

Selected Findings for the Wholesale Trade Sector From the 2010 National Health Interview Survey – Occupational Health Supplement (NHIS-OHS)

Background

In 2010, the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), recognizing a growing need for current, national estimates on work-related health and safety conditions, sponsored an occupational health supplement (OHS) to the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS).

The interviewed sample adult component of the 2010 NHIS consisted of 27,157 persons, of whom approximately 17,524 had been employed in the past 12 months. The sample is designed and weighted to produce national estimates.

For more information on the NHIS and to access the 2010 NHIS data, please refer to the following website: (<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis.htm>)

Purpose

This profile summarizes the 2010 NHIS-OHS data for the Wholesale Trade sector through figures and tables in an effort to provide sector leaders with information so they can better understand health and exposure burdens specific to their industry.

In the 2010 NHIS-OHS, the sample of those employed by the Wholesale Trade sector consisted of 396 persons, representing approximately 3.8 million workers. This profile summarizes the prevalence of selected health outcomes; work organization and psychosocial factors; and physical and chemical exposures among workers in the Wholesale Trade sector. All Wholesale Trade workers are compared to all U.S. workers combined, and comparisons are made among 12 Wholesale Trade subsectors, although small sample sizes within several of the subsectors limit the reporting of some estimates.

Index:

- Description of Wholesale Trade sector
 - Table A. U.S. Wholesale Trade sector workers by subsector, 2010
 - Table B. U.S. Wholesale Trade sector workers by occupational category, 2010

- All industry sectors vs. the Wholesale Trade sector
 - Figure 1. Prevalence of selected health conditions; work organization and psychosocial factors; and physical and chemical exposures among U.S. workers (Wholesale Trade sector vs. All U.S. Workers, 2010)
 - Table 1. Prevalence of selected health conditions; work organization and psychosocial factors; and physical and chemical exposures among U.S. workers (Wholesale Trade sector vs. All U.S. Workers, 2010)

- Health conditions
 - Figure 2. Prevalence of dermatitis in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 2. Prevalence of dermatitis in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 3. Prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 3. Prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 4. Prevalence of current asthma among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 4. Prevalence of current asthma among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

- Work organization factors
 - Figure 5. Prevalence of working 48 hours a week or more among U.S. adults who worked one job in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 5. Prevalence of working 48 hours a week or more among U.S. adults who worked one job in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 6. Prevalence of non-standard work arrangements among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 6. Prevalence of non-standard work arrangements among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 7. Prevalence of temporary employment among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 7. Prevalence of temporary employment among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 8. Prevalence of non-standard shifts among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 8. Prevalence of non-standard shifts among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

- Psychosocial exposures

- Figure 9. Prevalence of job insecurity among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
- Table 9. Prevalence of job insecurity among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
- Figure 10. Prevalence of work-family imbalance among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
- Table 10. Prevalence of work-family imbalance among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
- Figure 11. Prevalence of hostile work environments among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
- Table 11. Prevalence of hostile work environments among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

- Physical and chemical exposures
 - Figure 12. Prevalence of exposure to potential skin hazards at work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 12. Prevalence of exposure to potential skin hazards among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 13. Prevalence of outdoor work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 13. Prevalence of exposure to outdoor work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 14. Prevalence of exposure to vapors, gas, dust, or fumes at work among U.S. adults at their longest held job by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 14. Prevalence of exposure to vapors, gas, dust, or fumes among U.S. adults at their longest held job by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 15a. Prevalence of exposure to secondhand smoke at work among non-smoking U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 15a. Prevalence of exposure to secondhand smoke at work among nonsmoking U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Figure 15b. Prevalence of current smokers among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months, by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010
 - Table 15b. Prevalence of smoking among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

Table A. U.S. Wholesale Trade sector workers by subsector, 2010

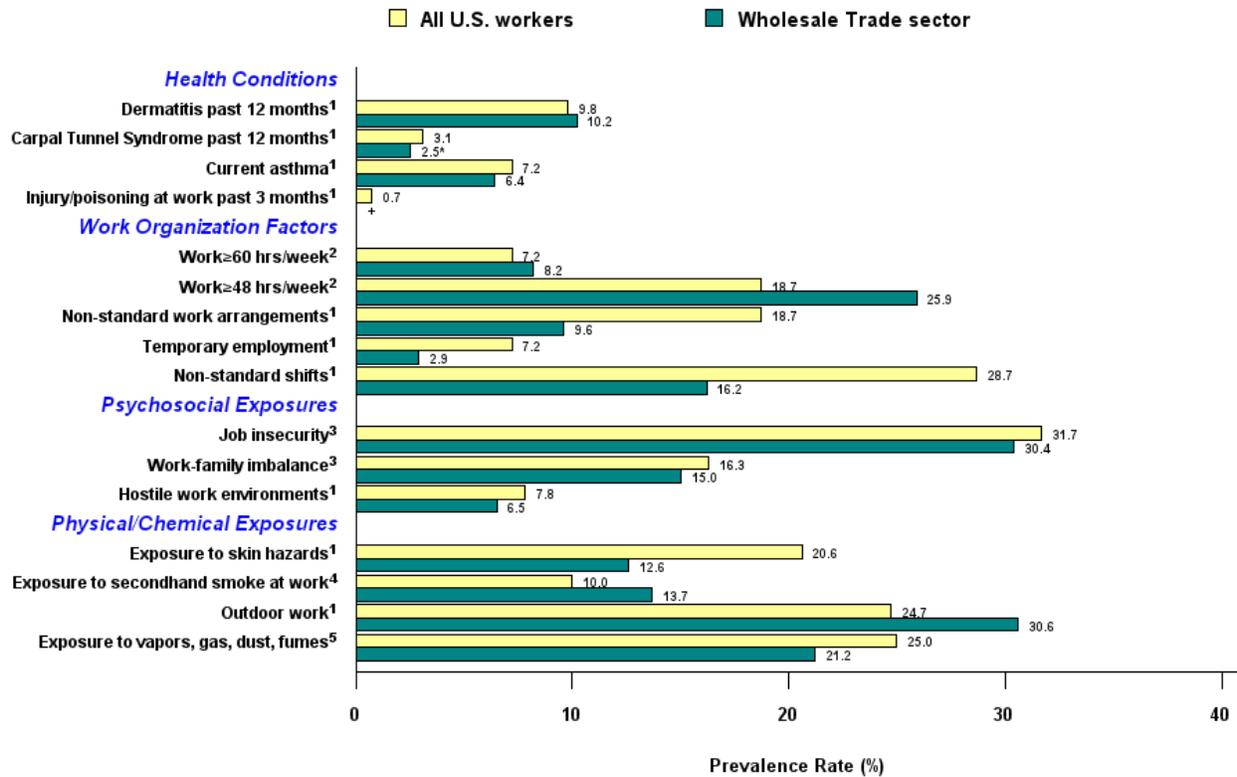
Industry subsector	Census 2007 industry codes	Estimated Population Represented by Sample	% of U.S. Wholesale Trade workforce
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	4070	175,948	4.65
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	4080	115,888	3.07
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers	4090	174,465	4.61
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	4170	367,400	9.72
Electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers	4190	202,518	5.36
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	4260	116,933	3.09
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	4270	625,458	16.54
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	4280	157,449	4.16
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	4290, 4180	164,628	4.35
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	4470	717,305	18.97
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	4580, 4370, 4380, 4390, 4480, 4490, 4560, 4570	861,096	22.78
Other wholesale trade (Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers and not specified WT)	4585, 4590	101,374	2.68
Total		3,780,462	100

Table B. U.S. Wholesale Trade sector workers by occupational category, 2010

Occupational category	Census 2010 occupation codes	Estimated Population Represented by Sample	% of U.S. Wholesale Trade workforce
Management Occupations	0010-0430	317,928	8.45
Business and Financial Operations Occupations	0500-0950	208,827	5.55
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	1005-1240	112,564	2.99
Sales and Related Occupations	4700-4965	1,209,856	32.17
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	5000-5940	708,804	18.85
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	7000-7630	130,006	3.46
Production Occupations	7700-8965	74,596	1.98
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	9000-9750	854,196	22.72
Other occupations		143,684	3.82
Total*		3,760,461	100

*The total number of Wholesale Trade workers represented by these occupational groups is slightly less than the total number of Wholesale Trade workers represented by the full industry sample due to missing values for occupation.

Figure 1. Prevalence of selected health conditions; work organization and psychosocial factors; and physical and chemical exposures among U.S. workers (Wholesale Trade sector vs. All U.S. workers, 2010)



¹Among U.S. adults who have worked in the past 12 months.

²Among U.S. adults who have worked in the past 12 months, who only held 1 job.

³Among U.S. adults who were employed in the week prior to interview.

⁴Among non-smoking U.S. adults who have worked in the past 12 months.

⁵Exposure during longest-held job (all other exposures refer to current or most recent job).

* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

Table 1. Prevalence of health conditions, work organization and psychosocial factors, and physical/chemical exposures among US adults who have worked in the past 12 months (Wholesale Trade sector vs. All U.S. workers, 2010)

		All U.S. workers			Wholesale Trade sector		
		Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
Health Conditions	Dermatitis in the past 12 months	9.8	0.3	9.2-10.3	10.2	1.7	6.8-13.6
	Carpal tunnel syndrome in the past 12 months	3.1	0.2	2.8-3.4	2.5*	0.8	0.9-4.1
	Current asthma	7.2	0.2	6.7-7.6	6.4	1.5	3.5-9.4
	Injury or poisoning at work in the past 12 months	2.8	0.4	2.0-3.4	+	+	+
Work Organization Factors	Work 60 hours a week or more	7.2	0.3	6.7-7.7	8.2	1.7	4.9-11.4
	Work 48 hours a week or more	18.7	0.4	18.0-19.5	25.9	2.7	20.6-31.3
	Non-standard work arrangements	18.7	0.4	18.0-19.4	9.6	1.8	6.1-13.2
	Temporary employment	7.2	0.3	6.7-7.7	2.9	0.8	1.3-4.4
	Non-standard shifts	28.7	0.5	27.8-29.7	16.2	2.2	12.0-20.5
Psychosocial Exposures	Job insecurity	31.7	0.5	30.8-32.6	30.4	3.2	24.0-36.8
	Work-family imbalance	16.3	0.4	15.6-17.1	15.0	2.2	10.7-19.4
	Hostile work environments	7.8	0.3	7.3-8.4	6.5	1.4	3.7-9.3
Physical/Chemical Exposures	Exposure to potential skin hazards at work	20.6	0.4	19.8-21.3	12.6	2.1	8.6-16.7
	Exposure to secondhand smoke at work	10.0	0.3	9.3-10.6	13.7	2.5	8.8-18.7
	Exposure to outdoor work	24.7	0.4	23.8-25.6	30.6	2.8	25.1-36.1
	Exposure to vapors, gas, dust, or fumes	25.0	0.4	24.2-25.8	21.2	2.4	16.4-26.0

¹Among U.S. adults who have worked in the past 12 months.

²Among U.S. adults who have worked in the past 12 months, who only held 1 job.

³Among U.S. adults who were employed in the week prior to interview.

⁴Among non-smoking U.S. adults who have worked in the past 12 months.

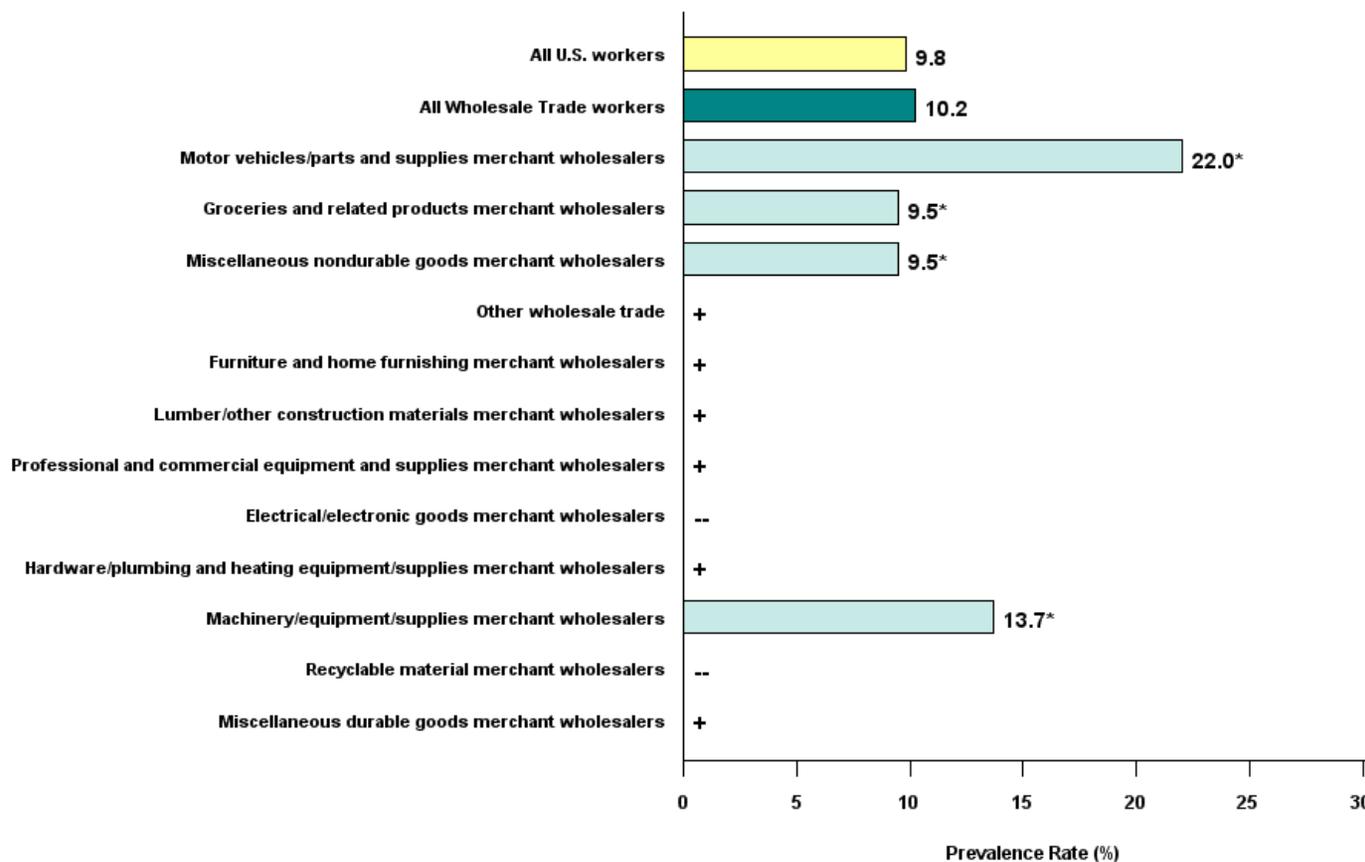
⁵Exposure during longest-held job (all other exposures refer to current or most recent job).

* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

Figure 2. Prevalence of dermatitis in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: During the past 12 months, have you had dermatitis, eczema or any other red, inflamed skin rash?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 2. Prevalence of dermatitis in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	9.8	0.3	9.2-10.3
All Wholesale Trade workers	10.2	1.7	6.8-13.6
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	22.0*	10.5	1.4-42.6
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	9.5*	3.7	2.4-16.7
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	9.5*	3.2	3.1-15.8
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	13.7*	5.0	3.9-23.5
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

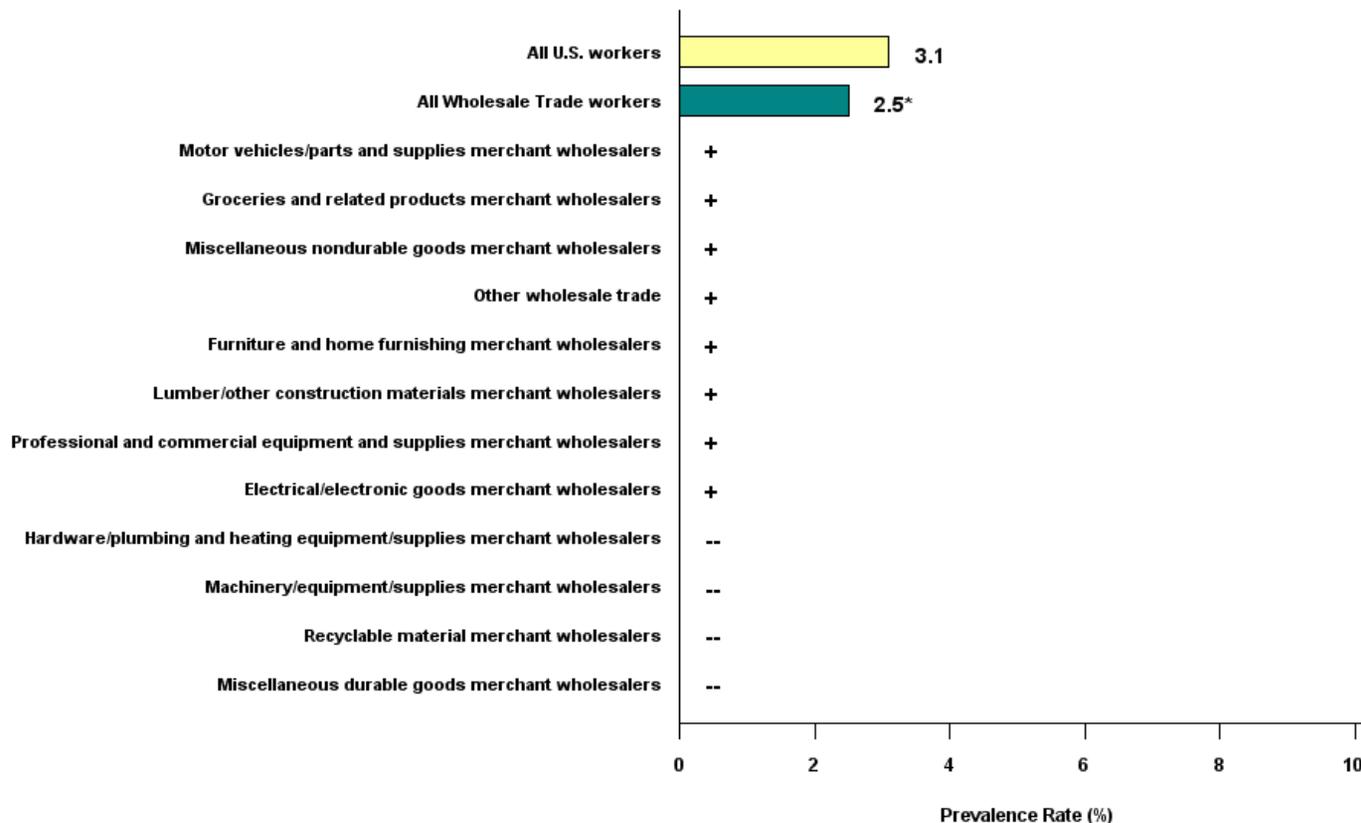
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 3. Prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have a condition affecting the wrist/hand called carpal tunnel syndrome? During the past 12 months, have you had carpal tunnel syndrome?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 3. Prevalence of carpal tunnel syndrome in the past 12 months among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	3.1	0.2	2.8-3.4
All Wholesale Trade workers	2.5*	0.8	0.9-4.1
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	--	--	--

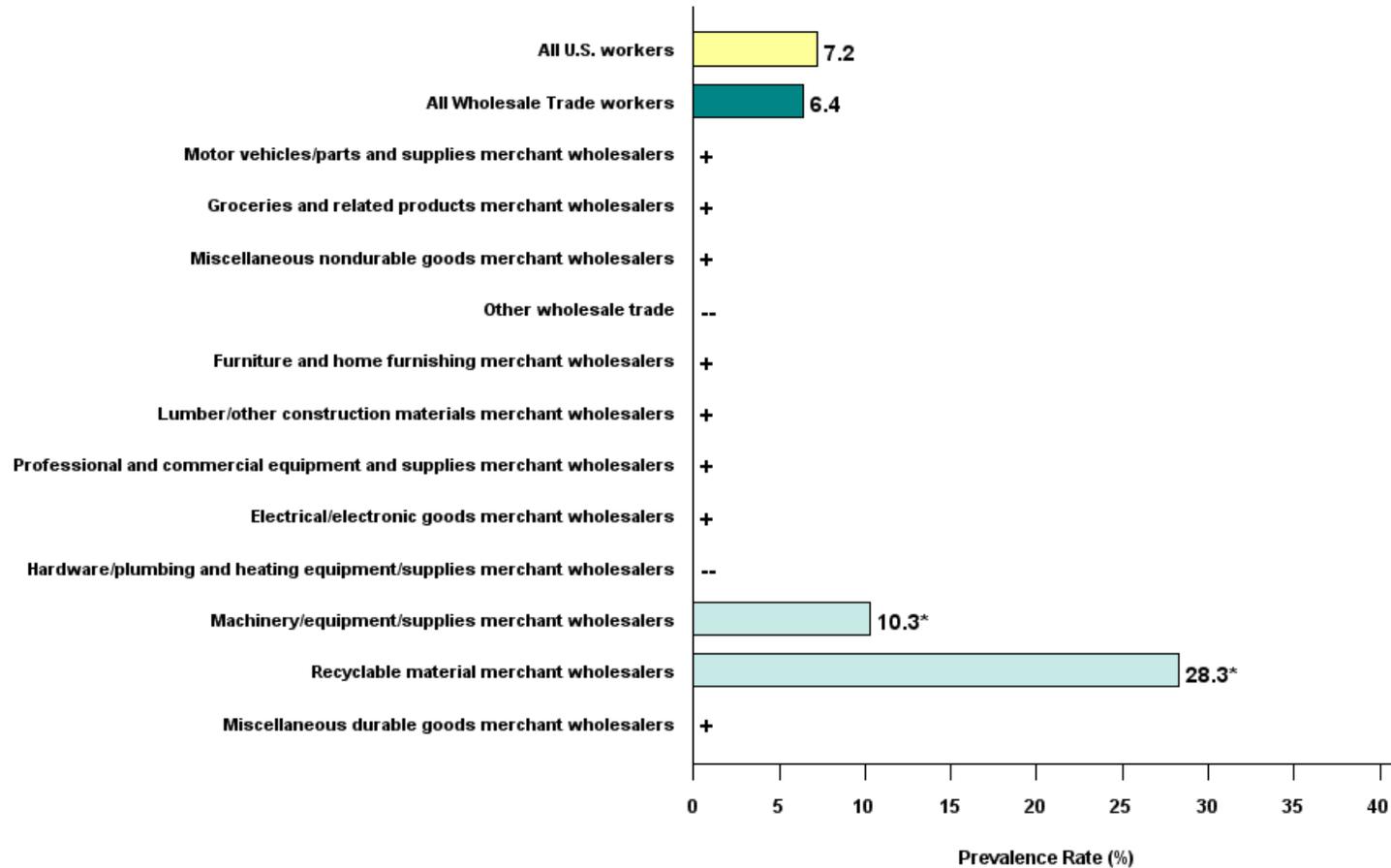
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 4. Prevalence of current asthma among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor or health professional that you had asthma?
Do you still have asthma?*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 4. Prevalence of current asthma among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	7.2	0.2	6.7-7.6
All Wholesale Trade workers	6.4	1.5	3.5-9.4
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Other wholesale trade	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	10.3*	4.9	0.8-19.9
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	28.3*	13.5	1.7-54.9
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

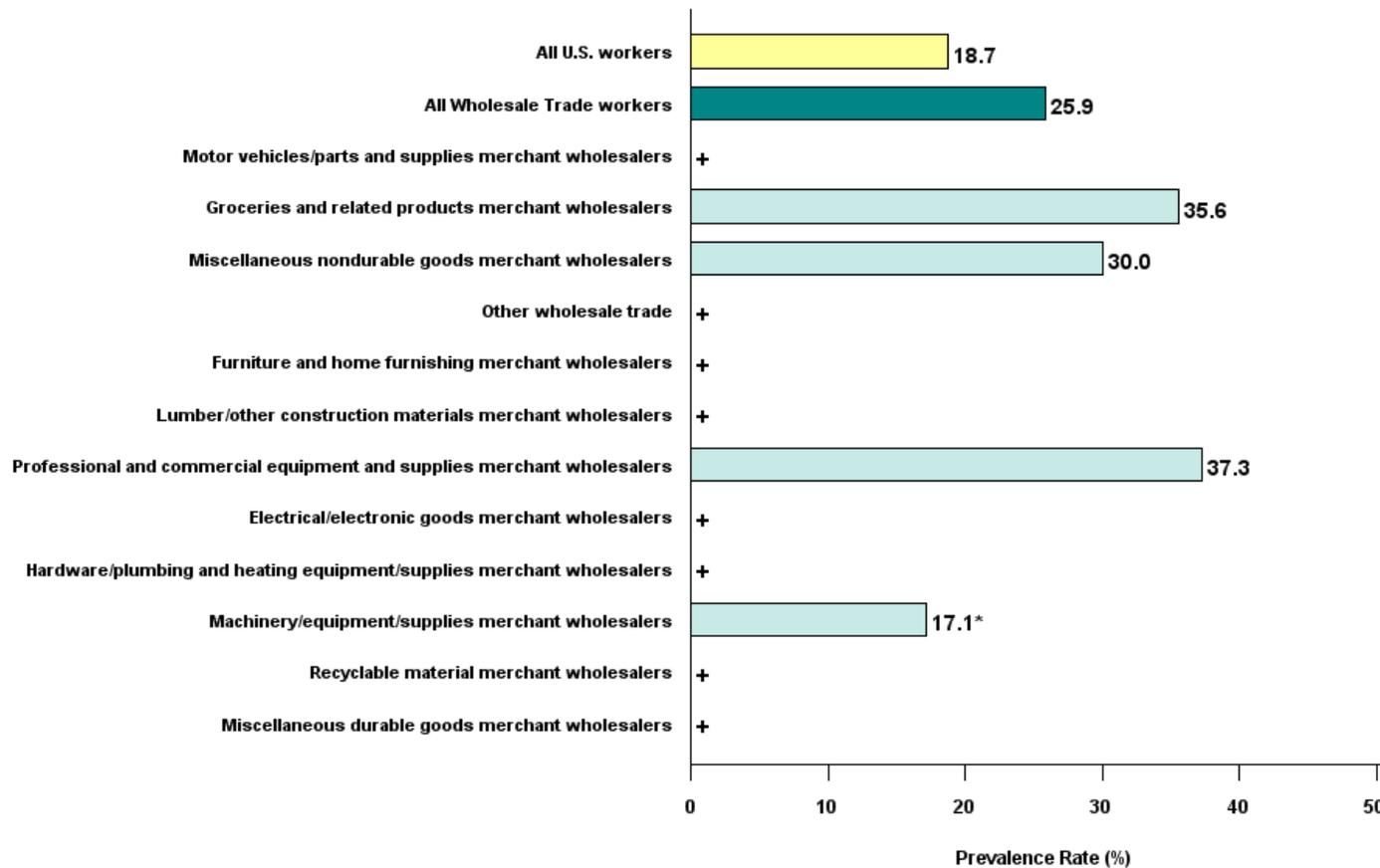
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 5. Prevalence of working 48 hours a week or more among U.S. adults working one job at the time of interview by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: How many hours did [person] work last week?
 (This question may have been answered by proxy because it was part of the Family Questionnaire. If the person was not at work last week, the person/proxy was asked about average work hours per week.)*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

Table 5. Prevalence of working 48 hours a week or more among U.S. adults working one job at the time of interview by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	18.7	0.4	18.0-19.5
All Wholesale Trade workers	25.9	2.7	20.6-31.3
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	35.6	7.6	20.6-50.6
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	30.0	6.1	18.0-42.0
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	37.3	10.0	17.6-57.0
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	17.1*	5.7	5.8-28.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

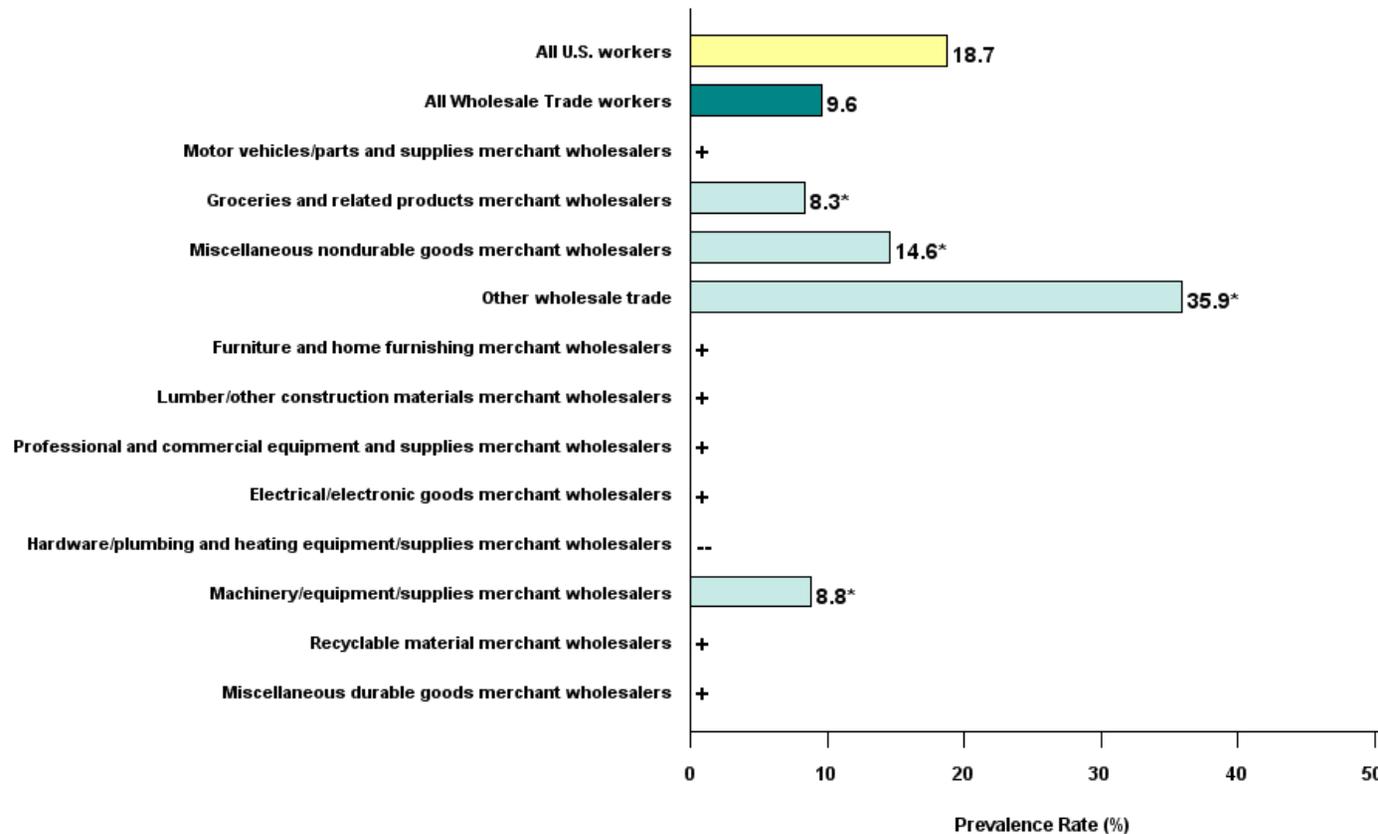
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 6. Prevalence of non-standard work arrangements among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: Which of the following best [describes/described] your work arrangement?
 (Non-standard work arrangement = independent contractor, independent consultant, or freelance worker;
 on-call, and [work/worked] only when called to work; paid by a temporary agency;
 or [work/worked] for a contractor who provides workers and services to others under contract)*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 6. Prevalence of non-standard work arrangements among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	18.7	0.4	18.0-19.4
All Wholesale Trade workers	9.6	1.8	6.1-13.2
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	8.3*	2.9	2.5-14.1
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	14.6*	5.2	4.4-24.9
Other wholesale trade	35.9*	14.8	6.8-65.0
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	8.8*	3.8	1.2-16.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

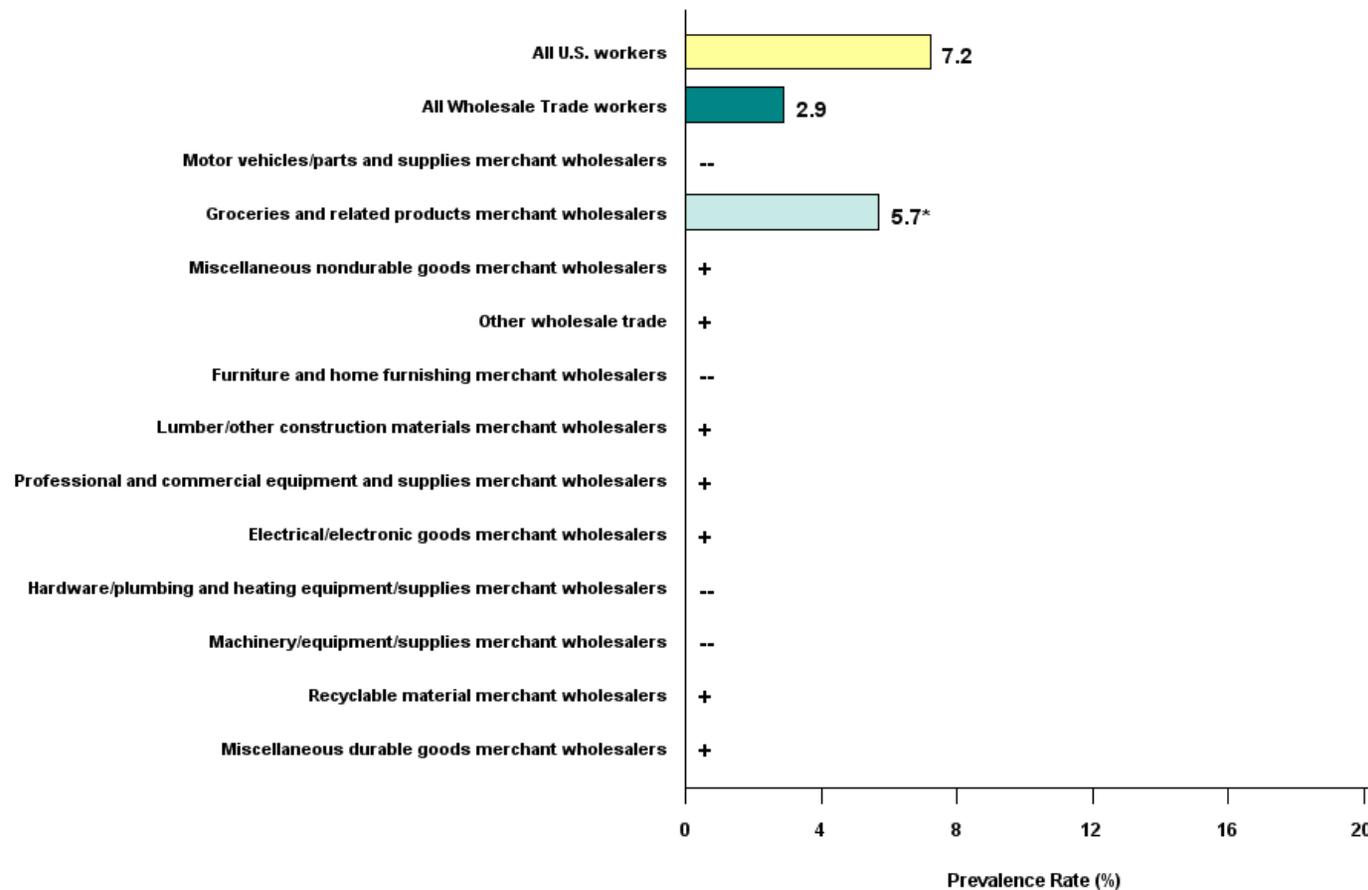
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 7. Prevalence of temporary employment among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: [Is your/was your] job temporary?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 7. Prevalence of temporary employment among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	7.2	0.3	6.7-7.7
All Wholesale Trade workers	2.9	0.8	1.3-4.4
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	5.7*	2.8	0.2-11.2
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

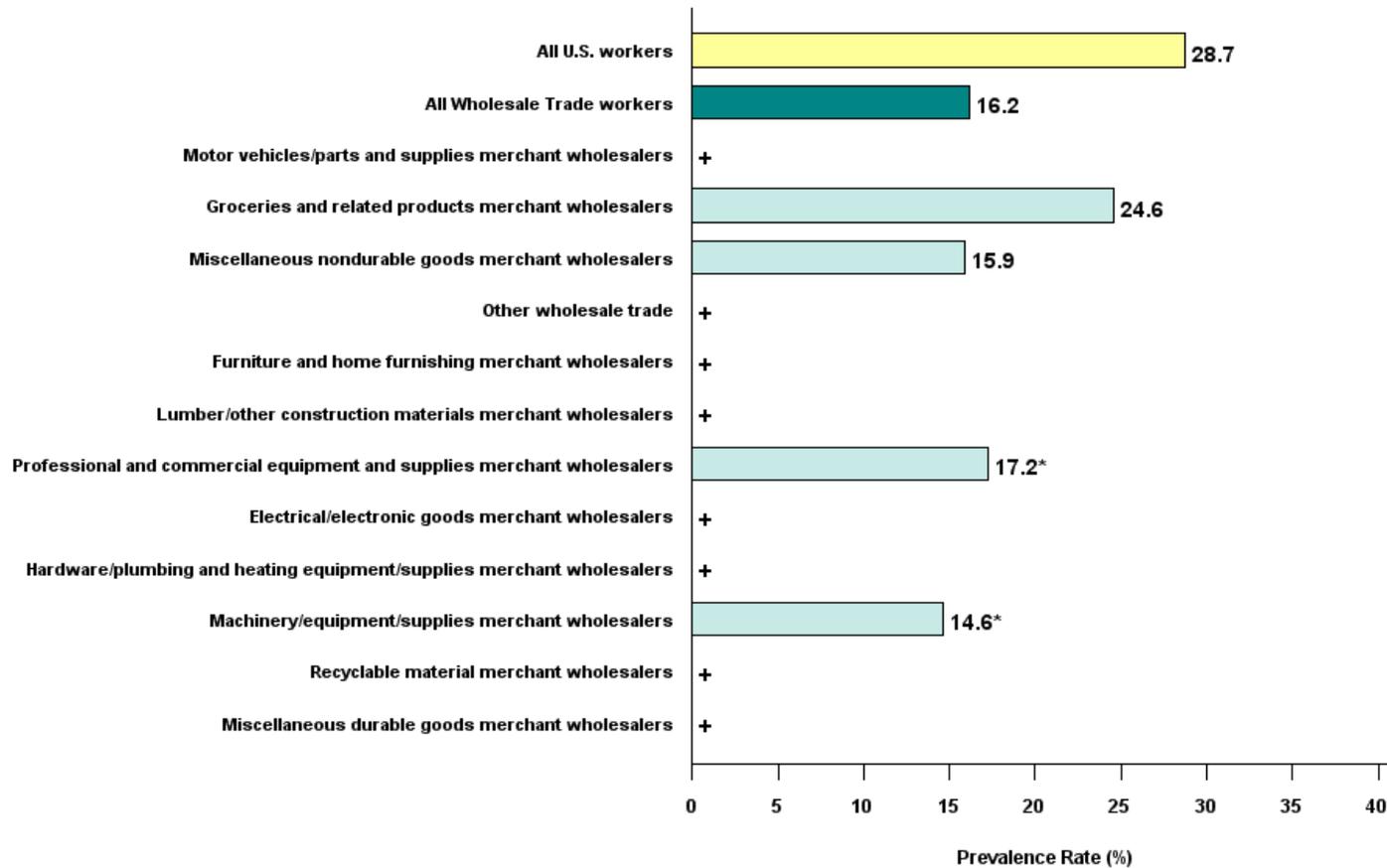
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 8. Prevalence of non-standard shifts among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: Which of the following best describes the hours you usually [work/worked]?
 (Non-standard shift = a regular evening shift; a regular night shift; a rotating shift;
 or some other schedule not including a regular daytime schedule)*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

Table 8. Prevalence of non-standard shifts among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	28.7	0.5	27.8-29.7
All Wholesale Trade workers	16.2	2.2	12.0-20.5
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	24.6	5.2	14.3-34.9
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	15.9	4.4	7.3-24.6
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	17.2*	7.6	2.3-32.1
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	14.6*	5.5	3.9-25.4
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

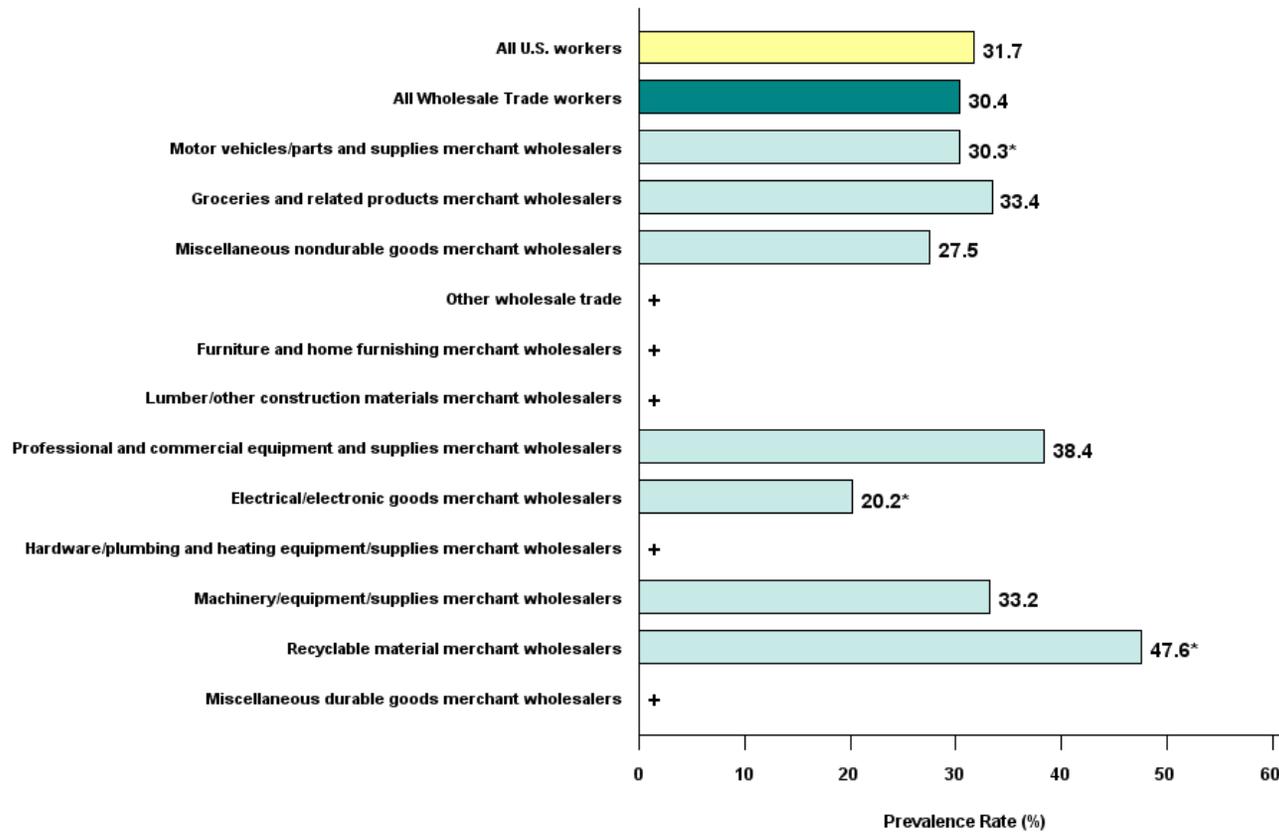
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 9. Prevalence of job insecurity among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: I [am/was] worried about becoming unemployed.
(Job insecurity = strongly agree or agree)*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

Table 9. Prevalence of job insecurity among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	31.7	0.5	30.8-32.6
All Wholesale Trade workers	30.4	3.2	24.0-36.8
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	30.3*	14.9	1.1-59.6
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	33.4	7.1	19.5-47.3
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	27.5	6.1	15.5-39.5
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	38.4	10.8	17.2-59.6
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	20.2*	8.5	3.6-36.8
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	33.2	7.8	17.8-48.5
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	47.6*	15.0	18.1-77.2
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

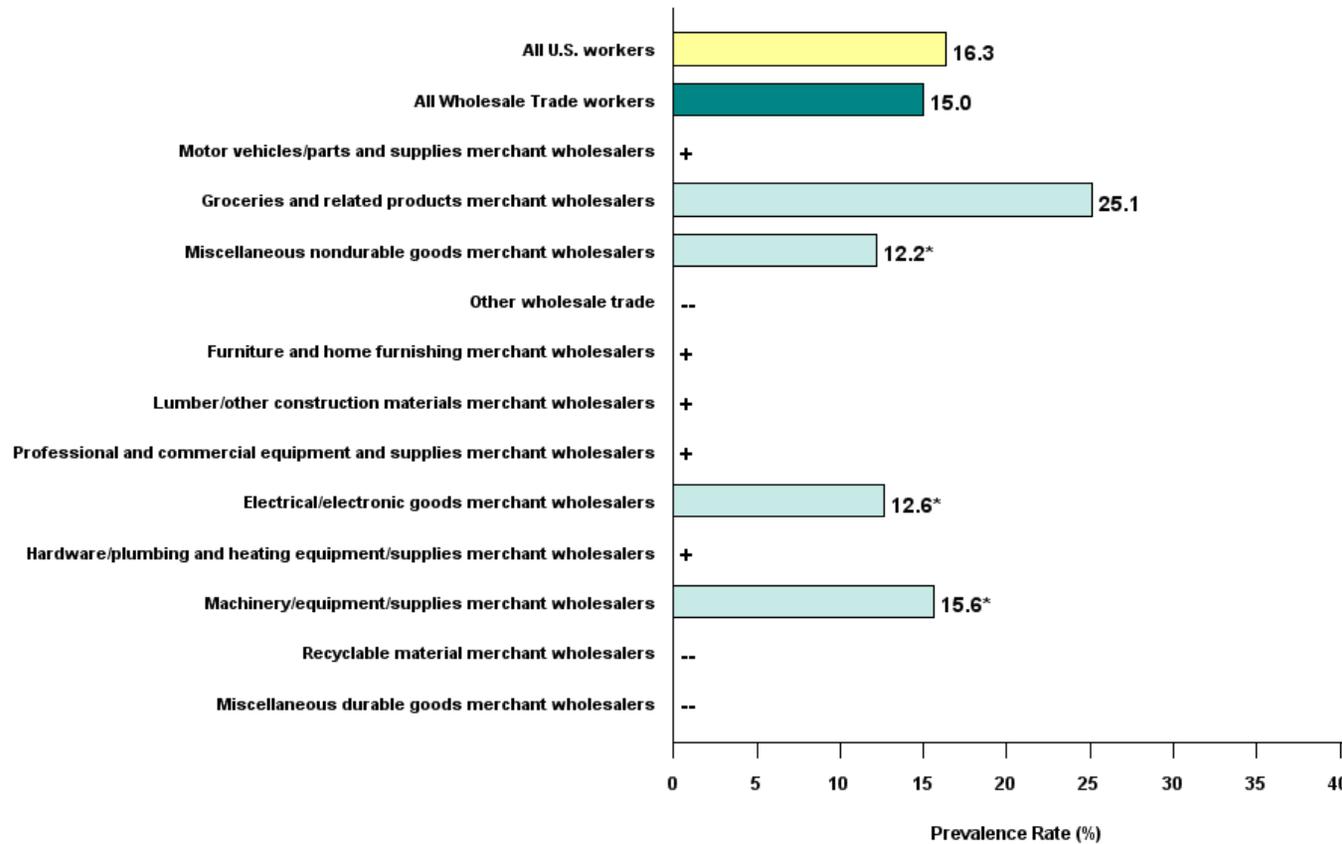
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 10. Prevalence of work-family imbalance among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: It [is/was] easy for me to combine work with family responsibilities.
(Work-family imbalance = disagree or strongly disagree)*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 10. Prevalence of work-family imbalance among working U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	16.3	0.4	15.6-17.1
All Wholesale Trade workers	15.0	2.2	10.7-19.4
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	25.1	6.2	12.9-37.2
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	12.2*	3.7	4.8-19.5
Other wholesale trade	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	12.6*	6.2	0.4-24.8
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	15.6*	5.9	3.9-27.2
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	--	--	--

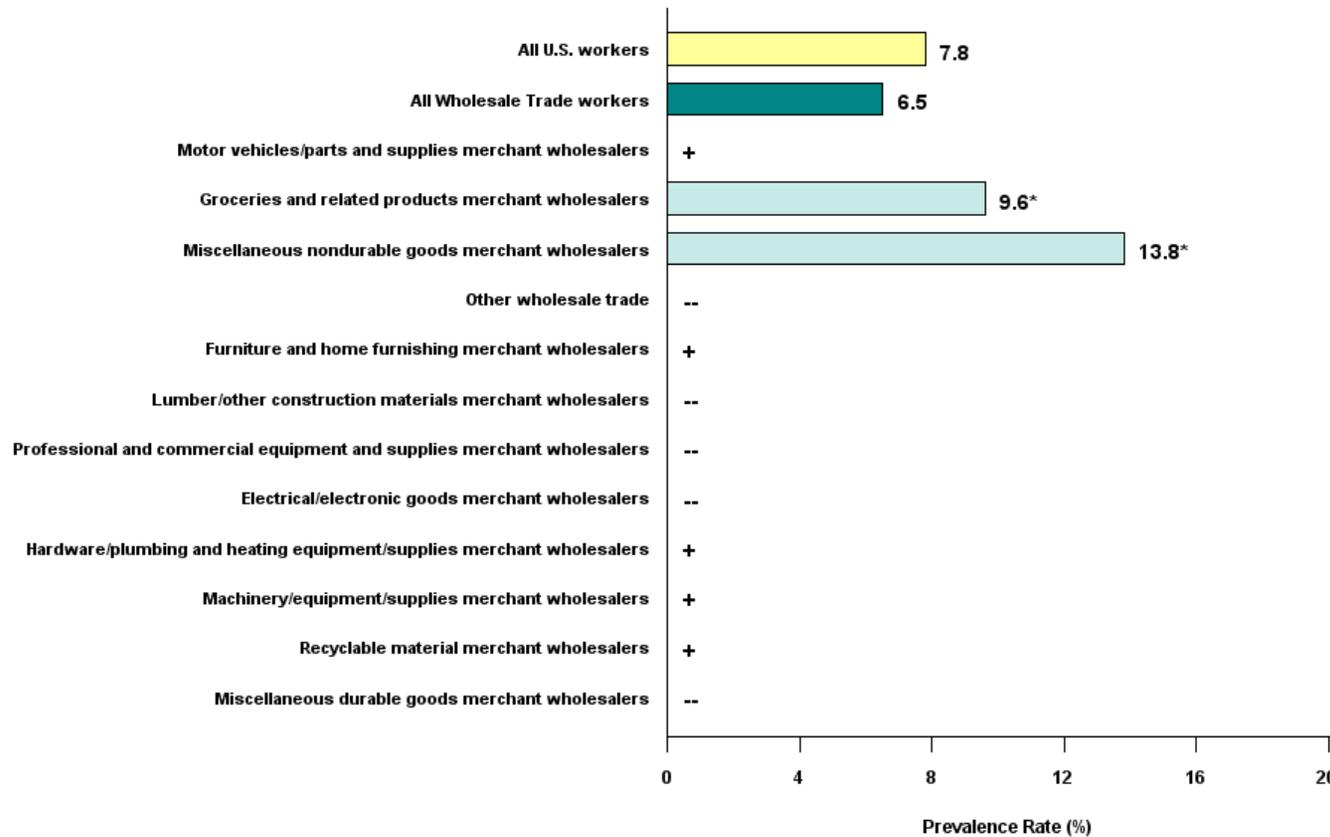
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 11. Prevalence of hostile work environments among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: During the past 12 months, were you threatened, bullied, or harassed by anyone while you were on the job?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 11. Prevalence of hostile work environments among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	7.8	0.3	7.3-8.4
All Wholesale Trade workers	6.5	1.4	3.7-9.3
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	9.6*	3.6	2.5-16.7
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	13.8*	4.4	5.3-22.4
Other wholesale trade	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	--	--	--

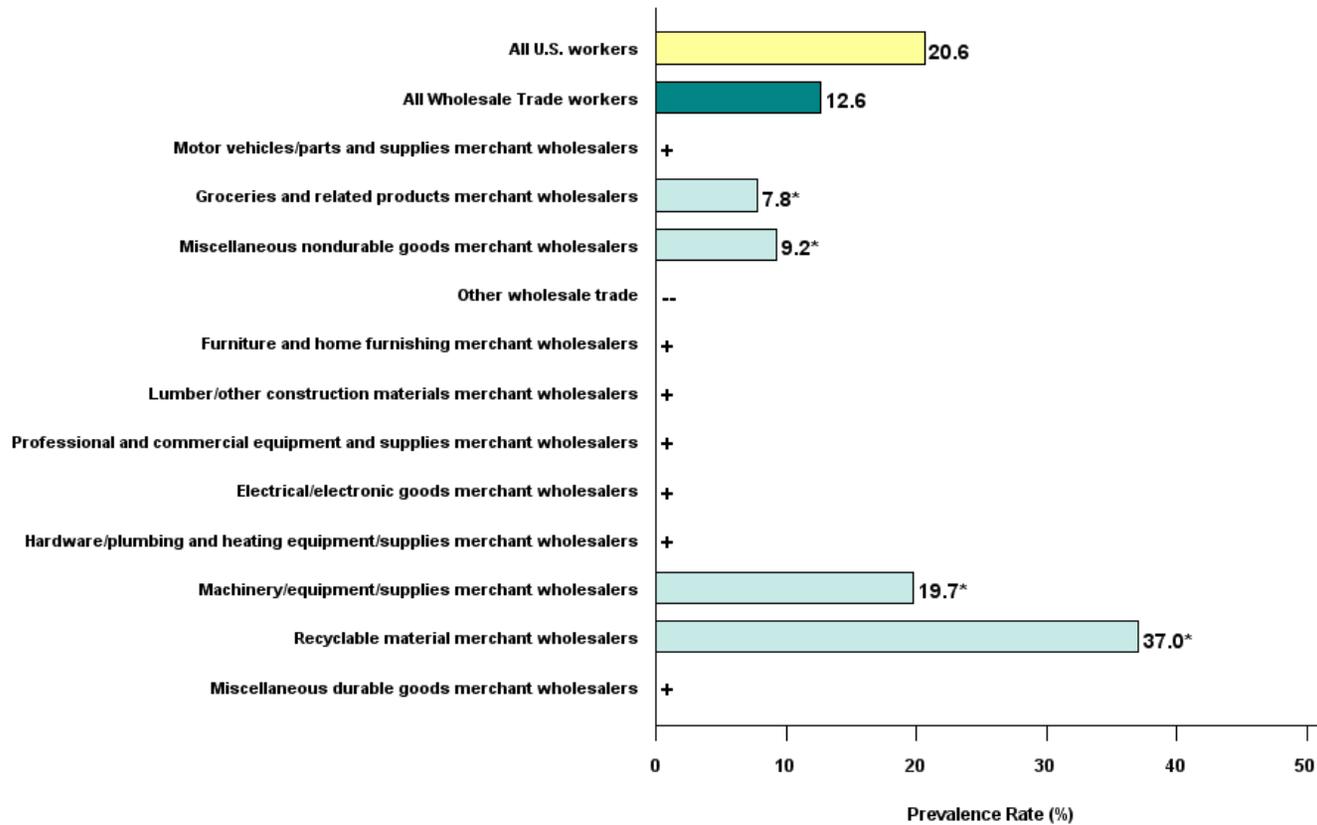
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 12. Prevalence of exposure to potential skin hazards at work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: During the past 12 months, did you regularly handle or were you in skin contact with chemical products or substances at work twice a week or more?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 12. Prevalence of exposure to potential skin hazards at work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	20.6	0.4	19.8-21.3
All Wholesale Trade workers	12.6	2.1	8.6-16.7
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	7.8*	2.9	2.0-13.6
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	9.2*	3.2	2.9-15.5
Other wholesale trade	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	19.7*	7.0	5.9-33.5
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	37.0*	13.6	10.2-63.8
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

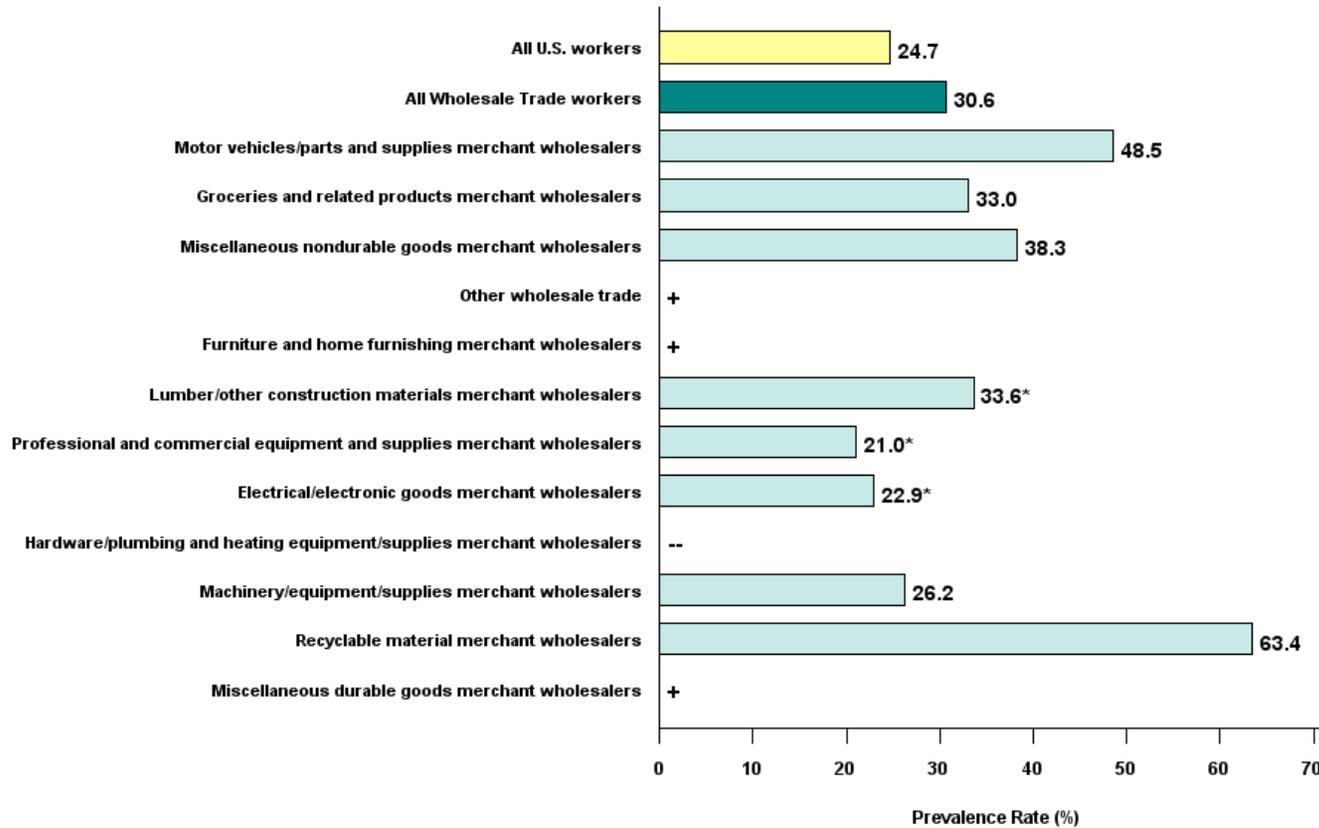
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 13. Prevalence of exposure to outdoor work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: During the past 12 months, did you regularly work outdoors twice a week or more?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 13. Prevalence of exposure to outdoor work among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	24.7	0.4	23.8-25.6
All Wholesale Trade workers	30.6	2.8	25.1-36.1
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	48.5	14.4	20.3-76.7
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	33.0	6.3	20.5-45.5
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	38.3	5.5	27.4-49.2
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	33.6*	13.5	7.0-60.1
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	21.0*	8.8	3.7-38.2
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	22.9*	9.7	3.8-42.1
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	26.2	7.9	10.7-41.7
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	63.4	13.1	37.6-89.2
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

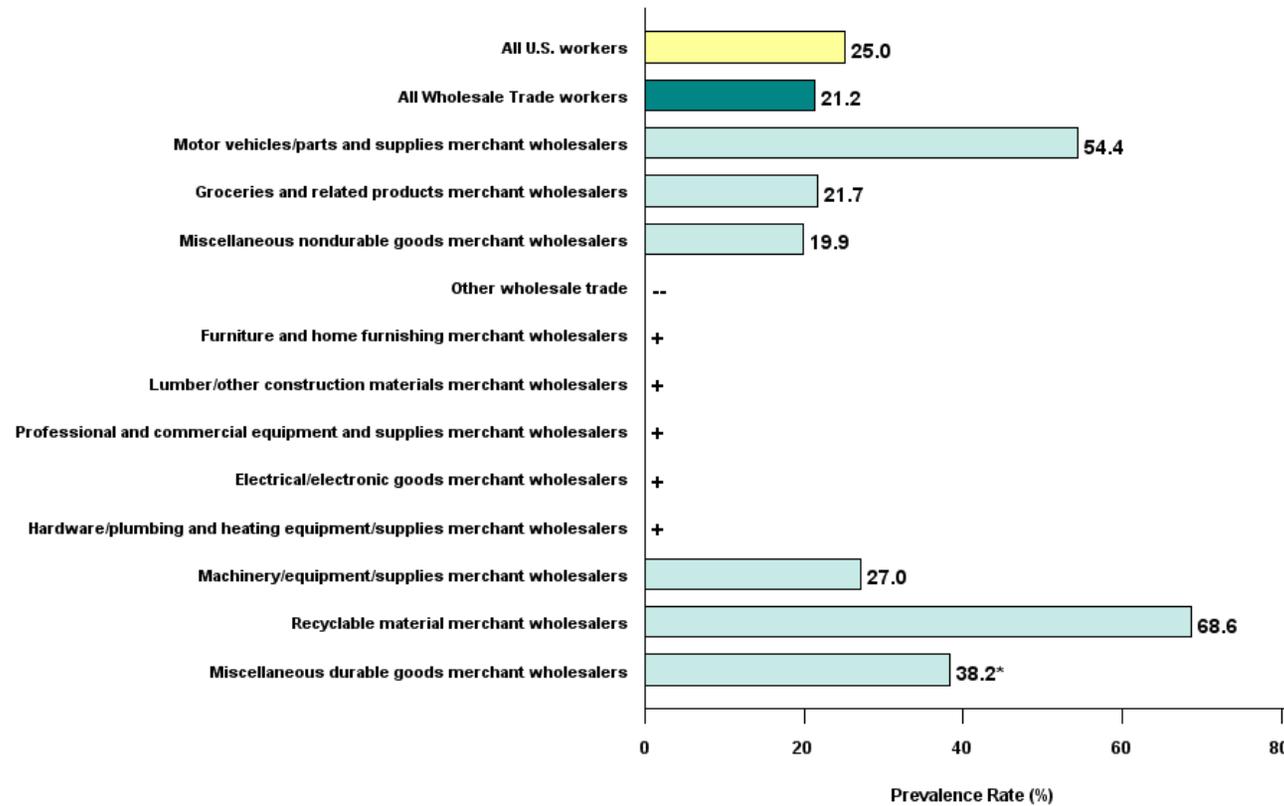
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 14. Prevalence of exposure to vapors, gas, dust, or fumes among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

*NHIS Question: This next question refers to the job you held the longest.
Were you regularly exposed to vapors, gas, dust, or fumes at work twice a week or more?*



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 14. Prevalence of exposure to vapors, gas, dust, or fumes among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	25.0	0.4	24.2-25.8
All Wholesale Trade workers	21.2	2.4	16.4-26.0
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	54.4	14.1	26.7-82.1
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	21.7	5.2	11.4-32.0
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	19.9	4.4	11.3-28.5
Other wholesale trade	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	27.0	7.4	12.4-41.6
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	68.6	17.1	35.0-100.0
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	38.2*	14.9	8.8-67.5

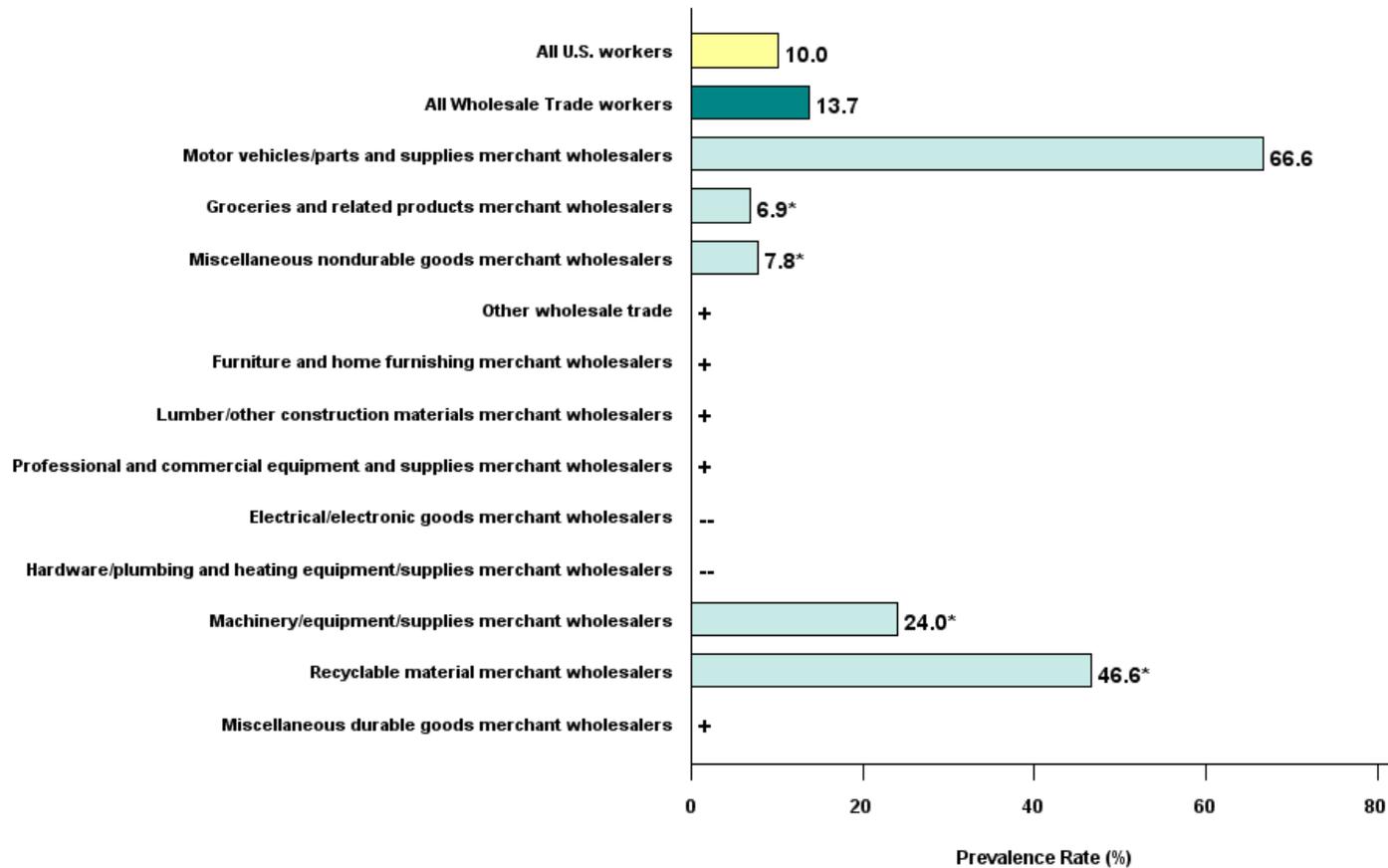
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 15a. Prevalence of exposure to secondhand smoke at work among non-smoking U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: During the past 12 months, were you regularly exposed to tobacco smoke from other people at work twice a week or more?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Table 15a. Prevalence of exposure to secondhand smoke at work among non-smoking U.S. adults by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	10.0	0.3	9.3-10.6
All Wholesale Trade workers	13.7	2.5	8.8-18.7
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	66.6	14.8	37.6-95.7
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	6.9*	2.9	1.3-12.5
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	7.8*	3.1	1.8-13.9
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	--	--	--
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	24.0*	8.3	7.6-40.4
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	46.6*	17.6	12.0-81.1
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

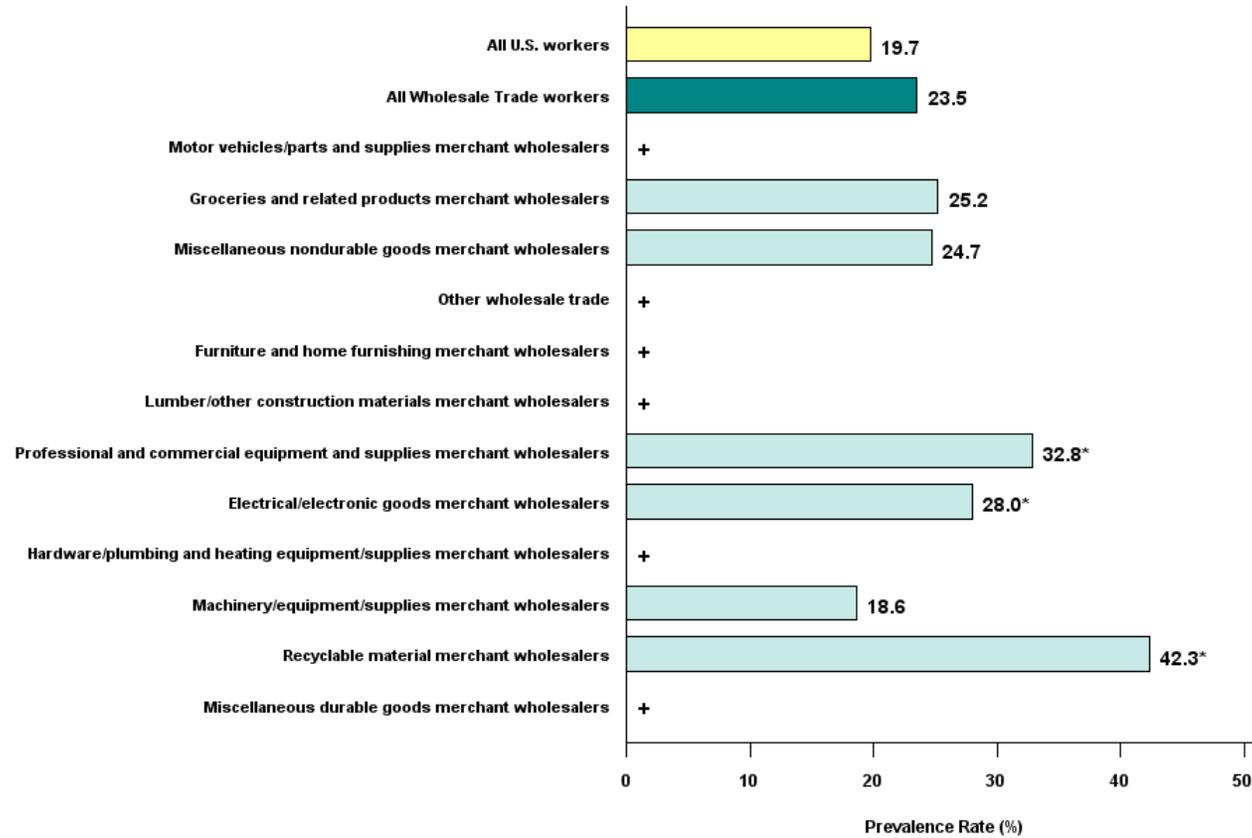
* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

-- No cases detected, likely due to insufficient sample size.

Figure 15b. Prevalence of smoking among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

NHIS Question: Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all?



* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

Table 15b. Prevalence of smoking among U.S. adults who worked in the past 12 months by Wholesale Trade subsector, 2010

	Prevalence (%)	Standard Error of Prevalence	95% Confidence Interval
All U.S. workers	19.7	0.4	18.9-20.4
All Wholesale Trade workers	23.5	2.5	18.5-28.4
Motor vehicles/parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Groceries and related products merchant wholesalers	25.2	5.8	13.7-36.6
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	24.7	5.5	13.8-35.5
Other wholesale trade	+	+	+
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Lumber/other construction materials merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	32.8*	10.4	12.2-53.3
Electrical/electronic goods merchant wholesalers	28.0*	10.1	8.2-47.8
Hardware/plumbing and heating equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	+	+	+
Machinery/equipment/supplies merchant wholesalers	18.6	5.2	8.4-28.8
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	42.3*	13.4	15.9-68.6
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	+	+	+

* These estimates have a relative standard error >30% and <50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.

+ Estimates with a relative standard error >50% are not shown as they do not meet NCHS reliability/precision standards.