



Prevalence of Selected Maternal and Child Health Indicators* for Wisconsin, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2012-2015

Health Indicator*	2012		2013		2014		2015		Overall 2015 [¶]
	n [†]	% [§] (95% CI) [‡]	n [†]	% [§] (95% CI) [‡]	n [†]	% [§] (95% CI) [‡]	n [†]	% [§] (95% CI) [‡]	% [§]
Nutrition and Exercise									
- Multivitamin use \geq 4 days a week during the month before pregnancy	1492	43.5 (39.5-47.5)	1538	42.8 (38.9-46.8)	1496	43.5 (39.6-47.4)	1459	43.3 (39.4-47.4)	38.7
- Dieting during the 12 months before pregnancy	1509	31.8 (28.2-35.6)	1529	30.0 (26.4-34.0)	1504	27.9 (24.5-31.6)	1467	32.0 (28.3-36.0)	30.1
- Exercising \geq 3 days a week during the 12 months before pregnancy	1509	48.8 (44.8-52.8)	1527	49.4 (45.5-53.4)	1502	50.3 (46.4-54.3)	1465	50.6 (46.6-54.7)	47.3
Pre-pregnancy Weight									
- Underweight (BMI<18.5)	1450	2.4 (1.4-4.1)	1494	2.5 (1.6-4.0)	1457	1.6 (0.9-3.0)	1426	1.7 (1.1-2.7)	3.9
- Overweight (BMI 25-29.9)	1450	26.5 (23.1-30.2)	1494	23.1 (19.9-26.7)	1457	24.9 (21.6-28.5)	1426	22.8 (19.6-26.5)	24.3
- Obese (BMI \geq 30)	1450	25.1 (21.8-28.8)	1494	23.1 (19.9-26.6)	1457	23.8 (20.6-27.3)	1426	25.4 (22.0-29.1)	24.1
Substance Use									
- Any cigarette smoking during the 3 months before pregnancy	1465	24.8 (21.3-28.7)	1497	27.7 (24.0-31.8)	1444	23.8 (20.4-27.5)	1416	20.5 (17.2-24.4)	19.4
- Any cigarette smoking during the last 3 months of pregnancy	1468	12.9 (10.3-16.0)	1496	16.4 (13.2-20.1)	1444	12.2 (9.6-15.4)	1415	9.7 (7.3-12.7)	8.8
- Any cigarette smoking postpartum	1477	17.3 (14.3-20.7)	1500	17.9 (14.7-21.6)	1449	16.3 (13.4-19.7)	1420	15.3 (12.3-18.8)	12.6
- Any alcohol use during the 3 months before pregnancy	1467	69.3 (65.8-72.5)	1494	66.9 (63.2-70.4)	1444	71.4 (68.0-74.5)	1409	67.3 (63.5-70.8)	55.3
- Any alcohol use during the last 3 months of pregnancy	1471	7.9 (5.9-10.4)	1499	8.3 (6.3-11.0)	1445	7.9 (6.0-10.5)	1409	7.4 (5.5-9.7)	8.0
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)									
- Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy	1473	3.0 (2.0-4.7)	1502	2.8 (1.7-4.6)	1443	2.3 (1.5-3.7)	1406	1.7 (1.0-3.0)	2.3
- Experienced IPV during pregnancy	1470	2.7 (1.7-4.1)	1501	2.0 (1.1-3.6)	1443	2.5 (1.6-3.9)	1406	1.3 (0.9-1.9)	2.1
Depression									
- Told by a provider had depression before pregnancy [#]	1481	12.0 (9.6-14.9)	1529	10.6 (8.3-13.4)	1488	14.3 (11.6-17.4)	1451	15.2 (12.3-18.8)	10.5
- Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms	1461	11.2 (8.9-13.9)	1490	9.7 (7.7-12.0)	1432	12.4 (10.1-15.1)	1390	9.9 (7.8-12.5)	12.8
Pregnancy Intention and Family Planning									
- Mistimed/unwanted pregnancy	1246	33.3 (29.5-37.4)	1267	32.7 (28.8-36.9)	1188	27.9 (24.3-31.8)	1161	31.0 (27.0-35.3)	34.2
- Unsure about pregnancy	1481	11.9 (9.6-14.7)	1521	14.2 (11.5-17.3)	1484	15.9 (13.1-19.0)	1449	14.8 (12.1-18.1)	15.4
- Postpartum contraceptive use	1466	82.5 (79.4-85.3)	1490	80.8 (77.4-83.9)	1431	81.8 (78.5-84.6)	1395	80.4 (76.9-83.6)	78.4

Health Care Services									
- Talked to provider about improving health before pregnancy [#]	1496	23.7 (20.6-27.2)	1538	24.9 (21.7-28.5)	1499	23.6 (20.5-27.0)	1461	23.7 (20.6-27.2)	22.8
- Began prenatal care in 1st trimester	1468	85.0 (82.0-87.6)	1508	86.9 (84.0-89.3)	1468	84.2 (81.0-86.9)	1438	86.8 (83.7-89.3)	83.0
- Took childbirth class [#]	1473	28.0 (24.4-31.8)	1502	24.3 (21.2-27.7)	1455	27.2 (23.8-30.9)	1421	24.8 (21.5-28.5)	21.6
- Had home visitor during pregnancy [#]	1473	7.2 (5.7-9.0)	1501	6.8 (5.4-8.6)	1456	8.4 (6.7-10.6)	1421	7.1 (5.4-9.2)	6.9
- Had flu shot before or during pregnancy	1458	58.4 (54.3-62.3)	1474	65.7 (61.6-69.4)	1426	65.2 (61.2-69.0)	1400	64.7 (60.6-68.6)	57.3
- Had maternal postpartum checkup	1461	93.0 (90.7-94.7)	1489	93.0 (90.5-94.9)	1436	92.0 (89.6-93.8)	1392	92.0 (89.7-93.8)	89.7
Oral Health									
- Teeth cleaned during 12 months before pregnancy	1509	60.8 (56.9-64.6)	1533	63.0 (59.1-66.7)	1501	63.9 (60.1-67.5)	1466	62.7 (58.8-66.5)	56.3
- Teeth cleaned during pregnancy	1473	54.0 (50.0-58.0)	1504	56.5 (52.4-60.4)	1448	58.2 (54.3-62.0)	1419	55.5 (51.4-59.5)	48.3
- Had dental insurance during pregnancy [#]	1455	78.9 (75.5-82.0)	1494	80.1 (76.7-83.2)	1443	81.2 (77.8-84.1)	1414	80.8 (77.3-83.9)	72.6
Pre-pregnancy Health Insurance [‡] Status									
- Private insurance	1444	61.0 (57.1-64.7)	1494	62.5 (58.6-66.2)	1441	64.5 (60.8-68.1)	1422	67.5 (63.8-71.1)	58.5
- Medicaid	1444	25.6 (22.3-29.1)	1494	24.0 (20.7-27.6)	1441	23.5 (20.5-26.8)	1422	21.2 (18.3-24.4)	21.8
- No insurance	1444	13.5 (11.0-16.3)	1494	13.5 (11.1-16.4)	1441	12.0 (9.7-14.7)	1422	11.3 (8.9-14.2)	18.7
Health Insurance [‡] Status During Pregnancy									
- Private insurance	1456	57.6 (53.8-61.4)	1462	61.0 (57.1-64.8)	1441	62.5 (58.7-66.1)	1411	63.7 (59.8-67.4)	57.0
- Medicaid	1456	40.7 (37.0-44.6)	1462	36.3 (32.6-40.1)	1441	34.7 (31.2-38.4)	1411	33.9 (30.3-37.7)	38.4
- No insurance	1488	1.8 (1.0-3.1)	1509	3.5 (2.1-5.7)	1483	3.3 (2.1-5.3)	1447	2.4 (1.4-4.2)	2.9
Health Insurance Status Postpartum									
- Private insurance	1446	56.3 (52.4-60.2)	1466	58.5 (54.5-62.3)	1400	62.8 (59.0-66.4)	1355	64.1 (60.2-67.8)	55.2
- Medicaid	1446	35.7 (32.0-39.6)	1466	32.6 (28.9-36.5)	1400	28.6 (25.2-32.1)	1355	28.0 (24.4-31.8)	29.1
- No insurance	1467	7.9 (6.3-9.7)	1498	8.8 (6.9-11.3)	1437	8.5 (6.6-11.0)	1400	7.8 (6.0-9.9)	14.2
Infant Sleep Practices									
- Baby most often laid on back to sleep	1433	84.8 (81.8-87.4)	1461	83.2 (79.8-86.1)	1402	84.7 (81.6-87.4)	1359	87.8 (84.9-90.2)	78.4
Breastfeeding Practices									
- Ever breastfed	1437	83.2 (80.0-86.0)	1472	87.2 (84.1-89.7)	1407	90.0 (87.5-92.0)	1367	87.7 (84.7-90.1)	87.1
- Any breastfeeding at 8 weeks	1414	61.4 (57.4-65.3)	1451	67.7 (63.8-71.3)	1394	69.9 (66.1-73.4)	1355	70.3 (66.4-73.9)	65.6

* Indicators and definitions available in PRAMStat (<http://www.cdc.gov/prams/pramstat/index.html>) unless otherwise indicated.

[†] Unweighted sample size

[§] Weighted percent

[¥] 95% Confidence Interval

[¶] PRAMS site aggregate for 2015: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York City, New York State, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming met the required 55% response rate threshold for inclusion.

[#] Indicator is new for Phase 7 (2012-2015) survey and is not currently available in PRAMStat.

[‡] Insurance is coded as Medicaid (Medicaid or state-named Medicaid program); Private (Private only, both Medicaid & private, any other insurance in combination with private, TRICARE or other military insurance); and No insurance (no insurance or Indian Health Service (IHS) only; in Alaska this also includes Alaska Native Health Services and Native Regional Health Corporations that are part of the IHS response option).