

Introduction to the Surveys and Researches on Disability in China

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Briefing Outline

- **China National Sample Surveys on Disability in 1987 and 2006**
- **China National Monitoring System on Disability**
- **Following up Activities**



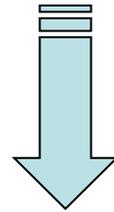
Comparison of the two surveys

	1987	2006
Reference time	Zero hour, April 1, 1987	Zero hour, April 1, 2006
Sample	1.5 million	2.6 million
Sampling area	29 provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government, 424 counties, 3196 sampling area	31 provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government, 734 counties, 6000 sampling area
Content of the survey	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Household questionnaire 2. Questionnaire on the disabled person 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Household questionnaire 2. Questionnaire on the disabled person 3. Community Questionnaire
Sampling method	Probability sampling	A stratified, multi-phased and cluster probability sampling design



Characteristics

- **People-oriented, needs-oriented and evidence-based**
- **The first national survey employing ICF**
- **Set up a new discipline**



Disability Demography



The Central Government of China paid high attention to the Second China National Sample Survey on Disability

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国务院办公厅文件

国办发〔2004〕73号

国务院办公厅关于开展 第二次全国残疾人抽样调查的通知

各省、自治区、直辖市人民政府，国务院各部委，各直属机构：

1987年第一次全国残疾人抽样调查以来，我国残疾人的数量、结构、地区分布、致残原因及生活状况都发生了很大变化。为掌握他们的最新实际情况，并为制定残疾人事业发展规划及有关法规、政策提供依据，经国务院批准，定于2006—2007年开展第二次全国残疾人抽样调查。

这次抽样调查由全国残疾人抽样调查领导小组负责领

— 1 —

导和组织实施，所需经费由中央和地方财政共同负担。各地区、各有关部门要高度重视，加强组织领导，搞好协调配合，给予必要的经费和条件保障，确保第二次全国残疾人抽样调查工作顺利完成。

附件：第二次全国残疾人抽样调查领导小组组成人员名单



— 2 —



Y F
n F



- **Population transition, from “high fertility rate, low mortality rate, high increase rate” to “low fertility rate, low mortality rate, low increase rate”**
- **Profound influence to population health**



Vice-president Hui Liangyu's speech on the preparation for the survey



President Wen Jiabao was on the report meeting of the second national sample survey on disability



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2006.4.1 — 5.31



关注 支持 参与
ATTENTION SUPPORT PARTICIPATION

第二次
全国残疾人抽样调查
THE SECOND NATIONAL SAMPLING
SURVEY ON DISABILITY IN CHINA

第二次全国残疾人抽样调查办公室



第二次全国残疾人抽样调查
THE CHINA SECOND NATIONAL
SAMPLING SURVEY ON DISABILITIES

真实的了解
真挚的关爱
Practical
Action Profound Love



第二次全国残疾人抽样调查
THE SECOND NATIONAL SAMPLING SURVEY
ON DISABILITY IN CHINA
2006.4.1—5.31

第二次全国残疾人抽样调查办公室



2006.4.1-5.31

CSSD

第二次全国残疾人抽样调查
THE SECOND NATIONAL SAMPLING
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让他拥有和你
一样的笑脸

第二次全国残疾人抽样调查
THE SECOND NATIONAL SAMPLING
SURVEY ON DISABILITY IN CHINA
2006.4.1-5.31

CSSD

第二次全国残疾人抽样调查办公室

CESSD

第二次全国残疾人抽样调查
CHINA SAMPLING SURVEY OF DISABILITY

邮资明信片珍藏折

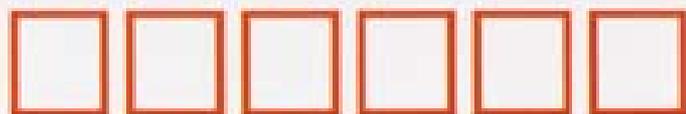
YOUZI MINGXINPIAN ZHENCANG ZHE

2006



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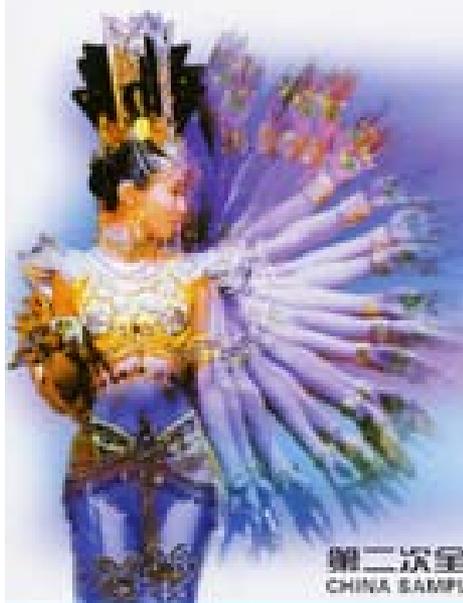




中国邮政明信片

Postcard

The People's Republic of China



第二次全国残疾人抽样调查
CHINA SAMPLING SURVEY OF DISABILITY

国家邮政局发行

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General Information of the 2nd Survey

- **Method: a stratified, multi-phased and cluster probability sampling design;**
- **Sample:**
 - **31 provinces, autonomous regions**
 - **734 counties (cities or districts)**
 - **2,980 (townships or communities)**
 - **5,964 sampling areas, with 420 persons averaged in each area.**



- **Enumeration period: April 1---May 21,2006;**
- **738 survey teams, comprising more than 20,000 enumerators,**
- **nearly 6,000 doctors of various specialties, more than 730 statisticians and over 50,000 survey assistants.**
- **2,526,145 persons in 771,797 households were investigated and the sampling ratio was 1.93 per thousand;**
- **142,112 households with disabled persons;**
- **The number of persons with disability:**

161,479,

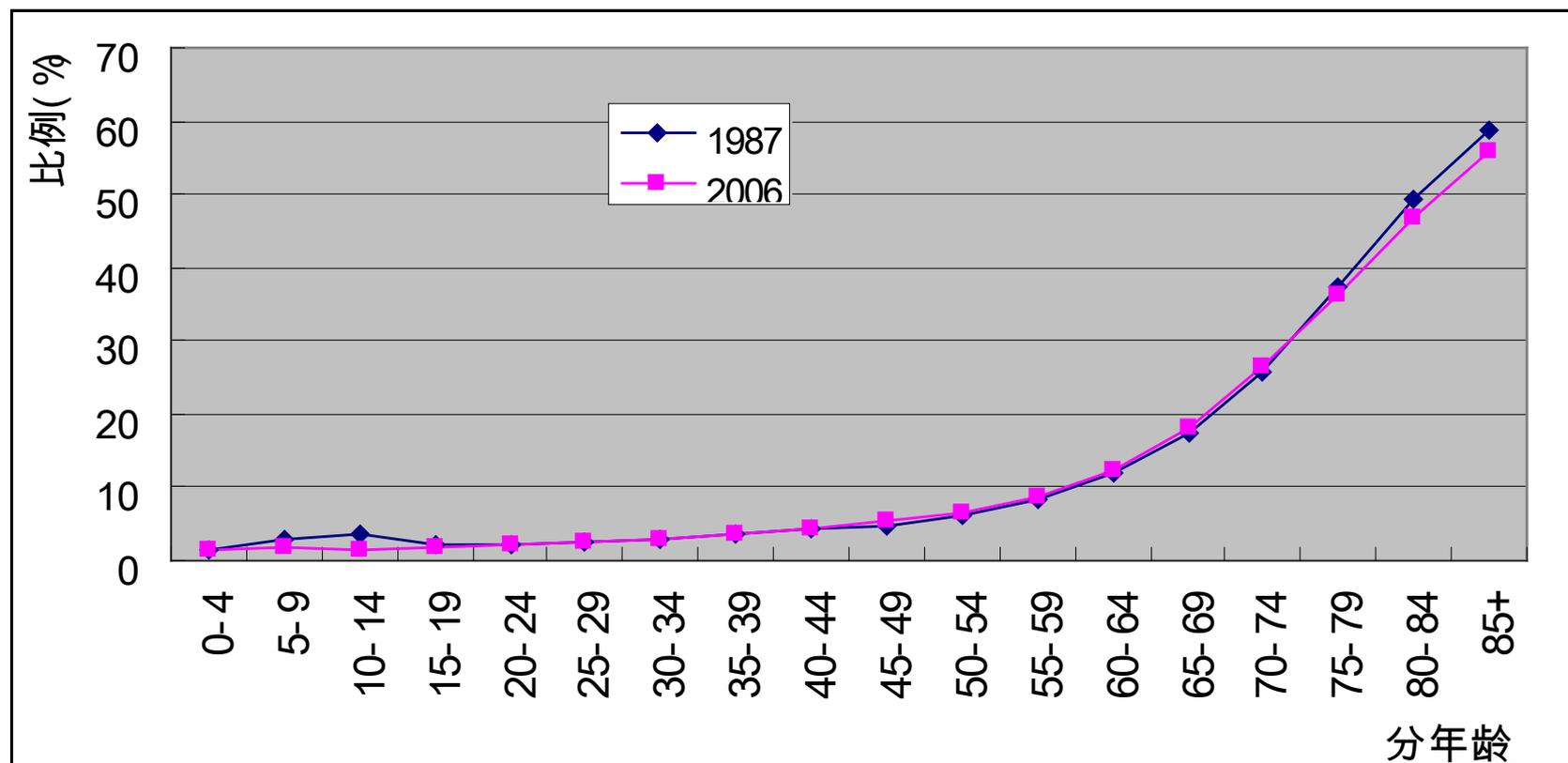


Estimation

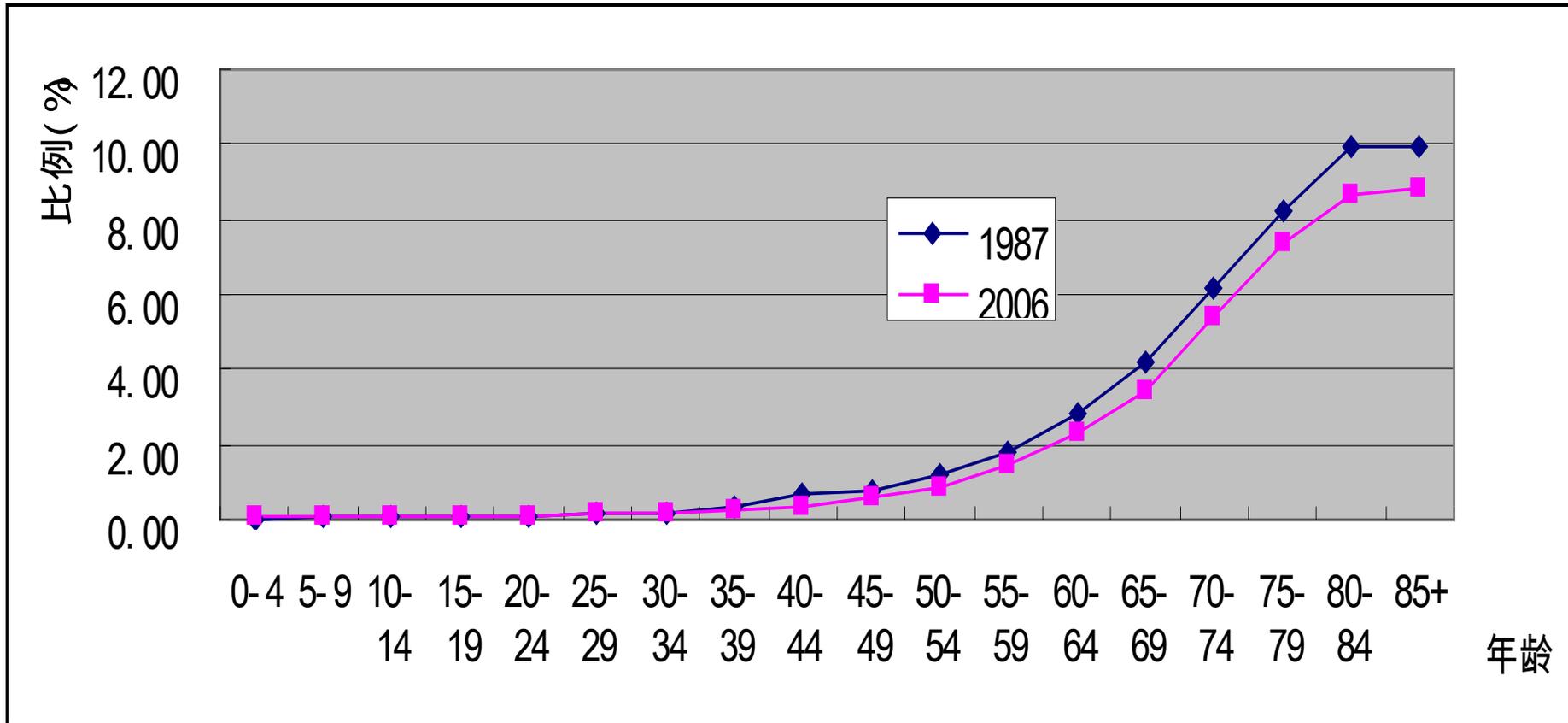
- 82.96 million persons with different types of disabilities in China;
- The estimated proportion of disabled persons to the total national population is 6.34 percent;



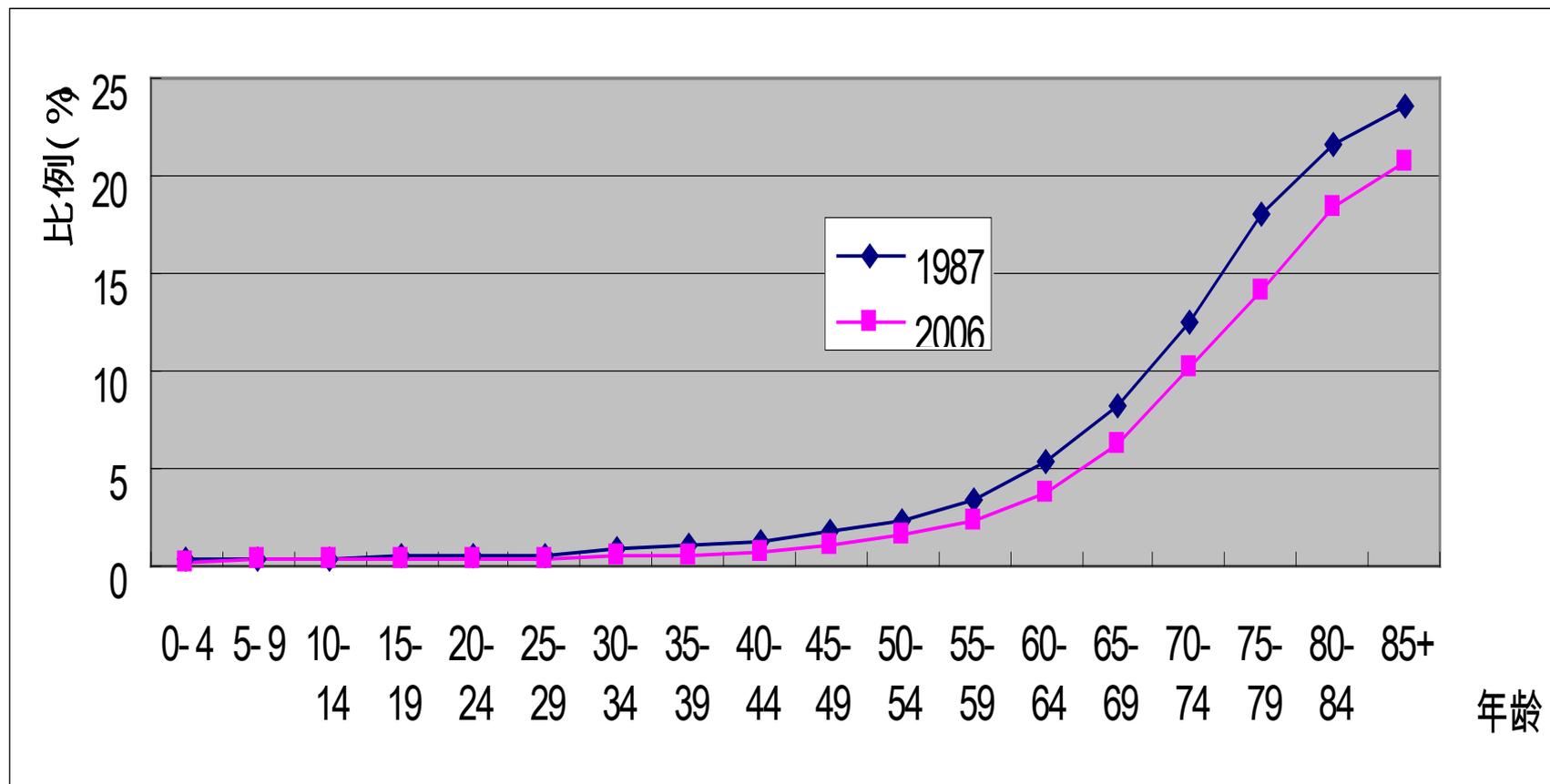
Comparison of the disability proportion



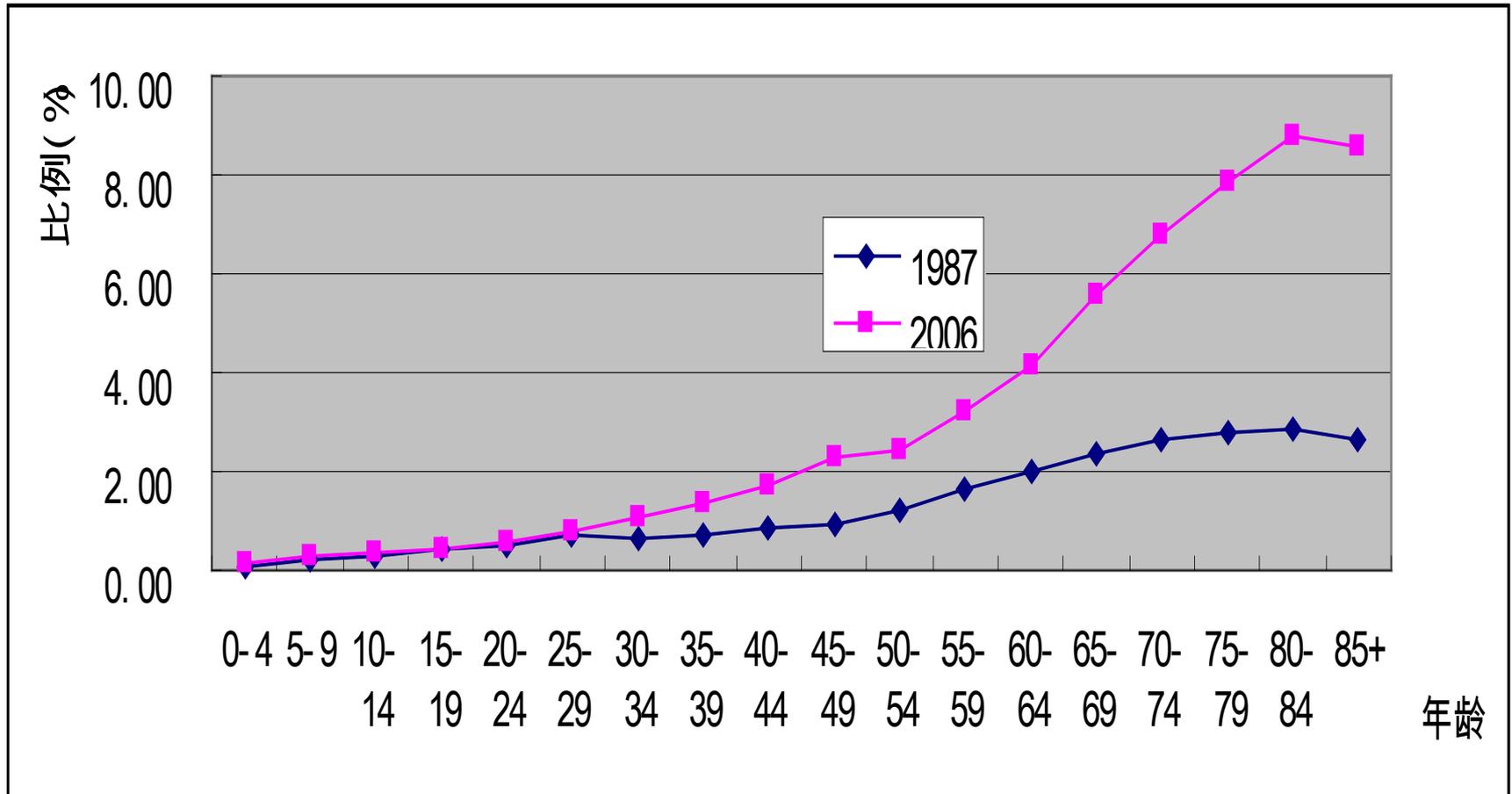
Comparison of the Visual Disability Proportion



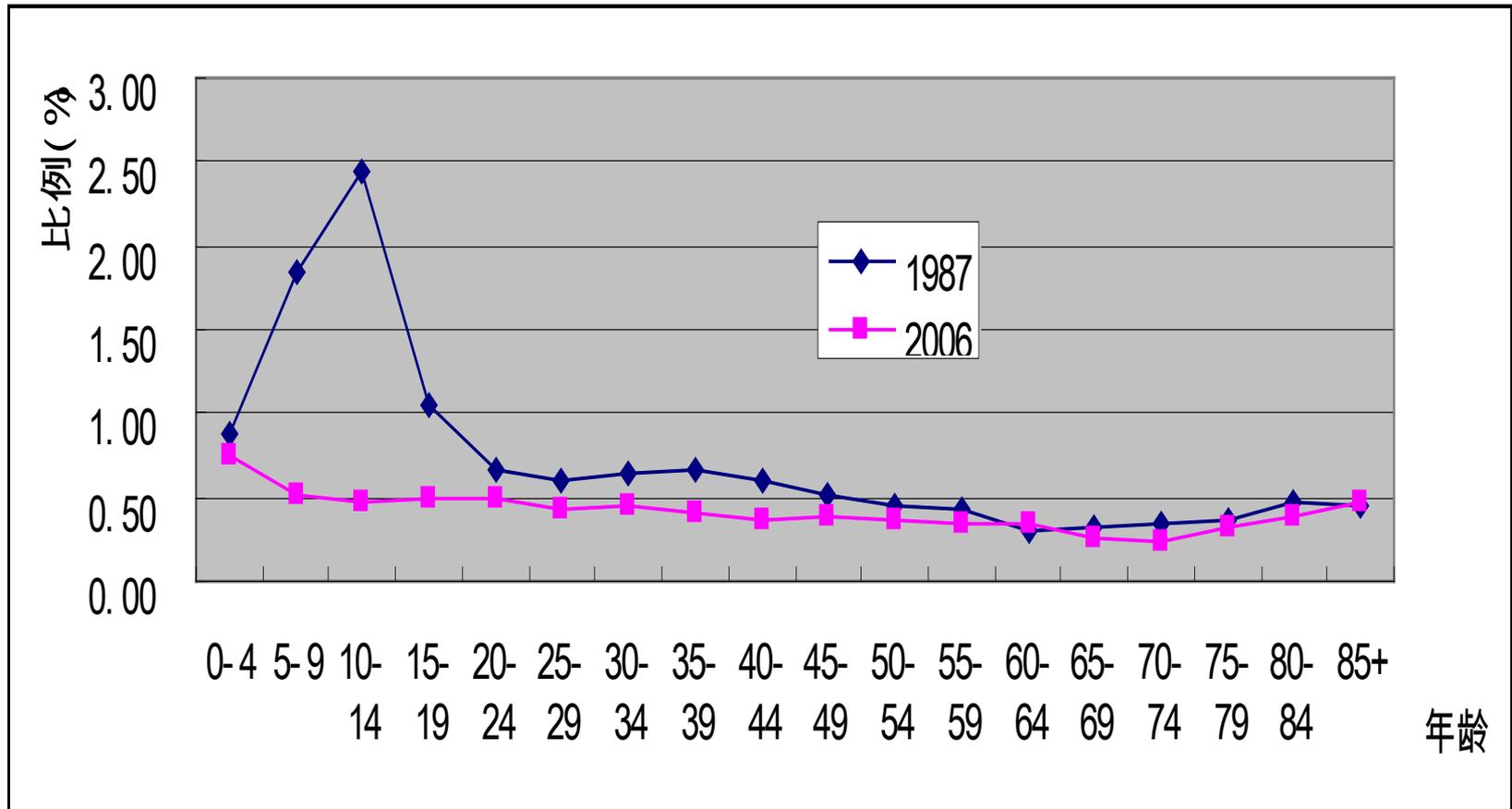
Comparison of the hearing and speech disability proportion



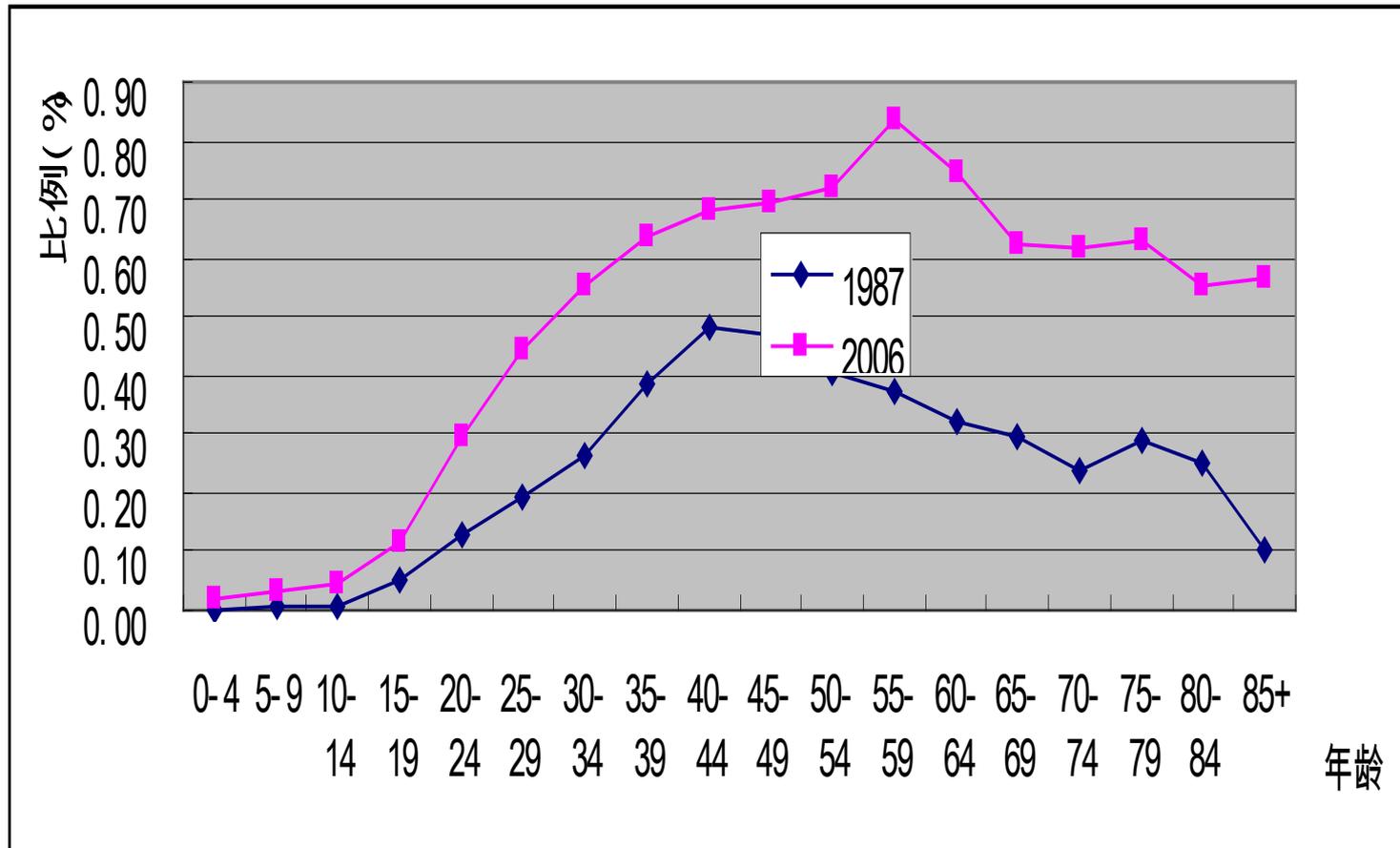
Comparison of the physical disability proportion



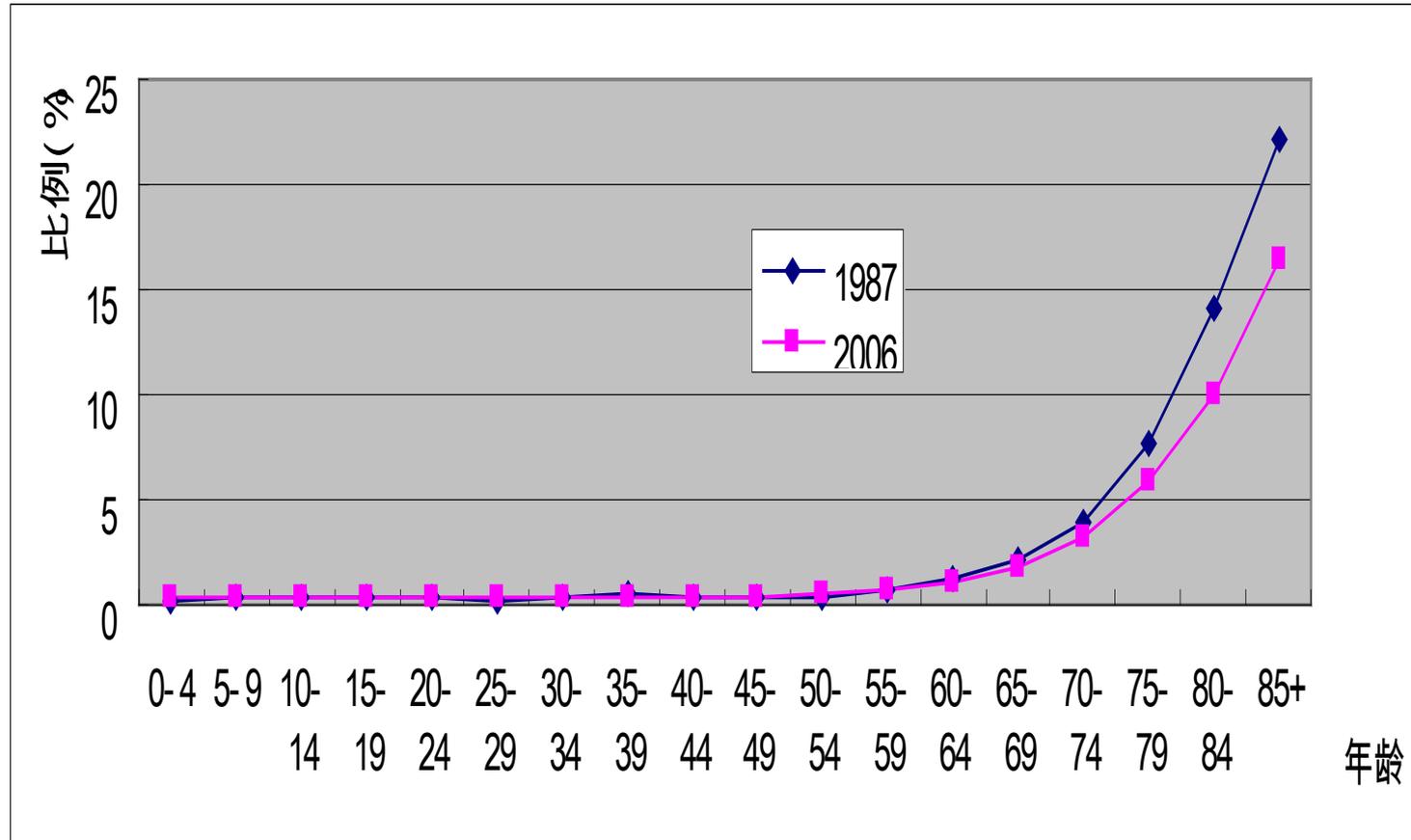
Comparison of mental retardation proportion



Comparison of mental disability proportion



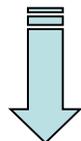
Comparison of multiple disability proportion



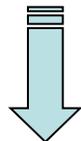
2007 monitoring

- Choose one survey district in each 734 county level samples

Oct. 2006----April 2007, preparation



May 2007----June 2007, field monitoring



July 2007----Oct. 2007, data analysis



Following up activities

- Field research in Zhejiang Province (Aug. 2007)
- National report and plan on disability;
- Preparation for the 2008 monitoring;
- Build up the experts net work inside and abroad;
- Training
- Further data analysis, evaluation and development
- International forum on disability and development in December 10-15, 2007



Cooperation with the CDPF

- Agreement in research, policy consultancy, network building, training and international cooperation.





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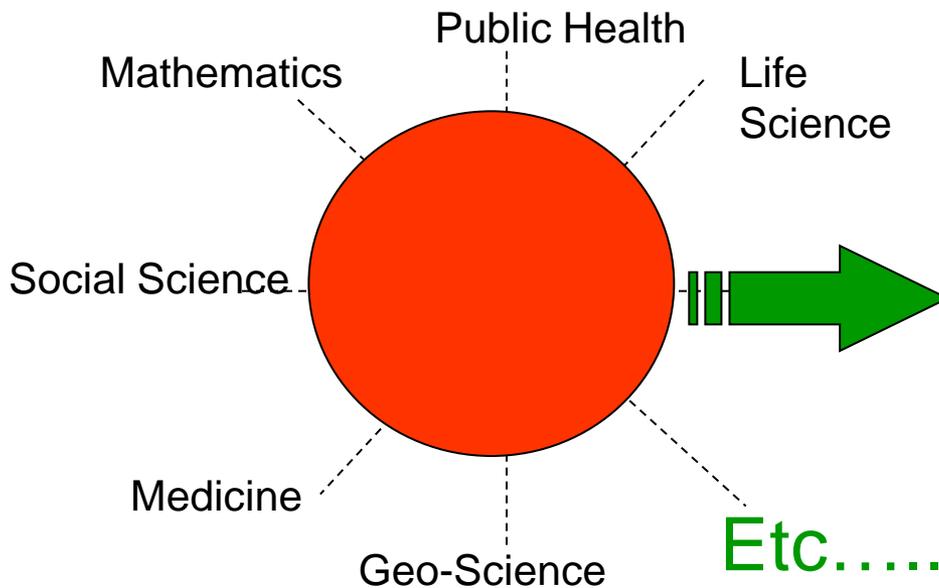
China Disability and Development Research Center, Peking University

- The first national institute on disability studies.



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Current Key Studies (2000-2010)

- Population, Environment & Health
- Aging Health & Security
- National Disability Monitory
- Birth Cohorts & Health Promotion
- National Nutrition Survey
- Migration and Urbanization



Data Resources for Population Health 1

NAME	Type	Status	Open Degree
China Census Data - III , IV , V (1980,1990,2000)	M/T	Primary	Not
Population and Reproductive Health Survey, 1988,1997,2003	M	Part	Part
National Survey for Aging, 1996—(regularly)	M	Primary	Not
National Diseases and Mortality Statistical Data	M/T	Not Explore	Not
Social Science in HIV/AIDS Survey	M	Primary	Not
National HIV/AIDS 158 Panel Survey, 1995---	M	exploring	Not
National Children Health Survey 1975,1985,1995,2005	M	Not explore	Not
SARS Registration and Interview in Beijing	M	Not explore	Not



Data Resources for Population Health 2

Data Name	Type	Status	Open Degree
National Survey for Old Population	M	Primary	Not
Survey for Birth, Sex, Mortality and Abortion (Pop. Health Division)	M	Exploring	Part
Dataset for Psychopath & Panel Survey for Epileptic	M	Exploring	Part
National Nutrition Survey	M	Exploring	Part
Birth Cohort, 2001-----	M	Exploring	Not
National Sex Ratio Database	M	Exploring	Not
Provincial level Environmental Resources	GIS	Exploring	Part
Provincial-specific Migration	M	Exploring	Not



International Forum on Disability and Development

- **Time: December 10-15, 2007**
- **Venue: Yingjie Exchange Center, PKU**
- **Theme: Caring, Participation, Action**
- **Sponsors:**
 - **the China Disabled Persons' Federation**
 - **Peking University, University Southern California, and Griffith University**



Thank you!

Looking forward for future cooperation!



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