

**Prevalence of Selected Maternal and Child Health Indicators for Georgia, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2016-2017**

Health Indicator	2016		2017		Overall 2017 <sup>§</sup>
	N*	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>	N*	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>
<b>Nutrition</b>					
• Multivitamin use $\geq 4$ times a week during the month before pregnancy			953	30.1 (26.1-34.5)	40.4 (39.7-41.2)
<b>Pre-pregnancy Weight</b>					
• Underweight (Body Mass Index [BMI]<18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )			894	4.8 (3.1-7.3)	3.7 (3.4-4.0)
• Overweight (BMI 25-29.9 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )			894	25.8 (21.8-30.1)	25.6 (24.9-26.3)
• Obese (BMI $\geq 30$ kg/m <sup>2</sup> )			894	27.8 (23.8-32.2)	25.3 (24.6-26.0)
<b>Substance Use</b>					
• Any cigarette smoking					
• During the 3 months before pregnancy			946	12.5 (9.8-15.9)	17.7 (17.1-18.3)
• During the last 3 months of pregnancy			946	5.4 (3.6-8.0)	8.1 (7.7-8.6)
• Postpartum			943	7.4 (5.3-10.3)	11.7 (11.2-12.2)
• Any e-cigarette use					
• During the 3 months before pregnancy			937	4.5 (2.9-6.8)	3.7 (3.4-4.0)
• During the last 3 months of pregnancy			938	1.2 (0.5-2.8)	1.1 (1.0-1.3)
• Hookah use in the last 2 years			936	6.2 (4.3-8.8)	4.8 (4.4-5.1)
• Heavy drinking (8 or more drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy			936	0.1 (0.0-0.1)	2.6 (2.4-2.9)
<b>Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)<sup>¶</sup></b>					
• Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or an ex-husband or partner			941	2.1 (1.1-4.0)	3.0 (2.7-3.2)
• Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or an ex-husband or partner			941	1.4 (0.7-3.1)	2.2 (2.0-2.4)
<b>Depression</b>					
• Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy			952	7.8 (5.7-10.6)	12.8 (12.3-13.3)
• Self-reported depression during pregnancy			938	8.4 (6.2-11.3)	12.0 (11.5-12.5)
• Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms <sup>‡</sup>			935	12.4 (9.7-15.8)	12.5 (12.0-13.0)
<b>Health Care Services</b>					
• Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy			945	63.3 (58.8-67.6)	67.7 (67.0-68.4)
• Began prenatal care in 1st trimester			924	87.0 (83.4-89.9)	86.9 (86.4-87.4)
• Had a flu shot in the 12 months before birth			929	42.2 (37.7-46.8)	58.9 (58.2-59.7)
• Had maternal postpartum checkup			939	91.0 (87.9-93.3)	90.3 (89.8-90.7)
<b>Pregnancy Intention</b>					
• Mistimed			941	20.2 (16.8-24.2)	19.5 (18.9-20.1)
• Unwanted pregnancy			941	8.4 (6.2-11.3)	6.1 (5.7-6.5)
• Unsure whether wanted pregnancy			941	14.7 (11.7-18.3)	15.5 (15.0-16.1)
• Intended pregnancy			941	56.7 (52.1-61.1)	58.9 (58.1-59.6)

Health Indicator	2016		2017		Overall 2017 <sup>§</sup>
	N*	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>	N*	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>
<b>Postpartum<sup>§§</sup> Family Planning</b>					
• Use of any postpartum contraception <sup>**</sup>			925	75.1 (70.8-78.9)	77.0 (76.3-77.6)
• Highly effective contraceptive methods					
• Male or female sterilization			925	13.4 (10.5-16.9)	11.2 (10.7-11.6)
• Long acting reversible contraceptive method <sup>††</sup>			925	16.1 (13.0-19.9)	17.0 (16.5-17.6)
• Moderately effective contraceptive methods <sup>††</sup>			925	26.3 (22.4-30.5)	25.6 (24.9-26.3)
• Least effective contraceptive methods <sup>††</sup>			925	19.3 (15.9-23.2)	23.2 (22.5-23.8)
<b>Oral Health</b>					
• Teeth cleaned during pregnancy by a dentist or dental hygienist			947	39.3 (35.0-43.9)	46.3 (45.5-47.0)
<b>Health Insurance Status One Month Before Pregnancy<sup>**</sup></b>					
• Private insurance			925	62.3 (57.8-66.7)	63.0 (62.2-63.7)
• Medicaid			925	12.9 (10.1-16.4)	23.0 (22.3-23.6)
• No insurance			925	24.5 (20.8-28.6)	13.2 (12.6-13.7)
<b>Health Insurance Status for Prenatal Care<sup>**</sup></b>					
• Private insurance			910	58.6 (53.9-63.1)	60.7 (59.9-61.4)
• Medicaid			910	34.1 (29.8-38.7)	35.6 (34.9-36.4)
• No insurance			910	6.6 (4.8-9.2)	2.6 (2.3-2.9)
<b>Health Insurance Status Postpartum<sup>**§§</sup></b>					
• Private insurance			919	55.1 (50.5-59.6)	58.5 (57.7-59.2)
• Medicaid			919	18.9 (15.5-22.9)	29.7 (29.0-30.4)
• No insurance			919	25.3 (21.6-29.5)	10.8 (10.3-11.3)
<b>Infant Sleep Practices</b>					
• Baby most often laid on back to sleep			921	73.9 (69.6-77.7)	79.5 (78.9-80.2)
<b>Breastfeeding Practices</b>					
• Ever breastfed			919	85.2 (81.6-88.2)	87.7 (87.2-88.2)
• Any breastfeeding at 8 weeks			908	57.7 (53.1-62.3)	67.7 (67.0-68.4)

<sup>§</sup>PRAMS site aggregate for 2017: Alabama, Alaska, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York City, New York State, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming met the required 55% response rate threshold for inclusion.

\*Unweighted sample size

<sup>†</sup>Weighted percent (95% Confidence Interval)

<sup>††</sup>Defined as being pushed, hit, slapped, kicked, choked, or physically hurt in any way by a husband/partner and/or an ex-husband/ex-partner. In 2016 (Phase 8), the question response options were expanded to include "my ex-husband or ex-partner" in addition to "my husband or partner"

<sup>§§</sup>Postpartum is defined as the time the PRAMS survey was completed

<sup>§</sup>Defined as "always" or "often" feeling down, depressed, or hopeless or having little interest or little pleasure in doing things she usually enjoyed since delivery.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Defined as using any kind of birth control postpartum (female or male sterilization; intrauterine device (IUD); contraceptive implant; birth control pills; shots or injections; contraceptive patch; vaginal ring; condoms; rhythm method/natural family planning; withdrawal).

<sup>†††</sup>Long-acting reversible contraception (LARC) methods include Intrauterine Device (IUD) or contraceptive implant. Moderately effective methods include birth control pills, shots or injections (e.g., Depo-Provera), contraceptive patch, and vaginal ring. Least effective methods include condom, rhythm method/natural family planning, and withdrawal. Women who selected the "other" write-in option were excluded from the analysis.

<sup>§§§</sup>Insurance is coded as Medicaid (Medicaid or state-named Medicaid program); Private (Private only, any other insurance in combination with private, TRICARE or other military insurance); No insurance (no insurance or Indian Health Service (IHS) only; in Alaska this also includes Alaska Tribal Health System that are part of the IHS response option); other state-specific government plans or programs such as SCHIP/CHIP are excluded from estimates.