depends on Q63

QN66: Numerator: Students who answered C for Q66
       Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q66
       Summary text: Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label: Of current sex, used birth ctrl last sex

Q67. How do **you** describe your weight?
A. Very underweight
B. Slightly underweight
C. About the right weight
D. Slightly overweight
E. Very overweight

Variable label: How do you describe your weight

QN67: Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q67
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q67
Summary text: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight
QN variable label: Slightly/very overweight

Q68. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?
A. Lose weight
B. Gain weight
C. Stay the same weight
D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight

Variable label: What are you trying to do about weight

QN68: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q68
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q68
Summary text: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight
QN variable label: Trying to lose weight

Q69. During the past 30 days, did you **go without eating for 24 hours or more** (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Did you fast to lose weight 30 days

QN69: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q69
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q69
Summary text: Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Fasted to lose weight past 30 days

Q70. During the past 30 days, did you **take any diet pills, powders, or liquids** without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do **not** include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Did you take pill to lose weight 30 days

QN70: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q70
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q70
Summary text: Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Took pills to lose weight past 30 days

Q71. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Did you vomit to lose weight 30 days

QN71: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q71
       Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q71
       Summary text: Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
QN variable label: Vomited to lose weight past 30 days

Q72. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D. 1 time per day
E. 2 times per day
F. 3 times per day
G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times fruit juice 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNFRVG and QNFRUIT

QN72: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72
       Summary text: Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days
QN variable label: Drank fruit juice past 7 days

Q73. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)

A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D. 1 time per day
E. 2 times per day
F. 3 times per day
G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times fruit 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNFRVG and QNFRUIT

QN73: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73
       Summary text: Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days
QN variable label: Ate fruit past 7 days

Q74. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?
A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D. 1 time per day
E. 2 times per day
F. 3 times per day
G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many time green salad 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNFRVG and QNVEG

QN74: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74
       Summary text: Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days
QN variable label: Ate green salad past 7 days

Q75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)
A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D. 1 time per day
E. 2 times per day
F. 3 times per day
G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times potatoes 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNFRVG and QNVEG

QN75: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75
       Summary text: Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days
QN variable label: Ate potatoes past 7 days

Q76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?
A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D. 1 time per day
E. 2 times per day
F. 3 times per day
G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times carrots 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNFRVG and QNVEG

QN76: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76
       Summary text: Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days
QN variable label: Ate carrots past 7 days

Q77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)
A.   I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
B.   1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C.   4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D.   1 time per day
E.   2 times per day
F.   3 times per day
G.   4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times other vegetables 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNFRVG and QNVEG

QN77: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
       Summary text: Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days
QN variable label: Ate vegetables past 7 days

Q78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop**, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do **not** count diet soda or diet pop.)
A.   I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
B.   1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
C.   4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
D.   1 time per day
E.   2 times per day
F.   3 times per day
G.   4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times drink soda past 7 days

QN78: Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q78
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78
       Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label: Drank soda 1+ times/day past 7 days

Q79. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of **at least 60 minutes per day**? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)
A.   0 days
B.   1 day
C.   2 days
D.   3 days
E.   4 days
F.   5 days
G.   6 days
H.   7 days

Variable label: Days active 60 min plus past 7 days
Dependence: Required by QNPA0DAY and QNPA7DAY

QN79: Numerator: Students who answered F, G, or H for Q79
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q79
         Summary text: Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days
QN variable label: Active 60 min on 5+ past 7 days

Q80. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?
A.   I do not watch TV on an average school day
B.   Less than 1 hour per day
C.   1 hour per day
D.   2 hours per day
E.   3 hours per day
F.   4 hours per day
G.   5 or more hours per day

Variable label: How many hours watch TV

QN80: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q80
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q80
         Summary text: Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day
QN variable label: Watched 3+ hours of TV average day

Q81. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Include activities such as Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo DS, iPod touch, Facebook, and the Internet.)

A.   I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work
B.   Less than 1 hour per day
C.   1 hour per day
D.   2 hours per day
E.   3 hours per day
F.   4 hours per day
G.   5 or more hours per day

Variable label: How many hours/day play video games

QN81: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q81
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q81
         Summary text: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day
QN variable label: Played video games 3+ hours/day

Q82. In **an** average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

A.   0 days
B.   1 day
C.   2 days
D.   3 days
E.   4 days
F.   5 days

Variable label: How many days go to PE class
Dependence: Required by QNDLYPE

QN82: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q82
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q82
         Summary text: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school
QN variable label: Attended PE class 1+ days average week

Q83. **During** the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)

A.   0 teams
B.   1 team
C.   2 teams
D.   3 or more teams

Variable label: On how many sports team 12 mos

QN83: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q83
         Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q83
         Summary text: Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Played on 1+ sports teams past 12 mos

Q84. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?
A. Yes
B. No
C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever taught about AIDS/HIV @ school

QN84: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q84
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q84
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection
QN variable label: Taught about AIDS/HIV @ school

Q85. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?
A. Yes
B. No
C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever been told you have asthma
Dependence: Required by QN86

QN85: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q85
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q85
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma
QN variable label: Told by doctor/nurse they had asthma

Q86. Do you still have asthma?
A. I have never had asthma
B. Yes
C. No
D. Not sure

Variable label: Do you still have asthma
Dependence: Depends on Q85

QN86: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q85 and answered B for Q86
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q85 and answered A, B, C, or D for Q86
Summary text: Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma
QN variable label: With current asthma

Q87. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **text or e-mail** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
A. 0 days
B. 1 or 2 days
C. 3 to 5 days
D. 6 to 9 days
E. 10 to 19 days
F. 20 to 29 days
G. All 30 days

Variable label: Did you text or e-mail while driving

QN87: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q87
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q87
Summary text: Percentage of students who texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Texted or e-mailed while driving

Q88. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as your car, clothing, or books **on school property**?
A. 0 times
B. 1 time
C. 2 or 3 times
D. 4 or 5 times
E. 6 or 7 times
F. 8 or 9 times
G. 10 or 11 times
H. 12 or more times

Variable label: Times property stolen at school 12 mos

QN88: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q88
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q88
Summary text: Percentage of students whose property, such as their car, clothing, or books, had been stolen or deliberately damaged on school property one or more times during the past 12 months
QN variable label: Property stolen at school 1+ 12 mos

Q89. During your life, how many times have you used **hallucinogenic drugs**, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?
A. 0 times
B. **1 or 2 times**
C. **3 to 9 times**
D. **10 to 19 times**
E. **20 to 39 times**
F. **40 or more times**

Variable label: Ever used LSD

QN89: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q89
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q89
        Summary text: Percentage of students who have used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms, one or more times during their life
QN variable label: Used LSD 1+ times

Q90. During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Count the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)
A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days
B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days
C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days
D. 1 glass per day
E. 2 glasses per day
F. **3 glasses per day**
G. **4 or more glasses per day**

Variable label: How many glass of milk 7 days

QN90: Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q90
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q90
        Summary text: Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days
QN variable label: Drank 3+ glasses milk/day past 7 days

Q91. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat **breakfast**?
A. 0 days
B. 1 day
C. 2 days
D. 3 days
E. 4 days
F. 5 days
G. 6 days
H. 7 days

Variable label: How many days did you eat breakfast

QN91: Numerator: Students who answered H for Q91
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q91
        Summary text: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven
                             days
QN variable label: Ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days

Q92. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**,
        such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?
A. 0 days
B. 1 day
C. 2 days
D. 3 days
E. 4 days
F. 5 days
G. 6 days
H. 7 days

Variable label: Strengthen muscles past 7 days

QN92: Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H for Q92
        Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q92
        Summary text: Percentage of students who did exercises to strengthen or tone their
                             muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight-lifting, on three or
                             more of the past seven days
QN variable label: Strengthened muscles 3+ of past 7 days

Q93. Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? (Do **not** count tests done if you donated blood.)
A. **Yes**
B. No
C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever tested for HIV

QN93: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q93
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q93
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS
QN variable label: Tested for HIV

Q94. When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher?
A. Never
B. Rarely
C. Sometimes
D. **Most of the time**
E. **Always**

Variable label: Sunscreen use outside

QN94: Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q94
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D or E for Q94
Summary text: Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day
QN variable label: Mostly or always wear sunscreen

Q95. During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth? (Do **not** include getting a spray-on tan.)
A. 0 times
B. 1 or 2 times
C. 3 to 9 times
D. 10 to 19 times
E. 20 to 39 times
F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times indoor tanning

QN95: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q95
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q95
       Summary text: Percentage of students who used an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth one or more times during the past 12 months
       QN variable label: Used 1+ times indoor tanning

Q96. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?
A. 4 or less hours
B. 5 hours
C. 6 hours
D. 7 hours
E. 8 hours
F. 9 hours
G. 10 or more hours

Variable label: Hours of sleep on school night

QN96: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q96
       Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q96
       Summary text: Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on an average school night
       QN variable label: Get 8+ hours sleep

Q97. During the past 12 months, did you talk to a teacher or other adult in your school about a personal problem you had?
A. Yes
B. No

Variable label: Talk to teacher @ school about problem

QN97: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q97
       Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q97
       Summary text: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had during the past 12 months
       QN variable label: Talked to teacher @ school about problem

4.3.2. Supplemental Dichotomous Variables

The **QNword** variables are supplemental, dichotomous variables that are calculated based on results from one or more than one question. You will not have the supplemental variables if you modified or deleted any of the questions needed for the calculation. How these variables are derived, including which students are used in the numerator and denominator, and the SAS program used are detailed in the following table. The values included in the SAS programs are numbers that correspond to the original responses; 1 = A, 2 = B, etc.

2011 Standard High School YRBS Supplemental (QNword) Variables
QNFRCIG: Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q31 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31 Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days QN variable label: Smoked on 20 past 30 days Dependence: Depends on Q31 SAS code: if Q31 in ('6','7') then QNFRCIG=1;   else if Q31 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRCIG=2;

QNANYTOB:
Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31, Q37, or Q39
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31, Q37, and Q39
Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes or cigars or used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days
QN variable label: Used any tobacco past 30 days
Dependence: Depends on Q31, Q37, and Q39
SAS code: QNANYTOB=2;
                   if Q31 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNANYTOB=1;
                   if Q37 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNANYTOB=1;
                   if Q39 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNANYTOB=1;
                   if Q31=' ' or Q37=' ' or Q39=' ' then QNANYTOB=.;

QNOWT: Summary text: Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex) Dependence: Depends on Q1, Q2, Q6, and Q7 QN variable label: Overweight
QNOBESE: Summary text: Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex) Dependence: Depends on Q1, Q2, Q6, and Q7 QN variable label: Obese

QNFRVG:

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate 5+ fruits/vegetables/day 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77

SAS code:
```
length qfrvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6 8;
qfrvgtot=0;
array qfv{6} q72 q73 q74 q75 q76 q77;
array qfrvg{6} qfrvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6;
do i=1 to 6;
  select (qfv{i});
    when ('1') qfrvg{i}=0;
    when ('2') qfrvg{i}=2/7;
    when ('3') qfrvg{i}=5/7;
    when ('4') qfrvg{i}=1;
    when ('5') qfrvg{i}=2;
    when ('6') qfrvg{i}=3;
    when ('7') qfrvg{i}=4;
    otherwise qfrvg{i}=.;
  end;
  qfrvgtot=qfrvgtot+qfrvg{i};
end;
if qfrvgtot>=5 then QNFRVG=1;
  else if qfrvgtot ne . then QNFRVG=2;
  else QNFRVG=.;
drop qrfrvg1-qfrvg6 qfrvgtot;
```

QNFRVG2:

Numerator:	Students with 1 for QNFRUIT and 1 for QNVEG
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day and ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate 2+fruits and 3+vegetables/day 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77

SAS code:
```
if QNFRUIT=1 AND QNVEG=1 then QNFRVG2=1;
Else if QNFRUIT in (1,2) and QNVEG in (1,2) then QNFRVG2=2;
```

QNFRUIT:

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72 and Q73
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate fruit/drank juice 2+ times/days
Dependence:	Depends on Q72 and Q73
SAS code:	

```
length qfruit1 qfruit2 8;
qfrtot=0;
array qfr{2} q72 q73;
array qfruit{2} qfruit1 qfruit2;
do i=1 to 2;
  select (qfr{i});
    when ('1') qfruit{i}=0;
    when ('2') qfruit{i}=2/7;
    when ('3') qfruit{i}=5/7;
    when ('4') qfruit{i}=1;
    when ('5') qfruit{i}=2;
    when ('6') qfruit{i}=3;
    when ('7') qfruit{i}=4;
    otherwise qfruit{i}=.;
  end;
  qfrtot=qfrtot+qfruit{i};
end;
if qfrtot>=2 then QNFRUIT=1;
  else if qfrtot ne . then QNFRUIT=2;
  else QNFRUIT=.;
drop qrfruit1-qfruit2 qfrtot;
```

QNVEG:

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate 3+ vegetables/day 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77
SAS code:	

```
length qveg1 qveg2 qveg3 qveg4 8;
qvgtot=0;
array qvg{4} q74 q75 q76 q77;
array qveg{4} qveg1 qveg2 qveg3 qveg4;
do i=1 to 4;
  select (qvg{i});
    when ('1') qveg{i}=0;
    when ('2') qveg{i}=2/7;
    when ('3') qveg{i}=5/7;
    when ('4') qveg{i}=1;
    when ('5') qveg{i}=2;
    when ('6') qveg{i}=3;
    when ('7') qveg{i}=4;
    otherwise qveg{i}=.;
  end;
  qvgtot=qvgtot+qveg{i};
end;
if qvgtot>=3 then QNVEG=1;
  else if qvgtot ne . then QNVEG=2;
  else QNVEG=.;
drop qveg1-qveg4 qvgtot;
```

QNDLYPE:

Numerator:	Students who answered F for Q82
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q82
Summary text:	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school
QN variable label:	Attended PE classes daily
Dependence:	Depends on Q82
SAS code:	

```
if Q82='6' then QNDLYPE=1;
else if Q82 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNDLYPE=2;
```

QNDEPO:

Numerator:	Students who answered E for Q66
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q66
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, used Depo last sex
Dependence:	Depends on Q63 and Q66
SAS code:	

```
if q63 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;
  if q66 in ('5') then QNDEPO=1;
    else if q66 in ('2','3','4','6','7','8') then QNDEPO=2;
  end;
```

QNDEPOPL:

Numerator:	Students who answered C or E for Q66
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q66
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills or Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, birth ctrl/Depo last sex
Dependence:	Depends on Q63 and Q66
SAS code:	if q63 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;
	if q66 in ('3','5') then QNDEPOPL=1;
	else if q66 in ('2','4','6','7','8') then QNDEPOPL=2;
	end;

QNDUAL:

Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q65 and C or E for Q66
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q63 and answered B or C for Q65 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q66
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used both a condom during last sexual intercourse and birth control pills or Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, condom + birth ctrl/Depo
Dependence:	Depends on Q63, Q65, and Q66
SAS code:	if q63 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;
	if q65='2' and q66 in ('3','5') then QNDUAL=1;
	else if q65 in(' ') or Q66 in (' ') then QNDUAL=.;
	else if q65 in ('3') or q66 in ('2','4','6','7','8') then QNDUAL=2;
	end;

QNPA0DAY:

Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q79
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q79
Summary text:	Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on none of the past seven days
QN variable label:	Active 60 min on none of past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q79
SAS code:	if q79='1' then QNPA0DAY=1;
	else if q79 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNPA0DAY=2;
	else QNPA0DAY=.;

QNPA7DAY:

Numerator:	Students who answered H for Q79
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q79
Summary text:	Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on all seven of the past seven days
QN variable label:	Active 60 min on all of past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q79
SAS code:	if q79='8' then QNPA7DAY=1;
	else if q79 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNPA7DAY=2;
	else QNPA7DAY=.;

4.4. Data Analysis Variables

4.4.1. Weight

A weight based on student sex, race/ethnicity, and grade level was applied to each record to adjust for school and student nonresponse and oversampling of black and Hispanic students. The overall weights were scaled so that the weighted count of students equals the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade match the national population proportions. Thus the data are representative of students in grades 9-12 in public and private schools in the United States. "WEIGHT" indicates the weight factor assigned to each student record.

4.4.2. Stratum

The sample design employed a three-stage cluster sample stratified by racial/ethnic concentration and MSA status. "STRATUM" indicates the stratum the school the student attends was assigned to.

4.4.3. Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)

PSUs consist of counties, groups of smaller adjacent counties, or sub-areas of very large counties. "PSU" indicates the PSU the school the student attends was assigned to.

For more information about weight, strtatum and PSU, please refer to Methodology for the YRBSS document on the YRBS web site.

5. Analysis Software Technical Notes

5.1. Software requirements and sample packages

The YRBS uses a multi-stage cluster sample design. Statistical software used to analyze YRBS data should account for this design. Although the point estimates should always match, there will be small differences in the confidence intervals as different methods for calculating standard error are used. Many packages with this capability are available. For more information on five statistical packages (SUDAAN, SAS, STATA, SPSS, and Epi Info) that can be used to analyze the YRBS, please refer to the Software for Analysis of YRBS Data document on the YRBS web site.

6. Codebook

The codebook documents the SAS, SPSS, MS Access, and ASCII data files available for public use. The columns in the codebook include the following information:

Data Location:

> This column contains the numbers indicating the beginning and ending column position for each variable. The data location is relevant only when you are using the ASCII formatted data file; for the other files, you will reference data by variable name, not location.

Variable Name:

> This column contains the variable names listed in the order that the variables appear in the data files. Please refer to Section 4 of this document for more details on variable types and dichotomous variables.

Question Code and Label:

> This column contains information about each variable in the data file. For each question (Q1 through Q98), this column contains question text, response option codes, and response option text. For QN# and QNword variables, this column contains text that summarizes the "responses of interest", and the codes "1" and "2" for "Yes" and "No" respectively to indicate whether or not the response was one of the "responses of interest".

Unweighted Frequency:

> This column contains the number of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest.

Weighted Percentage:

> This column contains the percentage of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest. These percentages are weighted and represent students in the United States.

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
17-17	Q1	How old are you?			
		1	12 years old or younger	44	0.2
		2	13 years old	24	0.1
		3	14 years old	1,561	11.7
		4	15 years old	3,470	24.7
		5	16 years old	4,061	26.1
		6	17 years old	3,921	23.8
		7	18 years old or older	2,282	13.3
			Missing	62	
18-18	Q2	What is your sex?			
		1	Female	7,708	48.4
		2	Male	7,656	51.6
			Missing	61	
19-19	Q3	In what grade are you?			
		1	9th grade	3,774	27.6
		2	10th grade	3,693	25.8
		3	11th grade	4,133	23.8
		4	12th grade	3,699	22.6
		5	Ungraded or other grade	27	0.2
			Missing	99	
20-20	Q4	Are you Hispanic or Latino?			
		1	Yes	4,633	20.0
		2	No	10,546	80.0
			Missing	246	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
21-28	Q5	What is your race?		
		H	2	0.0
		G	1	0.0
		F	4	0.0
		E	7,574	69.1
		D	342	2.0
		D F	1	0.0
		DE	35	0.3
		C	3,048	16.7
		C E	198	1.5
		CD	42	0.3
		CDE	6	0.0
		B	563	4.1
		B E	83	0.6
		B D	30	0.3
		B DE	9	0.1
		BC	35	0.2
		BC E	11	0.1
		BCD	5	0.0
		BCDE	4	0.0
		A	620	2.5
		A H	2	0.0
		A E	178	1.1
		A D	12	0.1
		A DE	8	0.1
		A C	92	0.4
		A C E	64	0.3
		A CD	10	0.1
		A CDE	4	0.0
		AB	7	0.0
		AB E	13	0.1
		AB D	2	0.0
		AB DE	1	0.0
		ABC	5	0.1
		ABC E	7	0.0
		ABCD	1	0.0
		ABCDE	18	0.1
			2,388	
29-32	Q6	How tall are you without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in meters.)		
33-38	Q7	How much do you weigh without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in kilograms.)		

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
39-39	Q8	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?			
		1	I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months	4,590	29.8
		2	Never wore a helmet	7,698	55.6
		3	Rarely wore a helmet	746	5.9
		4	Sometimes wore a helmet	396	3.0
		5	Most of the time wore a helmet	282	2.4
		6	Always wore a helmet	404	3.4
			Missing	1,309	
40-40	Q9	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?			
		1	Never	417	2.4
		2	Rarely	869	5.3
		3	Sometimes	1,765	10.8
		4	Most of the time	4,038	27.2
		5	Always	7,851	54.3
			Missing	485	
41-41	Q10	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?			
		1	0 times	11,111	75.9
		2	1 time	1,377	9.2
		3	2 or 3 times	1,405	8.8
		4	4 or 5 times	363	2.3
		5	6 or more times	652	3.9
			Missing	517	
42-42	Q11	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?			
		1	0 times	13,838	91.8
		2	1 time	537	3.5
		3	2 or 3 times	394	2.5
		4	4 or 5 times	109	0.8
		5	6 or more times	212	1.4
			Missing	335	
43-43	Q12	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?			
		1	0 days	12,570	83.4
		2	1 day	544	3.5
		3	2 or 3 days	579	4.0
		4	4 or 5 days	246	1.6
		5	6 or more days	1,085	7.5
			Missing	401	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
44-44	Q13	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun?			
		1	0 days	13,747	94.9
		2	1 day	242	1.5
		3	2 or 3 days	203	1.4
		4	4 or 5 days	63	0.4
		5	6 or more days	252	1.7
			Missing	918	
45-45	Q14	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?			
		1	0 days	14,160	94.6
		2	1 day	220	1.6
		3	2 or 3 days	155	1.0
		4	4 or 5 days	66	0.4
		5	6 or more days	325	2.4
			Missing	499	
46-46	Q15	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?			
		1	0 days	14,301	94.1
		2	1 day	462	2.8
		3	2 or 3 days	263	1.5
		4	4 or 5 days	86	0.4
		5	6 or more days	208	1.3
			Missing	105	
47-47	Q16	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?			
		1	0 times	14,176	92.6
		2	1 time	470	3.1
		3	2 or 3 times	318	1.9
		4	4 or 5 times	113	0.7
		5	6 or 7 times	60	0.3
		6	8 or 9 times	39	0.2
		7	10 or 11 times	14	0.1
		8	12 or more times	154	1.0
			Missing	81	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
48-48	Q17	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?			
		1	0 times	10,079	67.2
		2	1 time	2,051	13.7
		3	2 or 3 times	1,676	10.7
		4	4 or 5 times	462	2.9
		5	6 or 7 times	236	1.5
		6	8 or 9 times	101	0.6
		7	10 or 11 times	81	0.5
		8	12 or more times	420	2.9
			Missing	319	
49-49	Q18	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?			
		1	0 times	13,944	96.1
		2	1 time	426	2.7
		3	2 or 3 times	107	0.7
		4	4 or 5 times	18	0.1
		5	6 or more times	75	0.5
			Missing	855	
50-50	Q19	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?			
		1	0 times	13,319	88.0
		2	1 time	1,140	7.3
		3	2 or 3 times	441	2.9
		4	4 or 5 times	93	0.7
		5	6 or 7 times	50	0.3
		6	8 or 9 times	19	0.1
		7	10 or 11 times	10	0.1
		8	12 or more times	110	0.7
			Missing	243	
51-51	Q20	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?			
		1	Yes	1,596	9.4
		2	No	13,674	90.6
			Missing	155	
52-52	Q21	Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?			
		1	Yes	1,272	8.0
		2	No	13,927	92.0
			Missing	226	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
53-53	Q22		During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?		
		1	Yes	2,644	20.1
		2	No	12,051	79.9
			Missing	730	
54-54	Q23		During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?		
		1	Yes	2,066	16.2
		2	No	11,811	83.8
			Missing	1,548	
55-55	Q24		During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?		
		1	Yes	4,537	28.5
		2	No	10,732	71.5
			Missing	156	
56-56	Q25		During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?		
		1	Yes	2,424	15.8
		2	No	12,869	84.2
			Missing	132	
57-57	Q26		During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?		
		1	Yes	2,015	12.8
		2	No	13,263	87.2
			Missing	147	
58-58	Q27		During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?		
		1	0 times	12,335	92.2
		2	1 time	633	4.1
		3	2 or 3 times	335	2.2
		4	4 or 5 times	76	0.5
		5	6 or more times	135	1.0
			Missing	1,911	
59-59	Q28		If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?		
		1	I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	11,858	92.2
		2	Yes	348	2.4
		3	No	753	5.4
			Missing	2,466	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
60-60	Q29	Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?			
		1	Yes	6,150	44.7
		2	No	7,209	55.3
			Missing	2,066	
61-61	Q30	How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?			
		1	I have never smoked a whole cigarette	9,824	66.4
		2	8 years old or younger	407	2.6
		3	9 or 10 years old	357	2.6
		4	11 or 12 years old	772	5.1
		5	13 or 14 years old	1,539	10.8
		6	15 or 16 years old	1,516	9.9
		7	17 years old or older	430	2.5
			Missing	580	
62-62	Q31	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?			
		1	0 days	12,212	81.9
		2	1 or 2 days	786	5.2
		3	3 to 5 days	405	2.9
		4	6 to 9 days	250	1.7
		5	10 to 19 days	265	1.9
		6	20 to 29 days	220	1.7
		7	All 30 days	605	4.8
			Missing	682	
63-63	Q32	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?			
		1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	11,388	81.6
		2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	617	4.4
		3	1 cigarette per day	508	3.7
		4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	882	6.9
		5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	232	1.9
		6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	97	0.8
		7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	90	0.6
			Missing	1,611	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
64-64	Q33	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?			
		1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	11,144	81.6
		2	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	667	5.0
		3	I bought them from a vending machine	37	0.3
		4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	461	3.9
		5	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	549	4.4
		6	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	219	1.5
		7	I took them from a store or family member	145	1.0
		8	I got them some other way	328	2.3
			Missing	1,875	
65-65	Q34	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?			
		1	0 days	13,803	95.1
		2	1 or 2 days	259	1.7
		3	3 to 5 days	128	0.9
		4	6 to 9 days	89	0.7
		5	10 to 19 days	54	0.4
		6	20 to 29 days	26	0.2
		7	All 30 days	129	0.9
			Missing	937	
66-66	Q35	Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?			
		1	Yes	1,310	10.2
		2	No	12,630	89.8
			Missing	1,485	
67-67	Q36	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?			
		1	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	10,920	75.4
		2	Yes	1,752	12.6
		3	No	1,766	12.1
			Missing	987	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
68-68	Q37	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?			
		1	0 days	13,961	92.3
		2	1 or 2 days	350	2.6
		3	3 to 5 days	158	1.1
		4	6 to 9 days	97	0.7
		5	10 to 19 days	95	0.8
		6	20 to 29 days	54	0.4
		7	All 30 days	252	2.1
			Missing	458	
69-69	Q38	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?			
		1	0 days	13,325	95.2
		2	1 or 2 days	191	1.5
		3	3 to 5 days	95	0.8
		4	6 to 9 days	54	0.4
		5	10 to 19 days	52	0.5
		6	20 to 29 days	37	0.3
		7	All 30 days	158	1.3
			Missing	1,513	
70-70	Q39	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?			
		1	0 days	12,639	86.9
		2	1 or 2 days	872	5.9
		3	3 to 5 days	396	2.8
		4	6 to 9 days	194	1.4
		5	10 to 19 days	157	1.1
		6	20 to 29 days	92	0.6
		7	All 30 days	216	1.4
			Missing	859	
71-71	Q40	During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?			
		1	0 days	4,108	29.2
		2	1 or 2 days	2,536	17.4
		3	3 to 9 days	2,487	17.4
		4	10 to 19 days	1,504	10.5
		5	20 to 39 days	1,299	9.3
		6	40 to 99 days	1,003	7.4
		7	100 or more days	1,231	8.8
			Missing	1,257	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
72-72	Q41	How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?			
		1	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	4,869	33.3
		2	8 years old or younger	976	5.8
		3	9 or 10 years old	765	4.7
		4	11 or 12 years old	1,469	9.9
		5	13 or 14 years old	3,334	22.3
		6	15 or 16 years old	3,060	20.5
		7	17 years old or older	621	3.5
			Missing	331	
73-73	Q42	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?			
		1	0 days	8,502	61.3
		2	1 or 2 days	2,731	19.4
		3	3 to 5 days	1,292	9.0
		4	6 to 9 days	740	5.2
		5	10 to 19 days	432	3.3
		6	20 to 29 days	105	0.8
		7	All 30 days	141	0.9
			Missing	1,482	
74-74	Q43	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?			
		1	0 days	11,688	78.1
		2	1 day	1,167	7.5
		3	2 days	814	5.4
		4	3 to 5 days	672	4.7
		5	6 to 9 days	355	2.5
		6	10 to 19 days	144	1.1
		7	20 or more days	116	0.7
			Missing	469	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
75-75	Q44	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?			
		1	I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	7,768	60.4
		2	I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	317	2.0
		3	I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	85	0.5
		4	I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	45	0.2
		5	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	1,099	9.5
		6	Someone gave it to me	2,078	15.6
		7	I took it from a store or family member	561	4.2
		8	I got it some other way	1,052	7.5
			Missing	2,420	
76-76	Q45	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?			
		1	0 days	14,162	94.9
		2	1 or 2 days	581	3.3
		3	3 to 5 days	128	0.8
		4	6 to 9 days	57	0.4
		5	10 to 19 days	16	0.1
		6	20 to 29 days	8	0.0
		7	All 30 days	81	0.5
			Missing	392	
77-77	Q46	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?			
		1	0 times	8,703	60.1
		2	1 or 2 times	1,235	7.8
		3	3 to 9 times	1,245	7.6
		4	10 to 19 times	718	4.7
		5	20 to 39 times	702	4.5
		6	40 to 99 times	692	4.4
		7	100 or more times	1,630	10.9
			Missing	500	
78-78	Q47	How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?			
		1	I have never tried marijuana	8,729	59.8
		2	8 years old or younger	280	1.7
		3	9 or 10 years old	308	1.9
		4	11 or 12 years old	759	4.5
		5	13 or 14 years old	2,228	14.7
		6	15 or 16 years old	2,253	14.6
		7	17 years old or older	474	2.8
			Missing	394	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
79-79	Q48	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?			
		1	0 times	11,440	76.9
		2	1 or 2 times	1,124	7.4
		3	3 to 9 times	810	5.1
		4	10 to 19 times	531	3.3
		5	20 to 39 times	365	2.4
		6	40 or more times	700	4.8
			Missing	455	
80-80	Q49	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property?			
		1	0 times	13,691	94.1
		2	1 or 2 times	453	2.8
		3	3 to 9 times	200	1.2
		4	10 to 19 times	103	0.7
		5	20 to 39 times	68	0.5
		6	40 or more times	123	0.7
			Missing	787	
81-81	Q50	During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?			
		1	0 times	14,055	93.2
		2	1 or 2 times	506	3.3
		3	3 to 9 times	237	1.4
		4	10 to 19 times	104	0.6
		5	20 to 39 times	69	0.4
		6	40 or more times	167	1.1
			Missing	287	
82-82	Q51	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?			
		1	0 times	13,964	97.0
		2	1 or 2 times	226	1.3
		3	3 to 9 times	77	0.6
		4	10 to 19 times	48	0.3
		5	20 to 39 times	15	0.1
		6	40 or more times	105	0.7
			Missing	990	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
83-83	Q52	During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?			
		1	0 times	12,882	88.6
		2	1 or 2 times	811	5.7
		3	3 to 9 times	399	2.7
		4	10 to 19 times	196	1.3
		5	20 to 39 times	91	0.6
		6	40 or more times	177	1.1
			Missing	869	
84-84	Q53	During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?			
		1	0 times	13,660	97.1
		2	1 or 2 times	141	1.0
		3	3 to 9 times	62	0.5
		4	10 to 19 times	55	0.4
		5	20 to 39 times	34	0.2
		6	40 or more times	117	0.8
			Missing	1,356	
85-85	Q54	During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?			
		1	0 times	14,365	96.2
		2	1 or 2 times	229	1.6
		3	3 to 9 times	95	0.7
		4	10 to 19 times	60	0.4
		5	20 to 39 times	39	0.2
		6	40 or more times	145	0.9
			Missing	492	
86-86	Q55	During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?			
		1	0 times	13,042	91.8
		2	1 or 2 times	516	3.5
		3	3 to 9 times	308	2.1
		4	10 to 19 times	146	0.9
		5	20 to 39 times	72	0.5
		6	40 or more times	186	1.2
			Missing	1,155	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
87-87	Q56	During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?			
		1	0 times	14,280	96.4
		2	1 or 2 times	179	1.2
		3	3 to 9 times	114	0.8
		4	10 to 19 times	61	0.3
		5	20 to 39 times	43	0.3
		6	40 or more times	147	1.0
			Missing	601	
88-88	Q57	During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?			
		1	0 times	11,245	79.3
		2	1 or 2 times	996	7.3
		3	3 to 9 times	712	5.2
		4	10 to 19 times	385	2.9
		5	20 to 39 times	220	1.7
		6	40 or more times	453	3.4
			Missing	1,414	
89-89	Q58	During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?			
		1	0 times	13,719	97.7
		2	1 time	153	1.0
		3	2 or more times	190	1.3
			Missing	1,363	
90-90	Q59	During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?			
		1	Yes	4,198	25.6
		2	No	10,948	74.4
			Missing	279	
91-91	Q60	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?			
		1	Yes	7,250	47.4
		2	No	7,094	52.6
			Missing	1,081	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
92-92	Q61	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?			
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	7,094	52.6
		2	11 years old or younger	529	3.3
		3	12 years old	475	2.9
		4	13 years old	935	6.0
		5	14 years old	1,528	10.3
		6	15 years old	1,817	12.1
		7	16 years old	1,343	8.9
		8	17 years old or older	614	3.9
			Missing	1,090	
93-93	Q62	During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?			
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	7,084	52.7
		2	1 person	2,495	17.2
		3	2 people	1,371	8.9
		4	3 people	973	5.9
		5	4 people	645	4.4
		6	5 people	430	2.7
		7	6 or more people	1,286	8.1
			Missing	1,141	
94-94	Q63	During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?			
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	7,085	52.7
		2	I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	2,053	13.6
		3	1 person	3,606	23.9
		4	2 people	774	5.1
		5	3 people	322	1.9
		6	4 people	132	0.8
		7	5 people	66	0.4
		8	6 or more people	258	1.8
			Missing	1,129	
95-95	Q64	Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?			
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	7,070	52.6
		2	Yes	1,457	9.7
		3	No	5,764	37.7
			Missing	1,134	
96-96	Q65	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?			
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	7,058	52.9
		2	Yes	4,554	30.2
		3	No	2,553	16.9
			Missing	1,260	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
97-97	Q66	The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?			
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	7,037	53.4
		2	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	967	5.9
		3	Birth control pills	927	7.2
		4	Condoms	3,683	24.4
		5	Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD	317	2.0
		6	Withdrawal	651	4.5
		7	Some other method	193	1.3
		8	Not sure	212	1.3
			Missing	1,438	
98-98	Q67	How do you describe your weight?			
		1	Very underweight	346	2.0
		2	Slightly underweight	1,808	12.8
		3	About the right weight	8,444	56.0
		4	Slightly overweight	3,892	24.9
		5	Very overweight	650	4.2
			Missing	285	
99-99	Q68	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?			
		1	Lose weight	7,123	46.0
		2	Gain weight	2,608	17.2
		3	Stay the same weight	2,761	18.5
		4	I am not trying to do anything about my weight	2,692	18.3
			Missing	241	
100-100	Q69	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?			
		1	Yes	1,918	12.2
		2	No	13,150	87.8
			Missing	357	
101-101	Q70	During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?			
		1	Yes	827	5.1
		2	No	14,309	94.9
			Missing	289	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
102-102	Q71	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?			
		1	Yes	714	4.3
		2	No	14,387	95.7
			Missing	324	
103-103	Q72	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice?			
		1	I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days	2,796	19.2
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,145	35.3
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,619	17.3
		4	1 time per day	1,161	8.6
		5	2 times per day	1,273	8.7
		6	3 times per day	673	4.2
		7	4 or more times per day	1,081	6.7
			Missing	677	
104-104	Q73	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?			
		1	I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days	1,864	11.7
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,259	34.9
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,901	20.2
		4	1 time per day	1,580	11.5
		5	2 times per day	1,536	11.4
		6	3 times per day	639	4.5
		7	4 or more times per day	920	5.9
			Missing	726	
105-105	Q74	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad?			
		1	I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days	5,933	38.0
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,472	38.2
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1,447	10.6
		4	1 time per day	1,081	7.8
		5	2 times per day	406	2.6
		6	3 times per day	139	0.9
		7	4 or more times per day	283	1.9
			Missing	664	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
106-106	Q75		During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes?		
		1	I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days	4,836	31.2
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	6,891	49.3
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1,496	10.8
		4	1 time per day	635	4.3
		5	2 times per day	264	1.8
		6	3 times per day	107	0.7
		7	4 or more times per day	283	1.8
			Missing	913	
107-107	Q76		During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat carrots?		
		1	I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days	7,818	52.0
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,749	34.3
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	890	6.6
		4	1 time per day	521	3.6
		5	2 times per day	195	1.4
		6	3 times per day	105	0.7
		7	4 or more times per day	233	1.6
			Missing	914	
108-108	Q77		During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat other vegetables?		
		1	I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days	2,814	17.0
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,504	36.9
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	3,169	22.9
		4	1 time per day	1,525	11.3
		5	2 times per day	891	6.4
		6	3 times per day	336	2.2
		7	4 or more times per day	485	3.3
			Missing	701	
109-109	Q78		During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?		
		1	I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	2,875	20.9
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,767	33.0
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,662	18.3
		4	1 time per day	1,220	8.8
		5	2 times per day	1,157	7.7
		6	3 times per day	625	4.3
		7	4 or more times per day	998	7.0
			Missing	1,121	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
110-110	Q79	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?			
		1	0 days	2,305	13.8
		2	1 day	1,190	7.2
		3	2 days	1,482	9.0
		4	3 days	1,630	10.4
		5	4 days	1,454	10.1
		6	5 days	1,877	12.9
		7	6 days	1,052	7.9
		8	7 days	4,058	28.7
			Missing	377	
111-111	Q80	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?			
		1	I do not watch TV on an average school day	1,744	11.5
		2	Less than 1 hour per day	2,449	17.1
		3	1 hour per day	2,164	15.9
		4	2 hours per day	3,298	23.0
		5	3 hours per day	2,470	15.4
		6	4 hours per day	1,203	7.2
		7	5 or more hours per day	1,682	9.8
			Missing	415	
112-112	Q81	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?			
		1	I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2,093	12.7
		2	Less than 1 hour per day	2,886	20.5
		3	1 hour per day	2,417	17.3
		4	2 hours per day	2,670	18.4
		5	3 hours per day	1,947	12.7
		6	4 hours per day	1,034	6.6
		7	5 or more hours per day	1,950	11.8
			Missing	428	
113-113	Q82	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?			
		1	0 days	7,468	48.2
		2	1 day	366	2.0
		3	2 days	650	4.1
		4	3 days	1,629	11.3
		5	4 days	427	2.9
		6	5 days	4,356	31.5
			Missing	529	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
114-114	Q83	During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play?			
		1	0 teams	6,706	41.6
		2	1 team	3,800	26.4
		3	2 teams	2,475	17.8
		4	3 or more teams	1,910	14.2
			Missing	534	
115-115	Q84	Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?			
		1	Yes	12,076	84.0
		2	No	1,623	10.4
		3	Not sure	798	5.5
			Missing	928	
116-116	Q85	Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?			
		1	Yes	3,259	23.0
		2	No	10,514	73.1
		3	Not sure	567	3.9
			Missing	1,085	
117-117	Q86	Do you still have asthma?			
		1	I have never had asthma	8,656	61.3
		2	Yes	1,814	12.8
		3	No	2,532	17.2
		4	Not sure	1,218	8.7
			Missing	1,205	
118-118	Q87	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?			
		1	0 days	8,750	67.2
		2	1 or 2 days	1,103	8.5
		3	3 to 5 days	617	5.1
		4	6 to 9 days	412	3.4
		5	10 to 19 days	509	4.2
		6	20 to 29 days	333	2.9
		7	All 30 days	1,068	8.7
			Missing	2,633	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
119-119	Q88	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as your car, clothing, or books on school property?			
		1	0 times	9,124	73.9
		2	1 time	1,579	12.6
		3	2 or 3 times	1,085	8.6
		4	4 or 5 times	279	2.3
		5	6 or 7 times	108	1.0
		6	8 or 9 times	44	0.3
		7	10 or 11 times	20	0.1
		8	12 or more times	170	1.3
			Missing	3,016	
120-120	Q89	During your life, how many times have you used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?			
		1	0 times	10,490	91.3
		2	1 or 2 times	467	4.4
		3	3 to 9 times	197	2.0
		4	10 to 19 times	84	0.7
		5	20 to 39 times	52	0.4
		6	40 or more times	140	1.1
			Missing	3,995	
121-121	Q90	During the past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you drink?			
		1	I did not drink milk during the past 7 days	2,324	17.3
		2	1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days	2,841	21.7
		3	4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days	2,012	16.6
		4	1 glass per day	1,746	14.5
		5	2 glasses per day	1,732	15.0
		6	3 glasses per day	832	7.5
		7	4 or more glasses per day	851	7.4
			Missing	3,087	
122-122	Q91	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?			
		1	0 days	1,668	13.1
		2	1 day	902	7.6
		3	2 days	1,291	10.9
		4	3 days	1,188	9.4
		5	4 days	902	7.1
		6	5 days	984	8.1
		7	6 days	693	6.2
		8	7 days	4,387	37.7
			Missing	3,410	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
123-123	Q92	On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?			
		1	0 days	3,075	25.5
		2	1 day	941	8.1
		3	2 days	1,233	10.9
		4	3 days	1,392	12.0
		5	4 days	965	8.5
		6	5 days	1,411	12.7
		7	6 days	513	4.7
		8	7 days	2,023	17.6
			Missing	3,872	
124-124	Q93	Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?			
		1	Yes	1,685	12.9
		2	No	8,729	78.5
		3	Not sure	916	8.6
			Missing	4,095	
125-125	Q94	When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher?			
		1	Never	5,649	43.9
		2	Rarely	3,214	28.9
		3	Sometimes	1,767	16.4
		4	Most of the time	770	7.7
		5	Always	340	3.1
			Missing	3,685	
126-126	Q95	During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth?			
		1	0 times	10,013	86.7
		2	1 or 2 times	330	3.2
		3	3 to 9 times	326	3.3
		4	10 to 19 times	213	2.4
		5	20 to 39 times	153	1.7
		6	40 or more times	236	2.7
			Missing	4,154	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
127-127	Q96	On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?			
		1	4 or less hours	855	6.6
		2	5 hours	1,397	10.8
		3	6 hours	2,652	21.7
		4	7 hours	3,513	29.5
		5	8 hours	2,829	23.9
		6	9 hours	708	5.8
		7	10 or more hours	244	1.7
			Missing	3,227	
128-128	Q97	During the past 12 months, did you talk to a teacher or other adult in your school about a personal problem you had?			
		1	Yes	3,468	28.7
		2	No	8,433	71.3
			Missing	3,524	
185-185	QN8	Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet			
		1	Yes	8,444	87.5
		2	No	1,082	12.5
			Missing	5,899	
186-186	QN9	Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else			
		1	Yes	1,286	7.7
		2	No	13,654	92.3
			Missing	485	
187-187	QN10	Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol			
		1	Yes	3,797	24.1
		2	No	11,111	75.9
			Missing	517	
188-188	QN11	Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol			
		1	Yes	1,252	8.2
		2	No	13,838	91.8
			Missing	335	
189-189	QN12	Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	2,454	16.6
		2	No	12,570	83.4
			Missing	401	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
190-190	QN13	Percentage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	760	5.1
		2	No	13,747	94.9
			Missing	918	
191-191	QN14	Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	766	5.4
		2	No	14,160	94.6
			Missing	499	
192-192	QN15	Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school			
		1	Yes	1,019	5.9
		2	No	14,301	94.1
			Missing	105	
193-193	QN16	Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	1,168	7.4
		2	No	14,176	92.6
			Missing	81	
194-194	QN17	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	5,027	32.8
		2	No	10,079	67.2
			Missing	319	
195-195	QN18	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse			
		1	Yes	626	3.9
		2	No	13,944	96.1
			Missing	855	
196-196	QN19	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	1,863	12.0
		2	No	13,319	88.0
			Missing	243	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
197-197	QN20	Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	1,596	9.4
		2	No	13,674	90.6
			Missing	155	
198-198	QN21	Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to			
		1	Yes	1,272	8.0
		2	No	13,927	92.0
			Missing	226	
199-199	QN22	Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	2,644	20.1
		2	No	12,051	79.9
			Missing	730	
200-200	QN23	Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	2,066	16.2
		2	No	11,811	83.8
			Missing	1,548	
201-201	QN24	Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	4,537	28.5
		2	No	10,732	71.5
			Missing	156	
202-202	QN25	Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	2,424	15.8
		2	No	12,869	84.2
			Missing	132	
203-203	QN26	Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	2,015	12.8
		2	No	13,263	87.2
			Missing	147	
204-204	QN27	Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	1,179	7.8
		2	No	12,335	92.2
			Missing	1,911	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
205-205	QN28	Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12 months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse			
		1	Yes	348	2.4
		2	No	12,611	97.6
			Missing	2,466	
206-206	QN29	Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs			
		1	Yes	6,150	44.7
		2	No	7,209	55.3
			Missing	2,066	
207-207	QN30	Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years			
		1	Yes	1,536	10.3
		2	No	13,309	89.7
			Missing	580	
208-208	QN31	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	2,531	18.1
		2	No	12,212	81.9
			Missing	682	
209-209	QN32	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	181	7.8
		2	No	2,209	92.2
			Missing	13,035	
210-210	QN33	Among students who were less than 18 years of age and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	266	14.0
		2	No	1,569	86.0
			Missing	13,590	
211-211	QN34	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	685	4.9
		2	No	13,803	95.1
			Missing	937	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
212-212	QN35	Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days			
		1	Yes	1,310	10.2
		2	No	12,630	89.8
			Missing	1,485	
213-213	QN36	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	1,206	49.9
		2	No	1,222	50.1
			Missing	12,997	
214-214	QN37	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	1,006	7.7
		2	No	13,961	92.3
			Missing	458	
215-215	QN38	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	587	4.8
		2	No	13,325	95.2
			Missing	1,513	
216-216	QN39	Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	1,927	13.1
		2	No	12,639	86.9
			Missing	859	
217-217	QN40	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life			
		1	Yes	10,060	70.8
		2	No	4,108	29.2
			Missing	1,257	
218-218	QN41	Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years			
		1	Yes	3,210	20.5
		2	No	11,884	79.5
			Missing	331	
219-219	QN42	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	5,441	38.7
		2	No	8,502	61.3
			Missing	1,482	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
220-220	QN43	Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	3,268	21.9
		2	No	11,688	78.1
			Missing	469	
221-221	QN44	Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	2,016	40.0
		2	No	2,976	60.0
			Missing	10,433	
222-222	QN45	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	871	5.1
		2	No	14,162	94.9
			Missing	392	
223-223	QN46	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	6,222	39.9
		2	No	8,703	60.1
			Missing	500	
224-224	QN47	Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years			
		1	Yes	1,347	8.1
		2	No	13,684	91.9
			Missing	394	
225-225	QN48	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	3,530	23.1
		2	No	11,440	76.9
			Missing	455	
226-226	QN49	Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	947	5.9
		2	No	13,691	94.1
			Missing	787	
227-227	QN50	Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	1,083	6.8
		2	No	14,055	93.2
			Missing	287	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
228-228	QN51	Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	471	3.0
		2	No	13,964	97.0
			Missing	990	
229-229	QN52	Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	1,674	11.4
		2	No	12,882	88.6
			Missing	869	
230-230	QN53	Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	409	2.9
		2	No	13,660	97.1
			Missing	1,356	
231-231	QN54	Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	568	3.8
		2	No	14,365	96.2
			Missing	492	
232-232	QN55	Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	1,228	8.2
		2	No	13,042	91.8
			Missing	1,155	
233-233	QN56	Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	544	3.6
		2	No	14,280	96.4
			Missing	601	
234-234	QN57	Percentage of students who have taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	2,766	20.7
		2	No	11,245	79.3
			Missing	1,414	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
235-235	QN58	Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	343	2.3
		2	No	13,719	97.7
			Missing	1,363	
236-236	QN59	Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	4,198	25.6
		2	No	10,948	74.4
			Missing	279	
237-237	QN60	Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	7,250	47.4
		2	No	7,094	52.6
			Missing	1,081	
238-238	QN61	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years			
		1	Yes	1,004	6.2
		2	No	13,331	93.8
			Missing	1,090	
239-239	QN62	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life			
		1	Yes	2,361	15.3
		2	No	11,923	84.7
			Missing	1,141	
240-240	QN63	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months			
		1	Yes	5,158	33.7
		2	No	9,138	66.3
			Missing	1,129	
241-241	QN64	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	1,115	22.1
		2	No	3,995	77.9
			Missing	10,315	
242-242	QN65	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	3,030	60.2
		2	No	2,005	39.8
			Missing	10,390	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
243-243	QN66	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	773	18.0
		2	No	4,149	82.0
			Missing	10,503	
244-244	QN67	Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight			
		1	Yes	4,542	29.2
		2	No	10,598	70.8
			Missing	285	
245-245	QN68	Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight			
		1	Yes	7,123	46.0
		2	No	8,061	54.0
			Missing	241	
246-246	QN69	Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	1,918	12.2
		2	No	13,150	87.8
			Missing	357	
247-247	QN70	Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	827	5.1
		2	No	14,309	94.9
			Missing	289	
248-248	QN71	Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	714	4.3
		2	No	14,387	95.7
			Missing	324	
249-249	QN72	Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	11,952	80.8
		2	No	2,796	19.2
			Missing	677	
250-250	QN73	Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	12,835	88.3
		2	No	1,864	11.7
			Missing	726	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
251-251	QN74	Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	8,828	62.0
		2	No	5,933	38.0
			Missing	664	
252-252	QN75	Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	9,676	68.8
		2	No	4,836	31.2
			Missing	913	
253-253	QN76	Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	6,693	48.0
		2	No	7,818	52.0
			Missing	914	
254-254	QN77	Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	11,910	83.0
		2	No	2,814	17.0
			Missing	701	
255-255	QN78	Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	4,000	27.8
		2	No	10,304	72.2
			Missing	1,121	
256-256	QN79	Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days			
		1	Yes	6,987	49.5
		2	No	8,061	50.5
			Missing	377	
257-257	QN80	Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day			
		1	Yes	5,355	32.4
		2	No	9,655	67.6
			Missing	415	
258-258	QN81	Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day			
		1	Yes	4,931	31.1
		2	No	10,066	68.9
			Missing	428	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
259-259	QN82	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school			
		1	Yes	7,428	51.8
		2	No	7,468	48.2
			Missing	529	
260-260	QN83	Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	8,185	58.4
		2	No	6,706	41.6
			Missing	534	
261-261	QN84	Percentage of students who had ever been taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection			
		1	Yes	12,076	84.0
		2	No	2,421	16.0
			Missing	928	
262-262	QN85	Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma			
		1	Yes	3,259	23.0
		2	No	11,081	77.0
			Missing	1,085	
263-263	QN86	Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma			
		1	Yes	1,613	11.9
		2	No	12,573	88.1
			Missing	1,239	
264-264	QN87	Percentage of students who texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	4,042	32.8
		2	No	8,750	67.2
			Missing	2,633	
265-265	QN88	Percentage of students whose property, such as their car, clothing, or books, had been stolen or deliberately damaged on school property one or more times during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	3,285	26.1
		2	No	9,124	73.9
			Missing	3,016	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
266-266	QN89	Percentage of students who have used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms, one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	940	8.7
		2	No	10,490	91.3
			Missing	3,995	
267-267	QN90	Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	1,683	14.9
		2	No	10,655	85.1
			Missing	3,087	
268-268	QN91	Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days			
		1	Yes	4,387	37.7
		2	No	7,628	62.3
			Missing	3,410	
269-269	QN92	Percentage of students who did exercises to strengthen or tone their muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting, on three or more of the past seven days			
		1	Yes	6,304	55.6
		2	No	5,249	44.4
			Missing	3,872	
270-270	QN93	Percentage of students who had ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS			
		1	Yes	1,685	12.9
		2	No	9,645	87.1
			Missing	4,095	
271-271	QN94	Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day			
		1	Yes	1,110	10.8
		2	No	10,630	89.2
			Missing	3,685	
272-272	QN95	Percentage of students who used an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth one or more times during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	1,258	13.3
		2	No	10,013	86.7
			Missing	4,154	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
273-273	QN96	Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on average school night			
		1	Yes	3,781	31.4
		2	No	8,417	68.6
			Missing	3,227	
274-274	QN97	Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had during the past 12 months			
		1	Yes	3,468	28.7
		2	No	8,433	71.3
			Missing	3,524	
350-350	QNFRCIG	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	825	6.4
		2	No	13,918	93.6
			Missing	682	
351-351	QNANYTOB	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes or cigars or used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	3,078	23.4
		2	No	10,812	76.6
			Missing	1,535	
352-352	QNDEPO	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used Depo-Provera (injectable birth control) to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	277	5.3
		2	No	4,645	94.7
			Missing	10,503	
353-353	QNDEPOPL	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used Depo-Provera (injectable birth control) or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	1,050	23.3
		2	No	3,872	76.7
			Missing	10,503	
354-354	QNDUAL	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse and used birth control pills or Depo-Provera before last sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy			
		1	Yes	405	9.5
		2	No	4,493	90.5
			Missing	10,527	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
355-355	QNFRVG	Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	3,281	22.8
		2	No	11,036	77.2
			Missing	1,108	
356-356	QNFRVG2	Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day and ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	1,576	11.3
		2	No	12,741	88.7
			Missing	1,108	
357-357	QNFRUIT	Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	4,914	34.0
		2	No	9,740	66.0
			Missing	771	
358-358	QNVEG	Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days			
		1	Yes	2,195	15.3
		2	No	12,246	84.7
			Missing	984	
359-359	QNDLYPE	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school			
		1	Yes	4,356	31.5
		2	No	10,540	68.5
			Missing	529	
360-360	QNPA0DAY	Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on 0 of the past seven days			
		1	Yes	2,305	13.8
		2	No	12,743	86.2
			Missing	377	
361-361	QNPA7DAY	Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on 7 of the past seven days			
		1	Yes	4,058	28.7
		2	No	10,990	71.3
			Missing	377	
362-362	QNOWT	Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)			
		1	Yes	2,258	15.2
		2	No	12,027	84.8
			Missing	1,140	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
363-363	QNOBESE	Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)			
		1	Yes	1,958	13.0
		2	No	12,327	87.0
			Missing	1,140	
364-373	WEIGHT				
374-376	STRATUM				
377-382	PSU				
383-387	BMIPCT				
388-389	RACEETH				
		1	Am Indian/Alaska Native	293	0.9
		2	Asian	476	3.2
		3	Black or African American	2,767	14.2
		4	Native Hawaiian/other PI	125	0.9
		5	White	6,171	56.9
		6	Hispanic/Latino	2,227	9.2
		7	Multiple - Hispanic	2,400	10.8
		8	Multiple - non-Hispanic	651	4.0
			Missing	315	