



Survivable Leaky Feeder Communication System

Office of
Mine Safety and
Health Research

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Objective

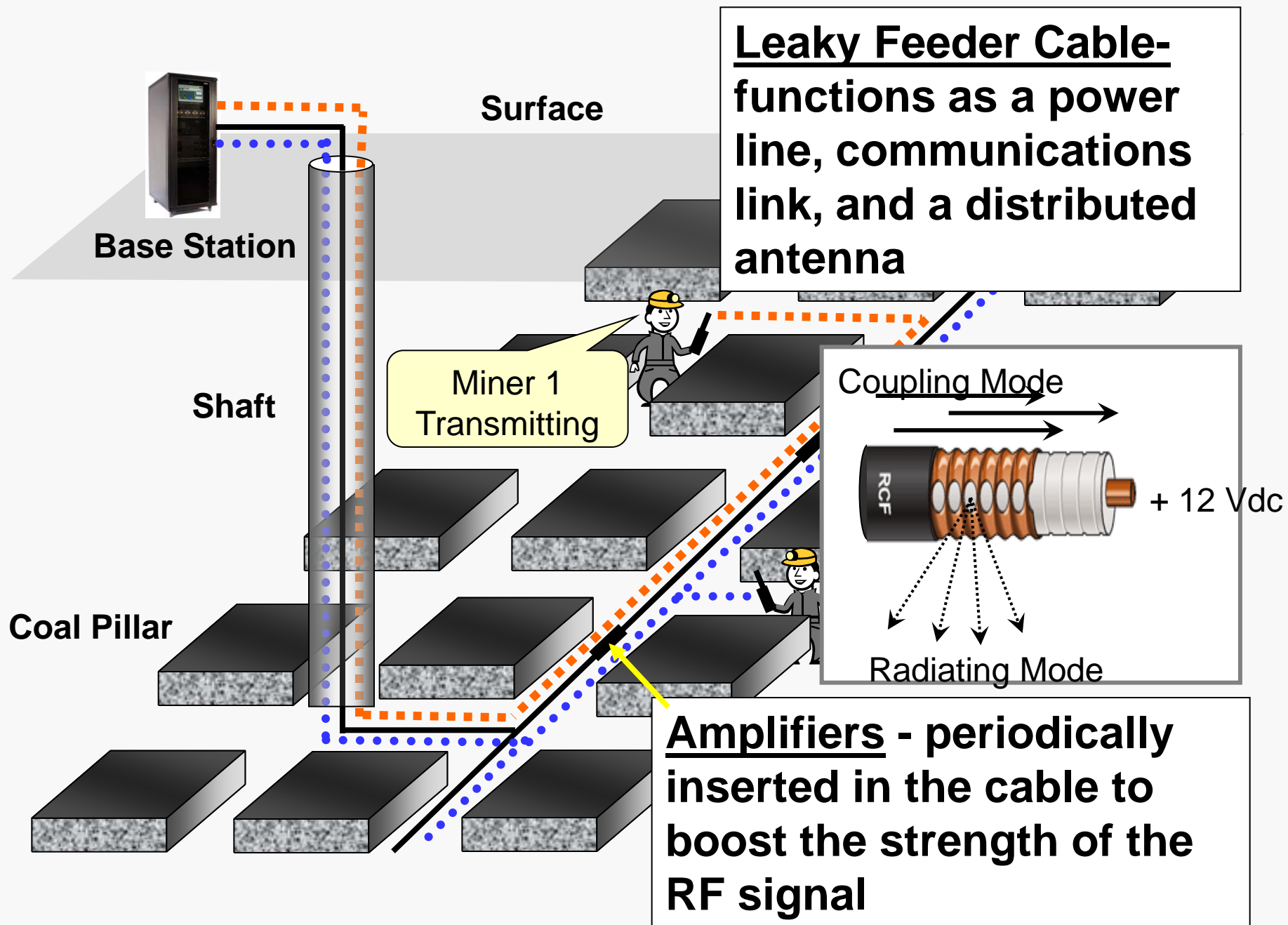
- **Start with a robust and demonstrated technology – Leaky Feeder**
 - used in mines since the 1980s
 - several vendors selling systems to mining industry
- **Investigate approaches to make Leaky Feeder more survivable**
- **Develop hardware and demonstrate technology in-mine**



Pillar proposed using the Becker UHF leaky feeder system as the base system

– Consol Energy Loveridge Mine

LOVERIDGE MINE
MIRACLE RUN PORTAL



Base Station



**Elevator
Shaft**



Leaky Feeder



Approaches for Survivability

- **Hardening**

- Measures to improve the ability of communication system parts or components to survive mine incidents.

- **Redundancy**

- Changes to the communication system design or implementation that allow it to continue functioning after a mine incident has caused part of the system to fail.

Hardening

- Cable Installation Methods
 - j-hooks, latch-back hooks, cable ties with PVC spacers, and rope hangers
- Stress Relief
- Leaky Feeder Cable Covered/Buried
 - Covered with gunite
 - Buried in floor
- Component Fire Protection
- Cable in Conduit, Integrated Messenger with Cable
- Explosion tests

Redundancy :

- Dual-base station loop linkage
- Independent cables run in parallel entries
 - Coverage extension using antennas and low-cost cable

Approach 1 - Redundant loop

Secondary Base Station

Primary Base Station

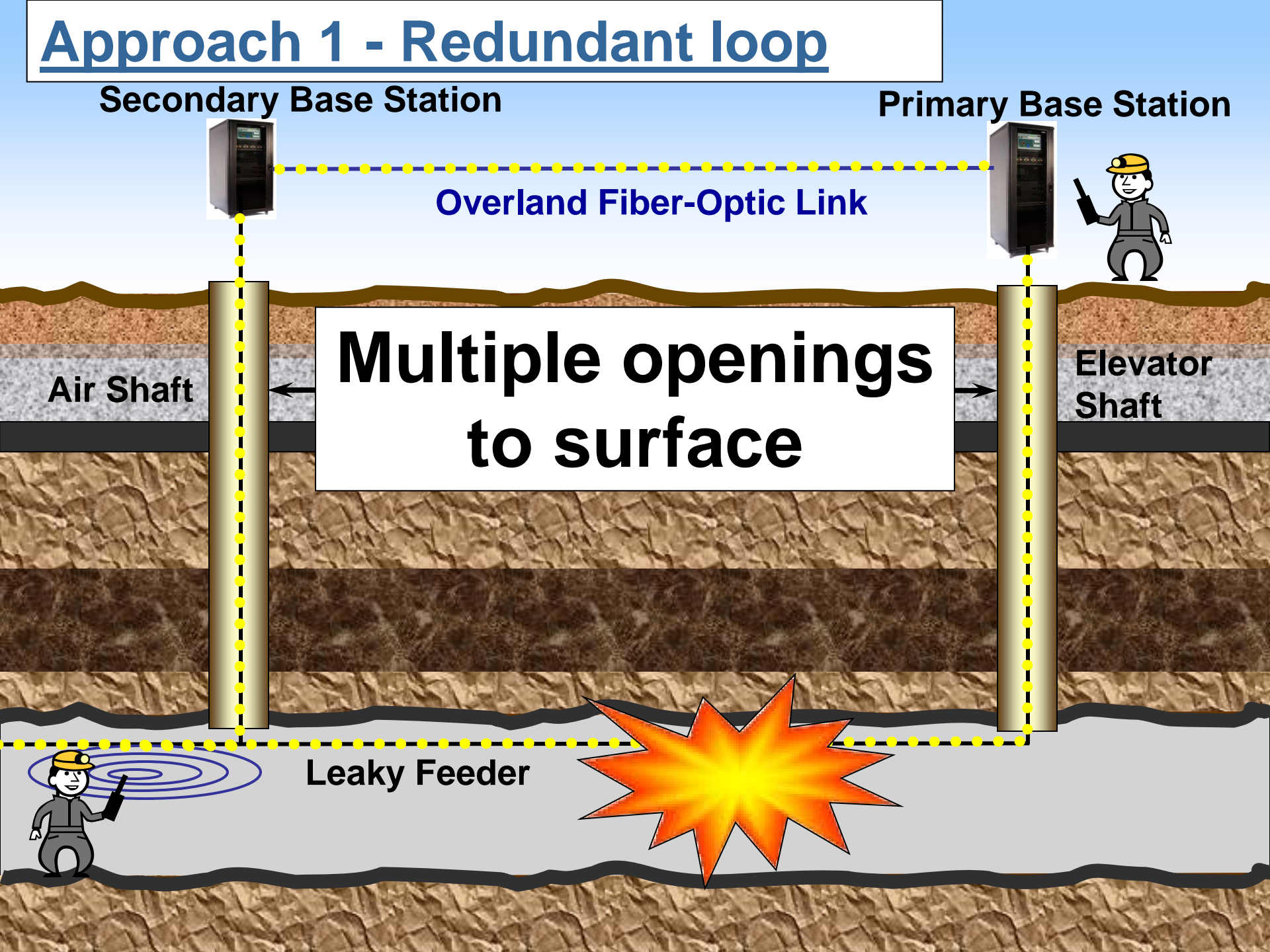
Overland Fiber-Optic Link

Air Shaft

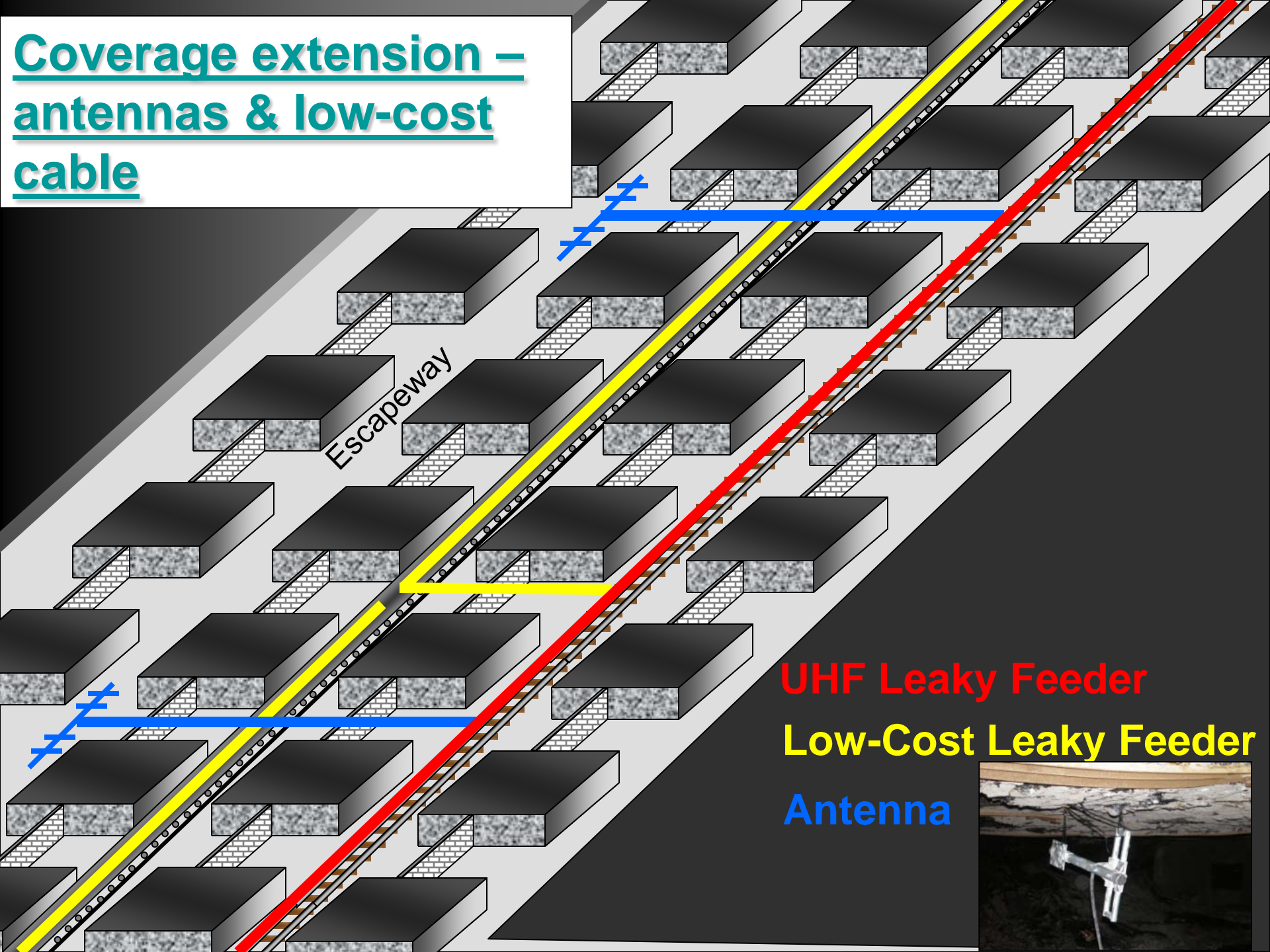
**Multiple openings
to surface**

Elevator
Shaft

Leaky Feeder



Coverage extension – antennas & low-cost cable



Approach 2 — Independent Leaky Feeder Cables in Parallel Entries

Base Station



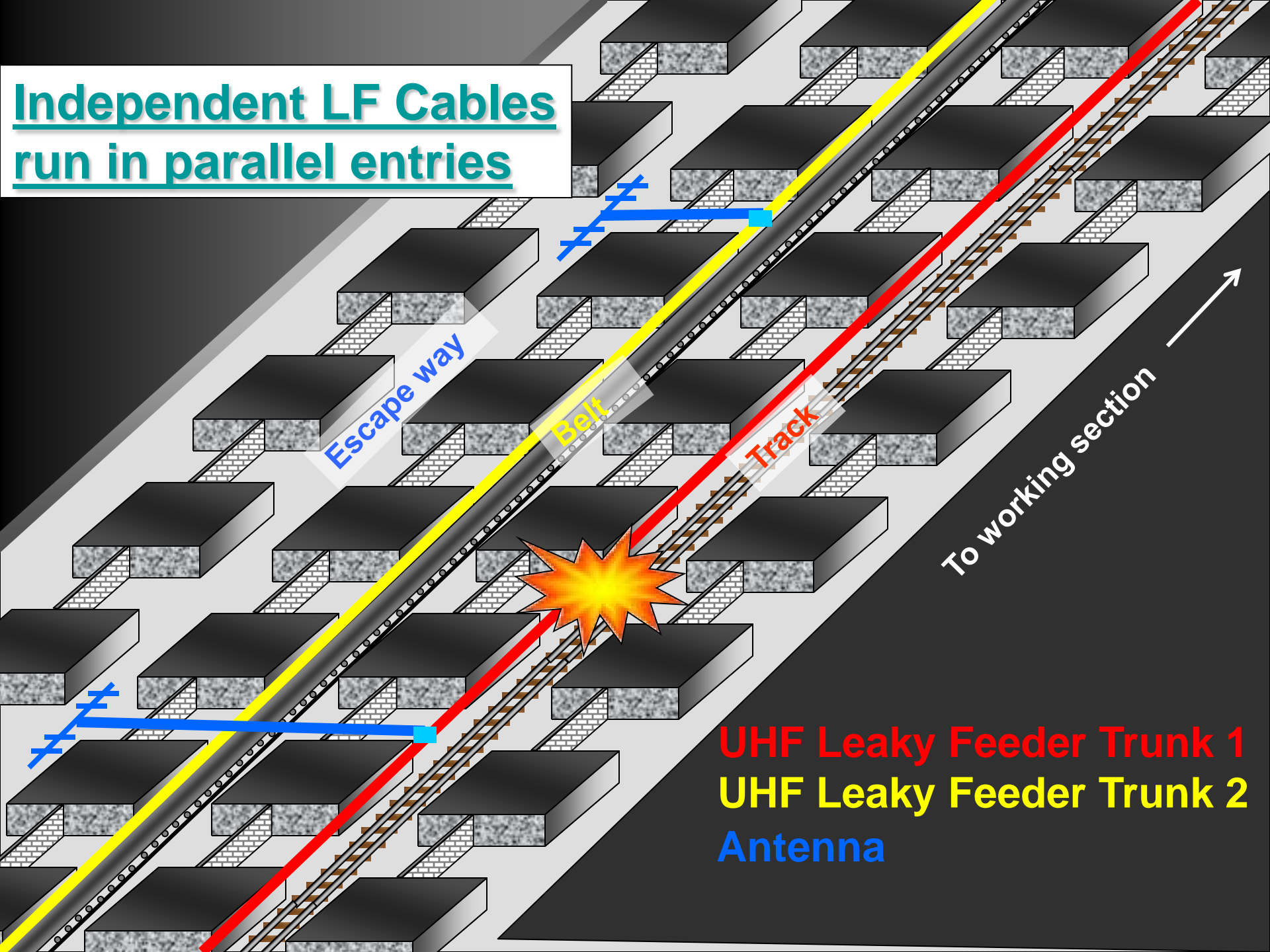
Elevator
Shaft

From most inby opening
to the surface to working
section

Leaky Feeder Trunks 1 & 2



Independent LF Cables
run in parallel entries



UHF Leaky Feeder Trunk 1
UHF Leaky Feeder Trunk 2
Antenna

Questions?

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