

Preconception Health Indicators^a in CPONDER
 Domain: Emotional and Social Support

Domain	CPONDER Indicator/ CPONDER Topic Area	Indicator Description^b	Question in PRAMS	Core^c or Standard^d/ Years Available	Which States
Emotional and Social Support: Domestic Abuse (Physical and Mental)	During the 12 months before you got pregnant, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Topic Area: Abuse – Physical	Percentage of women aged 18–44 years ^e having a live birth who were physically abused by their partner during the 12 months prior to pregnancy	During the <i>12 months before</i> you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?	PRAMS Core 2004–2011	All ^f
Emotional and Social Support: Domestic Abuse (Physical and Mental)	During the 12 months before pregnancy, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? Topic Area: Abuse – Mental	Percentage of women aged 18–44 years having a live birth who were mentally abused by their partner during the 12 months prior to pregnancy	During any of the following time periods, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? During the 12 months before I got pregnant	PRAMS Standard 2009–2011 (1 state)	Years 2009–2011: AK

<p>Emotional and Social Support: Adequacy of Support</p>	<p>Indicator of adequate social support postpartum</p> <p>Topic Area: Stress</p>	<p>Percentage of women aged 18–44 years having a live birth who reported that after delivering their baby they had adequate social and emotional support available to them, defined as reporting three or more types of support from the list.</p> <p>Note: Women whose baby has died, is not living with them, or is still in the hospital are excluded.</p>	<p>Since you delivered your new baby, would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Someone to loan me \$50 • Someone to help me if I were sick and needed to be in bed • Someone to talk with about my problems • Someone to take care of my baby • Someone to help me if I were tired and feeling frustrated with my new baby 	<p>PRAMS Standard 2004–2008 (3 states)</p> <p>PRAMS Standard 2009–2011 (4 states)</p>	<p>Years 2004–2008: NC, OK, RI</p> <p>Years 2009–2011: NC, NM, OK, RI</p>
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^a All preconception health indicators in CPONDER include the designation (*PCH) in their label.

^b Unless otherwise stated the denominator for all indicators is women aged 18–44 years who delivered a live-born infant.

^c Core questions are available for all PRAMS states.

^d Standard questions are not available for all PRAMS states.

^e PRAMS preconception health indicators are only defined for women aged 18–44 years but PRAMS data include women of all ages who had a live birth. To restrict the estimates to women aged 18–44 years in CPONDER, use the breakout variable “Break out by Maternal Age — 18–44 years only.”

^f PRAMS states must reach or exceed the response rate threshold of 70% (for 2000–2006) and 65% (for 2007 and beyond) for their data to be included in CPONDER.