Electronic Case Reporting
Improving how data flows between public health and health care using health information technology is critical to making health data more useful. Electronic case reporting is the automated sharing of critical health information between electronic health records and public health agencies for review and action. The Digital Bridge—an exciting new partnership in which CDC is collaborating—is addressing this.

Why It Matters
Eighty-five percent of all health data is now electronic. With the proliferation of disease outbreaks and the need for fast access to patient health data, bridging the electronic exchange of information between public health and health care is essential for timely, accurate, and accessible disease surveillance.

“Health care, public health and electronic health record vendors are working together to build a system that makes reporting easier for clinicians while enabling public health to respond more effectively.”

— John R. Lumpkin, MD, MPH
Senior Vice President–Program, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Benefits

- **Hospitals and doctors** use electronic information to make well-coordinated decisions to improve population health.
- **State public health departments** vary in their data reporting requirements, presenting a challenge for health care.
- **New technology** is addressing the gap through a decision tool that automatically sends needed case data to public health.

This allows for better and quicker exchange of data between public health and health care, prompting earlier disease detection and intervention.

Public Health Surveillance and Data
Preparing for the future
Putting Data to Work: Connecting Data for Action

Much can be gained by improving the use and exchange of electronic health record (EHR) data to enhance individual health and take public health action when needed. The Digital Bridge partnership is making it easier to extract data from EHRs to unite health care and public health. The first initiative—electronic case reporting—is being tested at seven sites in California, Houston, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, New York City, and Utah. The first five reportable conditions being shared are chlamydia, gonorrhea, pertussis, Salmonella, and the Zika virus.

As part of CDC’s strategy to improve surveillance data, the Digital Bridge partnership is expediting the flow of disease surveillance information and associated outcomes

- **Newer**: Electronic case reporting reduces the burden of infectious disease reporting and enables a more cost-effective information exchange between health care and public health.
- **Faster**: Automated mandatory reporting of certain diseases and conditions from EHRs results in faster information from surveillance and improved response times.
- **Smarter**: Any EHR vendor can adopt this electronic case reporting solution that results in less work for healthcare professionals at the point of care.
- **Better**: Working to standardize tools and reporting between public health and health care improves data flow, benefitting both individual and population health.

Moving the Dial: Faster Reporting, Saving Time

- **~87%** Percent of office-based physicians using any electronic medical record/EHR system in 2016
- **42** Members of governance, including CDC, driving the Digital Bridge
- **7** Sites of public health departments implementing the Digital Bridge approach to electronic case reporting in 2018