Table 1-1. Live Births, Birth Rates, and Fertility Rates, by Race of Child: United States, 1909-80
(Birth rates are live births per 1,000 population in specified group. Fertility rates are live births per 1,000 women aged $15-44$ years in specified group. Population enumerated as of April 1 for census years and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Beginning in 1970 , excludes births to nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix)

NOTE: Data for 1981-98 are available in Births: Final Data for 1998, Table 1.

| Year | Number |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Birth rate |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Fertility rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | \| |  | All other |  |  | \| | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { races } \end{aligned}$ | White |  | \| All other |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { races } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | White | All other |  |  |  |
|  | races | \| White |  | Total |  | Black | 1 |  |  |  | I | Total | I | Black | 1 |  |  |  |  | Total |  | Black |
| Registered births |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 (1) | 3,612,258 | \| 2,898,732 | \| | 713,526 | । | 589,616 | 1 | 15.9 | I | 14.9 | I | 22.5 | I | 22.1 | \| | 68.4 | I | 64.7 |  | 88.6 | \| | 88.1 |
| 1979 (1) | 3,494,398 | \| 2,808,420 | \| | 685,978 | 1 | 577,855 | , | 15.6 | । | 14.5 | \| | 22.2 | I | 22.0 | \\| | 67.2 | I | 63.4 |  | 88.5 | \| | 88.3 |
| 1978(1) | 3,333,279 | \| 2,681,116 |  | 652,163 | , | 551,540 | \| | 15.0 | । | 14.0 | । | 21.6 | । | 21.3 | । | 65.5 | I | 61.7 |  | 87.0 | \| | 86.7 |
| 1977 (1) | 3,326,632 | \| 2,691,070 | \| | 635,562 | 1 | 544,221 | । | 15.1 | I | 14.1 | I | 21.6 | । | 21.4 | I | 66.8 | । | 63.2 |  | 87.7 | \| | 88.1 |
| 1976(1) | 3,167,788 | \| 2,567,614 |  | 600,174 | I | 514,479 | । | 14.6 | । | 13.6 | । | 20.8 | । | 20.5 | । | 65.0 | 1 | 61.5 |  | 85.8 | \\| | 85.8 |
| 1975 (1) | 3,144,198 | \| 2,551,996 | \| | 592,202 | I | 511,581 | I | 14.6 | । | 13.6 | । | 21.0 | । | 20.7 | । | 66.0 | । | 62.5 |  | 87.7 | \\| | 87.9 |
| 1974 (1) | 3,159,958 | \| 2,575,792 | \| | 584,166 | , | 507,162 | । | 14.8 | । | 13.9 | । | 21.2 | 1 | 20.8 | । | 67.8 | । | 64.2 |  | 89.8 | I | 89.7 |
| 1973 (1) | 3,136,965 | \| 2,551,030 | I | 585,935 | 1 | 512,597 | । | 14.8 | । | 13.8 | । | 21.7 | । | 21.4 | I | 68.8 | I | 64.9 |  | 93.4 | \\| | 93.6 |
| 1972 (1) | 3,258,411 | \| 2,655,558 | \| | 602,853 | 1 | 531,329 | । | 15.6 | । | 14.5 | । | 22.8 | । | 22.5 | । | 73.1 | I | 68.9 |  | 99.5 | \| | 99.9 |
| 1971 (2) | 3,555,970 | \| 2,919,746 | \| | 636,224 | , | 564,960 | , | 17.2 | I | 16.1 | I | 24.6 | । | 24.4 | । | 81.6 | । | 77.3 |  | 109.1 | \| | 109.7 |
| 1970 (2) | 3,731,386 | \| 3,091,264 | I | 640,122 | I | 572,362 | , | 18.4 | I | 17.4 | । | 25.1 | । | 25.3 | I | 87.9 | । | 84.1 |  | 113.0 | \| | 115.4 |
| 1969 (2) | 3,600,206 | \| 2,993,614 | , | 606,592 | 1 | 543,132 | 1 | 17.9 | । | 16.9 | । | 24.5 | । | 24.4 | । | 86.1 | । | 82.2 |  | 111.6 | \| | 112.1 |
| 1968 (2) | 3,501,564 | \| 2,912,224 |  | 589,340 | I | 531,152 | I | 17.6 | । | 16.6 | । | 24.2 | । | 24.2 | । | 85.2 | । | 81.3 |  | 111.9 | \| | 112.7 |
| 1967 (3) | 3,520,959 | \| 2,922,502 |  | 598,457 | 1 | 543,976 | , | 17.8 | । | 16.8 | । | 25.0 | । | 25.1 | । | 87.2 | । | 82.8 |  | 117.1 | 1 | 118.5 |
| 1966 (2) | 3,606,274 | \| 2,993,230 | I | 613,044 | , | 558,244 | , | 18.4 | I | 17.4 | I | 26.1 | । | 26.2 | । | 90.8 | I | 86.2 |  | 123.5 | 1 | 124.7 |
| 1965 (2) | 3,760,358 | \| 3,123,860 | I | 636,498 | 1 | 581,126 | । | 19.4 | । | 18.3 | 1 | 27.6 | । | 27.7 | , | 96.3 | । | 91.3 |  | 131.9 | । | 133.2 |
| 1964 (2) | 4,027,490 | \| 3,369,160 |  | 658,330 | I | 607,556 | । | 21.1 | । | 20.0 | । | 29.2 | । | 29.5 | । | 104.7 | । | 99.8 |  | 140.0 | । | 142.6 |
| 1963 (2,4) | 4,098,020 | \| 3,326,344 | \| | 638,928 | 1 | 580,658 | , | 21.7 | । | 20.7 | । | 29.7 | । | --- | । | 108.3 | । | 103.6 |  | 143.7 | । | --- |
| $1962(2,4)$ | 4,167,362 | \| 3,394,068 | I | 641,580 | I | 584,610 | । | 22.4 | । | 21.4 | , | 30.5 | । | --- | 1 | 112.0 | । | 107.5 |  | 147.8 | । | --- |
| 1961 (2) | 4,268,326 | \| 3,600,864 | I | 667,462 | 1 | 611,072 | । | 23.3 | । | 22.2 | , | 31.6 | । | --- | I | 117.1 | । | 112.3 |  | 153.0 | । | --- |
| 1960 (2) | 4,257,850 | \| 3,600,744 | \| | 657,106 | 1 | 602,264 | 1 | 23.7 | । | 22.7 | । | 32.1 | । | 31.9 | । | 118.0 | । | 113.2 |  | 153.6 | । | 153.5 |
| 1959 (2) | 4,244,796 | \| 3,597,430 | , | 647,366 | 1 | 605,962 | । | 24.0 | । | 22.9 | । | 32.9 | । | --- | । | 118.8 | । | 113.9 | , | 156.0 | । | --- |
| Births adjusted for Underregistration(5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959(2) | 4,286,000 | \| 3,619,000 | I | 666,000 | , | --- | 1 | 24.2 | 1 | 23.1 | I | 33.9 | I | - | \| | 119.9 | I | 114.5 |  | 160.7 | I | --- |
| 1958 (2) | 4,246,000 | 3,595,000 | I | 651,000 | , | --- | 1 | 24.5 | I | 23.3 | । | 34.0 | । | --- | I | 120.0 | I | 114.8 |  | 159.1 | । | --- |
| 1957 (2) | 4,300,000 | \| 3,646,000 | \| | 654,000 | , | --- | 1 | 25.3 | । | 24.0 | 1 | 35.0 |  | --- | I | 122.7 | । | 117.6 |  | 161.7 | । | --- |
| 1956(2) | 4,210,000 | \| 3,570,000 | I | 640,000 | I | --- | I | 25.2 | I | 24.0 | I | 35.1 | I | --- | I | 121.0 | । | 115.9 |  | 159.7 | । | --- |
| 1955.. | 4,097,000 | \| 3,485,000 | I | 613,000 | । | --- | I | 25.0 | । | 23.8 | । | 34.5 | । | --- | 1 | 118.3 | \| | 113.7 | \| | 154.3 | । | - |


--- Data not available.
1/ Based on 100 percent of births in selected States and on a 50 -percent sample of births in all other States; see Technical Appendix.
2/ Based on a 50-percent sample of births.
3/ Based on a 20- to 50 -percent sample of births.
4/ Figures exclude data for residents of New Jersey; see Technical Appendix.
5/ For method of adjustment see Technical Appendix.
NOTE: Population data for American Indian and Asian and Pacific Islander subgroups were not available prior to 1980 . Data for these groups are included in All other - Total.

