Using the “SIR – CLAB Data for LTCHQR” Report

The NHSN Analysis Output Option, “SIR – CLAB Data for LTCHQR” was created in order to allow long term care hospitals (known as long term acute care hospitals, or LTACHs, in NHSN) to review those data that would be submitted to CMS on their behalf if they are participating in the CMS LTCH Quality Reporting Program. It’s important to keep in mind the following as you begin to use this report:

a. These data will only be submitted for those facilities that are participating in the CMS Long Term Care Hospital Quality Reporting Program, as indicated by their CCN recorded in NHSN.

b. This report will only include in-plan CLABSI data for each LTAC location beginning with January 2015 data. Earlier time periods for which you may have reported CLABSI data will not be included in this output. Note that rates were used through 2013 for CMS submission.

c. IMPORTANT! Facilities must appropriately Report No Events for those locations and months for which no CLABSI events were identified.

d. This output option provides a SIR for each LTACH, not each CCN. If your LTACH shares a CCN, the SIR will only represent the data that your LTACH has contributed to the overall SIR for all LTACHs that share the CCN. You may wish to use the Group function in NHSN to be able to view the SIR for all LTACHs that share a CCN. More information about the Group function can be found here: http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/group-users/index.html.

e. The SIR that will be shared with CMS and presented in this output option is calculated at the facility-level. Separate SIRs will be calculated for each LTACH location to allow for data accuracy checks.

f. The data in this report will represent data current as of the last time you generated datasets. Data changes made in NHSN will be reflected in the next monthly submission to CMS. EXCEPTION: Quarterly data are frozen as of the final submission date for that quarter (e.g., Q1 data will be frozen as of 1am ET on May 16th); any changes made to these data in NHSN after the final submission deadline will not be reflected in data shared with CMS.

g. The information in this document should be used in conjunction with the document, “Monthly Checklist for the CMS Long Term Care Hospital Quality Reporting Program”, available at https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/ltch-monthly-checklist-cms-iqr.pdf.
Example of the “SIR – CLAB Data for LTCHQR” Output Option:

Before running this output option, remember to generate your datasets for the most up-to-date data reported to NHSN by your facility! To generate datasets, go to Analysis > Generate Data Sets, then click “Generate New”.

1. After selecting Analysis > Reports, navigate through the following folders: CMS Reports > Long Term Acute Care Hospitals (LTCHQR), as shown below. Click on “SIR – CLAB Data for LTCHQR” then click Run Report.

   - CMS Reports
     - Acute Care Hospitals (Hospital IQR)
     - Critical Access Hospitals (Hospital IQR)
     - Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (IRFQR)
     - Long Term Acute Care Hospitals (LTCHQR)
       - SIR SIR - CLAB Data for LTCHQR
       - SIR SIR - CAU Data for LTCHQR
       - SIR SIR - MRSA Blood FacwideIN LabID data for LTCHQR
       - SIR SIR - CDI FacwideIN LabID Data for LTCHQR
       - SIR SIR - VAE Data for LTCHQR

2. By default, the results will appear in an HTML window. If a second window does not pop-up, please be sure to check your pop-up blocker and allow pop-ups from *.cdc.gov.

3. There will be four tables within the output, each described below:
   i. “SIR for Central Line-associated BSI Data for LTCHQR (2015 Baseline) - By OrgID”

   The first table presents an SIR for each calendar-year quarter, for the entire facility. This is the information that will be submitted to CMS for your facility.
From this output, we can conclude the following:

- During the first quarter of 2015 (summaryYQ), the facility reported 1 CLABSI (infCount) and 190 central line days (numCLdays).
- Based on the National baseline data, 0.346 CLABSIs were predicted (numExp). Because the number of predicted CLABSIs is less than 1, the SIR, p-value (SIR_pval), and 95% Confidence Interval (SIR95CI) are not calculated.
- Although the SIR is not calculated, these data will still be submitted to CMS.

The second table provides an SIR for each quarter and location type. The LTAC Locations are categorized as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location Type</th>
<th>CDC Location Description</th>
<th>CDC Location Code (locCDC)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CC_LTAC</td>
<td>LTAC ICU</td>
<td>IN:ACUTE:CC:LTAC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC_LTAC</td>
<td>Pediatric LTAC ICU</td>
<td>IN:ACUTE:CC:LTAC_PED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>LTAC Ward</td>
<td>IN:ACUTE:WARD:LTAC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>Pediatric LTAC Ward</td>
<td>IN:ACUTE:WARD:LTAC_PED</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For example, if your LTAC has both an LTAC Ward and a Pediatric Ward, the data for both of these locations would be combined into the SIR for the WARD_LTAC location type.

The third table provides an SIR for each quarter and CDC location (e.g., pediatric LTAC ward). Note that if your facility reports data for more than one location of the same CDC location code (for example, 2 LTAC Wards), these locations will be grouped into one SIR in this table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>orgID</th>
<th>ccn</th>
<th>locationType</th>
<th>summaryYQ</th>
<th>infCount</th>
<th>numPred</th>
<th>numcldays</th>
<th>SIR</th>
<th>SIR_pval</th>
<th>sir95ci</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>CC_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.237</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>CC_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.252</td>
<td>119</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>CC_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.688</td>
<td>325</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>CC_LTAC</td>
<td>2017Q1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.243</td>
<td>119</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.199</td>
<td>90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.121</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.181</td>
<td>167</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>2015Q2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.352</td>
<td>325</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>2017Q1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.175</td>
<td>167</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10546</td>
<td>33712P</td>
<td>WARD_LTAC</td>
<td>2017Q2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.078</td>
<td>75</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. This report includes non-MBI CLABSI data from long term acute care hospitals for 2015 and forward.
2. The SIR is only calculated if the number predicted (numPred) is >= 1. Lower bound of 95% Confidence Interval only calculated when number of observed events > 0.
3. The number of predicted events is calculated based on national aggregate NHSN data from 2015. It is risk adjusted for CDC location, hospital beds, proportion of ventilator and hemodialysis admissions, and length of stay.
4. If the risk factor data are missing, the record will be excluded from the SIR.
iv. “SIR for Central Line-associated BSI Data for LTCHQR (2015 Baseline) - By OrgID/Location”

The fourth table provides an SIR for each quarter and individual location within your facility. This is also the only table that will allow you to see how many months of data are included in each location’s quarterly SIR.

For example, looking at the LTAC Ward location below for 2016Q1, we can see that the “months” column shows a value of 3, indicating that three months of data have contributed to the quarterly SIR for this location (as one would expect). However, notice that only one month is indicated for 2015Q1. If less than three months contribute to a quarterly SIR, then this indicates that the SIR for that quarter is incomplete and additional data checking is needed.
4. What can be done if data are incomplete or if the number of infections or central line days is incorrect?
   i. To pinpoint which month(s) is missing from the quarter, the report can be modified to display by month. To make this modification, after selecting Analysis > Reports, navigate through the following folders: CMS Reports > Long Term Acute Care Hospitals (LTCHQR). Click on the “SIR – CLAB Data for LTCHQR” then click Modify Report.
   a. On the Modify report screen, click on the Display Options tab. Use the drop down menu next to “Group by” to select “Summary YM” to display the SIR report by month. Click the blue “Run” button to run the report.
Sample output for the fourth table, “SIR for Central Line-associated BSI Data for LTCHQR (2015 Baseline) - By OrgID/Location” is displayed by month below; this sample output shows that CLABSI data are missing for February through December in 2015 in the LTAC CC location:
ii. Once the missing month(s) has been identified, double check the below data elements:

a. Check that the summary data for this location have been entered for the month. This includes central line days and patient days.

b. If summary data have been entered, double-check your monthly reporting plan for that month. Check to make sure that each location is included in your monthly reporting plan, with the CLABSI box checked.

c. If summary data have been entered and no CLABSIs have been identified, be sure to check the ‘Report No Events’ box either on the summary record, next to the Central Line days count, or through the “Missing Events” tab on the Alerts page.

d. If the number of infections is less than you reported and you’ve confirmed that the summary data have been entered in-plan, double check the BSI events in NHSN: if central line is entered as “No”, the event is not considered a CLABSI and will not appear in this report. Note that you can edit the event with the correct information. If the CLABSI is an MBI-LCBI, then it will be excluded from all CLABSI SIR reports.
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REMEMBER: If you have made any changes to your data, regenerate your datasets in order to review your output options with the most up-to-date data in NHSN.

Additional Resources:

