

Deaths: Final Data for 2020

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Technical Notes Addendum for Supplemental Tables of “Deaths: Final Data for 2020”

This addendum to Technical Notes for “Deaths: Final Data for 2020” (available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr72/nvsr72-10.pdf>) provides additional information specific to supplemental Tables I–1 through I–10, I–12 through I–15, and I–17 through I–20.

Hispanic subgroup

Mortality data for 2020 by specified Hispanic subgroup for the United States are presented in Table I–5. Hispanic subgroups shown in the table include Central American, Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South American, and Other Hispanic populations. Mortality for Hispanic people is somewhat understated because of net underreporting of Hispanic origin on the death certificate (by an estimated 3%) (1,2). Underreporting of Hispanic origin on the death certificate is relatively stable across age groups (1).

Data by specified Hispanic populations are affected by whether a state submits literal text to the National Center for Health Statistics, making it possible to identify decedents as being Central American, Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, or South American.

Marital status

Mortality data for 2020 by marital status for the United States are presented in Table I–6. Mortality data by marital status are generally of high quality. A study of death certificate data using the 1986 National Mortality Followback Survey showed a high level of consistency in reporting marital status (3).

Educational attainment

Mortality data for 2020 by educational attainment for the United States are presented in Table I–7.

Beginning in 2003, some registration areas adopted the new U.S. Standard Certificate of Death, which includes a revised educational attainment item. The revised item is consistent with U.S. Census Bureau efforts to improve the ability to identify specific degrees and people who had completed 12 years of education but did not hold either a high school diploma or General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma, known as GED. Based on U.S. Census Bureau testing, the new item identifies about 2% more people with less than a high school diploma or equivalent, 13% fewer people with a high school diploma, and 8% more people with at least some college (4). In 2020, all 50 states and the District of Columbia used the revised item.

Table I–7 shows mortality data for ages 25–64 by educational attainment in 2020. Data were about 95% or more complete on a state-of-occurrence basis. Data are not shown for ages under 25 because people under age 25 may not have completed their education. Data for those aged 65 and over are not shown because reporting quality is poorer at older ages (5).

Age-adjusted death rates by educational attainment were computed based on the age-specific rates and the standard population for those aged 25–64.

Injury at work

Number of deaths, age-specific death rates, and age-adjusted death rates for injury at work are shown in Tables I–8 and I–9. Deaths, crude death rates, and age-adjusted death rates for injury at work are shown for those aged 15 and over. Age-adjusted death rates for injury at work were computed using age-specific death rates and the 2000 U.S. standard population for those aged 15 and over; see “Computing rates” in Technical Notes of “Deaths: Final Data for 2020” (available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr72/nvsr72-10.pdf>). Information on deaths attributed to injuries at work is derived from a separate item on the death certificate that asks the medical certifier whether the death resulted from an injury sustained at work. This item is on the death certificate of all states.

Population bases for computing rates

Population estimates and their standard errors (SEs) in Table I–17 for specified Hispanic populations (Central American, Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South American, and Other Hispanic populations), in Table I–18 by marital status, and in Table I–19 by educational attainment were prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau. These estimates are based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) (6), adjusted to resident population control totals and, as such, subject to sampling variation; see “Random variation” section. PUMS are a subset of the 2020 ACS sample. The full 1-year ACS sample, which was used to compute these rates in previous reports for 2010–2019, was not available due to the impact of the pandemic on ACS data collection. PUMS data were impacted by issues affecting 2020 ACS data collection and, as a result, should be interpreted with caution. See <https://www.census.gov> for more information about the 2020 PUMS in “2020 ACS 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample With Experimental Weights” (6). The control totals used for population estimates in Tables I–17 through I–19 are 2010-based postcensal estimates for the United States for July 1, 2020. Before 2010, population estimates based on the Current Population Survey were used to compute death rates by Hispanic subgroup, educational attainment, and marital status. Beginning in 2010, population estimates based on ACS were used to compute these rates. ACS estimates are more statistically reliable and represent the entire U.S. population. ACS estimates are based on a 4.5 million-person sample of the U.S. population, including all households (civilian and military) and the institutionalized population (people living in group quarters). Current Population Survey estimates are based on an approximate 200,000-person sample of only the civilian noninstitutionalized U.S. population.

Population estimates used for computing age-specific rates in Tables I–1 through I–4, I–8 through I–10, I–12 through I–15, and I–20 represent the population residing in the United States, enumerated as of April 1 for census years before 2020 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Population estimates

used to compute death rates for the United States for 2020 are shown for 5-year age groups by Hispanic origin and race in Table III of Technical Notes for “Deaths: Final Data for 2020” (available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr72/nvsr72-10.pdf>). These estimates are available by single years of age from <https://wonder.cdc.gov/single-race-population.html>.

Computing rates

Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 estimated population residing in the specified area. Death rates in Tables I-5, I-6, and I-7 were computed using population estimates from the 2020 1-year PUMS (6) and adjusted to resident population control totals (for additional detail, see “Population bases for computing rates”). Population estimates used for computing death rates in Tables I-1 through I-4, I-8 through I-10, I-12 through I-15, and I-20 were computed using U.S. resident population estimates, enumerated as of April 1 for census years before 2020 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Age-adjusted rates (R') are used to compare relative mortality risks among groups and over time. However, they should be viewed as relative indexes rather than as actual measures of mortality risk. For method of computation, see Technical Notes for “Deaths: Final Data for 2020” (available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr72/nvsr72-10.pdf>).

Age-adjusted rates by marital status were computed by applying the age-specific death rates to the U.S. standard population for those aged 25 and over. Although age-specific death rates by marital status are shown for age group 15–24, they are not included in the calculation of age-adjusted rates because of their high variability, particularly for the widowed population. Age groups 75–84 and 85 and over are combined because of high variability in death rates for the age group 85 and over, particularly for the never-married population.

Before data year 2010, death rates by marital status were computed using population estimates from the Current Population Survey. Rates computed using population estimates from the full 1-year ACS and the 1-year PUMS may not be comparable with rates computed using population estimates from the Current Population Survey. Additionally, previously published rates by marital status for 2001–2009 were computed using population estimates based on the 2000 census; consequently, rates by marital status for 2010–2020 are not comparable with previously published rates for earlier years.

Age-adjusted rates by educational attainment were computed by applying the age-specific death rates to the U.S. standard population for those aged 25–64. Data for those aged 65 and over are not shown because reporting quality is poorer for older ages (5).

Age-adjusted rates for injury at work were computed by applying the age-specific death rates to the U.S. standard population for those aged 15 and over.

Random variation

Death rates for Central American, Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South American, and Other Hispanic populations in Table I-5, by marital status in Table I-6, and by

educational attainment in Table I-7 are based on population estimates derived from 1-year ACS PUMS (6) for 2020 and adjusted to resident population control totals. As a result, the rates are subject to sampling variability in the denominator as well as random variability in the numerator.

For crude and age-specific death rates (R), SE is calculated as

$$SE(R) = R \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{D} + \left(\frac{SE(P)}{P}\right)^2} \quad [1]$$

For age-adjusted death rates (R'),

$$SE(R') = \sqrt{\sum_i \left\{ \left(\frac{P_{si}}{P_s}\right)^2 \cdot R_i^2 \left[\frac{1}{D_i} + \left(\frac{SE(P_i)}{P_i}\right)^2 \right] \right\}} \quad [2]$$

where $SE(P)$ in Formulas 1 and 2 represents the SEs of PUMS population estimates. SEs of PUMS population estimates used in this report are presented in Table I-17 by Central American, Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South American, and Other Hispanic populations; in Table I-18 by marital status; and in Table I-19 by educational attainment.

Suppression of unreliable rates—In Tables I-5, I-6, and I-7, sampling variability in the population denominator had a substantial impact on the overall variability in the death rate. As a result, the number of deaths in the numerator was not used as the sole suppression factor. Relative standard errors for rates shown in Tables I-5, I-6, and I-7 are derived from Formulas 1 and 2 by dividing the result of Formula 1 by the crude and age-specific rate, and the result of Formula 2 by the age-adjusted rate, and then multiplying by 100. Rates are replaced by asterisks if the calculated relative standard error is 23% or more.

Mortality data presented in Tables I-1 through I-4, I-8 through I-10, I-12 through I-15, and I-20 are not subject to sampling error but may be affected by random variation (see “Random variation” in Technical Notes for “Deaths: Final Data for 2020,” available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr72/nvsr72-10.pdf>).

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Table I-1. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for dementia-related causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ³									
2020.....	303,984	99,157	204,827	92.3	61.1	122.5	73.3	60.5	81.1
2019.....	271,872	90,482	181,390	82.8	56.0	108.9	66.6	56.6	72.6
2018.....	266,957	87,759	179,198	81.6	54.5	107.9	66.6	56.4	72.5
2017.....	261,914	85,129	176,785	80.4	53.1	106.9	66.7	56.4	72.7
2016.....	249,605	80,680	168,925	77.2	50.7	103.0	64.9	55.1	70.5
2015.....	245,926	79,113	166,813	76.5	50.0	102.2	65.2	55.4	70.7
2014.....	239,753	76,911	162,842	75.2	49.0	100.6	64.9	55.5	70.2
2013.....	234,242	74,656	159,586	74.1	48.0	99.4	64.8	55.4	69.8
2012.....	223,404	71,158	152,246	71.2	46.1	95.5	63.3	54.7	68.0
2011.....	212,876	67,053	145,823	68.3	43.7	92.1	61.8	53.1	66.3
2010.....	196,371	61,961	134,410	63.6	40.8	85.6	58.8	51.1	62.8
2009.....	177,523	55,553	121,970	57.9	36.8	78.2	54.2	46.8	57.9
2008.....	178,960	54,893	124,067	58.9	36.7	80.2	55.9	47.5	60.1
2007.....	156,042	47,537	108,505	51.8	32.1	70.8	49.8	42.4	53.5
2006.....	151,432	45,937	105,495	50.8	31.3	69.5	49.5	42.2	52.9
2005.....	129,573	38,024	91,549	43.8	26.2	60.9	43.4	36.1	46.9
2004.....	114,271	33,467	80,804	39.0	23.3	54.2	39.1	32.7	42.3
2003.....	110,569	32,246	78,323	38.1	22.6	53.0	38.4	32.1	41.4
2002.....	102,105	29,891	72,214	35.5	21.2	49.3	36.1	30.6	38.6
2001.....	92,514	27,315	65,199	32.5	19.5	44.9	33.1	28.5	35.2
2000.....	83,694	24,568	59,126	29.7	17.8	41.2	30.5	26.1	32.4
1999.....	74,386	22,380	52,006	26.7	16.4	36.6	27.5	24.2	28.9
Hispanic ⁴									
2020.....	18,534	6,151	12,383	30.2	19.9	40.7	54.3	46.1	59.3
2019.....	15,412	5,243	10,169	25.4	17.2	33.9	47.3	41.2	50.9
2018.....	14,937	5,181	9,756	24.9	17.1	32.9	47.4	42.1	50.3
2017.....	13,820	4,634	9,186	23.4	15.6	31.5	46.0	39.7	49.8
2016.....	12,687	4,278	8,409	22.1	14.7	29.6	44.8	38.9	48.3
2015.....	12,104	4,111	7,993	21.4	14.4	28.6	45.2	39.5	48.5
2014.....	11,583	3,987	7,596	20.9	14.2	27.8	46.3	41.2	49.3
2013.....	10,767	3,588	7,179	19.9	13.1	27.0	46.2	39.8	49.7
2012.....	9,943	3,411	6,532	18.8	12.7	25.0	45.7	40.6	48.4
2011.....	8,793	2,995	5,798	16.9	11.3	22.6	43.1	38.2	45.9
2010.....	7,744	2,717	5,027	15.3	10.6	20.2	41.7	38.2	43.5
2009.....	6,535	2,203	4,332	13.2	8.8	17.9	36.7	32.2	39.2
2008.....	6,378	2,127	4,251	13.3	8.7	18.1	38.2	32.8	40.9
2007.....	5,198	1,774	3,424	11.3	7.5	15.1	33.0	29.7	34.7
2006.....	5,076	1,757	3,319	11.4	7.7	15.2	33.9	30.6	35.4
2005.....	3,876	1,356	2,520	9.0	6.2	12.0	27.6	25.5	28.5
2004.....	3,244	1,059	2,185	7.8	5.0	10.8	24.5	21.2	26.2
2003.....	3,001	1,032	1,969	7.5	5.0	10.1	23.8	21.8	24.7
2002.....	2,461	840	1,621	6.4	4.2	8.6	20.7	19.0	21.5
2001.....	2,184	736	1,448	5.9	3.9	8.0	19.1	17.0	20.1
2000.....	1,867	671	1,196	5.3	3.7	7.0	17.2	16.0	17.6
1999.....	1,677	563	1,114	4.9	3.2	6.8	16.4	14.8	17.2
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁵ :									
2020.....	864	278	586	35.5	23.3	47.4	43.0	32.6	49.9
2019.....	733	254	479	30.1	21.2	38.7	39.2	32.3	43.3
2018.....	764	270	494	31.6	22.7	40.2	42.7	36.2	46.5
Asian ⁵ :									
2020.....	7,120	2,288	4,832	36.8	24.7	47.8	36.8	30.0	41.1
2019.....	5,931	1,932	3,999	31.4	21.4	40.4	32.6	27.0	35.9
2018.....	5,529	1,799	3,730	29.5	20.2	38.0	32.3	26.8	35.6
Black ⁵ :									
2020.....	25,815	8,213	17,602	62.3	41.5	81.4	74.7	66.4	78.2
2019.....	21,629	7,067	14,562	52.6	35.9	67.8	64.5	59.6	66.3
2018.....	21,037	6,743	14,294	51.4	34.5	67.0	64.8	59.1	67.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for dementia-related causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, single race—Con.									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ⁵ :									
2020.....	171	71	100	27.9	23.0	32.9	40.3	37.4	42.1
2019.....	147	64	83	24.7	21.3	28.0	38.1	36.9	38.7
2018.....	126	50	76	21.5	16.9	26.1	35.5	31.2	38.3
White ⁵ :									
2020.....	250,280	81,744	168,536	127.2	84.2	169.0	77.8	63.7	86.8
2019.....	226,969	75,549	151,420	115.0	77.6	151.4	71.2	59.9	78.1
2018.....	223,473	73,273	150,200	113.1	75.2	150.0	70.9	59.4	77.8
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁶ :									
2020.....	966	324	642	34.9	23.9	45.5	43.4	34.7	49.1
2019.....	812	290	522	29.4	21.4	37.0	39.1	33.5	42.3
2018.....	850	311	539	31.0	23.1	38.5	43.0	38.1	45.6
2017.....	768	287	481	28.1	21.4	34.6	41.6	38.1	43.7
2016.....	756	276	480	27.9	20.7	34.8	43.0	38.5	45.7
2015.....	703	233	470	26.1	17.6	34.3	43.0	34.8	47.7
2014.....	705	223	482	26.4	17.0	35.5	46.0	36.9	51.4
2013.....	663	240	423	25.1	18.5	31.4	45.7	41.1	48.0
2012.....	630	207	423	24.0	16.1	31.7	46.5	38.7	50.6
2011.....	555	189	366	21.4	14.8	27.7	43.6	38.4	46.5
2010.....	532	178	354	20.7	14.1	27.1	44.6	37.5	48.1
2009.....	432	156	276	16.9	12.5	21.2	37.0	33.8	38.5
2008.....	441	156	285	17.4	12.6	22.2	40.3	37.6	41.4
2007.....	375	137	238	15.0	11.1	18.7	34.4	34.5	34.7
2006.....	369	125	244	14.9	10.3	19.4	36.1	34.2	37.5
2005.....	319	99	220	13.0	8.2	17.6	32.1	25.8	35.4
2004.....	209	71	138	8.6	5.9	11.2	22.2	20.4	23.0
2003.....	212	52	160	8.8	4.4	13.1	22.7	14.3	26.9
2002.....	214	83	131	9.0	7.1	10.8	23.2	24.6	22.4
2001.....	170	54	116	7.2	4.6	9.7	18.7	16.0	20.0
2000.....	167	55	112	7.1	4.8	9.4	17.8	15.8	19.1
1999.....	157	53	104	6.9	4.7	9.0	18.7	16.0	19.7
Asian or Pacific Islander ^{6,7} :									
2020.....	7,505	2,417	5,088	35.3	23.7	45.9	36.9	30.0	41.3
2019.....	6,252	2,059	4,193	30.1	20.7	38.7	32.7	27.3	36.0
2018.....	5,818	1,923	3,895	28.3	19.6	36.3	32.3	27.1	35.5
2017.....	5,327	1,738	3,589	26.4	18.0	34.1	31.4	26.2	34.4
2016.....	4,898	1,596	3,302	25.1	17.1	32.5	31.1	26.0	34.2
2015.....	4,610	1,519	3,091	24.1	16.6	30.9	31.0	26.2	33.7
2014.....	4,153	1,347	2,806	22.5	15.3	29.1	30.3	25.4	33.3
2013.....	3,915	1,307	2,608	22.1	15.5	28.2	30.8	26.5	33.5
2012.....	3,547	1,186	2,361	20.7	14.5	26.3	30.5	26.5	33.0
2011.....	3,030	1,069	1,961	18.3	13.5	22.6	28.2	25.8	29.8
2010.....	2,655	958	1,697	16.5	12.4	20.1	27.3	25.3	28.6
2009.....	2,374	820	1,554	15.0	10.9	18.8	25.7	22.7	27.5
2008.....	2,157	745	1,412	14.1	10.1	17.7	24.8	21.8	26.6
2007.....	1,729	612	1,117	11.6	8.6	14.4	21.3	19.1	22.6
2006.....	1,709	625	1,084	11.9	9.1	14.5	22.5	21.1	23.4
2005.....	1,230	467	763	8.9	7.0	10.6	17.2	16.7	17.6
2004.....	1,008	359	649	7.5	5.6	9.3	15.2	13.8	16.1
2003.....	902	323	579	7.0	5.2	8.6	14.3	12.8	15.3
2002.....	742	285	457	5.9	4.7	7.1	12.8	12.2	13.1
2001.....	597	229	368	5.0	3.9	6.0	11.1	10.8	11.4
2000.....	559	219	340	4.9	4.0	5.8	11.3	10.7	11.6
1999.....	436	175	261	4.0	3.3	4.6	9.4	9.1	9.6

Table I-1. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for dementia-related causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race—Con.									
Black ⁶ :									
2020.....	25,916	8,235	17,681	59.4	39.4	77.8	73.8	65.5	77.4
2019.....	21,720	7,083	14,637	50.2	34.2	65.0	63.8	58.7	65.7
2018.....	21,130	6,769	14,361	49.2	32.9	64.2	64.1	58.5	66.4
2017.....	20,655	6,514	14,141	48.5	31.9	63.7	65.0	58.8	67.4
2016.....	19,533	6,221	13,312	46.4	30.8	60.6	63.7	58.4	65.6
2015.....	19,106	5,899	13,207	45.7	29.5	60.6	64.1	57.3	66.6
2014.....	18,403	5,733	12,670	44.5	29.0	58.8	64.0	58.3	66.1
2013.....	17,875	5,670	12,205	43.8	29.1	57.3	64.3	59.8	65.6
2012.....	16,914	5,213	11,701	41.9	27.0	55.5	63.1	58.0	64.7
2011.....	15,686	4,808	10,878	39.3	25.2	52.1	61.1	56.2	62.7
2010.....	14,219	4,401	9,818	36.1	23.4	47.6	57.3	53.4	58.4
2009.....	12,925	3,962	8,963	33.1	21.2	43.8	53.5	49.5	54.8
2008.....	12,669	3,875	8,794	32.8	21.0	43.5	54.0	49.8	55.2
2007.....	11,205	3,387	7,818	29.3	18.6	39.1	49.1	45.1	50.4
2006.....	10,655	3,231	7,424	28.2	18.0	37.6	47.9	44.0	49.0
2005.....	9,148	2,708	6,440	24.5	15.3	33.0	42.0	37.9	43.3
2004.....	7,857	2,339	5,518	21.3	13.3	28.6	37.1	34.2	38.1
2003.....	7,131	2,180	4,951	19.6	12.6	25.9	34.1	32.0	34.6
2002.....	6,342	1,924	4,418	17.6	11.2	23.4	30.6	28.5	31.0
2001.....	5,773	1,770	4,003	16.2	10.4	21.4	27.8	26.1	28.3
2000.....	5,123	1,595	3,528	14.6	9.6	19.2	24.7	23.5	25.1
1999.....	4,172	1,322	2,850	12.0	8.0	15.6	20.4	19.5	20.5
White ⁶ :									
2020.....	250,627	81,841	168,786	125.0	82.8	166.1	77.6	63.4	86.5
2019.....	227,316	75,662	151,654	113.1	76.4	148.9	70.9	59.6	77.9
2018.....	223,804	73,394	150,410	111.3	74.0	147.6	70.7	59.2	77.6
2017.....	220,841	71,768	149,073	109.7	72.3	146.1	70.8	59.4	77.6
2016.....	211,237	68,115	143,122	104.9	68.6	140.2	68.6	57.7	75.0
2015.....	208,681	67,071	141,610	103.7	67.6	138.8	68.6	58.0	74.8
2014.....	204,418	65,449	138,969	101.7	66.1	136.2	68.1	57.8	74.0
2013.....	200,665	63,715	136,950	99.9	64.4	134.3	67.7	57.5	73.5
2012.....	191,951	60,999	130,952	95.6	61.8	128.5	66.0	56.6	71.2
2011.....	184,605	57,911	126,694	92.1	58.7	124.4	64.5	55.0	69.5
2010.....	171,009	53,634	117,375	85.5	54.5	115.4	61.3	52.8	65.7
2009.....	155,021	48,329	106,692	77.5	49.2	104.9	56.4	48.5	60.5
2008.....	157,050	47,908	109,142	78.6	48.8	107.4	58.2	49.2	62.8
2007.....	137,396	41,575	95,821	68.9	42.4	94.4	51.8	43.7	55.8
2006.....	133,436	40,137	93,299	67.0	41.0	92.0	51.3	43.4	55.2
2005.....	114,857	33,342	81,515	57.8	34.2	80.5	45.1	37.1	49.0
2004.....	101,794	29,596	72,198	51.3	30.4	71.3	40.7	33.8	44.1
2003.....	99,127	28,600	70,527	50.0	29.4	69.7	40.1	33.3	43.4
2002.....	92,088	26,693	65,395	46.5	27.5	64.7	37.9	31.8	40.7
2001.....	83,610	24,476	59,134	42.3	25.3	58.6	34.8	29.7	37.0
2000.....	75,801	21,982	53,819	38.4	22.8	53.4	32.0	27.2	34.1
1999.....	67,786	20,216	47,570	34.4	21.0	47.2	29.0	25.3	30.4

¹Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 population in specified group; see Technical Notes in this report.²Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.³Includes origins and races not shown separately; see Technical Notes.⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.⁶Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.⁷Includes Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Japanese, and other Asian or Pacific Islander people.NOTE: Causes of death attributable to dementia-related mortality include *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision* codes F01 (Vascular dementia), F03 (Unspecified dementia), G30 (Alzheimer disease), and G31 (Other degenerative diseases of nervous system, not elsewhere classified).

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-2. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for drug-induced causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ³									
2020.....	96,096	66,607	29,489	29.2	41.1	17.6	29.5	41.1	17.9
2019.....	74,511	50,393	24,118	22.7	31.2	14.5	22.8	31.1	14.5
2018.....	71,147	47,338	23,809	21.7	29.4	14.3	21.8	29.3	14.3
2017.....	73,990	48,967	25,023	22.7	30.5	15.1	22.8	30.5	15.2
2016.....	67,265	43,931	23,334	20.8	27.6	14.2	20.8	27.6	14.2
2015.....	55,403	34,815	20,588	17.2	22.0	12.6	17.2	21.9	12.5
2014.....	49,714	30,510	19,204	15.6	19.4	11.9	15.5	19.3	11.7
2013.....	46,471	28,381	18,090	14.7	18.2	11.3	14.6	18.0	11.1
2012.....	43,819	26,594	17,225	14.0	17.2	10.8	13.8	17.0	10.7
2011.....	43,544	26,444	17,100	14.0	17.3	10.8	13.9	17.0	10.7
2010.....	40,393	24,376	16,017	13.1	16.1	10.2	12.9	15.9	10.0
2009.....	39,147	24,015	15,132	12.8	15.9	9.7	12.6	15.7	9.5
2008.....	38,649	23,928	14,721	12.7	16.0	9.5	12.6	15.8	9.4
2007.....	38,371	23,883	14,488	12.7	16.1	9.5	12.6	16.0	9.3
2006.....	38,396	24,507	13,889	12.9	16.7	9.2	12.8	16.6	9.1
2005.....	33,541	21,208	12,333	11.3	14.6	8.2	11.3	14.5	8.1
2004.....	30,711	19,362	11,349	10.5	13.5	7.6	10.5	13.4	7.6
2003.....	28,723	18,426	10,297	9.9	12.9	7.0	9.9	12.9	7.0
2002.....	26,040	16,734	9,306	9.1	11.8	6.4	9.1	11.8	6.3
2001.....	21,705	14,253	7,452	7.6	10.2	5.1	7.6	10.1	5.1
2000.....	19,720	13,137	6,583	7.0	9.5	4.6	7.0	9.5	4.6
1999.....	19,128	12,885	6,243	6.9	9.4	4.4	6.8	9.4	4.4
Hispanic ⁴									
2020.....	11,059	8,725	2,334	18.0	28.2	7.7	18.4	28.5	7.9
2019.....	7,837	6,106	1,731	12.9	20.0	5.8	13.4	20.5	6.0
2018.....	6,663	5,087	1,576	11.1	16.8	5.3	11.6	17.5	5.6
2017.....	6,322	4,797	1,525	10.7	16.1	5.2	11.2	16.8	5.5
2016.....	5,540	4,130	1,410	9.6	14.2	5.0	10.1	14.8	5.3
2015.....	4,387	3,175	1,212	7.8	11.1	4.3	8.2	11.7	4.7
2014.....	3,790	2,687	1,103	6.8	9.6	4.0	7.3	10.3	4.4
2013.....	3,616	2,546	1,070	6.7	9.3	4.0	7.3	10.0	4.4
2012.....	3,272	2,283	989	6.2	8.5	3.8	6.8	9.3	4.2
2011.....	3,152	2,175	977	6.1	8.2	3.8	6.6	8.9	4.3
2010.....	2,788	1,944	844	5.5	7.6	3.4	6.1	8.4	3.8
2009.....	2,811	2,013	798	5.7	8.0	3.3	6.4	8.9	3.7
2008.....	2,761	2,033	728	5.8	8.4	3.1	6.4	9.3	3.5
2007.....	2,723	2,045	678	5.9	8.7	3.0	6.6	9.7	3.4
2006.....	2,871	2,135	736	6.4	9.4	3.4	7.3	10.6	3.9
2005.....	2,596	1,969	627	6.0	9.0	3.0	6.9	10.2	3.5
2004.....	2,257	1,671	586	5.4	7.9	2.9	6.3	9.1	3.4
2003.....	2,358	1,800	558	5.9	8.8	2.9	6.7	10.1	3.3
2002.....	2,137	1,647	490	5.5	8.3	2.6	6.3	9.5	3.0
2001.....	1,731	1,335	396	4.7	7.0	2.2	5.3	8.0	2.5
2000.....	1,700	1,348	352	4.8	7.4	2.1	5.4	8.3	2.4
1999.....	1,965	1,605	360	5.8	9.2	2.2	6.4	10.3	2.5
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁵ :									
2020.....	1,076	642	434	44.2	53.7	35.1	45.1	54.2	36.4
2019.....	785	465	320	32.2	38.8	25.9	33.0	40.0	26.2
2018.....	680	407	273	28.1	34.2	22.2	29.2	35.5	23.1
Asian ⁵ :									
2020.....	990	753	237	5.1	8.1	2.3	4.9	7.7	2.2
2019.....	713	530	183	3.8	5.9	1.8	3.5	5.5	1.7
2018.....	634	441	193	3.4	4.9	2.0	3.1	4.6	1.8
Black ⁵ :									
2020.....	15,936	11,560	4,376	38.5	58.4	20.2	37.3	57.3	19.7
2019.....	11,115	7,968	3,147	27.0	40.5	14.7	26.1	39.9	14.2
2018.....	9,632	6,883	2,749	23.5	35.2	12.9	22.7	34.6	12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-2. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for drug-induced causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, single race—Con.									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ⁵ :									
2020.....	91	70	21	14.8	22.6	6.9	14.6	22.1	6.9
2019.....	66	48	18	11.1	16.0	*	10.8	15.4	6.1
2018.....	76	56	20	13.0	19.0	6.9	13.1	19.0	7.1
White ⁵ :									
2020.....	65,270	43,689	21,581	33.2	45.0	21.6	34.5	46.3	22.5
2019.....	52,796	34,490	18,306	26.8	35.4	18.3	27.4	36.1	18.7
2018.....	52,322	33,679	18,643	26.5	34.6	18.6	27.2	35.3	19.0
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁶ :									
2020.....	1,197	735	462	43.3	54.2	32.7	44.6	55.4	34.2
2019.....	869	526	343	31.4	38.8	24.3	32.5	40.3	25.0
2018.....	768	469	299	28.0	34.8	21.4	29.3	36.5	22.4
2017.....	731	444	287	26.8	33.2	20.6	27.9	34.4	21.6
2016.....	693	401	292	25.6	30.1	21.1	26.3	30.6	21.9
2015.....	593	353	240	22.0	26.7	17.5	22.8	27.6	18.1
2014.....	580	343	237	21.7	26.2	17.4	22.5	26.9	18.3
2013.....	509	265	244	19.3	20.4	18.1	20.0	21.1	18.8
2012.....	516	274	242	19.7	21.3	18.1	20.3	21.8	18.7
2011.....	483	267	216	18.6	20.9	16.3	19.3	21.8	16.9
2010.....	439	239	200	17.1	19.0	15.3	17.6	19.7	15.6
2009.....	456	267	189	17.9	21.3	14.5	18.6	22.3	15.0
2008.....	413	249	164	16.3	20.1	12.7	16.6	20.5	13.0
2007.....	363	185	178	14.5	15.0	14.0	15.0	15.4	14.3
2006.....	376	229	147	15.2	18.8	11.7	16.2	19.8	12.7
2005.....	344	194	150	14.0	16.1	12.0	14.7	16.8	12.6
2004.....	332	195	137	13.7	16.3	11.1	14.1	16.8	11.5
2003.....	275	154	121	11.4	13.0	9.9	11.9	13.5	10.3
2002.....	214	123	91	9.0	10.5	7.5	9.3	10.7	7.8
2001.....	179	97	82	7.6	8.3	6.8	8.0	9.1	7.1
2000.....	143	86	57	6.1	7.4	4.8	6.3	7.6	4.9
1999.....	155	90	65	6.8	8.1	5.6	7.1	8.5	5.8
Asian or Pacific Islander ^{6,7} :									
2020.....	1,294	976	318	6.1	9.6	2.9	5.8	9.1	2.8
2019.....	921	681	240	4.4	6.9	2.2	4.2	6.4	2.1
2018.....	841	595	246	4.1	6.1	2.3	3.8	5.7	2.1
2017.....	803	583	220	4.0	6.0	2.1	3.7	5.6	2.0
2016.....	686	487	199	3.5	5.2	2.0	3.3	5.0	1.8
2015.....	577	416	161	3.0	4.6	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6
2014.....	487	313	174	2.6	3.6	1.8	2.5	3.4	1.7
2013.....	456	302	154	2.6	3.6	1.7	2.5	3.5	1.6
2012.....	416	279	137	2.4	3.4	1.5	2.3	3.2	1.4
2011.....	419	266	153	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	3.2	1.7
2010.....	334	205	129	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.5
2009.....	331	216	115	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.1	2.8	1.4
2008.....	285	172	113	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3
2007.....	288	164	124	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.6
2006.....	311	187	124	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.7
2005.....	260	164	96	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.3
2004.....	229	149	80	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.2
2003.....	213	128	85	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.2
2002.....	189	113	76	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.2
2001.....	154	103	51	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.8
2000.....	130	81	49	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.8
1999.....	137	81	56	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-2. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for drug-induced causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race—Con.									
Black ⁶ :									
2020	16,244	11,746	4,498	37.2	56.2	19.8	36.9	56.5	19.6
2019	11,305	8,073	3,232	26.1	39.0	14.4	25.9	39.3	14.1
2018	9,796	6,972	2,824	22.8	33.9	12.6	22.5	34.1	12.4
2017	9,406	6,602	2,804	22.1	32.3	12.6	21.9	32.7	12.5
2016	7,719	5,292	2,427	18.3	26.2	11.1	18.2	26.6	10.9
2015	5,505	3,664	1,841	13.2	18.3	8.5	13.2	18.7	8.4
2014	4,730	3,019	1,711	11.4	15.3	7.9	11.5	15.6	7.9
2013	4,282	2,766	1,516	10.5	14.2	7.1	10.5	14.5	7.1
2012	3,842	2,402	1,440	9.5	12.4	6.8	9.6	12.8	6.8
2011	3,766	2,355	1,411	9.4	12.3	6.8	9.5	12.7	6.8
2010	3,502	2,170	1,332	8.9	11.5	6.5	9.0	11.9	6.5
2009	3,588	2,274	1,314	9.2	12.2	6.4	9.4	12.8	6.5
2008	3,589	2,326	1,263	9.3	12.6	6.2	9.6	13.3	6.3
2007	4,126	2,662	1,464	10.8	14.6	7.3	11.2	15.5	7.5
2006	4,722	3,212	1,510	12.5	17.9	7.6	13.1	19.2	7.9
2005	4,019	2,612	1,407	10.8	14.7	7.2	11.3	15.9	7.4
2004	3,577	2,309	1,268	9.7	13.2	6.6	10.3	14.5	6.8
2003	3,466	2,256	1,210	9.5	13.0	6.3	10.1	14.3	6.6
2002	3,404	2,264	1,140	9.4	13.2	6.0	10.1	14.5	6.3
2001	3,099	2,113	986	8.7	12.5	5.3	9.3	13.8	5.5
2000	2,977	2,050	927	8.5	12.3	5.0	9.1	13.6	5.3
1999	3,030	2,134	896	8.7	12.9	4.9	9.4	14.4	5.2
White ⁶ :									
2020	65,759	44,011	21,748	32.8	44.5	21.4	34.2	46.0	22.3
2019	53,117	34,672	18,445	26.4	35.0	18.1	27.2	35.8	18.5
2018	52,628	33,868	18,760	26.2	34.2	18.4	27.0	35.1	18.8
2017	56,232	36,166	20,066	27.9	36.4	19.7	28.8	37.4	20.1
2016	52,156	33,288	18,868	25.9	33.5	18.5	26.6	34.3	18.7
2015	43,917	26,902	17,015	21.8	27.1	16.7	22.1	27.5	16.7
2014	39,820	23,949	15,871	19.8	24.2	15.6	19.8	24.3	15.3
2013	37,359	22,332	15,027	18.6	22.6	14.7	18.5	22.5	14.5
2012	35,497	21,175	14,322	17.7	21.4	14.1	17.6	21.4	13.8
2011	35,510	21,233	14,277	17.7	21.5	14.0	17.6	21.4	13.8
2010	33,145	19,689	13,456	16.6	20.0	13.2	16.4	19.8	12.9
2009	31,749	19,107	12,642	15.9	19.4	12.4	15.7	19.2	12.1
2008	31,448	19,044	12,404	15.7	19.4	12.2	15.6	19.2	11.9
2007	30,755	18,760	11,995	15.4	19.1	11.8	15.2	19.0	11.5
2006	29,970	18,634	11,336	15.0	19.1	11.2	14.9	18.9	10.9
2005	26,186	16,170	10,016	13.2	16.6	9.9	13.0	16.3	9.6
2004	24,201	14,952	9,249	12.2	15.4	9.1	12.1	15.2	8.9
2003	22,245	13,959	8,286	11.2	14.4	8.2	11.1	14.2	8.0
2002	19,949	12,478	7,471	10.1	12.9	7.4	9.9	12.6	7.2
2001	16,367	10,465	5,902	8.3	10.8	5.8	8.1	10.5	5.7
2000	14,585	9,439	5,146	7.4	9.8	5.1	7.2	9.6	4.9
1999	13,644	8,831	4,813	6.9	9.2	4.8	6.8	8.9	4.6

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes in this report.

¹Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 population in specified group; see Technical Notes.²Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.³Includes origins and races not shown separately; see Technical Notes.⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.⁶Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.⁷Includes Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Japanese, and other Asian or Pacific Islander people.NOTE: Causes of death attributable to drug-induced mortality include *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision* codes D52.1, D59.0, D59.2, D61.1, D64.2, E06.4, E16.0, E23.1, E24.2, E27.3, E66.1, F11.1–F11.5, F11.7–F11.9, F12.1–F12.5, F12.7–F12.9, F13.1–F13.5, F13.7–F13.9, F14.1–F14.5, F14.7–F14.9, F15.1–F15.5, F15.7–F15.9, F16.1–F16.5, F16.7–F16.9, F17.3–F17.5, F17.7–F17.9, F18.1–F18.5, F18.7–F18.9, F19.1–F19.5, F19.7–F19.9, G21.1, G24.0, G25.1, G25.4, G25.6, G44.4, G62.0, G72.0, I95.2, J70.2–J70.4, K85.3, L10.5, L27.0–L27.1, M10.2, M32.0, M80.4, M81.4, M83.5, M87.1, R50.2, R78.1–R78.5, X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-3. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for alcohol-induced causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ³									
2020.....	49,061	35,002	14,059	14.9	21.6	8.4	13.1	19.2	7.5
2019.....	39,043	27,921	11,122	11.9	17.3	6.7	10.4	15.2	5.9
2018.....	37,329	26,820	10,509	11.4	16.6	6.3	9.9	14.7	5.6
2017.....	35,823	25,911	9,912	11.0	16.2	6.0	9.6	14.3	5.3
2016.....	34,865	25,221	9,644	10.8	15.9	5.9	9.5	14.1	5.2
2015.....	33,171	23,996	9,175	10.3	15.2	5.6	9.1	13.6	5.0
2014.....	30,722	22,389	8,333	9.6	14.3	5.1	8.5	12.9	4.6
2013.....	29,001	21,361	7,640	9.2	13.7	4.8	8.2	12.5	4.3
2012.....	27,762	20,418	7,344	8.8	13.2	4.6	8.0	12.1	4.2
2011.....	26,654	19,492	7,162	8.6	12.7	4.5	7.7	11.7	4.1
2010.....	25,692	19,038	6,654	8.3	12.5	4.2	7.6	11.7	3.9
2009.....	24,518	18,088	6,430	8.0	12.0	4.1	7.4	11.3	3.8
2008.....	24,189	18,152	6,037	8.0	12.1	3.9	7.4	11.5	3.6
2007.....	23,199	17,428	5,771	7.7	11.8	3.8	7.2	11.3	3.5
2006.....	22,073	16,472	5,601	7.4	11.2	3.7	7.0	10.9	3.4
2005.....	21,634	16,238	5,396	7.3	11.2	3.6	7.0	11.0	3.4
2004.....	21,081	15,906	5,175	7.2	11.1	3.5	7.0	11.0	3.3
2003.....	20,687	15,630	5,057	7.1	11.0	3.4	7.0	11.0	3.3
2002.....	20,218	15,272	4,946	7.0	10.8	3.4	6.9	11.0	3.3
2001.....	20,114	15,149	4,965	7.1	10.8	3.4	7.0	11.2	3.3
2000.....	19,643	14,993	4,650	7.0	10.9	3.2	7.0	11.4	3.2
1999.....	19,469	14,894	4,575	7.0	10.9	3.2	7.1	11.5	3.2
Hispanic ⁴									
2020.....	6,737	5,448	1,289	11.0	17.6	4.2	12.6	20.9	4.7
2019.....	5,458	4,442	1,016	9.0	14.5	3.4	10.6	17.8	3.8
2018.....	4,969	4,109	860	8.3	13.6	2.9	9.9	17.1	3.3
2017.....	4,817	3,934	883	8.2	13.2	3.0	9.9	16.9	3.5
2016.....	4,711	3,814	897	8.2	13.1	3.2	10.1	17.2	3.7
2015.....	4,474	3,643	831	7.9	12.7	3.0	9.9	16.9	3.5
2014.....	4,127	3,393	734	7.5	12.1	2.7	9.5	16.4	3.3
2013.....	3,698	3,034	664	6.8	11.0	2.5	9.0	15.3	3.1
2012.....	3,513	2,903	610	6.6	10.8	2.3	8.8	15.2	3.0
2011.....	3,445	2,842	603	6.6	10.7	2.4	9.0	15.6	3.0
2010.....	3,326	2,759	567	6.6	10.8	2.3	9.1	16.0	3.0
2009.....	3,139	2,618	521	6.4	10.4	2.1	8.9	15.6	2.9
2008.....	3,021	2,522	499	6.3	10.4	2.1	8.9	15.5	2.8
2007.....	2,977	2,539	438	6.4	10.8	1.9	9.4	16.8	2.7
2006.....	2,804	2,341	463	6.3	10.3	2.1	9.2	16.2	3.0
2005.....	2,658	2,265	393	6.2	10.3	1.9	9.1	16.5	2.6
2004.....	2,406	2,056	350	5.8	9.7	1.7	8.6	15.4	2.5
2003.....	2,422	2,048	374	6.0	10.0	1.9	9.2	16.4	2.8
2002.....	2,408	2,065	343	6.2	10.4	1.8	9.7	17.4	2.7
2001.....	2,381	2,026	355	6.4	10.6	2.0	10.1	18.2	2.9
2000.....	2,323	2,024	299	6.6	11.1	1.7	10.5	19.4	2.6
1999.....	2,184	1,864	320	6.4	10.7	1.9	10.3	18.6	3.0
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁵ :									
2020.....	1,776	1,042	734	73.0	87.2	59.3	74.0	88.8	60.3
2019.....	1,315	785	530	54.0	65.5	42.9	54.0	65.7	43.3
2018.....	1,312	793	519	54.3	66.7	42.3	54.5	68.2	42.1
Asian ⁵ :									
2020.....	617	507	110	3.2	5.5	1.1	2.9	5.3	1.0
2019.....	467	368	99	2.5	4.1	1.0	2.3	3.9	0.9
2018.....	456	356	100	2.4	4.0	1.0	2.2	3.8	0.9
Black ⁵ :									
2020.....	4,329	3,047	1,282	10.4	15.4	5.9	9.7	15.0	5.5
2019.....	3,391	2,409	982	8.2	12.2	4.6	7.6	11.9	4.2
2018.....	3,143	2,234	909	7.7	11.4	4.3	7.1	11.2	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-3. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for alcohol-induced causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, single race—Con.									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ⁵ :									
2020.....	25	17	8	4.1	*	*	4.5	*	*
2019.....	26	20	6	4.4	6.7	*	4.3	7.0	*
2018.....	34	23	11	5.8	7.8	*	5.9	8.4	*
White ⁵ :									
2020.....	35,033	24,568	10,465	17.8	25.3	10.5	14.3	20.2	8.7
2019.....	27,951	19,588	8,363	14.2	20.1	8.4	11.2	15.8	6.8
2018.....	26,987	19,001	7,986	13.7	19.5	8.0	10.7	15.3	6.5
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁶ :									
2020.....	1,854	1,095	759	67.0	80.8	53.8	69.1	84.0	55.3
2019.....	1,372	828	544	49.6	61.1	38.6	50.5	62.4	39.6
2018.....	1,371	847	524	49.9	62.9	37.4	51.2	65.9	38.0
2017.....	1,206	753	453	44.2	56.2	32.6	45.7	58.9	33.6
2016.....	1,225	781	444	45.2	58.7	32.2	46.4	61.3	32.7
2015.....	1,179	762	417	43.8	57.7	30.5	45.6	60.9	31.5
2014.....	1,078	658	420	40.4	50.3	30.9	42.0	52.8	32.1
2013.....	1,018	661	357	38.5	51.0	26.5	40.2	54.2	27.4
2012.....	996	635	361	38.0	49.4	27.0	40.3	53.7	28.3
2011.....	901	553	348	34.7	43.4	26.3	36.4	47.0	26.9
2010.....	893	581	312	34.8	46.1	23.8	36.9	50.7	24.6
2009.....	789	480	309	30.9	38.3	23.8	33.0	41.4	25.0
2008.....	823	520	303	32.5	41.9	23.6	35.5	47.1	25.3
2007.....	740	467	273	29.6	38.0	21.4	32.0	42.7	22.3
2006.....	691	438	253	27.9	36.0	20.1	30.8	40.7	21.7
2005.....	643	424	219	26.2	35.2	17.6	29.1	40.7	18.9
2004.....	627	403	224	25.8	33.7	18.2	29.2	40.0	19.7
2003.....	643	418	225	26.7	35.3	18.4	30.2	41.4	20.0
2002.....	582	375	207	24.4	32.0	17.1	28.1	38.4	18.9
2001.....	576	375	201	24.4	32.2	16.8	28.4	39.9	18.6
2000.....	527	346	181	22.5	29.9	15.2	26.7	37.2	17.4
1999.....	574	384	190	25.3	34.4	16.5	30.5	44.3	18.8
Asian or Pacific Islander ^{6,7} :									
2020.....	711	575	136	3.3	5.6	1.2	3.2	5.6	1.1
2019.....	535	415	120	2.6	4.2	1.1	2.4	4.1	1.0
2018.....	531	407	124	2.6	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.0	1.1
2017.....	498	398	100	2.5	4.1	0.9	2.4	4.1	0.9
2016.....	415	327	88	2.1	3.5	0.9	2.0	3.5	0.8
2015.....	391	313	78	2.0	3.4	0.8	1.9	3.4	0.7
2014.....	382	314	68	2.1	3.6	0.7	2.0	3.6	0.7
2013.....	316	249	67	1.8	2.9	0.7	1.7	3.0	0.7
2012.....	315	266	49	1.8	3.2	0.5	1.8	3.3	0.5
2011.....	320	261	59	1.9	3.3	0.7	1.9	3.4	0.7
2010.....	247	201	46	1.5	2.6	0.5	1.5	2.7	0.5
2009.....	275	221	54	1.7	2.9	0.7	1.8	3.1	0.7
2008.....	263	221	42	1.7	3.0	0.5	1.8	3.2	0.5
2007.....	245	196	49	1.6	2.8	0.6	1.7	3.0	0.7
2006.....	254	219	35	1.8	3.2	0.5	1.9	3.5	0.5
2005.....	223	186	37	1.6	2.8	0.5	1.7	3.1	0.5
2004.....	204	176	28	1.5	2.7	0.4	1.7	3.2	0.4
2003.....	173	152	21	1.3	2.4	0.3	1.5	2.8	0.3
2002.....	189	152	37	1.5	2.5	0.6	1.8	3.1	0.6
2001.....	154	121	33	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.5	2.6	0.6
2000.....	163	130	33	1.4	2.4	0.6	1.7	2.8	0.7
1999.....	142	118	24	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.5

Table I-3. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for alcohol-induced causes, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race—Con.									
Black ⁶ :									
2020.....	4,378	3,076	1,302	10.0	14.7	5.7	9.6	14.8	5.4
2019.....	3,420	2,425	995	7.9	11.7	4.4	7.5	11.8	4.1
2018.....	3,175	2,252	923	7.4	10.9	4.1	7.1	11.1	3.9
2017.....	3,022	2,172	850	7.1	10.6	3.8	6.9	10.9	3.6
2016.....	2,963	2,118	845	7.0	10.5	3.8	6.8	10.9	3.6
2015.....	2,858	1,970	888	6.8	9.9	4.1	6.7	10.3	3.9
2014.....	2,637	1,868	769	6.4	9.5	3.6	6.3	10.0	3.4
2013.....	2,519	1,862	657	6.2	9.5	3.1	6.2	10.2	3.0
2012.....	2,385	1,726	659	5.9	8.9	3.1	6.0	9.7	3.1
2011.....	2,392	1,706	686	6.0	8.9	3.3	6.1	9.7	3.2
2010.....	2,296	1,661	635	5.8	8.8	3.1	6.1	9.8	3.1
2009.....	2,299	1,688	611	5.9	9.1	3.0	6.2	10.2	3.0
2008.....	2,240	1,660	580	5.8	9.0	2.9	6.2	10.4	2.9
2007.....	2,210	1,674	536	5.8	9.2	2.7	6.3	10.9	2.8
2006.....	2,128	1,561	567	5.6	8.7	2.9	6.2	10.2	3.0
2005.....	2,282	1,670	612	6.1	9.4	3.1	6.9	11.3	3.3
2004.....	2,318	1,754	564	6.3	10.0	2.9	7.2	12.2	3.2
2003.....	2,367	1,787	580	6.5	10.3	3.0	7.5	12.8	3.3
2002.....	2,396	1,768	628	6.6	10.3	3.3	7.9	13.2	3.7
2001.....	2,677	2,016	661	7.5	11.9	3.5	9.0	15.3	4.0
2000.....	2,672	1,959	713	7.6	11.7	3.9	9.3	15.5	4.4
1999.....	2,794	2,066	728	8.0	12.5	4.0	10.0	16.9	4.6
White ⁶ :									
2020.....	35,214	24,680	10,534	17.6	25.0	10.4	14.3	20.1	8.7
2019.....	28,061	19,649	8,412	14.0	19.8	8.3	11.1	15.7	6.8
2018.....	27,108	19,072	8,036	13.5	19.2	7.9	10.7	15.2	6.4
2017.....	26,064	18,486	7,578	13.0	18.6	7.4	10.3	14.8	6.1
2016.....	25,323	18,000	7,323	12.6	18.1	7.2	10.1	14.4	6.0
2015.....	24,017	17,096	6,921	11.9	17.2	6.8	9.6	13.8	5.6
2014.....	22,298	15,996	6,302	11.1	16.2	6.2	9.0	13.0	5.1
2013.....	21,260	15,401	5,859	10.6	15.6	5.7	8.6	12.6	4.8
2012.....	20,384	14,754	5,630	10.2	14.9	5.5	8.3	12.2	4.6
2011.....	19,471	14,026	5,445	9.7	14.2	5.3	8.0	11.7	4.5
2010.....	18,806	13,735	5,071	9.4	14.0	5.0	7.8	11.6	4.2
2009.....	17,902	12,986	4,916	9.0	13.2	4.8	7.5	11.1	4.1
2008.....	17,759	13,160	4,599	8.9	13.4	4.5	7.5	11.4	3.9
2007.....	16,935	12,474	4,461	8.5	12.7	4.4	7.2	10.9	3.8
2006.....	16,114	11,837	4,277	8.1	12.1	4.2	6.9	10.5	3.6
2005.....	15,729	11,610	4,119	7.9	11.9	4.1	6.8	10.4	3.5
2004.....	15,418	11,428	3,990	7.8	11.7	3.9	6.8	10.5	3.5
2003.....	14,977	11,133	3,844	7.6	11.5	3.8	6.7	10.4	3.4
2002.....	14,494	10,783	3,711	7.3	11.1	3.7	6.6	10.2	3.3
2001.....	14,186	10,497	3,689	7.2	10.8	3.7	6.5	10.0	3.3
2000.....	13,815	10,408	3,407	7.0	10.8	3.4	6.4	10.1	3.1
1999.....	13,633	10,337	3,296	6.9	10.7	3.3	6.4	10.2	3.0

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes in this report.

¹Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 population in specified group; see Technical Notes.²Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.³Includes origins and races not shown separately; see Technical Notes.⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.⁶Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.⁷Includes Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Japanese, and other Asian or Pacific Islander people.NOTE: Causes of death attributable to alcohol-induced mortality include *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision* codes E24.4, F10, G31.2, G62.1, G72.1, I42.6, K29.2, K70, K85.2, K86.0, R78.0, X45, X65, and Y15.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-4. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury by firearms, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ³									
2020.....	45,222	38,981	6,241	13.7	24.0	3.7	13.6	23.8	3.8
2019.....	39,707	34,041	5,666	12.1	21.1	3.4	11.9	20.7	3.4
2018.....	39,740	33,955	5,785	12.1	21.1	3.5	11.9	20.7	3.4
2017.....	39,773	34,062	5,711	12.2	21.2	3.5	12.0	20.9	3.4
2016.....	38,658	32,994	5,664	12.0	20.7	3.5	11.8	20.5	3.4
2015.....	36,252	31,032	5,220	11.3	19.6	3.2	11.1	19.4	3.2
2014.....	33,594	28,715	4,879	10.5	18.3	3.0	10.3	18.0	3.0
2013.....	33,636	28,794	4,842	10.6	18.5	3.0	10.4	18.3	3.0
2012.....	33,563	28,838	4,725	10.7	18.7	3.0	10.5	18.5	3.0
2011.....	32,351	27,738	4,613	10.4	18.1	2.9	10.2	18.0	2.9
2010.....	31,672	27,356	4,316	10.3	18.0	2.7	10.1	17.9	2.7
2009.....	31,347	26,921	4,426	10.2	17.9	2.8	10.1	17.8	2.8
2008.....	31,593	27,336	4,257	10.4	18.3	2.8	10.3	18.3	2.7
2007.....	31,224	27,047	4,177	10.4	18.3	2.7	10.3	18.3	2.7
2006.....	30,896	26,712	4,184	10.4	18.2	2.8	10.3	18.2	2.7
2005.....	30,694	26,657	4,037	10.4	18.4	2.7	10.3	18.5	2.7
2004.....	29,569	25,498	4,071	10.1	17.7	2.7	10.0	17.9	2.7
2003.....	30,136	26,124	4,012	10.4	18.3	2.7	10.3	18.5	2.7
2002.....	30,242	26,098	4,144	10.5	18.5	2.8	10.5	18.7	2.8
2001.....	29,573	25,480	4,093	10.4	18.2	2.8	10.3	18.5	2.8
2000.....	28,663	24,582	4,081	10.2	17.8	2.8	10.2	18.1	2.8
1999.....	28,874	24,700	4,174	10.3	18.1	2.9	10.3	18.4	2.9
Hispanic ⁴									
2020.....	5,003	4,395	608	8.2	14.2	2.0	7.9	13.8	1.9
2019.....	4,058	3,503	555	6.7	11.5	1.8	6.6	11.2	1.9
2018.....	4,018	3,521	497	6.7	11.6	1.7	6.6	11.6	1.7
2017.....	3,884	3,369	515	6.6	11.3	1.8	6.5	11.1	1.8
2016.....	3,771	3,316	455	6.6	11.4	1.6	6.4	11.2	1.6
2015.....	3,332	2,912	420	5.9	10.2	1.5	5.8	10.1	1.5
2014.....	3,010	2,630	380	5.4	9.4	1.4	5.4	9.4	1.4
2013.....	2,951	2,595	356	5.5	9.4	1.3	5.4	9.4	1.3
2012.....	3,061	2,724	337	5.8	10.1	1.3	5.7	10.1	1.3
2011.....	2,947	2,608	339	5.7	9.9	1.3	5.6	9.8	1.3
2010.....	3,008	2,694	314	6.0	10.5	1.3	5.9	10.5	1.3
2009.....	3,202	2,867	335	6.5	11.4	1.4	6.4	11.4	1.4
2008.....	3,256	2,912	344	6.8	12.0	1.5	6.6	11.7	1.5
2007.....	3,492	3,155	337	7.6	13.4	1.5	7.2	12.9	1.5
2006.....	3,464	3,142	322	7.8	13.8	1.5	7.3	12.8	1.4
2005.....	3,469	3,144	325	8.1	14.3	1.5	7.6	13.4	1.5
2004.....	3,278	2,973	305	7.9	14.0	1.5	7.5	13.2	1.5
2003.....	3,319	2,998	321	8.3	14.6	1.6	7.8	13.7	1.6
2002.....	3,143	2,834	309	8.1	14.3	1.6	7.7	13.6	1.6
2001.....	3,087	2,774	313	8.3	14.5	1.7	7.8	13.7	1.7
2000.....	2,891	2,582	309	8.2	14.2	1.8	7.8	13.6	1.8
1999.....	2,878	2,549	329	8.5	14.6	2.0	8.2	14.2	2.0
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁵ :									
2020.....	449	381	68	18.5	31.9	5.5	18.1	31.2	5.3
2019.....	336	272	64	13.8	22.7	5.2	13.8	22.5	5.3
2018.....	361	298	63	14.9	25.0	5.1	15	24.8	5.4
Asian ⁵ :									
2020.....	516	435	81	2.7	4.7	0.8	2.6	4.5	0.8
2019.....	513	424	89	2.7	4.7	0.9	2.5	4.4	0.8
2018.....	492	396	96	2.6	4.4	1.0	2.5	4.2	1.0
Black ⁵ :									
2020.....	13,974	12,416	1,558	33.7	62.7	7.2	33.1	59.9	7.3
2019.....	10,288	9,198	1,090	25.0	46.8	5.1	24.5	44.8	5.1
2018.....	9,713	8,567	1,146	23.7	43.8	5.4	23.2	42.0	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-4. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury by firearms, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, single race—Con.									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ⁵ :									
2020.....	58	52	6	9.5	16.8	*	9.1	15.7	*
2019.....	54	45	9	9.1	15.0	*	8.6	14.0	*
2018.....	54	48	6	9.2	16.3	*	8.8	15.6	*
White ⁵ :									
2020.....	24,664	20,838	3,826	12.5	21.5	3.8	11.6	19.9	3.7
2019.....	23,964	20,173	3,791	12.1	20.7	3.8	11.1	19.0	3.6
2018.....	24,643	20,745	3,898	12.5	21.3	3.9	11.4	19.5	3.7
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁶ :									
2020.....	522	450	72	18.9	33.2	5.1	18.7	32.9	5.0
2019.....	385	315	70	13.9	23.2	5.0	14.1	23.3	5.1
2018.....	427	356	71	15.6	26.4	5.1	15.6	26.4	5.3
2017.....	394	333	61	14.4	24.9	4.4	14.4	24.9	4.3
2016.....	390	323	67	14.4	24.3	4.9	14.4	24.4	4.9
2015.....	353	301	52	13.1	22.8	3.8	13.3	23.0	4.0
2014.....	311	261	50	11.7	19.9	3.7	12.0	20.6	3.9
2013.....	294	256	38	11.1	19.7	2.8	11.3	20.4	2.7
2012.....	308	270	38	11.8	21.0	2.8	11.7	21.2	2.7
2011.....	273	225	48	10.5	17.6	3.6	10.7	18.1	3.7
2010.....	293	246	47	11.4	19.5	3.6	11.2	18.7	3.9
2009.....	268	218	50	10.5	17.4	3.8	10.4	17.2	3.9
2008.....	256	213	43	10.1	17.2	3.3	10.1	17.4	3.3
2007.....	228	195	33	9.1	15.9	2.6	8.9	15.6	2.6
2006.....	264	227	37	10.7	18.6	2.9	10.5	18.4	3.0
2005.....	285	245	40	11.6	20.3	3.2	11.3	20.0	3.1
2004.....	261	219	42	10.7	18.3	3.4	10.5	18.1	3.3
2003.....	259	219	40	10.8	18.5	3.3	10.5	18.4	3.2
2002.....	271	225	46	11.4	19.2	3.8	11.0	18.9	3.6
2001.....	221	179	42	9.4	15.4	3.5	9.3	15.7	3.4
2000.....	226	184	42	9.6	15.9	3.5	9.5	15.9	3.4
1999.....	247	212	35	10.9	19.0	3.0	10.7	18.8	2.9
Asian or Pacific Islander ^{6,7} :									
2020.....	627	531	96	2.9	5.2	0.9	2.9	5.0	0.8
2019.....	640	532	108	3.1	5.4	1.0	2.9	5.1	0.9
2018.....	618	503	115	3.0	5.1	1.1	2.9	4.9	1.0
2017.....	588	479	109	2.9	5.0	1.0	2.8	4.7	1.0
2016.....	584	480	104	3.0	5.2	1.0	2.9	4.9	1.0
2015.....	504	426	78	2.6	4.7	0.8	2.5	4.4	0.8
2014.....	418	340	78	2.3	3.9	0.8	2.2	3.7	0.8
2013.....	455	369	86	2.6	4.4	0.9	2.4	4.1	0.9
2012.....	450	371	79	2.6	4.5	0.9	2.5	4.4	0.8
2011.....	417	336	81	2.5	4.2	0.9	2.4	4.1	0.9
2010.....	383	329	54	2.4	4.3	0.6	2.2	4.1	0.6
2009.....	413	334	79	2.6	4.4	1.0	2.5	4.3	0.9
2008.....	382	319	63	2.5	4.3	0.8	2.4	4.2	0.7
2007.....	419	363	56	2.8	5.1	0.7	2.7	4.9	0.7
2006.....	459	384	75	3.2	5.6	1.0	3.0	5.2	0.9
2005.....	432	367	65	3.1	5.5	0.9	2.9	5.2	0.9
2004.....	381	314	67	2.8	4.9	1.0	2.7	4.7	0.9
2003.....	428	353	75	3.3	5.7	1.1	3.1	5.3	1.1
2002.....	417	340	77	3.3	5.6	1.2	3.2	5.5	1.1
2001.....	381	311	70	3.2	5.4	1.1	3.0	5.2	1.0
2000.....	411	344	67	3.6	6.2	1.1	3.4	6.0	1.1
1999.....	437	340	97	4.0	6.4	1.7	3.7	5.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-4. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury by firearms, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1999–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race—Con.									
Black ⁶ :									
2020	14,119	12,530	1,589	32.4	59.9	7.0	31.8	57.5	7.1
2019	10,395	9,277	1,118	24.0	44.8	5.0	23.6	43.1	5.0
2018	9,801	8,640	1,161	22.8	42.0	5.2	22.4	40.5	5.2
2017	10,117	9,107	1,010	23.7	44.6	4.5	23.2	42.8	4.5
2016	9,973	8,906	1,067	23.7	44.1	4.9	23.0	42.2	4.8
2015	8,904	8,068	836	21.3	40.3	3.8	20.7	38.6	3.8
2014	7,601	6,873	728	18.4	34.8	3.4	17.8	33.3	3.4
2013	7,697	6,934	763	18.9	35.5	3.6	18.2	34.0	3.6
2012	7,922	7,107	815	19.6	36.8	3.9	19.0	35.3	3.8
2011	7,436	6,696	740	18.6	35.1	3.5	17.9	33.5	3.5
2010	7,330	6,607	723	18.6	35.1	3.5	17.8	33.4	3.4
2009	7,345	6,604	741	18.8	35.4	3.6	18.1	34.0	3.5
2008	7,741	6,997	744	20.0	38.0	3.7	19.1	36.2	3.6
2007	8,133	7,326	807	21.3	40.3	4.0	20.3	38.0	4.0
2006	8,294	7,460	834	22.0	41.5	4.2	20.9	39.4	4.1
2005	7,865	7,122	743	21.1	40.1	3.8	20.1	38.2	3.7
2004	7,347	6,620	727	19.9	37.7	3.8	19.1	36.2	3.7
2003	7,566	6,794	772	20.8	39.2	4.0	19.8	37.3	4.0
2002	7,494	6,681	813	20.8	39.0	4.3	19.9	37.2	4.2
2001	7,063	6,323	740	19.8	37.3	4.0	18.9	35.4	3.9
2000	6,958	6,193	765	19.8	37.1	4.2	18.9	35.2	4.1
1999	6,933	6,114	819	20.0	37.1	4.5	19.0	35.2	4.4
White ⁶ :									
2020	24,870	21,000	3,870	12.4	21.2	3.8	11.6	19.8	3.7
2019	24,151	20,340	3,811	12.0	20.5	3.7	11.0	18.9	3.6
2018	24,789	20,860	3,929	12.3	21.0	3.9	11.3	19.4	3.7
2017	24,690	20,686	4,004	12.3	20.8	3.9	11.4	19.3	3.8
2016	23,857	19,893	3,964	11.9	20.0	3.9	11.0	18.7	3.8
2015	23,026	19,208	3,818	11.4	19.4	3.7	10.6	18.0	3.6
2014	22,141	18,515	3,626	11.0	18.7	3.6	10.1	17.3	3.4
2013	22,149	18,558	3,591	11.0	18.8	3.5	10.2	17.5	3.3
2012	21,716	18,273	3,443	10.8	18.5	3.4	10.0	17.2	3.3
2011	21,174	17,785	3,389	10.6	18.0	3.3	9.8	16.9	3.2
2010	20,513	17,350	3,163	10.2	17.6	3.1	9.5	16.6	3.0
2009	19,955	16,752	3,203	10.0	17.0	3.1	9.3	16.1	3.0
2008	19,873	16,822	3,051	9.9	17.1	3.0	9.3	16.2	2.9
2007	18,861	15,925	2,936	9.5	16.3	2.9	8.9	15.5	2.8
2006	18,312	15,411	2,901	9.2	15.8	2.9	8.7	15.1	2.7
2005	18,521	15,672	2,849	9.3	16.1	2.8	8.8	15.5	2.7
2004	18,200	15,283	2,917	9.2	15.7	2.9	8.7	15.2	2.8
2003	18,457	15,670	2,787	9.3	16.1	2.8	8.8	15.7	2.7
2002	18,762	15,881	2,881	9.5	16.4	2.9	9.0	16.0	2.8
2001	18,676	15,760	2,916	9.4	16.3	2.9	9.1	16.0	2.8
2000	18,042	15,160	2,882	9.1	15.7	2.9	8.8	15.5	2.8
1999	18,260	15,384	2,876	9.3	15.9	2.9	8.9	15.8	2.8

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes in this report.

¹Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 population in specified group; see Technical Notes.²Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.³Includes origins and races not shown separately; see Technical Notes.⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.⁶Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.⁷Includes Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Japanese, and other Asian or Pacific Islander people.NOTE: Causes of death attributable to injury by firearms include *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision* codes *U01.4, W32–W34, X72–X74, X93–X95, Y22–Y24, and Y35.0 (asterisk [*] preceding cause-of-death code *U01.4 indicates it is not part of ICD–10; see Technical Notes).

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-5. Number of deaths and death rate by age, and age-adjusted death rate, by specified Hispanic origin and sex: United States, 2020

[Rates are per 100,000 population in specified group; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates for Hispanic total are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; populations used for computing death rates for Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, Dominican, and Other and unknown Hispanic are estimates based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample adjusted to control totals. The control totals are 2010-based postcensal estimates for the United States for July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic origin is reported separately on the death certificate. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data for Hispanic origin should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting Hispanic origin on death certificates and on censuses and surveys; see Technical Notes]

Hispanic origin and sex	All ages	Age group (years)											Age not stated	Age-adjusted rate ²	
		Under 1 ¹	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over			
														Number	
Hispanic	305,708	4,238	742	1,240	7,709	12,403	17,252	28,652	47,899	58,239	62,231	65,092	11	...	
Male	175,585	2,366	418	693	5,913	9,311	12,372	19,654	31,415	35,047	32,212	26,173	11	...	
Female	130,123	1,872	324	547	1,796	3,092	4,880	8,998	16,484	23,192	30,019	38,919	-	...	
Central American	21,448	358	65	105	731	1,212	1,858	2,649	3,805	3,980	3,441	3,243	1	...	
Male	12,777	205	34	55	610	994	1,447	1,957	2,528	2,341	1,617	988	1	...	
Female	8,671	153	31	50	121	218	411	692	1,277	1,639	1,824	2,255	-	...	
Cuban	21,757	81	13	15	121	280	366	746	1,939	3,177	5,881	9,138	-	...	
Male	11,118	49	8	7	97	197	253	517	1,294	2,048	3,032	3,616	-	...	
Female	10,639	32	5	8	24	83	113	229	645	1,129	2,849	5,522	-	...	
Dominican	9,248	94	14	26	205	314	391	637	1,212	1,949	2,180	2,226	-	...	
Male	5,098	60	8	19	158	241	279	429	763	1,196	1,099	846	-	...	
Female	4,150	34	6	7	47	73	112	208	449	753	1,081	1,380	-	...	
Mexican	164,933	2,488	429	756	4,617	7,008	9,975	17,205	27,660	32,596	31,677	30,516	6	...	
Male	97,901	1,375	233	412	3,558	5,298	7,199	11,813	18,332	19,901	16,717	13,057	6	...	
Female	67,032	1,113	196	344	1,059	1,710	2,776	5,392	9,328	12,695	14,960	17,459	-	...	
Puerto Rican	35,391	418	74	103	623	1,306	1,852	2,991	5,339	6,902	8,098	7,685	-	...	
Male	19,247	229	48	59	465	961	1,289	1,984	3,393	3,872	4,054	2,893	-	...	
Female	16,144	189	26	44	158	345	563	1,007	1,946	3,030	4,044	4,792	-	...	
South American	15,667	99	18	30	197	354	540	1,071	2,201	3,065	3,920	4,172	-	...	
Male	8,605	58	12	18	144	261	359	735	1,441	1,880	2,097	1,600	-	...	
Female	7,062	41	6	12	53	93	181	336	760	1,185	1,823	2,572	-	...	
Other and unknown															
Hispanic	37,264	700	129	205	1,215	1,929	2,270	3,353	5,743	6,570	7,034	8,112	4	...	
Male	20,839	390	75	123	881	1,359	1,546	2,219	3,664	3,809	3,596	3,173	4	...	
Female	16,425	310	54	82	334	570	724	1,134	2,079	2,761	3,438	4,939	-	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-6. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for ages 15 and over, by marital status and sex: United States, 2020

[Rates are per 100,000 population in specified group; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Population estimates used for computing death rates are based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample adjusted to postcensal July 1, 2020, resident population control totals for the United States; see Technical Notes]

Marital status and sex	Age group (years)							Age-adjusted rate ²	
	15 and over ¹	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74		75 and over
Number									
Both sexes	3,354,879	35,816	73,486	104,490	191,142	440,549	674,507	1,834,889	...
Never married	470,185	34,465	56,319	51,359	59,165	97,954	82,108	88,815	...
Ever married	2,855,484	1,294	16,703	51,936	128,981	334,880	583,436	1,738,254	...
Married	1,220,308	1,128	11,794	32,537	74,782	181,509	315,931	602,627	...
Widowed	1,065,278	14	292	1,245	5,837	32,498	104,427	920,965	...
Divorced	569,898	152	4,617	18,154	48,362	120,873	163,078	214,662	...
Not stated	29,210	57	464	1,195	2,996	7,715	8,963	7,820	...
Male	1,753,558	26,484	51,832	68,494	119,844	271,127	391,999	823,778	...
Never married	300,395	25,613	41,151	35,894	40,291	66,165	50,843	40,438	...
Ever married	1,432,362	826	10,389	31,773	77,393	199,157	334,487	778,337	...
Married	824,152	737	7,412	19,926	45,141	112,110	206,255	432,571	...
Widowed	305,859	6	127	508	2,263	12,226	35,419	255,310	...
Divorced	302,351	83	2,850	11,339	29,989	74,821	92,813	90,456	...
Not stated	20,801	45	292	827	2,160	5,805	6,669	5,003	...
Female	1,601,321	9,332	21,654	35,996	71,298	169,422	282,508	1,011,111	...
Never married	169,790	8,852	15,168	15,465	18,874	31,789	31,265	48,377	...
Ever married	1,423,122	468	6,314	20,163	51,588	135,723	248,949	959,917	...
Married	396,156	391	4,382	12,611	29,641	69,399	109,676	170,056	...
Widowed	759,419	8	165	737	3,574	20,272	69,008	665,655	...
Divorced	267,547	69	1,767	6,815	18,373	46,052	70,265	124,206	...
Not stated	8,409	12	172	368	836	1,910	2,294	2,817	...
Rate ³									
Both sexes	1,245.8	84.4	160.1	245.1	474.9	1,038.6	2,067.2	7,970.9	1,289.3
Never married	515.7	86.0	220.4	478.6	951.3	1,945.4	3,316.6	8,116.8	1,723.6
Ever married	1,603.1	54.4	82.1	162.8	379.0	895.8	1,934.9	7,928.0	1,195.5
Married	904.9	50.2	63.7	119.2	276.9	655.6	1,514.3	5,358.2	844.2
Widowed	7,240.8	*	408.7	530.2	913.3	1,675.3	2,718.2	11,558.3	1,991.7
Divorced	1,995.8	129.3	260.1	415.9	758.1	1,558.0	2,992.8	7,919.0	1,572.1
Male	1,333.8	122.3	221.9	321.4	603.7	1,322.0	2,597.7	8,490.2	1,489.2
Never married	616.9	123.7	290.2	598.1	1,174.8	2,427.1	4,198.5	9,206.6	2,071.6
Ever married	1,730.5	88.2	113.1	207.6	471.3	1,120.0	2,410.0	8,402.2	1,355.5
Married	1,226.3	83.1	88.2	149.9	337.9	808.8	1,908.5	6,554.3	1,042.3
Widowed	9,162.2	*	531.0	700.8	1,314.3	2,595.5	4,016.7	14,924.1	2,714.8
Divorced	2,472.7	189.4	375.9	583.6	1,037.6	2,169.3	4,237.2	9,492.3	2,053.2
Female	1,161.8	44.9	96.1	168.8	349.6	773.2	1,610.8	7,592.6	1,112.9
Never married	399.7	45.7	133.3	327.0	676.6	1,376.7	2,472.1	7,386.0	1,378.7
Ever married	1,492.5	32.4	56.5	121.5	293.0	692.4	1,529.7	7,581.0	1,060.6
Married	585.6	28.8	43.4	90.0	217.2	502.0	1,090.7	3,659.5	597.7
Widowed	6,676.9	*	347.2	454.0	765.4	1,380.2	2,331.4	10,638.1	1,763.7
Divorced	1,638.6	93.6	173.7	281.4	526.6	1,068.7	2,156.3	7,066.1	1,240.8

... Category not applicable.

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

¹Excludes figures for age not stated.

²Calculated based on ages 25 and over. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.

³Figures for marital status not stated are included in totals for both sexes, male, and female but are not distributed among specified marital status groups.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-7. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for ages 25–64, by educational attainment and sex: United States, 2020

[Rates are per 100,000 population in specified group; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Population estimates used for computing death rates are based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample adjusted to postcensal July 1, 2020, resident population control totals for the United States; see Technical Notes]

Education level and sex	Age group (years)					Age-adjusted rate ²
	25–64 ¹	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	
	Number					
Both sexes	809,667	73,486	104,490	191,142	440,549	...
Less than high school diploma or GED	146,557	13,003	19,524	34,803	79,227	...
High school diploma or GED	364,396	35,855	46,698	83,626	198,217	...
Some college or collegiate degree	279,127	23,859	36,457	68,167	150,644	...
Not stated ³	19,587	769	1,811	4,546	12,461	...
Male	511,297	51,832	68,494	119,844	271,127	...
Less than high school diploma or GED	98,547	9,482	13,704	23,289	52,072	...
High school diploma or GED	239,316	26,405	32,161	54,793	125,957	...
Some college or collegiate degree	159,267	15,410	21,337	38,485	84,035	...
Not stated ³	14,167	535	1,292	3,277	9,063	...
Female	298,370	21,654	35,996	71,298	169,422	...
Less than high school diploma or GED	48,010	3,521	5,820	11,514	27,155	...
High school diploma or GED	125,080	9,450	14,537	28,833	72,260	...
Some college or collegiate degree	119,860	8,449	15,120	29,682	66,609	...
Not stated ³	5,420	234	519	1,269	3,398	...
	Rate					
Both sexes ³	472.9	160.1	245.1	474.9	1,038.6	415.6
Less than high school diploma or GED	867.2	377.5	452.7	779.9	1,692.9	725.9
High school diploma or GED	862.9	331.9	500.7	840.7	1,630.9	734.4
Some college or collegiate degree	249.0	75.4	125.7	263.8	588.8	226.0
Male ³	601.3	221.9	321.4	603.7	1,322.0	536.4
Less than high school diploma or GED	1,044.2	461.0	556.5	958.2	2,093.1	893.4
High school diploma or GED	1,025.3	415.7	598.2	1,008.3	2,038.3	898.4
Some college or collegiate degree	304.8	103.1	158.4	321.1	709.7	278.6
Female ³	346.2	96.1	168.8	349.6	773.2	298.1
Less than high school diploma or GED	643.3	253.7	314.5	566.7	1,238.7	519.0
High school diploma or GED	662.2	212.3	368.0	638.9	1,209.6	538.8
Some college or collegiate degree	200.3	50.6	97.4	214.3	484.6	180.4

... Category not applicable.

¹Excludes figures for age not stated.

²Calculated based on ages 25–64. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.

³Includes deaths with education not stated.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I–8. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury at work for ages 15 and over, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020

[Rates are per 100,000 population in specified group; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for Hispanic origin should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting Hispanic origin on death certificates and on censuses and surveys, although misclassification is very minor; see Technical Notes. For a discussion of injury at work, see Supplemental Technical Notes]

Hispanic origin and race and sex	Age group (years)							Age-adjusted rate ²
	15 and over ¹	15–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65 and over	
	Number							
Total ³ , both sexes	4,321	304	724	819	876	952	646	...
Male	3,921	267	663	753	803	873	562	...
Female	400	37	61	66	73	79	84	...
Hispanic ⁴ , both sexes	950	89	212	232	200	163	54	...
Male	903	80	202	218	194	156	53	...
Female	47	9	10	14	6	7	1	...
Non-Hispanic, single race ⁵ :								
Black, both sexes	521	27	94	104	116	122	58	...
Male	469	24	80	97	107	113	48	...
Female	52	3	14	7	9	9	10	...
White, both sexes	2,655	169	383	444	525	624	510	...
Male	2,386	146	351	405	476	568	440	...
Female	269	23	32	39	49	56	70	...
	Rate							
Total ³ , both sexes	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.6
Male	3.0	1.2	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	2.3	3.0
Female	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hispanic ⁴ , both sexes	2.1	0.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.1	2.1
Male	3.9	1.6	4.0	4.8	5.3	6.1	2.5	4.0
Female	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2
Non-Hispanic, single race ⁵ :								
Black, both sexes	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.6
Male	3.0	0.8	2.4	3.8	4.5	4.9	2.3	3.0
Female	0.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.3
White, both sexes	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.6
Male	2.9	1.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.0	2.3	2.9
Female	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

... Category not applicable.

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

¹Excludes figures for age not stated.

²Calculated based on ages 15 and over. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.

³Includes race and origin groups not shown separately; see Technical Notes.

⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.

⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I–9. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury at work, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1997–2020

[Includes ages 15 years and over; excludes figures for age not stated. Data for Hispanic origin should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting Hispanic origin on death certificates and on censuses and surveys, although misclassification is very minor; see Technical Notes in this report. For a discussion of injury at work, see Supplemental Technical Notes]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ³									
2020.....	4,321	3,921	400	1.6	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2019.....	4,743	4,321	422	1.8	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.3	0.3
2018.....	4,560	4,179	381	1.7	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.2	0.3
2017.....	4,573	4,143	430	1.7	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3
2016.....	4,621	4,169	452	1.8	3.3	0.3	1.7	3.2	0.3
2015 ⁴	4,185	3,816	369	1.6	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2014.....	4,348	3,916	432	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3
2013.....	4,268	3,882	386	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3
2012.....	4,106	3,743	363	1.6	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2011.....	4,097	3,736	361	1.6	3.1	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2010.....	4,157	3,829	328	1.7	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3
2009.....	3,919	3,601	318	1.6	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2008.....	4,690	4,317	373	1.9	3.6	0.3	1.9	3.6	0.3
2007.....	5,025	4,606	419	2.1	3.9	0.3	2.1	3.9	0.3
2006.....	5,298	4,869	429	2.2	4.2	0.4	2.2	4.2	0.3
2005.....	5,113	4,670	443	2.2	4.1	0.4	2.2	4.1	0.4
2004.....	5,157	4,729	428	2.2	4.2	0.4	2.2	4.2	0.4
2003.....	5,025	4,609	416	2.2	4.1	0.4	2.2	4.1	0.3
2002.....	5,305	4,859	446	2.3	4.4	0.4	2.4	4.4	0.4
2001 ⁵	8,303	7,181	1,122	3.7	6.6	1.0	3.7	6.6	1.0
2000.....	5,430	4,969	461	2.5	4.6	0.4	2.5	4.6	0.4
1999.....	5,651	5,152	499	2.6	4.9	0.4	2.6	4.9	0.4
1998.....	5,543	5,036	507	2.6	4.8	0.5	2.6	4.8	0.5
1997.....	5,666	5,144	522	2.7	5.0	0.5	2.6	5.0	0.5
Hispanic ⁶									
2020.....	950	903	47	2.1	3.9	0.2	2.1	4.0	0.2
2019.....	959	907	52	2.1	4.0	0.2	2.2	4.1	0.2
2018.....	827	786	41	1.9	3.5	0.2	1.9	3.6	0.2
2017.....	796	755	41	1.8	3.5	0.2	1.9	3.6	0.2
2016.....	795	753	42	1.9	3.6	0.2	1.9	3.7	0.2
2015 ⁴	771	738	33	1.9	3.5	0.2	1.9	3.7	0.2
2014.....	718	681	37	1.8	3.4	0.2	1.9	3.6	0.2
2013.....	735	698	37	1.9	3.5	0.2	1.9	3.7	0.2
2012.....	682	649	33	1.8	3.4	0.2	1.8	3.5	0.2
2011.....	630	590	40	1.7	3.1	0.2	1.7	3.2	0.2
2010.....	604	572	32	1.7	3.1	0.2	1.7	3.3	0.2
2009.....	619	583	36	1.8	3.3	0.2	1.8	3.5	0.2
2008.....	680	643	37	2.0	3.7	0.2	2.0	3.8	0.2
2007.....	794	761	33	2.4	4.6	0.2	2.4	4.5	0.2
2006.....	856	820	36	2.7	5.1	0.2	2.7	5.1	0.2
2005.....	761	718	43	2.5	4.6	0.3	2.5	4.6	0.3
2004.....	735	702	33	2.5	4.7	0.2	2.5	4.7	0.2
2003.....	671	635	36	2.4	4.4	0.3	2.3	4.4	0.2
2002.....	757	710	47	2.8	5.1	0.4	2.8	5.2	0.4
2001 ⁵	1,049	916	133	4.0	6.8	1.0	4.1	7.1	1.0
2000.....	718	684	34	2.9	5.3	0.3	2.8	5.4	0.3
1999.....	597	566	31	2.5	4.6	0.3	2.5	4.8	0.3
1998.....	610	584	26	2.7	5.0	0.2	2.7	5.1	0.2
1997.....	571	531	40	2.6	4.8	0.4	2.7	5.0	0.4

Table I-9. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury at work, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1997-2020—Con.

[Includes ages 15 years and over; excludes figures for age not stated. Data for Hispanic origin should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting Hispanic origin on death certificates and on censuses and surveys, although misclassification is very minor; see Technical Notes in this report. For a discussion of injury at work, see Supplemental Technical Notes]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁷ :									
2020.....	31	25	6	1.6	2.6	*	1.6	2.5	0.6
2019.....	30	26	4	1.6	2.8	*	1.6	2.8	0.4
2018.....	40	36	4	2.1	3.9	*	2.1	3.9	0.4
Asian ⁷ :									
2020.....	118	104	14	0.7	1.4	*	0.7	1.3	0.2
2019.....	154	139	15	1.0	1.9	*	0.9	1.8	0.2
2018.....	114	103	11	0.7	1.4	*	0.7	1.4	0.1
Black ⁷ :									
2020.....	521	469	52	1.6	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2019.....	572	513	59	1.7	3.3	0.3	1.7	3.4	0.3
2018.....	520	475	45	1.6	3.1	0.3	1.6	3.1	0.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ⁷ :									
2020.....	6	6	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
2019.....	13	12	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
2018.....	11	11	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
White ⁷ :									
2020.....	2,655	2,386	269	1.6	2.9	0.3	1.6	2.9	0.3
2019.....	2,975	2,687	288	1.8	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.2	0.3
2018.....	3,006	2,728	278	1.8	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.3	0.3
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
Black ⁸ :									
2020.....	526	472	54	1.5	2.9	0.3	1.5	3.0	0.3
2019.....	577	518	59	1.7	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.3	0.3
2018.....	524	479	45	1.6	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.1	0.3
2017.....	466	409	57	1.4	2.6	0.3	1.4	2.7	0.3
2016.....	521	457	64	1.6	2.9	0.4	1.6	3.1	0.4
2015 ⁴	409	368	41	1.3	2.4	0.2	1.3	2.5	0.2
2014.....	397	352	45	1.2	2.3	0.3	1.3	2.4	0.3
2013.....	433	395	38	1.4	2.7	0.2	1.4	2.8	0.2
2012.....	446	397	49	1.4	2.7	0.3	1.5	2.8	0.3
2011.....	401	365	36	1.3	2.5	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.2
2010.....	396	350	46	1.3	2.5	0.3	1.3	2.6	0.3
2009.....	415	366	49	1.4	2.6	0.3	1.4	2.7	0.3
2008.....	495	448	47	1.7	3.3	0.3	1.7	3.4	0.3
2007.....	569	511	58	2.0	3.8	0.4	2.0	3.9	0.4
2006.....	552	501	51	1.9	3.8	0.3	2.0	3.9	0.4
2005.....	562	504	58	2.0	3.9	0.4	2.0	4.0	0.4
2004.....	537	475	62	2.0	3.7	0.4	2.0	3.9	0.4
2003.....	571	524	47	2.1	4.2	0.3	2.2	4.4	0.3
2002.....	545	487	58	2.0	3.9	0.4	2.1	4.1	0.4
2001 ⁵	823	660	163	3.1	5.4	1.2	3.2	5.6	1.2
2000.....	578	524	54	2.3	4.4	0.4	2.3	4.6	0.4
1999.....	647	587	60	2.6	5.0	0.4	2.6	5.1	0.5
1998.....	580	529	51	2.3	4.6	0.4	2.4	4.8	0.4
1997.....	672	614	58	2.7	5.4	0.4	2.8	5.7	0.4

Table I–9. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury at work, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1997–2020—Con.

[Includes ages 15 years and over; excludes figures for age not stated. Data for Hispanic origin should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting Hispanic origin on death certificates and on censuses and surveys, although misclassification is very minor; see Technical Notes in this report. For a discussion of injury at work, see Supplemental Technical Notes]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race—Con.									
White ⁸ :									
2020.....	2,669	2,395	274	1.6	2.9	0.3	1.5	2.9	0.3
2019.....	2,982	2,693	289	1.8	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3
2018.....	3,024	2,745	279	1.8	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.3	0.3
2017.....	3,133	2,823	310	1.9	3.4	0.4	1.8	3.3	0.3
2016.....	3,116	2,791	325	1.8	3.4	0.4	1.8	3.3	0.3
2015 ⁴	2,855	2,574	281	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2014.....	3,065	2,738	327	1.8	3.3	0.4	1.8	3.2	0.4
2013.....	2,956	2,660	296	1.8	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.2	0.3
2012.....	2,806	2,548	258	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2011.....	2,903	2,635	268	1.7	3.2	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3
2010.....	2,999	2,766	233	1.8	3.4	0.3	1.8	3.3	0.3
2009.....	2,723	2,502	221	1.6	3.1	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3
2008.....	3,349	3,077	272	2.0	3.8	0.3	2.0	3.8	0.3
2007.....	3,472	3,163	309	2.1	3.9	0.4	2.1	3.9	0.3
2006.....	3,709	3,383	326	2.3	4.2	0.4	2.2	4.1	0.4
2005.....	3,598	3,279	319	2.2	4.1	0.4	2.2	4.0	0.4
2004.....	3,724	3,410	314	2.3	4.3	0.4	2.3	4.2	0.4
2003.....	3,597	3,291	306	2.2	4.2	0.4	2.2	4.1	0.4
2002.....	3,809	3,486	323	2.4	4.5	0.4	2.4	4.4	0.4
2001 ⁵	5,968	5,237	731	3.7	6.7	0.9	3.7	6.7	0.9
2000.....	3,930	3,579	351	2.5	4.6	0.4	2.5	4.6	0.4
1999.....	4,201	3,812	389	2.6	4.9	0.5	2.6	4.9	0.5
1998.....	4,181	3,771	410	2.6	4.9	0.5	2.6	4.9	0.5
1997.....	4,216	3,823	393	2.7	5.0	0.5	2.7	5.0	0.5

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

– Quantity zero.

¹Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 population in specified group; see Technical Notes.

²Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.

³Includes races and origins not shown separately; see Technical Notes.

⁴Excludes data for Tennessee; see Supplemental Technical Notes from “Deaths: Final Data for 2015,” *National Vital Statistics Reports*, vol 66, no 6.

⁵Figures include September 11, 2001, terrorism-related deaths for which death certificates were filed as of October 24, 2002; see Technical Notes from “Deaths: Final Data for 2001,” *National Vital Statistics Reports*, vol 52, no 3.

⁶Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.

⁷Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Race and Hispanic-origin categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.

⁸Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Race and Hispanic-origin categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-10. Number of deaths and death rate, by age, Hispanic origin and race, and sex: United States, 2020

[Rates are per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for specified categories other than Black non-Hispanic, single race and White non-Hispanic, single race should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting these items on death certificates and on censuses and surveys; see Technical Notes]

Age group (years)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number																				
All ages	3,383,729	1,769,884	1,613,845	305,708	175,585	130,123	24,725	13,431	11,294	91,175	47,699	43,476	449,213	237,703	211,510	4,439	2,489	1,950	2,484,072	1,278,612	1,205,460
Under 1	19,582	10,859	8,723	4,238	2,366	1,872	196	112	84	514	285	229	5,749	3,164	2,585	67	35	32	7,909	4,368	3,541
1-4	3,529	2,026	1,503	742	418	324	64	36	28	111	57	54	917	526	391	15	11	4	1,553	903	650
5-9	2,210	1,245	965	468	253	215	37	16	21	72	33	39	572	330	242	8	5	3	986	566	420
10-14	3,413	2,117	1,296	772	440	332	51	32	19	99	58	41	782	518	264	12	9	3	1,600	1,003	597
15-19	12,278	8,951	3,327	2,803	2,076	727	199	131	68	291	176	115	3,298	2,557	741	21	14	7	5,392	3,819	1,573
20-24	23,538	17,533	6,005	4,906	3,837	1,069	376	260	116	538	378	160	6,304	4,834	1,470	61	46	15	10,862	7,827	3,035
25-29	32,696	23,554	9,142	5,844	4,476	1,368	681	453	228	661	463	198	8,025	5,896	2,129	97	71	26	16,764	11,765	4,999
30-34	40,790	28,278	12,512	6,559	4,835	1,724	941	559	382	818	555	263	9,089	6,314	2,775	123	85	38	22,643	15,515	7,128
35-39	48,081	32,066	16,015	7,793	5,679	2,114	1,044	633	411	1,114	762	352	9,928	6,477	3,451	127	77	50	27,423	18,009	9,414
40-44	56,409	36,428	19,981	9,459	6,693	2,766	1,040	638	402	1,390	904	486	12,062	7,396	4,666	184	117	67	31,615	20,260	11,355
45-49	76,431	48,154	28,277	12,327	8,505	3,822	1,271	792	479	2,098	1,319	779	15,854	9,606	6,248	262	159	103	43,758	27,236	16,522
50-54	114,711	71,690	43,021	16,325	11,149	5,176	1,596	926	670	2,938	1,838	1,100	22,540	13,508	9,032	313	187	126	69,772	43,293	26,479
55-59	183,228	113,660	69,568	21,864	14,677	7,187	2,185	1,308	877	4,129	2,617	1,512	34,751	20,682	14,069	393	234	159	118,063	72,957	45,106
60-64	257,321	157,467	99,854	26,035	16,738	9,297	2,510	1,392	1,118	5,961	3,760	2,201	47,551	28,085	19,466	510	289	221	172,354	105,642	66,712
65-69	306,388	182,736	123,652	28,266	17,471	10,795	2,529	1,437	1,092	7,709	4,656	3,053	52,130	29,883	22,247	540	313	227	212,642	127,325	85,317
70-74	368,119	209,263	158,856	29,973	17,576	12,397	2,604	1,406	1,198	9,367	5,348	4,019	51,243	28,173	23,070	476	254	222	271,738	154,898	116,840
75-79	398,191	215,751	182,440	30,243	16,414	13,829	2,378	1,236	1,142	10,219	5,690	4,529	46,068	23,313	22,755	392	223	169	306,544	167,468	139,076
80-84	423,893	213,107	210,786	31,988	15,798	16,190	2,070	948	1,122	12,228	6,385	5,843	43,217	19,793	23,424	358	166	192	331,924	168,889	163,035
85 and over	1,012,805	394,920	617,885	65,092	26,173	38,919	2,953	1,116	1,837	30,917	12,414	18,503	79,121	26,642	52,479	480	194	286	830,487	326,842	503,645
Not stated	116	79	37	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	12	6	6	-	-	-	43	27	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-10. Number of deaths and death rate, by age, Hispanic origin and race, and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for specified categories other than Black non-Hispanic, single race and White non-Hispanic, single race should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies between reporting these items on death certificates and on censuses and surveys; see Technical Notes]

Age group (years)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Rate																				
All ages ⁴	1,027.0	1,090.8	965.1	498.6	567.8	428.2	1,016.5	1,123.4	913.2	470.8	515.8	429.6	1,084.3	1,200.0	978.4	723.5	804.6	641.1	1,262.4	1,317.7	1,208.6
Under 1 ⁵	524.3	569.1	477.5	436.7	478.2	393.6	696.2	781.1	608.0	254.9	275.2	233.4	1,099.8	1,190.7	1,005.8	791.3	804.8	777.1	437.7	472.2	401.5
1-4	22.7	25.5	19.7	18.4	20.4	16.4	53.4	59.0	47.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	42.5	48.2	36.6	*	*	*	20.6	23.3	17.7
5-9	10.9	12.0	9.8	9.0	9.6	8.5	22.3	*	25.9	6.3	5.7	7.1	20.6	23.4	17.7	*	*	*	9.9	11.1	8.7
10-14	16.4	20.0	12.8	14.4	16.1	12.6	29.1	36.1	*	9.4	10.8	7.9	27.3	35.8	18.7	*	*	*	15.5	18.9	11.8
15-19	58.6	83.7	32.4	54.9	79.8	29.0	113.1	146.7	78.5	26.2	31.7	20.8	115.5	177.0	52.5	50.2	*	*	49.5	68.3	29.6
20-24	109.0	158.9	56.9	100.0	152.7	44.6	207.3	282.6	129.8	43.5	60.6	26.0	207.4	314.4	97.9	142.1	206.7	*	94.5	132.8	54.2
25-29	140.7	198.3	80.5	117.8	174.5	57.1	344.1	448.3	235.3	43.2	60.5	25.8	233.4	339.0	125.3	195.1	278.3	107.4	134.7	184.5	82.4
30-34	178.6	244.4	111.0	140.6	197.4	77.8	518.4	608.1	426.4	48.6	67.8	30.4	287.4	405.2	173.0	230.5	307.9	147.6	179.4	242.5	114.5
35-39	220.3	293.2	147.1	172.7	242.1	97.5	650.7	796.2	507.8	68.4	98.5	41.1	355.5	483.3	237.6	253.8	299.2	205.8	223.0	290.9	154.2
40-44	277.8	360.4	195.9	223.6	308.6	134.2	714.0	885.5	546.2	94.9	132.6	62.1	463.4	601.2	339.9	429.9	540.6	316.7	275.0	350.4	198.6
45-49	382.7	487.7	280.0	319.2	437.4	199.3	906.2	1,154.2	668.6	147.4	198.4	102.7	628.7	814.2	465.5	696.3	830.2	557.4	373.7	464.3	282.8
50-54	562.4	713.2	415.9	481.8	652.7	308.1	1,119.3	1,341.3	910.9	236.9	319.1	165.7	894.2	1,146.6	672.8	876.9	1,057.5	699.6	544.1	677.7	411.4
55-59	848.2	1,081.2	627.2	747.1	1,012.9	486.4	1,408.1	1,771.3	1,078.4	366.8	504.6	249.0	1,337.9	1,721.9	1,007.6	1,128.7	1,374.5	893.5	812.6	1,021.5	610.7
60-64	1,237.1	1,578.2	922.6	1,117.7	1,488.2	771.8	1,736.5	2,072.8	1,444.7	583.6	816.4	392.5	1,987.4	2,587.6	1,489.1	1,692.2	1,956.8	1,438.0	1,174.7	1,482.6	884.0
65-69	1,714.2	2,177.9	1,303.9	1,638.5	2,176.0	1,170.6	2,203.7	2,727.2	1,759.4	886.9	1,220.3	626.1	2,779.9	3,667.4	2,098.0	2,319.1	2,824.7	1,860.0	1,622.8	2,036.8	1,245.1
70-74	2,508.4	3,080.5	2,015.3	2,391.1	3,110.7	1,800.6	3,004.7	3,505.5	2,573.3	1,353.8	1,766.9	1,032.5	3,737.2	4,884.2	2,904.3	2,684.4	2,972.5	2,416.5	2,440.7	2,953.7	1,983.9
75-79	3,987.2	4,822.7	3,309.2	3,687.5	4,687.9	2,942.2	4,397.5	5,066.8	3,847.4	2,278.0	2,888.0	1,800.2	5,343.4	6,784.6	4,388.4	3,665.6	4,421.1	2,991.2	3,973.7	4,758.7	3,315.2
80-84	6,557.0	7,750.5	5,673.7	5,833.9	7,068.8	4,984.2	6,239.1	6,665.3	5,919.3	4,069.8	4,901.5	3,433.1	7,838.2	9,678.7	6,753.1	5,495.0	5,761.9	5,283.4	6,668.3	7,841.5	5,773.5
85 and over	15,210.9	16,354.9	14,560.0	12,172.0	13,436.2	11,447.7	10,228.6	10,263.0	10,207.8	9,994.5	10,626.0	9,611.3	15,080.3	16,563.2	14,424.7	7,856.0	7,883.0	7,837.8	15,943.9	17,096.4	15,275.6

- Quantity zero.
 * Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.
¹Includes deaths with origin not stated, origin not classifiable, and two or more races reported; see Technical Notes.
²Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.
³Only one race was reported on the death certificate; see Technical Notes.
⁴Figures for age not stated are included in the all ages category but are not distributed among age groups.
⁵Death rates for under 1 (based on population estimates) differ from infant mortality rates (based on live births); see Technical Notes.
 SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision* (ICD–10); see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All causes.	3,383,729	1,769,884	1,613,845	305,708	175,585	130,123	24,725	13,431	11,294	91,175	47,699	43,476	449,213	237,703	211,510	4,439	2,489	1,950	2,484,072	1,278,612	1,205,460
Salmonella infections. (A01–A02)	58	32	26	6	2	4	–	–	–	1	–	1	10	6	4	–	–	–	40	23	17
Shigellosis and amebiasis. (A03,A06)	7	3	4	1	1	–	1	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	1	3
Certain other intestinal infections. (A04, A07–A09)	6,851	2,868	3,983	575	259	316	50	18	32	152	77	75	699	309	390	15	7	8	5,314	2,169	3,145
Tuberculosis. (A16–A19)	600	383	217	119	76	43	9	4	5	118	80	38	97	61	36	10	9	1	241	149	92
Respiratory tuberculosis. (A16)	411	267	144	89	57	32	6	3	3	98	65	33	59	41	18	6	5	1	148	92	56
Other tuberculosis. (A17–A19)	189	116	73	30	19	11	3	1	2	20	15	5	38	20	18	4	4	–	93	57	36
Whooping cough. (A37)	5	3	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	2
Scarlet fever and erysipelas. (A38,A46)	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2
Meningococcal infection. (A39)	29	18	11	3	1	2	1	1	–	2	1	1	7	4	3	–	–	–	15	11	4
Septicemia. (A40–A41)	40,050	19,587	20,463	3,018	1,541	1,477	297	142	155	892	471	421	6,808	3,179	3,629	64	33	31	28,758	14,102	14,656
Syphilis. (A50–A53)	46	23	23	7	2	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	8	–	–	–	22	14	8
Acute poliomyelitis. (A80)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arthropod-borne viral encephalitis. (A83–A84, A85.2)	3	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1	2
Measles. (B05)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viral hepatitis. (B15–B19)	3,943	2,537	1,406	562	363	199	61	37	24	210	128	82	552	355	197	12	11	1	2,491	1,605	886
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease. (B20–B24)	5,115	3,838	1,277	712	592	120	34	23	11	48	42	6	2,584	1,729	855	4	4	–	1,639	1,386	253
Malaria. (B50–B54)	3	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	1
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae. (A00, A05,A20–A36,A42–A44, A48–A49,A54–A79, A81–A82,A85.0–A85.1, A85.8,A86–B04,B06–B09, B25–B49,B55–B99,U07.1)	362,435	198,688	163,747	66,622	41,646	24,976	4,375	2,364	2,011	13,079	7,708	5,371	58,029	30,725	27,304	652	408	244	217,060	114,214	102,846

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Malignant neoplasms (C00–C97)	602,350	317,731	284,619	43,942	22,700	21,242	3,056	1,576	1,480	18,289	9,155	9,134	70,660	35,565	35,095	775	379	396	462,037	246,439	215,598
Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx (C00–C14)	10,835	7,609	3,226	623	444	179	54	35	19	405	268	137	1,077	774	303	19	11	8	8,595	6,032	2,563
Malignant neoplasm of esophagus (C15)	15,673	12,503	3,170	777	634	143	66	48	18	294	219	75	1,208	836	372	16	12	4	13,224	10,680	2,544
Malignant neoplasm of stomach (C16)	11,233	6,663	4,570	2,013	1,093	920	97	67	30	842	465	377	1,958	1,141	817	31	22	9	6,220	3,834	2,386
Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus (C18–C21)	53,095	28,512	24,583	4,582	2,602	1,980	325	180	145	1,822	955	867	7,198	3,931	3,267	63	35	28	38,780	20,620	18,160
Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts (C22)	28,227	18,636	9,591	3,823	2,464	1,359	265	171	94	1,612	1,059	553	3,543	2,389	1,154	69	45	24	18,688	12,353	6,335
Malignant neoplasm of pancreas (C25)	46,774	24,279	22,495	3,612	1,786	1,826	224	111	113	1,510	708	802	5,735	2,733	3,002	49	22	27	35,403	18,779	16,624
Malignant neoplasm of larynx (C32)	3,806	3,054	752	242	205	37	24	16	8	56	47	9	604	494	110	1	1	–	2,863	2,276	587
Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung (C33–C34)	136,166	73,005	63,161	5,656	3,228	2,428	673	344	329	3,715	2,058	1,657	14,353	8,096	6,257	145	86	59	110,835	58,766	52,069
Malignant melanoma of skin (C43)	8,214	5,375	2,839	285	158	127	16	10	6	69	36	33	121	54	67	2	1	1	7,702	5,102	2,600
Malignant neoplasm of breast (C50)	42,765	490	42,275	3,254	28	3,226	186	2	184	1,290	9	1,281	6,477	91	6,386	70	–	70	31,215	355	30,860
Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri (C53)	4,272	...	4,272	628	...	628	29	...	29	187	...	187	765	...	765	14	...	14	2,612	...	2,612
Malignant neoplasms of corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified (C54–C55)	11,995	...	11,995	1,057	...	1,057	43	...	43	422	...	422	2,378	...	2,378	36	...	36	7,983	...	7,983
Malignant neoplasm of ovary (C56)	13,438	...	13,438	1,105	...	1,105	73	...	73	504	...	504	1,352	...	1,352	19	...	19	10,304	...	10,304
Malignant neoplasm of prostate (C61)	32,707	32,707	...	2,176	2,176	...	122	122	...	682	682	...	5,509	5,509	...	36	36	...	24,002	24,002	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis (C64–C65)	14,441	9,541	4,900	1,324	881	443	125	80	45	320	201	119	1,446	914	532	12	9	3	11,128	7,399	3,729
Malignant neoplasm of bladder (C67)	16,682	12,064	4,618	785	534	251	58	39	19	321	231	90	1,265	760	505	9	6	3	14,168	10,430	3,738
Malignant neoplasms of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C70–C72)	18,034	10,214	7,820	1,450	796	654	55	25	30	509	289	220	1,248	672	576	20	12	8	14,626	8,352	6,274
Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue (C81–C96)	57,742	33,168	24,574	4,611	2,600	2,011	218	123	95	1,612	897	715	5,981	3,191	2,790	54	29	25	44,925	26,130	18,795
Hodgkin disease (C81)	1,011	602	409	119	71	48	2	2	–	14	8	6	93	54	39	–	–	–	772	460	312
Non-Hodgkin lymphoma (C82–C85)	20,171	11,591	8,580	1,721	984	737	87	52	35	689	370	319	1,486	839	647	21	11	10	16,046	9,263	6,783
Leukemia (C91–C95)	23,422	13,687	9,735	1,746	990	756	81	46	35	604	342	262	2,048	1,137	911	22	12	10	18,782	11,075	7,707
Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms (C88, C90)	12,999	7,215	5,784	1,014	548	466	48	23	25	302	177	125	2,341	1,151	1,190	11	6	5	9,214	5,276	3,938
Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue. (C96)	139	73	66	11	7	4	–	–	–	3	–	3	13	10	3	–	–	–	111	56	55
All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C17, C23–C24, C26–C31, C37–C41, C44–C49, C51–C52, C57–C60, C62–C63, C66, C68–C69, C73–C80, C97)	76,251	39,911	36,340	5,939	3,071	2,868	403	203	200	2,117	1,031	1,086	8,442	3,980	4,462	110	52	58	58,764	31,329	27,435

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00–D48)	16,229	8,674	7,555	981	509	472	65	29	36	456	249	207	1,549	711	838	13	8	5	13,088	7,129	5,959
Anemias (D50–D64)	5,633	2,583	3,050	401	179	222	34	14	20	127	56	71	1,216	562	654	6	–	6	3,821	1,754	2,067
Diabetes mellitus (E10–E14)	102,188	57,532	44,656	12,832	7,136	5,696	1,273	705	568	3,708	2,034	1,674	19,418	10,043	9,375	269	148	121	63,874	37,012	26,862
Nutritional deficiencies (E40–E64)	14,682	5,498	9,184	896	373	523	96	33	63	335	139	196	1,638	636	1,002	5	4	1	11,640	4,282	7,358
Malnutrition (E40–E46)	14,337	5,332	9,005	878	363	515	92	32	60	328	139	189	1,609	623	986	5	4	1	11,358	4,142	7,216
Other nutritional deficiencies (E50–E64)	345	166	179	18	10	8	4	1	3	7	–	7	29	13	16	–	–	–	282	140	142
Meningitis (G00,G03)	522	293	229	66	37	29	8	4	4	18	11	7	97	53	44	–	–	–	329	184	145
Parkinson disease (G20–G21)	40,284	24,490	15,794	2,462	1,444	1,018	109	66	43	1,110	644	466	2,053	1,169	884	23	9	14	34,377	21,062	13,315
Alzheimer disease (G30)	134,242	41,273	92,969	9,867	3,065	6,802	381	104	277	3,394	1,023	2,371	10,839	3,076	7,763	78	30	48	109,154	33,809	75,345
Major cardiovascular diseases (I00–I78)	923,237	484,291	438,946	66,900	36,723	30,177	4,648	2,570	2,078	25,876	13,398	12,478	126,382	65,780	60,602	1,266	721	545	691,915	361,315	330,600
Diseases of heart (I00–I09,I11, I13,I20–I51)	696,962	382,776	314,186	48,323	27,700	20,623	3,510	2,079	1,431	17,251	9,523	7,728	92,918	50,006	42,912	924	546	378	529,112	289,832	239,280
Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases (I00–I09)	3,876	1,360	2,516	273	106	167	24	11	13	137	42	95	332	120	212	13	4	9	3,074	1,068	2,006
Hypertensive heart disease (I11)	65,701	33,386	32,315	4,954	2,739	2,215	442	270	172	1,504	760	744	12,926	6,998	5,928	90	59	31	45,107	22,132	22,975
Hypertensive heart and renal disease (I13)	12,389	5,862	6,527	834	421	413	89	43	46	311	129	182	2,205	1,112	1,093	15	7	8	8,850	4,110	4,740
Ischemic heart diseases (I20–I25)	382,820	227,887	154,933	29,623	17,834	11,789	1,974	1,197	777	10,937	6,466	4,471	46,470	25,981	20,489	521	324	197	290,421	174,215	116,206
Acute myocardial infarction (I21–I22)	109,199	65,137	44,062	8,782	5,287	3,495	621	374	247	3,125	1,851	1,274	13,243	7,249	5,994	172	100	72	82,611	49,862	32,749
Other acute ischemic heart diseases (I24)	4,590	2,546	2,044	246	142	104	18	10	8	78	49	29	748	407	341	4	2	2	3,459	1,913	1,546

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease . . . (I20,I25)	269,031	160,204	108,827	20,595	12,405	8,190	1,335	813	522	7,734	4,566	3,168	32,479	18,325	14,154	345	222	123	204,351	122,440	81,911
Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described (I25.0)	77,128	48,722	28,406	6,757	4,466	2,291	478	305	173	2,175	1,374	801	12,457	7,767	4,690	114	83	31	54,271	34,116	20,155
All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease (I20,I25.1-I25.9)	191,903	111,482	80,421	13,838	7,939	5,899	857	508	349	5,559	3,192	2,367	20,022	10,558	9,464	231	139	92	150,080	88,324	61,756
Other heart diseases . . . (I26-I51)	232,176	114,281	117,895	12,639	6,600	6,039	981	558	423	4,362	2,126	2,236	30,985	15,795	15,190	285	152	133	181,660	88,307	93,353
Acute and subacute endocarditis. . . . (I33)	1,772	1,074	698	140	86	54	17	8	9	26	13	13	242	157	85	3	3	-	1,322	788	534
Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis (I30-I31,I40)	1,114	587	527	91	57	34	6	3	3	34	16	18	193	97	96	-	-	-	782	409	373
Heart failure. . . . (I50)	85,855	40,897	44,958	4,490	2,196	2,294	311	175	136	1,573	753	820	10,549	5,156	5,393	82	41	41	68,507	32,388	36,119
All other forms of heart disease (I26-I28,I34-I38, I42-I49,I51)	143,435	71,723	71,712	7,918	4,261	3,657	647	372	275	2,729	1,344	1,385	20,001	10,385	9,616	200	108	92	111,049	54,722	56,327
Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease (I10,I12,I15)	41,907	19,175	22,732	3,674	1,804	1,870	240	113	127	1,745	767	978	8,019	3,881	4,138	59	29	30	27,893	12,426	15,467
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	160,264	69,637	90,627	13,370	6,374	6,996	773	326	447	6,215	2,769	3,446	22,330	10,253	12,077	238	119	119	116,456	49,360	67,096
Atherosclerosis. (I70)	4,757	2,162	2,595	313	147	166	22	12	10	180	84	96	510	216	294	3	1	2	3,698	1,685	2,013
Other diseases of circulatory system (I71-I78)	19,347	10,541	8,806	1,220	698	522	103	40	63	485	255	230	2,605	1,424	1,181	42	26	16	14,756	8,012	6,744
Aortic aneurysm and dissection. (I71)	9,317	5,595	3,722	524	353	171	36	15	21	295	176	119	1,112	680	432	24	17	7	7,250	4,302	2,948

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries (I72–I78)	10,030	4,946	5,084	696	345	351	67	25	42	190	79	111	1,493	744	749	18	9	9	7,506	3,710	3,796
Other disorders of circulatory system (I80–I99)	5,504	2,918	2,586	452	243	209	30	22	8	73	31	42	1,229	656	573	6	3	3	3,662	1,942	1,720
Influenza and pneumonia (J09–J18)	53,544	27,745	25,799	4,875	2,661	2,214	427	214	213	2,036	1,147	889	6,852	3,579	3,273	80	35	45	38,900	19,883	19,017
Influenza (J09–J11)	5,943	2,929	3,014	626	317	309	72	33	39	184	95	89	701	337	364	12	2	10	4,303	2,121	2,182
Pneumonia (J12–J18)	47,601	24,816	22,785	4,249	2,344	1,905	355	181	174	1,852	1,052	800	6,151	3,242	2,909	68	33	35	34,597	17,762	16,835
Other acute lower respiratory infections (J20–J22, U04)	339	159	180	33	16	17	–	–	–	12	4	8	52	25	27	2	1	1	237	112	125
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis (J20–J21)	179	83	96	18	8	10	–	–	–	7	1	6	26	12	14	2	1	1	124	60	64
Other and unspecified acute lower respiratory infections (J22,U04)	160	76	84	15	8	7	–	–	–	5	3	2	26	13	13	–	–	–	113	52	61
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40–J47)	152,657	72,942	79,715	5,949	3,031	2,918	744	355	389	1,964	1,150	814	12,306	6,180	6,126	111	57	54	130,621	61,664	68,957
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified (J40–J42)	457	200	257	48	22	26	1	1	–	15	7	8	50	25	25	–	–	–	339	144	195
Emphysema (J43)	7,425	3,909	3,516	246	143	103	38	15	23	84	64	20	539	325	214	10	5	5	6,462	3,334	3,128
Asthma (J45–J46)	4,145	1,682	2,463	446	196	250	38	15	23	194	79	115	1,242	578	664	11	5	6	2,156	778	1,378
Other chronic lower respiratory diseases (J44,J47)	140,630	67,151	73,479	5,209	2,670	2,539	667	324	343	1,671	1,000	671	10,475	5,252	5,223	90	47	43	121,664	57,408	64,256
Pneumoconioses and chemical effects (J60–J66,J68,U07.0)	622	588	34	24	22	2	2	1	1	3	3	–	26	25	1	–	–	–	564	534	30
Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids (J69)	18,327	10,625	7,702	1,142	648	494	92	55	37	564	310	254	1,980	1,095	885	15	9	6	14,421	8,441	5,980
Other diseases of respiratory system (J00–J06, J30–J39,J67,J70–J98)	45,106	23,403	21,703	3,775	1,997	1,778	285	145	140	1,073	595	478	4,962	2,388	2,574	34	24	10	34,751	18,118	16,633
Peptic ulcer (K25–K28)	3,829	1,985	1,844	274	154	120	32	18	14	164	93	71	380	222	158	5	2	3	2,944	1,479	1,465
Diseases of appendix (K35–K38)	449	242	207	40	25	15	7	–	7	15	8	7	63	35	28	1	1	–	320	170	150

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Hernia (K40–K46)	2,203	946	1,257	195	101	94	20	10	10	29	11	18	202	96	106	3	1	2	1,748	722	1,026
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K70, K73–K74)	51,642	32,546	19,096	8,049	5,526	2,523	1,460	763	697	845	571	274	4,046	2,454	1,592	37	17	20	36,774	22,951	13,823
Alcoholic liver disease (K70)	29,505	20,123	9,382	4,694	3,688	1,006	1,127	604	523	403	330	73	2,183	1,381	802	15	10	5	20,787	13,920	6,867
Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K73–K74)	22,137	12,423	9,714	3,355	1,838	1,517	333	159	174	442	241	201	1,863	1,073	790	22	7	15	15,987	9,031	6,956
Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder (K80–K82)	3,985	2,022	1,963	398	214	184	42	21	21	133	63	70	370	158	212	7	5	2	3,011	1,553	1,458
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (N00–N07, N17–N19, N25–N27)	52,547	27,293	25,254	4,701	2,512	2,189	347	165	182	1,607	837	770	10,543	5,161	5,382	92	45	47	34,931	18,398	16,533
Acute and rapidly progressive nephritic and nephrotic syndrome (N00–N01, N04)	739	395	344	64	36	28	7	5	2	23	13	10	111	59	52	1	1	–	530	279	251
Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified (N02–N03, N05–N07, N26)	303	170	133	36	23	13	2	2	–	16	9	7	37	14	23	1	–	1	205	116	89
Renal failure (N17–N19)	51,478	26,717	24,761	4,599	2,453	2,146	338	158	180	1,567	815	752	10,391	5,085	5,306	90	44	46	34,176	17,995	16,181
Other disorders of kidney (N25, N27)	27	11	16	2	–	2	–	–	–	1	–	1	4	3	1	–	–	–	20	8	12
Infections of kidney (N10–N12, N13.6, N15.1)	1,077	377	700	109	45	64	16	5	11	38	14	24	114	34	80	2	–	2	790	277	513
Hyperplasia of prostate (N40)	707	707	...	60	60	...	2	2	...	13	13	...	68	68	...	–	–	...	561	561	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs(N70–N76)	174	...	174	12	...	12	4	...	4	–	...	–	39	...	39	1	...	1	117	...	117
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium(O00–O99)	1,288	...	1,288	238	...	238	20	...	20	44	...	44	427	...	427	9	...	9	531	...	531
Pregnancy with abortive outcome(O00–O07)	27	...	27	8	...	8	–	...	–	1	...	1	9	...	9	–	...	–	7	...	7
Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium(O10–O99)	1,261	...	1,261	230	...	230	20	...	20	43	...	43	418	...	418	9	...	9	524	...	524
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period.(P00–P96)	9,672	5,388	4,284	2,130	1,188	942	65	38	27	271	158	113	3,072	1,715	1,357	23	13	10	3,635	2,003	1,632
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities.(Q00–Q99)	9,573	5,000	4,573	1,635	860	775	89	47	42	267	127	140	1,431	766	665	32	16	16	5,914	3,071	2,843
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified(R00–R99)	34,098	16,599	17,499	2,606	1,587	1,019	327	203	124	765	370	395	5,295	2,811	2,484	39	23	16	24,591	11,326	13,265
All other diseases(residual)	394,166	170,664	223,502	26,221	12,687	13,534	2,638	1,274	1,364	8,254	3,510	4,744	45,271	19,966	25,305	373	183	190	309,074	131,846	177,228
Accidents (unintentional injuries)(V01–X59, Y85–Y86)	200,955	133,205	67,750	23,152	17,606	5,546	2,461	1,570	891	3,385	2,215	1,170	28,655	20,314	8,341	224	162	62	140,507	89,533	50,974
Transport accidents(V01–V99,Y85)	45,162	32,921	12,241	7,369	5,567	1,802	690	451	239	851	567	284	8,234	6,048	2,186	63	46	17	27,410	19,842	7,568

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Motor vehicle accidents. (V02-V04,V09.0,V09.2, V12-V14,V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6,V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1,V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0,V89.2)	42,339	30,663	11,676	7,059	5,318	1,741	637	412	225	790	517	273	7,882	5,761	2,121	56	40	16	25,402	18,244	7,158
Other land transport accidents (V01, V05-V06,V09.1, V09.3-V09.9,V10-V11, V15-V18, V19.3, V19.8-V19.9, V80.0-V80.2, V80.6-V80.9, V81.2-V81.9, V82.2-V82.9, V87.9,V88.9, V89.1,V89.3,V89.9)	1,115	876	239	169	140	29	24	21	3	24	21	3	173	143	30	4	4	-	711	537	174
Water, air and space, and other and unspecified transport accidents and their sequelae. . . . (V90-V99, Y85)	1,708	1,382	326	141	109	32	29	18	11	37	29	8	179	144	35	3	2	1	1,297	1,061	236
Nontransport accidents. . . . (W00-X59, Y86)	155,793	100,284	55,509	15,783	12,039	3,744	1,771	1,119	652	2,534	1,648	886	20,421	14,266	6,155	161	116	45	113,097	69,691	43,406
Falls (W00-W19)	42,114	21,432	20,682	2,552	1,531	1,021	260	147	113	1,063	576	487	2,028	1,177	851	32	14	18	35,967	17,863	18,104
Accidental discharge of firearms(W32-W34)	535	474	61	62	58	4	12	11	1	6	5	1	134	120	14	1	1	-	317	276	41

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Accidental drowning and submersion (W65–W74)	4,177	3,185	992	630	524	106	63	47	16	191	149	42	692	551	141	23	21	2	2,505	1,833	672
Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames (X00–X09)	2,951	1,796	1,155	197	134	63	47	25	22	35	23	12	574	354	220	–	–	–	2,071	1,246	825
Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances (X40–X49)	87,404	62,086	25,318	10,682	8,588	2,094	1,154	730	424	857	692	165	14,520	10,585	3,935	81	63	18	58,596	40,354	18,242
Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae (W20–W31, W35–W64,W75–W99, X10–X39,X50–X59,Y86)	18,612	11,311	7,301	1,660	1,204	456	235	159	76	382	203	179	2,473	1,479	994	24	17	7	13,641	8,119	5,522
Intentional self-harm (suicide) (*U03, X60–X84,Y87.0)	45,979	36,551	9,428	4,571	3,701	870	588	444	144	1,302	912	390	3,286	2,666	620	79	65	14	35,442	28,242	7,200
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by discharge of firearms (X72–X74)	24,292	21,180	3,112	1,790	1,586	204	225	195	30	323	280	43	1,784	1,591	193	20	18	2	19,851	17,255	2,596
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (*U03, X60–X71,X75–X84,Y87.0)	21,687	15,371	6,316	2,781	2,115	666	363	249	114	979	632	347	1,502	1,075	427	59	47	12	15,591	10,987	4,604
Assault (homicide) (*U01–*U02, X85–Y09,Y87.1)	24,576	19,958	4,618	3,920	3,277	643	344	266	78	289	207	82	13,493	11,711	1,782	49	42	7	6,143	4,198	1,945
Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms (*U01.4, X93–X95)	19,384	16,428	2,956	2,947	2,572	375	191	156	35	173	139	34	11,832	10,493	1,339	35	31	4	3,969	2,849	1,120

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (*U01.0–*U01.3, *U01.5–*U01.9, *U02.X85–X92, X96–Y09,Y87.1)	5,192	3,530	1,662	973	705	268	153	110	43	116	68	48	1,661	1,218	443	14	11	3	2,174	1,349	825
Legal intervention (Y35, Y89.0)	780	737	43	163	157	6	18	18	–	7	6	1	191	180	11	2	2	–	385	361	24
Events of undetermined intent (Y10–Y34,Y87.2, Y89.9)	6,042	4,055	1,987	580	408	172	108	70	38	89	59	30	1,353	1,013	340	5	3	2	3,808	2,436	1,372
Discharge of firearms, undetermined intent (Y22–Y24)	400	312	88	70	48	22	5	3	2	8	6	2	99	89	10	–	–	–	212	160	52
Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae (Y10–Y21,Y25–Y34, Y87.2,Y89.9)	5,642	3,743	1,899	510	360	150	103	67	36	81	53	28	1,254	924	330	5	3	2	3,596	2,276	1,320
Operations of war and their sequelae. (Y36,Y89.1)	13	13	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	11	11	–
Complications of medical and surgical care (Y40–Y84, Y88)	5,361	2,869	2,492	430	208	222	59	34	25	117	69	48	852	414	438	15	8	7	3,850	2,117	1,733
Enterocolitis due to <i>Clostridium difficile</i> (A04.7) ⁴	4,069	1,800	2,269	328	149	179	29	11	18	80	40	40	411	178	233	7	3	4	3,194	1,408	1,786
COVID-19. (U07.1) ⁵	350,831	192,512	158,319	65,237	40,830	24,407	4,265	2,308	1,957	12,693	7,503	5,190	56,383	29,870	26,513	633	398	235	209,138	110,058	99,080
Dementia-related causes ^{6,7}	303,984	99,157	204,827	18,534	6,151	12,383	864	278	586	7,120	2,288	4,832	25,815	8,213	17,602	171	71	100	250,280	81,744	168,536
Drug-induced deaths ^{6,8}	96,096	66,607	29,489	11,059	8,725	2,334	1,076	642	434	990	753	237	15,936	11,560	4,376	91	70	21	65,270	43,689	21,581
Drug overdose deaths ^{6,9}	91,799	63,728	28,071	10,606	8,382	2,224	1,009	604	405	935	705	230	15,256	11,060	4,196	86	66	20	62,312	41,800	20,512

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–11. Number of deaths from 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision* (ICD–10); see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Alcohol-induced deaths ^{6,10}	49,061	35,002	14,059	6,737	5,448	1,289	1,776	1,042	734	617	507	110	4,329	3,047	1,282	25	17	8	35,033	24,568	10,465
Firearm-related injuries ^{6,11}	45,222	38,981	6,241	5,003	4,395	608	449	381	68	516	435	81	13,974	12,416	1,558	58	52	6	24,664	20,838	3,826

– Quantity zero.
 ... Category not applicable.
¹Includes deaths with origin not stated, origin not classifiable, and two or more races reported; see Technical Notes.
²Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.
³Only one race was reported on the death certificate; see Technical Notes.
⁴Included in “Certain other intestinal infections (A04, A07–A09)” shown above. Beginning with data year 2006, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile* (A04.7) is shown separately at the bottom of tables showing 113 selected causes and is included in the list of rankable causes; see Technical Notes.
⁵Included in “Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae (A00, A05, A20–A36, A42–A44, A48–A49, A54–A79, A81–A82, A85.0–A85.1, A85.8, A86–B04, B06–B09, B25–B49, B55–B99, U07.1)” shown above. Beginning with data year 2020, COVID-19 was added as a cause of death.
⁶Included in selected categories above.
⁷Includes ICD–10 codes F01, F03, and G30–G31.
⁸Includes ICD–10 codes D52.1, D59.0, D59.2, D61.1, D64.2, E06.4, E16.0, E23.1, E24.2, E27.3, E66.1, F11.1–F11.5, F11.7–F11.9, F12.1–F12.5, F12.7–F12.9, F13.1–F13.5, F13.7–F13.9, F14.1–F14.5, F14.7–F14.9, F15.1–F15.5, F15.7–F15.9, F16.1–F16.5, F16.7–F16.9, F17.3–F17.5, F17.7–F17.9, F18.1–F18.5, F18.7–F18.9, F19.1–F19.5, F19.7–F19.9, G21.1, G24.0, G25.1, G25.4, G25.6, G44.4, G62.0, G72.0, I95.2, J70.2–J70.4, K85.3, L10.5, L27.0–L27.1, M10.2, M32.0, M80.4, M81.4, M83.5, M87.1, R50.2, R78.1–R78.5, X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.
⁹Includes ICD–10 codes X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.
¹⁰Includes ICD–10 codes E24.4, F10, G31.2, G62.1, G72.1, I42.6, K29.2, K70, K85.2, K86.0, R78.0, X45, X65, and Y15.
¹¹Includes ICD–10 codes *U01.4, W32–W34, X72–X74, X93–X95, Y22–Y24, and Y35.0.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																					
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
All causes.	1,027.0	1,090.8	965.1	498.6	567.8	428.2	1,016.5	1,123.4	913.2	470.8	515.8	429.6	1,084.3	1,200.0	978.4	723.5	804.6	641.1	1,262.4	1,317.7	1,208.6	
Salmonella infections. (A01-A02)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Shigellosis and amebiasis. (A03,A06)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Certain other intestinal infections. (A04, A07-A09)	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.1	*	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	*	*	*	2.7	2.2	3.2	
Tuberculosis. (A16-A19)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Respiratory tuberculosis. (A16)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other tuberculosis. (A17-A19)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Whooping cough. (A37)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Scarlet fever and erysipelas. (A38,A46)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Meningococcal infection. (A39)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Septicemia. (A40-A41)	12.2	12.1	12.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	12.2	11.9	12.5	4.6	5.1	4.2	16.4	16.0	16.8	10.4	10.7	10.2	14.6	14.5	14.7	
Syphilis. (A50-A53)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*
Acute poliomyelitis. (A80)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arthropod-borne viral encephalitis. (A83-A84, A85.2)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Measles. (B05)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Viral hepatitis. (B15-B19)	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	*	*	*	1.3	1.7	0.9	
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease. (B20-B24)	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.9	*	0.2	0.5	*	6.2	8.7	4.0	*	*	*	0.8	1.4	0.3	
Malaria. (B50-B54)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae (A00,A05,A20–A36,A42–A44,A48–A49,A54–A79,A81–A82,A85.0–A85.1,A85.8,A86–B04,B06–B09,B25–B49,B55–B99,U07.1)	110.0	122.5	97.9	108.7	134.7	82.2	179.9	197.7	162.6	67.5	83.3	53.1	140.1	155.1	126.3	106.3	131.9	80.2	110.3	117.7	103.1
Malignant neoplasms (C00–C97)	182.8	195.8	170.2	71.7	73.4	69.9	125.6	131.8	119.7	94.4	99.0	90.3	170.6	179.5	162.3	126.3	122.5	130.2	234.8	254.0	216.2
Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx (C00–C14)	3.3	4.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.2	2.9	*	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.6	3.9	1.4	*	*	*	4.4	6.2	2.6
Malignant neoplasm of esophagus (C15)	4.8	7.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	0.5	2.7	4.0	*	1.5	2.4	0.7	2.9	4.2	1.7	*	*	*	6.7	11.0	2.6
Malignant neoplasm of stomach (C16)	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.0	5.6	2.4	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.7	5.8	3.8	5.1	7.1	*	3.2	4.0	2.4
Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus (C18–C21)	16.1	17.6	14.7	7.5	8.4	6.5	13.4	15.1	11.7	9.4	10.3	8.6	17.4	19.8	15.1	10.3	11.3	9.2	19.7	21.2	18.2
Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts (C22)	8.6	11.5	5.7	6.2	8.0	4.5	10.9	14.3	7.6	8.3	11.5	5.5	8.6	12.1	5.3	11.2	14.5	7.9	9.5	12.7	6.4
Malignant neoplasm of pancreas (C25)	14.2	15.0	13.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	9.2	9.3	9.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	13.8	13.8	13.9	8.0	7.1	8.9	18.0	19.4	16.7
Malignant neoplasm of larynx (C32)	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.0	*	*	0.3	0.5	*	1.5	2.5	0.5	*	*	*	1.5	2.3	0.6
Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung (C33–C34)	41.3	45.0	37.8	9.2	10.4	8.0	27.7	28.8	26.6	19.2	22.3	16.4	34.6	40.9	28.9	23.6	27.8	19.4	56.3	60.6	52.2
Malignant melanoma of skin (C43)	2.5	3.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	*	*	*	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	*	*	3.9	5.3	2.6
Malignant neoplasm of breast (C50)	13.0	0.3	25.3	5.3	0.1	10.6	7.6	*	14.9	6.7	*	12.7	15.6	0.5	29.5	11.4	*	23.0	15.9	0.4	30.9
Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri (C53)	1.3	...	2.6	1.0	...	2.1	1.2	...	2.3	1.0	...	1.8	1.8	...	3.5	*	...	*	1.3	...	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Malignant neoplasms of corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified. (C54-C55)	3.6	...	7.2	1.7	...	3.5	1.8	...	3.5	2.2	...	4.2	5.7	...	11.0	5.9	...	11.8	4.1	...	8.0
Malignant neoplasm of ovary (C56)	4.1	...	8.0	1.8	...	3.6	3.0	...	5.9	2.6	...	5.0	3.3	...	6.3	*	...	*	5.2	...	10.3
Malignant neoplasm of prostate (C61)	9.9	20.2	...	3.5	7.0	...	5.0	10.2	...	3.5	7.4	...	13.3	27.8	...	5.9	11.6	...	12.2	24.7	...
Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis. . . . (C64-C65)	4.4	5.9	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.5	5.1	6.7	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.2	3.5	4.6	2.5	*	*	*	5.7	7.6	3.7
Malignant neoplasm of bladder (C67)	5.1	7.4	2.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.4	3.3	*	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.1	3.8	2.3	*	*	*	7.2	10.7	3.7
Malignant neoplasms of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C70-C72)	5.5	6.3	4.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.3	*	*	7.4	8.6	6.3
Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue (C81-C96)	17.5	20.4	14.7	7.5	8.4	6.6	9.0	10.3	7.7	8.3	9.7	7.1	14.4	16.1	12.9	8.8	9.4	8.2	22.8	26.9	18.8
Hodgkin disease (C81)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.4	0.5	0.3
Non-Hodgkin lymphoma (C82-C85)	6.1	7.1	5.1	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.6	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.0	3.4	*	*	8.2	9.5	6.8
Leukemia. (C91-C95)	7.1	8.4	5.8	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	4.9	5.7	4.2	3.6	*	*	9.5	11.4	7.7
Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms (C88,C90)	3.9	4.4	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	*	*	*	4.7	5.4	3.9
Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue. . . . (C96)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C17, C23–C24,C26–C31, C37–C41,C44–C49, C51–C52,C57–C60, C62–C63,C66, C68–C69,C73–C80,C97)	23.1	24.6	21.7	9.7	9.9	9.4	16.6	17.0	16.2	10.9	11.1	10.7	20.4	20.1	20.6	17.9	16.8	19.1	29.9	32.3	27.5
In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00–D48)	4.9	5.3	4.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	*	*	*	6.7	7.3	6.0
Anemias (D50–D64)	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	*	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	*	*	*	1.9	1.8	2.1
Diabetes mellitus (E10–E14)	31.0	35.5	26.7	20.9	23.1	18.7	52.3	59.0	45.9	19.1	22.0	16.5	46.9	50.7	43.4	43.8	47.8	39.8	32.5	38.1	26.9
Nutritional deficiencies (E40–E64)	4.5	3.4	5.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.9	2.8	5.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	4.0	3.2	4.6	*	*	*	5.9	4.4	7.4
Malnutrition (E40–E46)	4.4	3.3	5.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.7	1.5	1.9	3.9	3.1	4.6	*	*	*	5.8	4.3	7.2
Other nutritional deficiencies (E50–E64)	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meningitis (G00,G03)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1
Parkinson disease (G20–G21)	12.2	15.1	9.4	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.5	5.5	3.5	5.7	7.0	4.6	5.0	5.9	4.1	3.7	*	*	17.5	21.7	13.4
Alzheimer disease (G30)	40.7	25.4	55.6	16.1	9.9	22.4	15.7	8.7	22.4	17.5	11.1	23.4	26.2	15.5	35.9	12.7	9.7	15.8	55.5	34.8	75.5
Major cardiovascular diseases (I00–I78)	280.2	298.5	262.5	109.1	118.8	99.3	191.1	215.0	168.0	133.6	144.9	123.3	305.1	332.1	280.3	206.4	233.1	179.2	351.6	372.4	331.5
Diseases of heart (I00–I09,I11, I13,I20–I51)	211.5	235.9	187.9	78.8	89.6	67.9	144.3	173.9	115.7	89.1	103.0	76.4	224.3	252.4	198.5	150.6	176.5	124.3	268.9	298.7	239.9
Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases (I00–I09)	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	*	*	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	*	*	*	1.6	1.1	2.0
Hypertensive heart disease (I11)	19.9	20.6	19.3	8.1	8.9	7.3	18.2	22.6	13.9	7.8	8.2	7.4	31.2	35.3	27.4	14.7	19.1	10.2	22.9	22.8	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Hypertensive heart and renal disease . . . (I13)	3.8	3.6	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	5.3	5.6	5.1	*	*	*	4.5	4.2	4.8
Ischemic heart diseases . . . (I20-I25)	116.2	140.4	92.6	48.3	57.7	38.8	81.2	100.1	62.8	56.5	69.9	44.2	112.2	131.2	94.8	84.9	104.7	64.8	147.6	179.5	116.5
Acute myocardial infarction (I21-I22)	33.1	40.1	26.3	14.3	17.1	11.5	25.5	31.3	20.0	16.1	20.0	12.6	32.0	36.6	27.7	28.0	32.3	23.7	42.0	51.4	32.8
Other acute ischemic heart diseases (I24)	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	*	*	*	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	*	*	*	1.8	2.0	1.6
Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease . . . (I20,I25)	81.7	98.7	65.1	33.6	40.1	26.9	54.9	68.0	42.2	39.9	49.4	31.3	78.4	92.5	65.5	56.2	71.8	40.4	103.9	126.2	82.1
Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described (I25.0)	23.4	30.0	17.0	11.0	14.4	7.5	19.7	25.5	14.0	11.2	14.9	7.9	30.1	39.2	21.7	18.6	26.8	10.2	27.6	35.2	20.2
All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease (I20, I25.1-I25.9)	58.2	68.7	48.1	22.6	25.7	19.4	35.2	42.5	28.2	28.7	34.5	23.4	48.3	53.3	43.8	37.7	44.9	30.2	76.3	91.0	61.9
Other heart diseases . . . (I26-I51)	70.5	70.4	70.5	20.6	21.3	19.9	40.3	46.7	34.2	22.5	23.0	22.1	74.8	79.7	70.3	46.5	49.1	43.7	92.3	91.0	93.6
Acute and subacute endocarditis . . . (I33)	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.6	0.8	0.4	*	*	*	0.7	0.8	0.5
Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis (I30-I31,I40)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	0.5	0.5	0.4	*	*	*	0.4	0.4	0.4
Heart failure . . . (I50)	26.1	25.2	26.9	7.3	7.1	7.5	12.8	14.6	11.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	25.5	26.0	24.9	13.4	13.3	13.5	34.8	33.4	36.2
All other forms of heart disease (I26-I28,I34-I38, I42-I49,I51)	43.5	44.2	42.9	12.9	13.8	12.0	26.6	31.1	22.2	14.1	14.5	13.7	48.3	52.4	44.5	32.6	34.9	30.2	56.4	56.4	56.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease (I10,I12,I15)	12.7	11.8	13.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	9.9	9.5	10.3	9.0	8.3	9.7	19.4	19.6	19.1	9.6	9.4	9.9	14.2	12.8	15.5
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60–I69)	48.6	42.9	54.2	21.8	20.6	23.0	31.8	27.3	36.1	32.1	29.9	34.1	53.9	51.8	55.9	38.8	38.5	39.1	59.2	50.9	67.3
Atherosclerosis (I70)	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	*	*	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	*	*	*	1.9	1.7	2.0
Other diseases of circulatory system (I71–I78)	5.9	6.5	5.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	4.2	3.3	5.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	6.3	7.2	5.5	6.8	8.4	*	7.5	8.3	6.8
Aortic aneurysm and dissection (I71)	2.8	3.4	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	*	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.9	*	*	3.7	4.4	3.0
Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries (I72–I78)	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.1	3.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	*	*	*	3.8	3.8	3.8
Other disorders of circulatory system (I80–I99)	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.8	*	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.3	2.7	*	*	*	1.9	2.0	1.7
Influenza and pneumonia (J09–J18)	16.3	17.1	15.4	8.0	8.6	7.3	17.6	17.9	17.2	10.5	12.4	8.8	16.5	18.1	15.1	13.0	11.3	14.8	19.8	20.5	19.1
Influenza (J09–J11)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	*	*	*	2.2	2.2	2.2
Pneumonia (J12–J18)	14.4	15.3	13.6	6.9	7.6	6.3	14.6	15.1	14.1	9.6	11.4	7.9	14.8	16.4	13.5	11.1	10.7	11.5	17.6	18.3	16.9
Other acute lower respiratory infections (J20–J22, U04)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis (J20–J21)	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other and unspecified acute lower respiratory infections (J22,U04)	0.0	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40–J47)	46.3	45.0	47.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	30.6	29.7	31.5	10.1	12.4	8.0	29.7	31.2	28.3	18.1	18.4	17.8	66.4	63.5	69.1
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified (J40–J42)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
Emphysema (J43)	2.3	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.6	*	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	*	*	*	3.3	3.4	3.1
Asthma (J45–J46)	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.6	*	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	*	*	*	1.1	0.8	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Other chronic lower respiratory diseases (J44,J47)	42.7	41.4	43.9	8.5	8.6	8.4	27.4	27.1	27.7	8.6	10.8	6.6	25.3	26.5	24.2	14.7	15.2	14.1	61.8	59.2	64.4
Pneumoconioses and chemical effects (J60–J66,J68,U07.0)	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.3	0.6	0.0
Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids (J69)	5.6	6.5	4.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.5	4.8	5.5	4.1	*	*	*	7.3	8.7	6.0
Other diseases of respiratory system (J00–J06,J30–J39,J67,J70–J98)	13.7	14.4	13.0	6.2	6.5	5.9	11.7	12.1	11.3	5.5	6.4	4.7	12.0	12.1	11.9	5.5	7.8	*	17.7	18.7	16.7
Peptic ulcer (K25–K28)	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	*	*	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	*	*	*	1.5	1.5	1.5
Diseases of appendix (K35–K38)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hernia (K40–K46)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	*	*	0.9	0.7	1.0
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K70,K73–K74)	15.7	20.1	11.4	13.1	17.9	8.3	60.0	63.8	56.4	4.4	6.2	2.7	9.8	12.4	7.4	6.0	*	6.6	18.7	23.7	13.9
Alcoholic liver disease (K70)	9.0	12.4	5.6	7.7	11.9	3.3	46.3	50.5	42.3	2.1	3.6	0.7	5.3	7.0	3.7	*	*	*	10.6	14.3	6.9
Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K73–K74)	6.7	7.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.0	13.7	13.3	14.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	4.5	5.4	3.7	3.6	*	*	8.1	9.3	7.0
Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder (K80–K82)	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	*	*	*	1.5	1.6	1.5
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (N00–N07,N17–N19,N25–N27)	15.9	16.8	15.1	7.7	8.1	7.2	14.3	13.8	14.7	8.3	9.1	7.6	25.4	26.1	24.9	15.0	14.5	15.5	17.8	19.0	16.6
Acute and rapidly progressive nephritic and nephrotic syndrome (N00–N01,N04)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.3	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.3	0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified. . . . (N02-N03, N05-N07,N26)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renal failure (N17-N19)	15.6	16.5	14.8	7.5	7.9	7.1	13.9	13.2	14.6	8.1	8.8	7.4	25.1	25.7	24.5	14.7	14.2	15.1	17.4	18.5	16.2
Other disorders of kidney. (N25,N27)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Infections of kidney (N10-N12, N13.6,N15.1)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	*	*	*	0.4	0.3	0.5
Hyperplasia of prostate (N40)	0.2	0.4	...	0.1	0.2	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	0.2	0.3	...	*	*	...	0.3	0.6	...
Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs (N70-N76)	0.1	...	0.1	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	0.1	...	0.2	*	...	*	0.1	...	0.1
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O99)	0.4	...	0.8	0.4	...	0.8	0.8	...	1.6	0.2	...	0.4	1.0	...	2.0	*	...	*	0.3	...	0.5
Pregnancy with abortive outcome (O00-O07)	0.0	...	0.0	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*
Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium. (O10-O99)	0.4	...	0.8	0.4	...	0.8	0.8	...	1.6	0.2	...	0.4	1.0	...	1.9	*	...	*	0.3	...	0.5
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period. (P00-P96)	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	7.4	8.7	6.3	3.7	*	*	1.8	2.1	1.6
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities. (Q00-Q99)	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.9	3.1	5.2	*	*	3.0	3.2	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified(R00-R99)	10.3	10.2	10.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	13.4	17.0	10.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	12.8	14.2	11.5	6.4	7.4	*	12.5	11.7	13.3
All other diseases(residual)	119.6	105.2	133.7	42.8	41.0	44.5	108.5	106.6	110.3	42.6	38.0	46.9	109.3	100.8	117.1	60.8	59.2	62.5	157.1	135.9	177.7
Accidents (unintentional injuries)(V01-X59, Y85-Y86)	61.0	82.1	40.5	37.8	56.9	18.2	101.2	131.3	72.0	17.5	24.0	11.6	69.2	102.6	38.6	36.5	52.4	20.4	71.4	92.3	51.1
Transport accidents(V01-V99, Y85)	13.7	20.3	7.3	12.0	18.0	5.9	28.4	37.7	19.3	4.4	6.1	2.8	19.9	30.5	10.1	10.3	14.9	*	13.9	20.4	7.6
Motor vehicle accidents.V02-V04, V09.0,V09.2,V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6,V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86,V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0,V89.2)	12.9	18.9	7.0	11.5	17.2	5.7	26.2	34.5	18.2	4.1	5.6	2.7	19.0	29.1	9.8	9.1	12.9	*	12.9	18.8	7.2
Other land transport accidents.(V01, V05-V06,V09.1, V09.3-V09.9, V10-V11,V15-V18, V19.3,V19.8-V19.9, V80.0-V80.2, V80.6-V80.9, V81.2-V81.9, V82.2-V82.9, V87.9,V88.9, V89.1,V89.3,V89.9)	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.8	*	0.1	0.2	*	0.4	0.7	0.1	*	*	*	0.4	0.6	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Water, air and space, and other and unspecified transport accidents and their sequelae (V90–V99,Y85)	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.2	*	*	0.2	0.3	*	0.4	0.7	0.2	*	*	*	0.7	1.1	0.2
Nontransport accidents (W00–X59, Y86)	47.3	61.8	33.2	25.7	38.9	12.3	72.8	93.6	52.7	13.1	17.8	8.8	49.3	72.0	28.5	26.2	37.5	14.8	57.5	71.8	43.5
Falls (W00–W19)	12.8	13.2	12.4	4.2	5.0	3.4	10.7	12.3	9.1	5.5	6.2	4.8	4.9	5.9	3.9	5.2	*	*	18.3	18.4	18.2
Accidental discharge of firearms (W32–W34)	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.3	0.6	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.0
Accidental drowning and submersion (W65–W74)	1.3	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.3	2.6	3.9	*	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.7	2.8	0.7	3.7	6.8	*	1.3	1.9	0.7
Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames (X00–X09)	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	*	1.4	1.8	1.0	*	*	*	1.1	1.3	0.8
Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances (X40–X49)	26.5	38.3	15.1	17.4	27.8	6.9	47.4	61.1	34.3	4.4	7.5	1.6	35.0	53.4	18.2	13.2	20.4	*	29.8	41.6	18.3
Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae (W20–W31, W35–W64,W75–W99, X10–X39,X50–X59,Y86)	5.6	7.0	4.4	2.7	3.9	1.5	9.7	13.3	6.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	6.0	7.5	4.6	3.9	*	*	6.9	8.4	5.5
Intentional self-harm (suicide) (*U03, X60–X84,Y87.0)	14.0	22.5	5.6	7.5	12.0	2.9	24.2	37.1	11.6	6.7	9.9	3.9	7.9	13.5	2.9	12.9	21.0	*	18.0	29.1	7.2
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by discharge of firearms (X72–X74)	7.4	13.1	1.9	2.9	5.1	0.7	9.3	16.3	2.4	1.7	3.0	0.4	4.3	8.0	0.9	3.3	*	*	10.1	17.8	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																					
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (*U03, X60–X71,X75–X84,Y87.0)	6.6	9.5	3.8	4.5	6.8	2.2	14.9	20.8	9.2	5.1	6.8	3.4	3.6	5.4	2.0	9.6	15.2	*	7.9	11.3	4.6	
Assault (homicide)(*U01–*U02, X85–Y09,Y87.1)	7.5	12.3	2.8	6.4	10.6	2.1	14.1	22.2	6.3	1.5	2.2	0.8	32.6	59.1	8.2	8.0	13.6	*	3.1	4.3	2.0	
Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms (*U01.4, X93–X95)	5.9	10.1	1.8	4.8	8.3	1.2	7.9	13.0	2.8	0.9	1.5	0.3	28.6	53.0	6.2	5.7	10.0	*	2.0	2.9	1.1	
Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae(*U01.0–*U01.3, *U01.5–*U01.9, *U02,X85–X92, X96–Y09,Y87.1)	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	0.9	6.3	9.2	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	4.0	6.1	2.0	*	*	*	1.1	1.4	0.8	
Legal intervention (Y35, Y89.0)	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.5	0.9	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.4	0.0	
Events of undetermined intent (Y10–Y34,Y87.2, Y89.9)	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	4.4	5.9	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	3.3	5.1	1.6	*	*	*	1.9	2.5	1.4	
Discharge of firearms, undetermined intent (Y22–Y24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.4	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae (Y10–Y21, Y25–Y34,Y87.2,Y89.9)	1.7	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	4.2	5.6	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	3.0	4.7	1.5	*	*	*	1.8	2.3	1.3	
Operations of war and their sequelae (Y36,Y89.1)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–12. Death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes in this report. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹		Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Complications of medical and surgical care . . . (Y40–Y84, Y88)	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	*	*	*	2.0	2.2	1.7
Enterocolitis due to <i>Clostridium difficile</i> (A04.7) ⁴	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	*	*	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	*	*	*	1.6	1.5	1.8
COVID-19 (U07.1) ⁵	106.5	118.6	94.7	106.4	132.0	80.3	175.3	193.0	158.2	65.5	81.1	51.3	136.1	150.8	122.6	103.2	128.7	77.3	106.3	113.4	99.3
Dementia-related causes ^{6,7}	92.3	61.1	122.5	30.2	19.9	40.7	35.5	23.3	47.4	36.8	24.7	47.8	62.3	41.5	81.4	27.9	23.0	32.9	127.2	84.2	169.0
Drug-induced deaths ^{6,8}	29.2	41.1	17.6	18.0	28.2	7.7	44.2	53.7	35.1	5.1	8.1	2.3	38.5	58.4	20.2	14.8	22.6	6.9	33.2	45.0	21.6
Drug overdose deaths ^{6,9}	27.9	39.3	16.8	17.3	27.1	7.3	41.5	50.5	32.7	4.8	7.6	2.3	36.8	55.8	19.4	14.0	21.3	6.6	31.7	43.1	20.6
Alcohol-induced deaths ^{6,10}	14.9	21.6	8.4	11.0	17.6	4.2	73.0	87.2	59.3	3.2	5.5	1.1	10.4	15.4	5.9	4.1	*	*	17.8	25.3	10.5
Firearm-related injuries ^{6,11}	13.7	24.0	3.7	8.2	14.2	2.0	18.5	31.9	5.5	2.7	4.7	0.8	33.7	62.7	7.2	9.5	16.8	*	12.5	21.5	3.8

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

. . . Category not applicable.

¹Includes deaths with origin not stated, origin not classifiable, and two or more races reported; see Technical Notes.

²Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.

³Only one race was reported on the death certificate; see Technical Notes.

⁴Included in “Certain other intestinal infections (A04, A07–A09)” shown above. Beginning with data year 2006, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile* (A04.7) is shown separately at the bottom of tables showing 113 selected causes and is included in the list of rankable causes; see Technical Notes.

⁵Included in “Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae (A00, A05, A20–A36, A42–A44, A48–A49, A54–A79, A81–A82, A85.0–A85.1, A85.8, A86–B04, B06–B09, B25–B49, B55–B99, U07.1)” shown above. Beginning with data year 2020, COVID-19 was added as a cause of death.

⁶Included in selected categories above.

⁷Includes ICD–10 codes F01, F03, and G30–G31.

⁸Includes ICD–10 codes D52.1, D59.0, D59.2, D61.1, D64.2, E06.4, E16.0, E23.1, E24.2, E27.3, E66.1, F11.1–F11.5, F11.7–F11.9, F12.1–F12.5, F12.7–F12.9, F13.1–F13.5, F13.7–F13.9, F14.1–F14.5, F14.7–F14.9, F15.1–F15.5, F15.7–F15.9, F16.1–F16.5, F16.7–F16.9, F17.3–F17.5, F17.7–F17.9, F18.1–F18.5, F18.7–F18.9, F19.1–F19.5, F19.7–F19.9, G21.1, G24.0, G25.1, G25.4, G25.6, G44.4, G62.0, G72.0, I95.2, J70.2–J70.4, K85.3, L10.5, L27.0–L27.1, M10.2, M32.0, M80.4, M81.4, M83.5, M87.1, R50.2, R78.1–R78.5, X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.

⁹Includes ICD–10 codes X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.

¹⁰Includes ICD–10 codes E24.4, F10, G31.2, G62.1, G72.1, I42.6, K29.2, K70, K85.2, K86.0, R78.0, X45, X65, and Y15.

¹¹Includes ICD–10 codes *U01.4, W32–W34, X72–X74, X93–X95, Y22–Y24, and Y35.0.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020

[Age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All causes.	835.4	998.3	695.1	723.6	903.8	570.1	1,036.2	1,205.9	881.5	457.7	557.4	378.5	1,119.0	1,399.0	905.2	821.3	947.9	699.8	834.7	985.0	703.1
Salmonella infections (A01-A02)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Shigellosis and amebiasis (A03,A06)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Certain other intestinal infections (A04, A07-A09)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	*	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	*	*	*	1.7	1.6	1.8
Tuberculosis (A16-A19)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	*	*	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.0
Respiratory tuberculosis (A16)	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	*	*	*	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other tuberculosis (A17-A19)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whooping cough (A37)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Scarlet fever and erysipelas (A38,A46)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Meningococcal infection (A39)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Septicemia (A40-A41)	9.7	10.8	8.9	7.2	8.2	6.4	12.1	12.6	11.7	4.5	5.6	3.7	16.9	19.1	15.3	11.0	11.8	10.3	9.5	10.5	8.7
Syphilis (A50-A53)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Acute poliomyelitis (A80)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arthropod-borne viral encephalitis (A83-A84, A85.2)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Measles (B05)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Viral hepatitis (B15-B19)	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	*	*	*	0.9	1.1	0.6
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease (B20-B24)	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.3	0.4	1.4	2.1	*	0.2	0.4	*	6.0	8.6	3.8	*	*	*	0.7	1.1	0.2
Malaria (B50-B54)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																					
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae (A00,A05, A20-A36,A42-A44, A48-A49,A54-A79, A81-A82,A85.0-A85.1, A85.8,A86-B04, B06-B09,B25-B49, B55-B99,U07.1)	87.8	111.1	69.0	158.7	218.6	110.0	180.3	213.6	152.1	65.0	88.7	46.5	146.1	190.4	116.0	116.1	149.5	84.8	69.3	85.2	56.5	
Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)	144.1	170.3	124.5	103.6	122.1	90.4	122.1	137.1	110.3	89.4	103.7	79.1	169.0	207.9	144.8	140.8	148.9	135.6	150.5	177.4	129.9	
Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx (C00-C14)	2.6	3.9	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.8	2.0	2.8	*	1.9	2.9	1.2	2.4	4.1	1.2	*	*	*	2.8	4.2	1.5	
Malignant neoplasm of esophagus (C15)	3.7	6.4	1.4	1.8	3.3	0.6	2.5	4.1	*	1.4	2.4	0.7	2.7	4.5	1.5	*	*	*	4.3	7.5	1.5	
Malignant neoplasm of stomach (C16)	2.8	3.6	2.1	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.0	6.0	2.4	4.1	5.2	3.3	4.8	6.7	3.5	6.1	9.9	*	2.1	2.8	1.5	
Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus (C18-C21)	12.9	15.4	10.8	10.6	13.2	8.4	13.3	15.8	11.0	8.8	10.5	7.5	17.2	22.2	13.7	11.0	12.3	9.4	13.0	15.3	11.0	
Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts (C22)	6.6	9.4	4.1	8.8	12.2	5.9	9.9	13.8	6.7	7.9	11.8	4.8	7.9	12.3	4.6	12.6	16.7	8.8	5.9	8.5	3.8	
Malignant neoplasm of pancreas (C25)	11.1	12.7	9.6	8.7	9.3	8.1	8.9	9.5	8.5	7.5	8.0	7.0	13.6	15.3	12.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	11.4	13.2	9.7	
Malignant neoplasm of larynx (C32)	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.9	*	*	0.3	0.6	*	1.4	2.8	0.4	*	*	*	0.9	1.6	0.3	
Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung (C33-C34)	31.9	38.1	27.0	14.1	18.5	10.8	26.5	29.6	24.0	18.2	23.3	14.3	33.8	46.3	25.4	26.7	33.9	20.3	35.1	40.9	30.5	
Malignant melanoma of skin (C43)	2.0	2.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	*	*	*	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	*	*	2.7	3.8	1.7	
Malignant neoplasm of breast (C50)	10.5	0.3	19.1	7.2	0.2	13.1	7.7	*	14.0	6.2	*	11.0	15.6	0.5	26.7	12.1	*	23.3	10.6	0.3	19.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri (C53)	1.1	...	2.2	1.3	...	2.4	1.1	...	2.1	0.9	...	1.6	1.8	...	3.3	*	...	*	1.1	...	2.1
Malignant neoplasms of corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified. (C54-C55)	2.8	...	5.2	2.4	...	4.4	1.7	...	3.1	2.0	...	3.6	5.5	...	9.5	6.1	...	11.9	2.6	...	4.7
Malignant neoplasm of ovary (C56)	3.2	...	5.9	2.5	...	4.5	2.9	...	5.4	2.4	...	4.3	3.2	...	5.5	*	...	*	3.4	...	6.3
Malignant neoplasm of prostate (C61)	7.8	18.5	...	5.9	14.2	...	5.2	12.2	...	3.5	8.5	...	14.0	37.0	...	7.4	16.1	...	7.5	17.7	...
Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis (C64-C65)	3.4	5.1	2.1	3.1	4.6	1.9	4.8	6.5	3.3	1.6	2.3	1.1	3.5	5.2	2.2	*	*	*	3.6	5.3	2.2
Malignant neoplasm of bladder (C67)	4.0	6.8	1.9	2.1	3.5	1.2	2.4	3.8	*	1.6	2.8	0.8	3.2	4.8	2.1	*	*	*	4.5	7.7	2.1
Malignant neoplasms of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C70-C72)	4.5	5.5	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.6	*	*	5.2	6.4	4.2
Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue (C81-C96)	14.0	18.4	10.7	11.1	14.0	8.8	9.1	11.3	7.3	8.0	10.4	6.3	14.8	19.2	11.9	10.3	12.0	9.1	14.7	19.3	11.0
Hodgkin disease. (C81)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.3	0.3	0.2
Non-Hodgkin lymphoma (C82-C85)	4.9	6.4	3.7	4.3	5.5	3.3	3.7	5.0	2.7	3.4	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.9	2.7	3.7	*	*	5.2	6.8	3.9
Leukemia (C91-C95)	5.8	7.6	4.3	4.0	5.0	3.2	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.0	4.0	2.3	5.1	6.8	3.9	4.4	*	*	6.2	8.3	4.6
Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms (C88,C90)	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.1	5.9	7.2	5.0	*	*	*	2.9	3.8	2.3
Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, hematopoietic and related tissue (C96)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																					
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C17, C23-C24, C26-C31, C37-C41, C44-C49, C51-C52, C57-C60, C62-C63, C66, C68-C69, C73-C80, C97)	18.4	21.7	15.8	13.8	15.9	12.2	16.0	17.2	14.8	10.3	11.6	9.4	20.2	22.9	18.5	19.3	18.5	20.2	19.3	23.0	16.4	
In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00-D48)	4.0	4.9	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	*	*	*	4.3	5.4	3.5	
Anemias (D50-D64)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	*	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	*	*	*	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	24.8	31.2	19.5	30.9	37.8	25.2	52.1	61.6	43.4	18.6	23.5	14.6	47.5	58.1	39.6	48.9	53.3	43.7	21.2	27.3	16.0	
Nutritional deficiencies (E40-E64)	3.5	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.5	3.4	5.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	*	*	*	3.7	3.3	3.9	
Malnutrition (E40-E46)	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.4	3.4	5.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	*	*	*	3.6	3.2	3.8	
Other nutritional deficiencies (E50-E64)	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Meningitis (G00, G03)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Parkinson disease (G20-G21)	9.9	14.5	6.6	7.2	10.4	5.0	5.1	7.4	3.4	5.9	8.2	4.2	5.7	8.9	3.9	5.4	*	*	10.9	16.0	7.3	
Alzheimer disease (G30)	32.4	25.3	37.0	29.0	23.1	32.6	19.1	12.6	23.7	17.5	13.4	20.1	31.6	25.4	34.6	18.8	16.9	20.2	34.0	26.4	39.0	
Major cardiovascular diseases (I00-I78)	223.0	271.8	181.8	171.1	210.7	138.1	198.2	238.3	163.2	130.6	158.9	108.1	317.4	395.1	258.6	241.2	282.2	201.7	222.9	271.2	181.4	
Diseases of heart (I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I51)	168.2	214.2	130.2	122.7	157.5	94.3	148.4	191.0	112.0	86.9	112.2	66.9	231.6	297.4	182.6	173.5	209.8	138.8	170.8	217.3	131.7	
Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases (I00-I09)	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	*	*	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	*	*	*	1.0	0.8	1.2	
Hypertensive heart disease (I11)	16.0	18.5	13.5	12.3	14.6	10.0	18.6	24.4	13.5	7.6	8.9	6.4	31.6	39.4	25.1	16.7	22.4	11.6	14.8	16.8	12.7	
Hypertensive heart and renal disease (I13)	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.7	7.1	4.7	*	*	*	2.8	3.1	2.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Ischemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	91.8	126.2	64.1	75.6	102.2	54.2	82.6	109.6	60.2	54.8	75.6	38.7	115.8	155.7	86.9	97.0	124.6	71.3	93.4	129.1	64.0
Acute myocardial infarction (I21-I22)	26.3	35.5	18.6	22.1	29.6	16.0	25.8	33.5	19.1	15.6	21.6	11.0	32.8	42.9	25.4	32.0	38.8	25.8	27.0	36.6	18.6
Other acute ischemic heart diseases (I24)	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	*	*	*	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.3	1.4	*	*	*	1.1	1.4	0.9
Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease. . . . (I20,I25)	64.4	89.4	44.6	52.8	71.8	37.7	56.0	75.1	40.4	38.8	53.5	27.4	81.2	110.5	60.0	64.5	85.2	45.0	65.3	91.0	44.5
Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described (I25.0)	18.4	26.0	11.9	16.0	22.6	10.2	18.8	25.1	13.2	10.6	15.2	6.9	29.8	43.2	19.6	20.5	30.1	11.4	17.8	24.9	11.4
All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease. . . . (I20, I25.1-I25.9)	46.0	63.4	32.7	36.8	49.2	27.5	37.1	49.9	27.2	28.2	38.3	20.5	51.4	67.3	40.4	43.9	55.1	33.5	47.5	66.1	33.1
Other heart diseases (I26-I51)	56.5	65.3	49.0	32.1	37.7	27.4	42.5	52.2	33.8	22.2	25.7	19.4	77.8	94.7	65.1	54.4	58.3	49.6	58.8	67.5	51.4
Acute and subacute endocarditis. (I33)	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.6	0.8	0.4	*	*	*	0.5	0.7	0.4
Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis (I30-I31,I40)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	0.5	0.5	0.4	*	*	*	0.3	0.3	0.2
Heart failure. . . . (I50)	20.7	23.9	18.1	12.2	14.0	10.7	13.7	16.6	11.0	8.1	9.4	7.0	27.2	33.0	23.1	16.6	16.8	15.9	21.5	24.8	19.0
All other forms of heart disease (I26-I28, I34-I38,I42-I49,I51)	35.1	40.5	30.3	19.4	23.1	16.3	27.8	34.6	21.9	13.8	15.9	12.1	49.5	60.3	41.2	37.2	40.2	33.7	36.5	41.7	31.8
Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease (I10,I12,I15)	10.1	10.7	9.3	9.5	10.6	8.6	10.4	10.4	10.0	8.9	9.4	8.3	20.3	23.6	17.6	12.0	12.5	11.4	8.9	9.2	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60–I69)	38.8	39.8	37.4	34.9	37.8	32.1	34.0	32.1	35.3	31.6	33.3	30.0	57.6	64.2	52.1	47.0	48.3	45.3	37.2	37.4	36.5
Atherosclerosis (I70)	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	*	*	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	*	*	*	1.2	1.3	1.0
Other diseases of circulatory system (I71–I78)	4.7	5.9	3.7	3.0	3.8	2.3	4.5	3.8	5.1	2.4	3.0	2.0	6.5	8.4	5.0	8.2	11.3	*	4.8	6.0	3.8
Aortic aneurysm and dissection (I71)	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.6	*	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.8	3.9	1.9	4.7	*	*	2.4	3.2	1.7
Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries (I72–I78)	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.8	4.6	3.2	*	*	*	2.4	2.7	2.1
Other disorders of circulatory system (I80–I99)	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	*	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.5	2.6	*	*	*	1.3	1.5	1.2
Influenza and pneumonia (J09–J18)	13.0	15.8	11.0	12.1	15.0	9.9	18.5	20.6	16.5	10.4	14.0	7.7	17.2	22.0	14.0	15.5	15.5	16.0	12.7	15.1	11.0
Influenza (J09–J11)	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	*	*	*	1.5	1.6	1.4
Pneumonia (J12–J18)	11.6	14.1	9.6	10.7	13.5	8.6	15.6	17.5	13.8	9.4	12.9	7.0	15.5	20.2	12.5	13.5	14.8	12.7	11.2	13.5	9.6
Other acute lower respiratory infections (J20–J22, U04)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis (J20–J21)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unspecified acute lower respiratory infections (J22, U04)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40–J47)	36.4	40.2	33.6	15.9	19.5	13.4	30.6	32.8	28.8	10.1	14.3	7.1	30.6	38.2	25.6	22.1	24.1	20.5	41.4	44.5	39.0
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified (J40–J42)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Emphysema (J43)	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.6	*	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.9	*	*	*	2.0	2.4	1.8
Asthma (J45–J46)	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	*	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	*	*	*	0.9	0.7	1.0
Other chronic lower respiratory diseases (J44, J47)	33.4	37.0	30.8	14.2	17.7	11.8	27.4	29.9	25.3	8.6	12.5	5.8	26.2	33.2	21.7	18.2	20.7	16.3	38.4	41.3	36.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Pneumoconioses and chemical effects (J60–J66,J68, U07.0)	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.4	0.0
Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids (J69)	4.4	6.2	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.2	4.1	5.5	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.2	5.1	7.2	3.8	*	*	*	4.6	6.4	3.4
Other diseases of respiratory system (J00–J06, J30–J39,J67,J70–J98)	10.9	13.1	9.3	9.5	11.5	8.0	12.3	13.8	11.0	5.5	7.2	4.2	12.2	14.1	10.9	6.6	9.8	*	11.2	13.5	9.6
Peptic ulcer (K25–K28)	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	*	*	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	*	*	*	1.0	1.1	0.9
Diseases of appendix (K35–K38)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hernia (K40–K46)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.5	0.6	0.5	*	*	*	0.6	0.6	0.6
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K70, K73–K74)	13.3	17.5	9.4	16.4	22.8	10.2	60.5	65.3	56.1	4.1	6.1	2.4	9.0	12.1	6.6	6.4	*	6.3	14.0	18.0	10.3
Alcoholic liver disease (K70)	7.9	10.9	5.0	8.9	14.4	3.7	47.2	51.6	43.2	1.9	3.5	0.6	4.8	6.7	3.4	*	*	*	8.4	11.3	5.8
Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K73–K74)	5.4	6.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	6.5	13.3	13.6	12.9	2.2	2.6	1.8	4.2	5.4	3.2	3.6	*	*	5.6	6.7	4.6
Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder (K80–K82)	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	*	*	*	1.0	1.2	0.8
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (N00–N07,N17–N19, N25–N27)	12.7	15.4	10.7	11.7	14.1	9.8	14.7	15.8	13.8	8.2	10.0	6.8	26.5	31.7	22.9	17.4	17.7	16.9	11.2	13.8	9.3
Acute and rapidly progressive nephritic and nephrotic syndrome (N00–N01, N04)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																					
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified(N02–N03, N05–N07,N26)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Renal failure(N17–N19)	12.5	15.0	10.5	11.4	13.8	9.6	14.3	15.1	13.6	8.0	9.8	6.6	26.1	31.2	22.6	17.1	17.4	16.6	11.0	13.5	9.1	
Other disorders of kidney(N25,N27)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	
Infections of kidney(N10–N12, N13.6,N15.1)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	*	*	*	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Hyperplasia of prostate(N40)	0.2	0.4	...	0.2	0.4	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	0.2	0.5	...	*	*	...	0.2	0.4	...	
Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs(N70–N76)	0.0	...	0.1	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	0.1	...	0.2	*	...	*	0.0	...	0.1	
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium(O00–O99)	0.4	...	0.9	0.4	...	0.8	0.8	...	1.6	0.2	...	0.4	1.0	...	2.1	*	...	*	0.3	...	0.7	
Pregnancy with abortive outcome(O00–O07)	0.0	...	0.0	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	*	...	*	
Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium(O10–O99)	0.4	...	0.8	0.4	...	0.7	0.8	...	1.6	0.2	...	0.4	1.0	...	2.0	*	...	*	0.3	...	0.6	
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period.(P00–P96)	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	8.1	8.9	7.3	3.8	*	*	2.8	3.0	2.5	
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities(Q00–Q99)	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	3.6	4.0	3.3	5.1	*	*	3.2	3.4	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified(R00-R99)	8.9	9.8	7.9	5.4	6.7	4.1	13.9	17.9	10.0	3.9	4.4	3.5	13.4	15.9	11.3	6.7	8.1	*	8.9	9.5	8.1
All other diseases(residual)	96.7	97.9	93.7	64.9	68.8	60.5	112.9	116.7	107.6	41.9	42.3	41.0	117.2	125.5	109.7	72.8	74.0	71.0	101.8	102.1	99.4
Accidents (unintentional injuries)(V01-X59, Y85-Y86)	57.6	80.5	35.6	41.2	62.3	20.3	103.4	134.4	73.7	16.9	24.4	10.5	68.3	103.8	37.5	37.7	54.0	21.0	63.2	85.8	41.1
Transport accidents(V01-V99, Y85)	13.3	19.7	7.1	12.2	18.4	6.0	28.8	38.1	19.8	4.2	6.0	2.6	19.4	30.1	9.9	10.3	15.2	*	13.1	19.1	7.2
Motor vehicle accidents(V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2)	12.5	18.4	6.8	11.7	17.5	5.8	26.6	35.0	18.6	3.9	5.5	2.5	18.6	28.6	9.6	9.2	13.3	*	12.2	17.7	6.8
Other land transport accidents(V01, V05-V06, V09.1, V09.3-V09.9, V10-V11, V15-V18, V19.3, V19.8-V19.9, V80.0-V80.2, V80.6-V80.9, V81.2-V81.9, V82.2-V82.9, V87.9, V88.9, V89.1, V89.3, V89.9)	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.7	*	0.1	0.2	*	0.4	0.7	0.1	*	*	*	0.3	0.5	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

[Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Data for some Hispanic-origin and race categories should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys; see Technical Notes. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Water, air and space, and other and unspecified transport accidents and their sequelae (V90-V99,Y85)	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.2	*	*	0.2	0.3	*	0.4	0.7	0.2	*	*	*	0.6	0.9	0.2
Nontransport accidents (W00-X59, Y86)	44.3	60.8	28.5	29.0	43.9	14.3	74.6	96.2	53.9	12.8	18.4	7.9	48.9	73.7	27.5	27.4	38.8	15.6	50.1	66.7	33.9
Falls (W00-W19)	10.3	12.5	8.4	6.4	8.5	4.8	11.4	14.1	9.1	5.4	7.0	4.2	5.2	7.6	3.7	6.7	*	*	11.6	13.8	9.8
Accidental discharge of firearms (W32-W34)	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.3	0.6	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.1
Accidental drowning and submersion (W65-W74)	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.3	2.5	3.8	*	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.7	2.8	0.7	3.6	6.4	*	1.2	1.8	0.6
Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames (X00-X09)	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	*	1.4	2.0	0.9	*	*	*	0.8	1.0	0.6
Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances (X40-X49)	26.9	38.5	15.5	17.7	28.0	7.1	48.3	61.8	35.3	4.2	7.1	1.5	34.1	52.6	17.7	13.0	19.8	*	31.2	43.0	19.3
Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae (W20-W31, W35-W64, W75-W99, X10-X39, X50-X59, Y86)	4.9	6.6	3.4	3.3	5.0	1.8	9.9	13.6	6.2	1.9	2.3	1.6	6.1	8.3	4.4	4.1	*	*	5.1	6.8	3.6
Intentional self-harm (suicide) (*U03, X60-X84, Y87.0)	13.5	22.0	5.5	7.5	12.3	2.8	23.9	36.4	11.7	6.4	9.5	3.7	7.8	13.1	2.9	12.5	20.0	*	16.9	27.2	6.9
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by discharge of firearms (X72-X74)	7.0	12.5	1.8	2.9	5.3	0.7	8.9	15.9	2.2	1.6	3.0	0.4	4.2	7.9	0.9	3.2	*	*	9.0	16.0	2.5

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Table I-13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹			Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (*U03, X60-X71,X75-X84,Y87.0)	6.5	9.4	3.7	4.6	7.0	2.2	15.0	20.5	9.5	4.8	6.6	3.2	3.6	5.3	2.0	9.2	14.4	*	7.9	11.2	4.5
Assault (homicide) (*U01-*U02,X85-Y09, Y87.1)	7.8	12.6	2.9	6.2	10.1	2.1	14.4	22.4	6.6	1.4	2.2	0.8	32.0	56.5	8.4	7.5	12.7	*	3.2	4.5	2.0
Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms (*U01.4, X93-X95)	6.2	10.4	1.9	4.6	7.8	1.2	7.9	12.9	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.3	28.0	50.4	6.3	5.4	9.2	*	2.2	3.1	1.2
Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (*U01.0-*U01.3, *U01.5-*U01.9,*U02, X85-X92,X96-Y09,Y87.1)	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.4	0.9	6.5	9.5	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	4.0	6.1	2.1	*	*	*	1.1	1.4	0.8
Legal intervention (Y35,Y89.0)	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.5	0.9	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.4	0.0
Events of undetermined intent (Y10-Y34, Y87.2,Y89.9)	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	4.7	6.0	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	3.2	5.0	1.5	*	*	*	2.0	2.5	1.4
Discharge of firearms, undetermined intent (Y22-Y24)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.4	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae (Y10-Y21, Y25-Y34,Y87.2,Y89.9)	1.7	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	4.5	5.8	3.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.9	4.6	1.5	*	*	*	1.8	2.4	1.4
Operations of war and their sequelae (Y36,Y89.1)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Complications of medical and surgical care (Y40-Y84, Y88)	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.2	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	*	*	*	1.3	1.6	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–13. Age-adjusted death rate for 113 selected causes, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile*, COVID-19, dementia-related causes, drug-induced causes, alcohol-induced causes, and firearm-related injuries, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Non-Hispanic, single race																				
	Total ¹		Hispanic ²			American Indian or Alaska Native ³			Asian ³			Black ³			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³			White ³			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Enterocolitis due to <i>Clostridium</i> <i>difficile</i> (A04.7) ⁴	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	*	*	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	*	*	*	1.0	1.0	1.0
COVID-19 (U07.1) ⁵	85.0	107.7	66.6	155.5	214.5	107.5	175.9	208.8	147.9	63.1	86.3	44.9	142.0	185.5	112.6	112.4	145.7	81.3	66.6	82.0	54.3
Dementia-related causes ^{6,7}	73.3	60.5	81.1	54.3	46.1	59.3	43.0	32.6	49.9	36.8	30.0	41.1	74.7	66.4	78.2	40.3	37.4	42.1	77.8	63.7	86.8
Drug-induced deaths ^{6,8}	29.5	41.1	17.9	18.4	28.5	7.9	45.1	54.2	36.4	4.9	7.7	2.2	37.3	57.3	19.7	14.6	22.1	6.9	34.5	46.3	22.5
Drug overdose deaths ^{6,9}	28.3	39.5	17.1	17.6	27.3	7.5	42.5	51.2	34.0	4.6	7.2	2.2	35.8	54.8	18.9	13.7	20.8	6.6	33.1	44.5	21.5
Alcohol-induced deaths ^{6,10}	13.1	19.2	7.5	12.6	20.9	4.7	74.0	88.8	60.3	2.9	5.3	1.0	9.7	15.0	5.5	4.5	*	*	14.3	20.2	8.7
Firearm-related injuries ^{6,11}	13.6	23.8	3.8	7.9	13.8	1.9	18.1	31.2	5.3	2.6	4.5	0.8	33.1	59.9	7.3	9.1	15.7	*	11.6	19.9	3.7

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

... Category not applicable.

¹Includes deaths with origin not stated, origin not classifiable, and two or more races reported; see Technical Notes.

²Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.

³Only one race was reported on the death certificate; see Technical Notes.

⁴Included in "Certain other intestinal infections (A04, A07–A09)" shown above. Beginning with data year 2006, Enterocolitis due to *Clostridium difficile* (A04.7) is shown separately at the bottom of tables showing 113 selected causes and is included in the list of rankable causes; see Technical Notes.

⁵Included in "Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae (A00, A05, A20–A36, A42–A44, A48–A49, A54–A79, A81–A82, A85.0–A85.1, A85.8, A86–B04, B06–B09, B25–B49, B55–B99, U07.1)" shown above. Beginning with data year 2020, COVID-19 was added as a cause of death.

⁶Included in selected categories above.

⁷Includes ICD–10 codes F01, F03, and G30–G31.

⁸Includes ICD–10 codes D52.1, D59.0, D59.2, D61.1, D64.2, E06.4, E16.0, E23.1, E24.2, E27.3, E66.1, F11.1–F11.5, F11.7–F11.9, F12.1–F12.5, F12.7–F12.9, F13.1–F13.5, F13.7–F13.9, F14.1–F14.5, F14.7–F14.9, F15.1–F15.5, F15.7–F15.9, F16.1–F16.5, F16.7–F16.9, F17.3–F17.5, F17.7–F17.9, F18.1–F18.5, F18.7–F18.9, F19.1–F19.5, F19.7–F19.9, G21.1, G24.0, G25.1, G25.4, G25.6, G44.4, G62.0, G72.0, I95.2, J70.2–J70.4, K85.3, L10.5, L27.0–L27.1, M10.2, M32.0, M80.4, M81.4, M83.5, M87.1, R50.2, R78.1–R78.5, X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.

⁹Includes ICD–10 codes X40–X44, X60–X64, X85, and Y10–Y14.

¹⁰Includes ICD–10 codes E24.4, F10, G31.2, G62.1, G72.1, I42.6, K29.2, K70, K85.2, K86.0, R78.0, X45, X65, and Y15.

¹¹Includes ICD–10 codes *U01.4, W32–W34, X72–X74, X93–X95, Y22–Y24, and Y35.0.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I–14. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury deaths, by mechanism and intent of death: United States, 2020

[Totals for selected causes of death differ from those shown in other tables that use standard mortality tabulation lists; see Technical Notes in this report. Rates are per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Figure(s) in brackets [] applies to the code or range of codes preceding it. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Mechanism and intent of death (based on ICD–10)	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
All injury. (*U01–*U03,V01–Y36,Y85–Y87,Y89)	278,345	84.5	80.9
Unintentional. (V01–X59,Y85–Y86)	200,955	61.0	57.6
Suicide (*U03,X60–X84,Y87.0)	45,979	14.0	13.5
Homicide (*U01–*U02,X85–Y09,Y87.1)	24,576	7.5	7.8
Undetermined (Y10–Y34,Y87.2,Y89.9)	6,042	1.8	1.8
Legal intervention/war (Y35–Y36,Y89[.0,.1])	793	0.2	0.3
Cut/pierce. (W25–W29,W45–W46,X78,X99,Y28,Y35.4)	3,168	1.0	1.0
Unintentional. (W25–W29,W45–W46)	166	0.1	0.0
Suicide (X78)	907	0.3	0.2
Homicide. (X99)	2,063	0.6	0.7
Undetermined (Y28)	32	0.0	0.0
Legal intervention/war (Y35.4)	–	*	*
Drowning (W65–W74,X71,X92,Y21)	5,007	1.5	1.5
Unintentional. (W65–W74)	4,177	1.3	1.3
Suicide (X71)	498	0.2	0.2
Homicide. (X92)	26	0.0	0.0
Undetermined (Y21)	306	0.1	0.1
Fall (W00–W19,X80,Y01,Y30)	43,292	13.1	10.6
Unintentional. (W00–W19)	42,114	12.8	10.3
Suicide (X80)	1,074	0.3	0.3
Homicide. (Y01)	14	*	*
Undetermined (Y30)	90	0.0	0.0
Fire/hot object or substance (*U01.3,X00–X19,X76–X77,X97–X98,Y26–Y27,Y36.3) ²	3,529	1.1	0.9
Unintentional. (X00–X19)	3,036	0.9	0.8
Suicide (X76–X77)	175	0.1	0.1
Homicide. (*U01.3,X97–X98)	119	0.0	0.0
Undetermined (Y26–Y27)	199	0.1	0.1
Legal intervention/war (Y36.3)	–	*	*
Fire/flame (X00–X09,X76,X97,Y26)	3,440	1.0	0.9
Unintentional. (X00–X09)	2,951	0.9	0.8
Suicide (X76)	175	0.1	0.1
Homicide. (X97)	116	0.0	0.0
Undetermined (Y26)	198	0.1	0.1
Hot object/substance (X10–X19,X77,X98,Y27)	89	0.0	0.0
Unintentional. (X10–X19)	85	0.0	0.0
Suicide (X77)	–	*	*
Homicide. (X98)	3	*	*
Undetermined (Y27)	1	*	*
Firearm (*U01.4,W32–W34,X72–X74,X93–X95,Y22–Y24,Y35.0)	45,222	13.7	13.6
Unintentional. (W32–W34)	535	0.2	0.2
Suicide (X72–X74)	24,292	7.4	7.0
Homicide. (*U01.4,X93–X95)	19,384	5.9	6.2
Undetermined (Y22–Y24)	400	0.1	0.1
Legal intervention/war (Y35.0)	611	0.2	0.2
Machinery. (W24,W30–W31) ³	530	0.2	0.1

Table I–14. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury deaths, by mechanism and intent of death: United States, 2020—Con.

[Totals for selected causes of death differ from those shown in other tables that use standard mortality tabulation lists; see Technical Notes in this report. Rates are per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Figure(s) in brackets [] applies to the code or range of codes preceding it. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*; see Technical Notes]

Mechanism and intent of death (based on ICD–10)	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
All transport (*U01.1,V01–V99,X82,Y03,Y32,Y36.1)	44,685	13.6	13.2
Unintentional (V01–V99)	44,392	13.5	13.1
Suicide (X82)	161	0.0	0.1
Homicide (*U01.1,Y03)	99	0.0	0.0
Undetermined (Y32)	33	0.0	0.0
Legal intervention/war (Y36.1)	–	*	*
Motor vehicle traffic (V02–V04[.1,.9],V09.2,V12–V14[.3–.9], V19[.4–.6],V20–V28[.3–.9],V29–V79[.4–.9],V80[.3–.5],V81.1,V82.1, V83–V86[.0–.3],V87[.0–.8],V89.2) ³	40,698	12.4	12.0
Occupant (V30–V79[.4–.9],V83–V86[.0–.3]) ³	9,038	2.7	2.7
Motorcyclist (V20–V28[.3–.9],V29[.4–.9]) ³	5,289	1.6	1.6
Pedal cyclist (V12–V14[.3–.9],V19[.4–.6]) ³	806	0.2	0.2
Pedestrian (V02–V04[.1,.9],V09.2) ³	7,005	2.1	2.0
Other (V80[.3–.5],V81.1,V82.1) ³	9	*	*
Unspecified (V87[.0–.8],V89.2) ³	18,551	5.6	5.5
Pedal cyclist, other (V10–V11,V12–V14[.0–.2],V15–V18,V19[.0–.3,.8,.9]) ³	454	0.1	0.1
Pedestrian, other (V01,V02–V04[.0],V05,V06,V09[.0,.1,.3,.9]) ³	899	0.3	0.3
Other land transport (V20–V28[.0–.2],V29–V79[.0–.3],V80[.0–.2,.6–.9], V81–V82[.0,.2–.9],V83–V86[.4–.9],V87.9,V88[.0–.9], V89[.0,.1,.3,.9],X82,Y03,Y32)	1,696	0.5	0.5
Unintentional (V20–V28[.0–.2],V29–V79[.0–.3],V80[.0–.2,.6–.9], V81–V82[.0,.2–.9],V83–V86[.4–.9],V87.9,V88[.0–.9],V89[.0,.1,.3,.9])	1,403	0.4	0.4
Suicide (X82)	161	0.0	0.1
Homicide (Y03)	99	0.0	0.0
Undetermined (Y32)	33	0.0	0.0
Other transport (*U01.1,V90–V99,Y36.1)	938	0.3	0.2
Unintentional (V90–V99)	938	0.3	0.2
Homicide (*U01.1)	–	*	*
Legal intervention/war (Y36.1)	–	*	*
Natural/environmental (W42–W43,W53–W64,W92–W99,X20–X39,X51–X57) ³	2,118	0.6	0.6
Overexertion (X50) ³	20	0.0	0.0
Poisoning (*U01[.6–.7],X40–X49,X60–X69,X85–X90,Y10–Y19,Y35.2)	97,034	29.5	29.8
Unintentional (X40–X49)	87,404	26.5	26.9
Suicide (X60–X69)	5,528	1.7	1.6
Homicide (*U01[.6–.7],X85–X90)	179	0.1	0.1
Undetermined (Y10–Y19)	3,923	1.2	1.2
Legal intervention/war (Y35.2)	–	*	*
Struck by or against (W20–W22,W50–W52,X79,Y00,Y04,Y29,Y35.3)	1,173	0.4	0.3
Unintentional (W20–W22,W50–W52)	906	0.3	0.2
Suicide (X79)	–	*	*
Homicide (Y00,Y04)	265	0.1	0.1
Undetermined (Y29)	2	*	*
Legal intervention/war (Y35.3)	–	*	*
Suffocation (W75–W84,X70,X91,Y20)	19,811	6.0	5.9
Unintentional (W75–W84)	6,768	2.1	1.8
Suicide (X70)	12,495	3.8	3.9
Homicide (X91)	415	0.1	0.1
Undetermined (Y20)	133	0.0	0.0
Other specified, classifiable (*U01[.0,.2,.5],*U03.0,W23,W35–W41,W44, W49,W85–W91,X75,X81,X96,Y02,Y05–Y07,Y25,Y31,Y35[.1,.5], Y36[.0,.2,.4–.8],Y85)	2,342	0.7	0.7
Unintentional (W23,W35–W41,W44,W49,W85–W91,Y85)	1,446	0.4	0.4
Suicide (*U03.0,X75,X81)	638	0.2	0.2
Homicide (*U01[.0,.2,.5],X96,Y02,Y05–Y07)	187	0.1	0.0
Undetermined (Y25,Y31)	51	0.0	0.0
Legal intervention/war (Y35[.1,.5],Y36[.0,.2,.4–.8])	20	0.0	0.0

Table I-14. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for injury deaths, by mechanism and intent of death: United States, 2020—Con.

[Totals for selected causes of death differ from those shown in other tables that use standard mortality tabulation lists; see Technical Notes in this report. Rates are per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Figure(s) in brackets [] applies to the code or range of codes preceding it. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes]

Mechanism and intent of death (based on ICD-10)	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
Other specified, not elsewhere classified (*U01.8,*U02,X58,X83,Y08,Y33, Y35.6,Y86-Y87,Y89[.0-.1])	2,002	0.6	0.5
Unintentional (X58,Y86)	1,078	0.3	0.3
Suicide (X83,Y87.0)	125	0.0	0.0
Homicide (*U01.8,*U02,Y08,Y87.1)	450	0.1	0.1
Undetermined (Y33,Y87.2)	211	0.1	0.1
Legal intervention/war (Y35.6,Y89[.0,.1])	138	0.0	0.0
Unspecified (*U01.9,*U03.9,X59,X84,Y09,Y34,Y35.7,Y36.9,Y89.9)	8,412	2.6	2.2
Unintentional (X59)	6,265	1.9	1.5
Suicide (*U03.9,X84)	86	0.0	0.0
Homicide (*U01.9,Y09)	1,375	0.4	0.4
Undetermined (Y34,Y89.9)	662	0.2	0.2
Legal intervention/war (Y35.7,Y36.9)	24	0.0	0.0

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

- Quantity zero.

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

¹For method of computation, see Technical Notes.

²Codes *U01.3 and Y36.3 cannot be divided separately into the subcategories shown below; as a result, subcategories may not add to the total.

³Intent of death is unintentional.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD-10; see Technical Notes]

Area	All causes			Septicemia (A40-A41)			Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease (B20-B24)			Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)		
	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
United States ²	3,383,729	1,027.0	835.4	40,050	12.2	9.7	5,115	1.6	1.4	602,350	182.8	144.1
Alabama	64,779	1,316.2	1,057.8	1,035	21.0	16.4	86	1.7	1.7	10,456	212.5	161.6
Alaska	5,170	707.1	769.4	65	8.9	9.7	1	*	*	1,043	142.7	143.7
Arizona	75,747	1,020.7	800.3	426	5.7	4.5	73	1.0	0.9	12,676	170.8	127.7
Arkansas	38,108	1,257.5	1,002.4	491	16.2	12.7	41	1.4	1.3	6,496	214.4	163.8
California	319,808	812.4	705.3	1,731	4.4	3.8	617	1.6	1.4	59,778	151.8	130.3
Colorado	46,918	807.9	754.2	440	7.6	6.8	45	0.8	0.7	8,252	142.1	127.2
Connecticut	37,853	1,064.2	769.1	552	15.5	10.9	44	1.2	1.0	6,638	186.6	133.8
Delaware	11,072	1,122.0	835.9	100	10.1	7.3	20	2.0	1.7	2,141	217.0	151.1
District of Columbia	6,198	869.5	862.3	78	10.9	11.0	67	9.4	9.3	984	138.0	138.1
Florida	239,685	1,102.8	735.7	2,616	12.0	7.9	674	3.1	2.7	45,800	210.7	136.3
Georgia	103,075	962.4	902.1	1,841	17.2	15.6	327	3.1	2.9	17,827	166.5	147.6
Hawaii	12,033	855.2	588.0	129	9.2	6.8	8	*	*	2,519	179.0	123.8
Idaho	16,402	897.8	784.4	109	6.0	5.1	1	*	*	3,004	164.4	136.5
Illinois	132,663	1,053.9	850.7	1,696	13.5	10.7	144	1.1	1.0	24,015	190.8	150.9
Indiana	78,194	1,157.6	967.1	1,104	16.3	13.3	79	1.2	1.1	13,664	202.3	162.7
Iowa	35,981	1,137.4	848.6	367	11.6	8.5	14	*	*	6,304	199.3	147.8
Kansas	32,060	1,100.3	882.2	318	10.9	8.8	22	0.8	0.7	5,538	190.1	151.4
Kentucky	55,880	1,248.1	1,031.6	951	21.2	17.2	57	1.3	1.2	10,181	227.4	177.3
Louisiana	56,752	1,221.7	1,044.7	1,112	23.9	19.9	129	2.8	2.7	9,195	197.9	159.9
Maine	15,740	1,165.8	787.2	60	4.4	3.2	5	*	*	3,432	254.2	161.5
Maryland	60,072	992.0	820.5	922	15.2	12.4	179	3.0	2.6	10,799	178.3	142.3
Massachusetts	68,223	989.7	756.7	886	12.9	9.7	51	0.7	0.5	12,376	179.5	135.2
Michigan	117,106	1,175.0	907.7	1,291	13.0	9.8	76	0.8	0.7	21,158	212.3	157.3
Minnesota	52,372	925.7	739.6	471	8.3	6.6	25	0.4	0.4	9,944	175.8	138.7
Mississippi	40,190	1,354.7	1,138.7	387	13.0	10.8	99	3.3	3.2	6,582	221.9	176.0
Missouri	73,887	1,201.1	937.6	951	15.5	11.9	62	1.0	0.9	12,907	209.8	157.9
Montana	12,027	1,113.0	839.4	102	9.4	7.1	4	*	*	2,138	197.9	141.5
Nebraska	19,549	1,009.0	817.2	164	8.5	6.9	11	*	*	3,541	182.8	147.6
Nevada	30,618	975.6	853.3	210	6.7	5.6	64	2.0	1.9	5,450	173.7	144.1
New Hampshire	13,700	1,002.7	737.8	145	10.6	7.6	5	*	*	2,826	206.8	145.0
New Jersey	96,003	1,080.8	834.4	2,061	23.2	17.7	142	1.6	1.4	15,576	175.4	133.4
New Mexico	23,807	1,130.3	912.5	245	11.6	9.4	23	1.1	1.0	3,649	173.2	129.8
New York	203,341	1,051.6	797.1	1,896	9.8	7.5	418	2.2	1.9	32,955	170.4	128.8
North Carolina	109,449	1,032.5	856.4	1,605	15.1	12.2	183	1.7	1.5	19,996	188.6	148.4
North Dakota	8,052	1,052.1	848.8	92	12.0	9.8	4	*	*	1,308	170.9	139.5
Ohio	143,700	1,228.9	953.9	2,046	17.5	13.3	99	0.8	0.8	24,863	212.6	159.1
Oklahoma	47,809	1,201.0	1,011.6	460	11.6	9.6	71	1.8	1.7	8,368	210.2	171.1
Oregon	40,220	948.2	741.2	268	6.3	4.8	47	1.1	1.0	8,283	195.3	145.8
Pennsylvania	155,546	1,216.8	866.0	2,277	17.8	12.6	129	1.0	0.8	27,955	218.7	153.2
Rhode Island	11,819	1,118.0	806.6	88	8.3	6.1	10	*	*	2,076	196.4	141.6
South Carolina	61,223	1,173.3	937.6	968	18.6	14.2	122	2.3	2.1	10,786	206.7	153.9
South Dakota	9,861	1,104.6	868.1	106	11.9	9.9	1	*	*	1,730	193.8	148.1
Tennessee	84,205	1,222.7	1,015.1	883	12.8	10.4	126	1.8	1.7	14,436	209.6	164.4
Texas	250,339	852.6	862.1	3,413	11.6	11.6	503	1.7	1.7	42,142	143.5	139.8
Utah	21,497	661.5	765.3	222	6.8	7.8	12	*	*	3,460	106.5	119.5
Vermont	6,459	1,036.2	737.7	48	7.7	5.3	3	*	*	1,400	224.6	152.2
Virginia	80,596	938.2	792.8	986	11.5	9.5	107	1.2	1.1	15,499	180.4	146.6
Washington	63,146	820.8	711.2	630	8.2	7.0	41	0.5	0.5	12,796	166.3	138.7
West Virginia	26,106	1,462.7	1,055.8	343	19.2	13.8	10	*	*	4,725	264.7	177.0
Wisconsin	62,706	1,075.1	828.4	627	10.7	8.1	30	0.5	0.5	11,654	199.8	148.7
Wyoming	5,983	1,027.4	842.0	36	6.2	4.8	4	*	*	1,029	176.7	136.3
Puerto Rico	32,008	1,013.1	648.1	672	21.3	13.1	128	4.1	3.4	5,330	168.7	106.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	701	659.5	544.2	10	*	*	—	*	*	125	117.6	84.9
Guam	1,167	692.6	930.0	42	24.9	33.5	—	*	*	193	114.5	145.3
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	219	422.4	716.3	8	*	*	*	*	*	43	82.9	130.2

Table I-15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD-10; see Technical Notes]

Area	Diabetes mellitus (E10–E14)			Parkinson disease (G20–G21)			Alzheimer disease (G30)			Diseases of heart (I00–I09,I11,I13,I20–I51)		
	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
United States ²	102,188	31.0	24.8	40,284	12.2	9.9	134,242	40.7	32.4	696,962	211.5	168.2
Alabama	1,450	29.5	23.6	715	14.5	11.5	3,093	62.8	50.8	14,739	299.5	237.5
Alaska	174	23.8	24.8	47	6.4	7.9	139	19.0	26.8	915	125.1	139.8
Arizona	2,566	34.6	26.5	1,016	13.7	10.1	3,238	43.6	32.7	14,196	191.3	144.8
Arkansas	1,306	43.1	33.8	354	11.7	9.0	1,782	58.8	45.6	8,621	284.5	222.5
California	11,642	29.6	25.4	4,147	10.5	9.3	18,775	47.7	40.6	66,538	169.0	144.0
Colorado	1,168	20.1	18.0	616	10.6	10.4	2,164	37.3	36.9	8,023	138.1	128.1
Connecticut	861	24.2	17.5	420	11.8	8.3	1,084	30.5	20.3	7,110	199.9	138.4
Delaware	326	33.0	23.8	126	12.8	9.2	474	48.0	35.1	2,171	220.0	159.6
District of Columbia	173	24.3	24.3	43	6.0	6.1	88	12.3	12.3	1,350	189.4	187.7
Florida	7,528	34.6	22.8	3,139	14.4	8.7	7,274	33.5	19.8	49,287	226.8	143.1
Georgia	2,833	26.5	23.9	1,175	11.0	10.9	4,782	44.6	45.9	21,116	197.2	183.7
Hawaii	339	24.1	17.0	161	11.4	7.3	572	40.7	22.8	2,623	186.4	125.0
Idaho	488	26.7	22.7	237	13.0	11.4	749	41.0	36.7	3,191	174.7	151.9
Illinois	3,485	27.7	22.2	1,600	12.7	10.2	4,636	36.8	28.7	27,460	218.2	171.4
Indiana	2,446	36.2	29.6	902	13.4	11.1	2,803	41.5	34.3	15,169	224.6	183.9
Iowa	1,047	33.1	24.7	479	15.1	11.1	1,467	46.4	31.9	7,499	237.0	172.9
Kansas	1,041	35.7	28.5	421	14.4	11.4	979	33.6	25.3	6,264	215.0	167.0
Kentucky	1,549	34.6	27.7	589	13.2	10.8	1,719	38.4	32.3	11,345	253.4	204.5
Louisiana	1,843	39.7	33.1	653	14.1	12.1	2,450	52.7	45.8	12,255	263.8	221.5
Maine	501	37.1	23.9	233	17.3	11.0	587	43.5	27.9	3,035	224.8	146.2
Maryland	1,784	29.5	23.9	639	10.6	8.7	1,172	19.4	15.8	12,624	208.5	168.3
Massachusetts	1,557	22.6	17.2	822	11.9	9.1	1,751	25.4	18.6	11,781	170.9	126.9
Michigan	3,399	34.1	26.0	1,347	13.5	10.3	4,864	48.8	36.9	27,127	272.2	205.0
Minnesota	1,493	26.4	21.0	797	14.1	11.3	2,587	45.7	35.0	8,562	151.3	118.1
Mississippi	1,460	49.2	41.0	400	13.5	11.3	2,018	68.0	58.0	8,809	296.9	245.6
Missouri	1,844	30.0	23.1	872	14.2	10.8	2,873	46.7	34.9	15,934	259.0	196.7
Montana	342	31.6	23.5	149	13.8	10.1	346	32.0	23.8	2,424	224.3	162.7
Nebraska	624	32.2	26.2	294	15.2	12.0	808	41.7	32.2	3,532	182.3	143.8
Nevada	904	28.8	24.2	248	7.9	7.1	943	30.0	28.7	7,285	232.1	201.3
New Hampshire	364	26.6	19.2	198	14.5	10.7	491	35.9	26.1	2,814	206.0	146.5
New Jersey	2,443	27.5	21.2	1,004	11.3	8.7	2,677	30.1	22.1	19,744	222.3	166.3
New Mexico	793	37.6	29.3	257	12.2	9.3	728	34.6	26.6	4,219	200.3	152.7
New York	5,410	28.0	21.2	1,899	9.8	7.2	3,862	20.0	14.0	48,546	251.1	183.9
North Carolina	3,554	33.5	26.9	1,251	11.8	9.8	4,713	44.5	37.5	20,373	192.2	156.2
North Dakota	225	29.4	24.3	96	12.5	10.1	426	55.7	39.7	1,449	189.3	147.3
Ohio	4,382	37.5	28.3	1,651	14.1	10.8	5,955	50.9	38.0	30,547	261.2	196.9
Oklahoma	1,552	39.0	32.8	489	12.3	10.2	1,817	45.6	38.2	11,758	295.4	244.1
Oregon	1,364	32.2	24.5	538	12.7	9.8	2,008	47.3	37.0	7,371	173.8	134.0
Pennsylvania	4,250	33.2	23.6	1,799	14.1	9.6	4,544	35.5	23.2	32,936	257.6	175.7
Rhode Island	331	31.3	23.2	150	14.2	10.1	501	47.4	31.9	2,319	219.4	150.5
South Carolina	1,943	37.2	28.5	667	12.8	10.0	2,575	49.3	40.4	11,385	218.2	170.9
South Dakota	329	36.9	29.2	101	11.3	8.8	488	54.7	39.7	1,820	203.9	155.2
Tennessee	2,590	37.6	30.1	1,011	14.7	12.1	3,607	52.4	44.4	17,943	260.5	212.0
Texas	7,990	27.2	26.7	3,082	10.5	11.3	11,918	40.6	44.6	50,281	171.3	173.9
Utah	778	23.9	27.3	328	10.1	12.4	1,116	34.3	42.9	4,251	130.8	155.6
Vermont	153	24.5	17.5	99	15.9	11.0	280	44.9	31.0	1,521	244.0	167.1
Virginia	2,585	30.1	24.7	1,063	12.4	10.5	2,861	33.3	28.7	15,678	182.5	152.0
Washington	2,072	26.9	22.7	820	10.7	9.5	3,704	48.1	42.9	12,084	157.1	134.6
West Virginia	1,075	60.2	41.3	269	15.1	10.3	932	52.2	35.9	5,123	287.0	197.8
Wisconsin	1,684	28.9	22.0	803	13.8	10.6	2,595	44.5	33.2	12,641	216.7	162.2
Wyoming	148	25.4	20.7	68	11.7	9.5	227	39.0	32.1	1,174	201.6	160.4
Puerto Rico	3,192	101.0	62.2	223	7.1	4.0	2,627	83.2	45.2	5,565	176.1	105.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	28	26.3	19.4	4	*	*	47	44.2	37.5	140	131.7	103.2
Guam	23	13.7	19.2	2	*	*	13	*	*	335	198.8	280.0
American Samoa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	27	52.1	84.7	1	*	*	—	*	*	34	65.6	104.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD-10; see Technical Notes]

Area	Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease (I10,I12,I15)			Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)			Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)			Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)		
	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
United States ²	41,907	12.7	10.1	160,264	48.6	38.8	53,544	16.3	13.0	152,657	46.3	36.4
Alabama	706	14.3	11.2	3,391	68.9	54.5	1,114	22.6	17.7	3,431	69.7	52.9
Alaska	55	7.5	8.4	212	29.0	34.2	52	7.1	8.0	205	28.0	31.0
Arizona	1,131	15.2	11.5	3,227	43.5	32.7	1,113	15.0	11.6	3,696	49.8	36.6
Arkansas	423	14.0	10.9	1,684	55.6	43.5	691	22.8	18.1	2,415	79.7	60.4
California	6,086	15.5	13.2	17,916	45.5	39.1	6,062	15.4	13.2	12,907	32.8	28.1
Colorado	421	7.2	6.7	2,191	37.7	35.9	448	7.7	7.3	2,490	42.9	39.3
Connecticut	390	11.0	7.5	1,467	41.2	28.4	527	14.8	10.3	1,236	34.7	24.4
Delaware	108	10.9	7.9	716	72.6	52.5	156	15.8	11.6	468	47.4	32.7
District of Columbia	109	15.3	14.8	271	38.0	37.9	89	12.5	12.5	150	21.0	20.4
Florida	3,188	14.7	9.3	15,358	70.7	43.5	3,191	14.7	9.5	11,791	54.3	33.4
Georgia	1,412	13.2	12.2	4,821	45.0	43.0	1,575	14.7	13.8	4,826	45.1	41.6
Hawaii	157	11.2	7.2	835	59.3	38.4	241	17.1	11.1	376	26.7	17.8
Idaho	169	9.3	8.0	772	42.3	37.4	179	9.8	8.6	870	47.6	39.4
Illinois	1,583	12.6	9.9	6,762	53.7	42.3	2,428	19.3	15.4	5,430	43.1	34.0
Indiana	930	13.8	11.3	3,317	49.1	40.3	1,021	15.1	12.6	4,529	67.0	53.7
Iowa	530	16.8	12.0	1,408	44.5	31.9	538	17.0	12.4	1,704	53.9	39.4
Kansas	352	12.1	9.2	1,383	47.5	36.7	517	17.7	13.8	1,642	56.4	43.9
Kentucky	447	10.0	8.1	2,328	52.0	42.4	898	20.1	16.3	3,236	72.3	56.2
Louisiana	436	9.4	8.0	2,566	55.2	46.6	778	16.7	14.2	2,367	51.0	41.6
Maine	156	11.6	7.3	694	51.4	33.0	237	17.6	11.5	888	65.8	41.5
Maryland	790	13.0	10.5	3,167	52.3	42.5	907	15.0	12.3	2,084	34.4	27.7
Massachusetts	753	10.9	8.0	2,267	32.9	24.4	1,331	19.3	14.5	2,547	36.9	27.8
Michigan	1,226	12.3	9.2	5,874	58.9	44.5	1,886	18.9	14.4	5,637	56.6	41.9
Minnesota	841	14.9	11.3	2,315	40.9	32.1	559	9.9	7.9	2,220	39.2	30.6
Mississippi	643	21.7	18.0	1,948	65.7	54.5	904	30.5	25.1	2,197	74.1	59.2
Missouri	577	9.4	7.2	3,275	53.2	40.3	1,167	19.0	14.3	3,876	63.0	47.0
Montana	99	9.2	6.5	453	41.9	31.0	120	11.1	8.0	663	61.4	42.4
Nebraska	356	18.4	14.2	879	45.4	36.1	298	15.4	12.1	1,061	54.8	43.4
Nevada	375	11.9	10.4	1,444	46.0	40.3	494	15.7	13.6	1,648	52.5	44.9
New Hampshire	138	10.1	7.2	558	40.8	29.8	182	13.3	9.6	656	48.0	33.4
New Jersey	1,063	12.0	8.9	3,725	41.9	31.8	1,638	18.4	14.1	2,945	33.2	25.0
New Mexico	167	7.9	6.1	934	44.3	34.6	356	16.9	13.4	1,161	55.1	41.3
New York	3,136	16.2	11.8	6,486	33.5	24.8	4,756	24.6	18.2	6,645	34.4	25.5
North Carolina	1,239	11.7	9.5	5,720	54.0	44.4	1,804	17.0	14.0	5,178	48.8	38.5
North Dakota	96	12.5	9.6	310	40.5	32.1	147	19.2	15.2	330	43.1	34.6
Ohio	1,545	13.2	9.9	7,053	60.3	45.3	2,043	17.5	13.3	7,042	60.2	44.6
Oklahoma	402	10.1	8.4	1,955	49.1	41.0	657	16.5	13.9	2,936	73.8	60.1
Oregon	672	15.8	12.0	2,236	52.7	40.5	390	9.2	7.1	1,970	46.4	34.6
Pennsylvania	1,419	11.1	7.4	6,940	54.3	36.7	2,368	18.5	12.9	6,132	48.0	32.8
Rhode Island	107	10.1	6.9	406	38.4	26.7	142	13.4	9.3	446	42.2	29.5
South Carolina	667	12.8	9.9	2,876	55.1	43.5	755	14.5	11.6	3,031	58.1	43.6
South Dakota	127	14.2	10.5	427	47.8	35.5	143	16.0	12.3	432	48.4	36.9
Tennessee	1,027	14.9	12.2	3,672	53.3	43.6	1,549	22.5	18.5	4,509	65.5	51.2
Texas	2,682	9.1	9.3	11,667	39.7	41.1	3,541	12.1	12.2	10,402	35.4	36.2
Utah	234	7.2	8.7	917	28.2	34.1	280	8.6	10.1	929	28.6	32.7
Vermont	83	13.3	9.1	263	42.2	28.3	56	9.0	6.2	345	55.3	37.4
Virginia	874	10.2	8.5	4,091	47.6	39.9	1,177	13.7	11.5	3,447	40.1	32.8
Washington	849	11.0	9.5	3,087	40.1	34.7	778	10.1	8.7	2,724	35.4	29.6
West Virginia	312	17.5	12.1	952	53.3	36.7	447	25.0	17.9	1,608	90.1	59.5
Wisconsin	568	9.7	7.3	2,827	48.5	36.4	733	12.6	9.7	2,798	48.0	35.6
Wyoming	51	8.8	6.8	221	38.0	30.6	81	13.9	11.6	401	68.9	53.5
Puerto Rico	573	18.1	10.7	1,250	39.6	23.6	797	25.2	15.1	1,075	34.0	19.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	23	21.6	17.0	33	31.0	24.9	9	*	*	10	*	*
Guam	—	*	*	72	42.7	58.3	26	15.4	22.3	13	*	*
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5	*	*	19	*	*	3	*	*	7	*	*

Table I-15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD-10; see Technical Notes]

Area	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K70,K73-K74)			Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (N00-N07,N17-N19,N25-N27)			COVID-19 (U07.1)			Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59,Y85-Y86)		
	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
United States ²	51,642	15.7	13.3	52,547	15.9	12.7	350,831	106.5	85.0	200,955	61.0	57.6
Alabama	966	19.6	15.9	1,082	22.0	17.2	6,544	133.0	103.6	3,006	61.1	59.6
Alaska	167	22.8	22.4	66	9.0	10.8	230	31.5	35.7	464	63.5	65.5
Arizona	1,431	19.3	16.8	773	10.4	7.9	8,447	113.8	87.6	5,398	72.7	69.1
Arkansas	544	18.0	14.9	732	24.2	18.7	3,523	116.3	90.2	1,824	60.2	58.0
California	6,180	15.7	13.9	4,406	11.2	9.6	31,335	79.6	68.7	18,357	46.6	44.1
Colorado	1,141	19.6	17.7	480	8.3	7.7	4,315	74.3	69.6	3,647	62.8	60.5
Connecticut	543	15.3	12.4	555	15.6	10.9	5,782	162.6	112.3	2,447	68.8	63.5
Delaware	143	14.5	10.8	175	17.7	12.4	1,008	102.1	73.4	722	73.2	70.9
District of Columbia	57	8.0	8.3	50	7.0	6.9	831	116.6	117.0	563	79.0	77.1
Florida	3,744	17.2	13.0	3,173	14.6	9.4	19,231	88.5	56.4	16,135	74.2	67.7
Georgia	1,470	13.7	12.1	2,134	19.9	18.5	9,453	88.3	81.7	5,517	51.5	50.8
Hawaii	147	10.4	8.2	213	15.1	10.1	342	24.3	16.8	654	46.5	39.4
Idaho	322	17.6	15.5	175	9.6	8.2	1,358	74.3	63.9	967	52.9	50.8
Illinois	1,685	13.4	11.4	2,651	21.1	16.7	15,735	125.0	99.2	7,170	57.0	53.4
Indiana	1,146	17.0	14.8	1,445	21.4	17.4	8,527	126.2	103.2	4,580	67.8	66.9
Iowa	414	13.1	11.4	435	13.8	10.0	4,336	137.1	99.0	1,647	52.1	45.7
Kansas	449	15.4	14.1	529	18.2	14.3	3,344	114.8	90.5	1,698	58.3	53.4
Kentucky	889	19.9	17.0	908	20.3	16.2	4,132	92.3	74.2	3,950	88.2	87.5
Louisiana	583	12.6	10.8	1,075	23.1	19.2	6,533	140.6	118.0	3,711	79.9	79.4
Maine	249	18.4	13.9	235	17.4	11.3	420	31.1	20.2	1,149	85.1	76.9
Maryland	694	11.5	9.5	740	12.2	9.9	6,000	99.1	80.9	2,948	48.7	44.4
Massachusetts	931	13.5	11.2	1,214	17.6	13.2	9,319	135.2	100.2	4,081	59.2	54.3
Michigan	1,661	16.7	13.9	1,948	19.5	14.7	11,391	114.3	85.9	6,097	61.2	56.8
Minnesota	896	15.8	13.7	529	9.4	7.3	5,215	92.2	71.9	3,319	58.7	52.6
Mississippi	550	18.5	15.7	798	26.9	22.2	4,466	150.5	123.5	2,210	74.5	73.0
Missouri	900	14.6	12.3	1,682	27.3	20.8	7,137	116.0	87.1	4,418	71.8	68.4
Montana	237	21.9	19.1	157	14.5	10.6	1,119	103.6	75.5	729	67.5	61.9
Nebraska	292	15.1	13.4	243	12.5	10.1	2,043	105.4	84.4	903	46.6	42.3
Nevada	559	17.8	15.2	326	10.4	8.9	3,238	103.2	88.4	1,761	56.1	53.5
New Hampshire	205	15.0	11.9	176	12.9	9.4	779	57.0	40.9	872	63.8	58.1
New Jersey	991	11.2	9.1	1,674	18.8	14.3	16,497	185.7	141.6	4,761	53.6	50.3
New Mexico	753	35.7	33.4	336	16.0	12.3	2,841	134.9	106.2	1,853	88.0	85.5
New York	1,860	9.6	8.0	2,651	13.7	10.1	35,736	184.8	139.1	8,756	45.3	41.7
North Carolina	1,652	15.6	12.9	2,072	19.5	15.9	7,892	74.4	60.4	7,379	69.6	67.1
North Dakota	135	17.6	17.7	116	15.2	11.9	1,210	158.1	121.9	430	56.2	51.9
Ohio	1,798	15.4	12.5	2,186	18.7	14.1	13,605	116.3	87.3	9,436	80.7	78.2
Oklahoma	778	19.5	17.6	540	13.6	11.3	4,847	121.8	100.3	2,628	66.0	62.0
Oregon	831	19.6	15.8	374	8.8	6.9	1,434	33.8	26.0	2,458	58.0	52.0
Pennsylvania	1,632	12.8	9.9	2,916	22.8	15.6	16,609	129.9	88.1	9,565	74.8	69.0
Rhode Island	179	16.9	13.9	137	13.0	9.1	1,585	149.9	104.3	787	74.4	65.6
South Carolina	1,028	19.7	15.6	1,013	19.4	15.0	5,277	101.1	77.7	4,184	80.2	77.8
South Dakota	235	26.3	25.4	65	7.3	5.6	1,496	167.6	127.0	569	63.7	58.5
Tennessee	1,329	19.3	16.2	1,057	15.3	12.4	6,838	99.3	80.3	6,107	88.7	86.5
Texas	4,930	16.8	15.8	4,400	15.0	15.1	30,840	105.0	105.2	12,919	44.0	44.2
Utah	307	9.4	10.3	363	11.2	13.4	1,365	42.0	48.6	1,461	45.0	49.4
Vermont	90	14.4	11.3	25	4.0	2.7	144	23.1	16.0	481	77.2	67.1
Virginia	1,226	14.3	11.8	1,648	19.2	15.9	5,821	67.8	56.3	4,723	55.0	52.5
Washington	1,257	16.3	14.2	393	5.1	4.4	3,284	42.7	36.7	4,216	54.8	51.3
West Virginia	389	21.8	16.1	555	31.1	21.2	1,483	83.1	56.2	2,242	125.6	122.2
Wisconsin	873	15.0	12.2	863	14.8	11.0	5,432	93.1	70.2	4,682	80.3	71.5
Wyoming	174	29.9	27.3	58	10.0	8.3	462	79.3	63.1	374	64.2	60.4
Puerto Rico	267	8.5	5.7	930	29.4	18.0	1,402	44.4	28.5	938	29.7	24.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	11	*	*	17	*	*	19	*	*	30	28.2	28.5
Guam	23	13.7	15.8	40	23.7	35.2	112	66.5	76.1	42	24.9	28.8
American Samoa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	1	*	*	6	*	*	2	*	*	10	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD-10; see Technical Notes]

Area	Motor vehicle accidents ³		Intentional self-harm (suicide) (*U03,X60–X84,Y87.0)			Assault (homicide) (*U01–*U02,X85–Y09,Y87.1)			Alcohol-induced causes ⁴			
	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
United States ²	42,339	12.9	12.5	45,979	14.0	13.5	24,576	7.5	7.8	49,061	14.9	13.1
Alabama	983	20.0	19.9	793	16.1	16.0	654	13.3	14.2	569	11.6	10.0
Alaska	81	11.1	11.0	204	27.9	27.5	55	7.5	7.3	242	33.1	32.1
Arizona	1,041	14.0	13.6	1,363	18.4	17.6	525	7.1	7.5	1,578	21.3	19.7
Arkansas	683	22.5	22.5	583	19.2	19.0	371	12.2	13.0	382	12.6	11.4
California	4,462	11.3	10.9	4,144	10.5	10.0	2,368	6.0	6.1	6,193	15.7	14.2
Colorado	676	11.6	11.3	1,302	22.4	21.5	336	5.8	5.8	1,568	27.0	24.4
Connecticut	325	9.1	8.9	364	10.2	9.3	152	4.3	4.6	552	15.5	13.5
Delaware	124	12.6	12.0	124	12.6	12.3	86	8.7	9.9	133	13.5	11.2
District of Columbia	44	6.2	6.1	38	5.3	5.5	187	26.2	24.4	87	12.2	12.1
Florida	3,517	16.2	15.7	3,135	14.4	13.2	1,530	7.0	7.8	3,419	15.7	12.6
Georgia	1,793	16.7	16.3	1,491	13.9	13.7	1,093	10.2	10.5	1,186	11.1	10.0
Hawaii	88	6.3	5.8	184	13.1	12.9	46	3.3	3.3	131	9.3	8.0
Idaho	243	13.3	13.2	419	22.9	23.2	42	2.3	2.5	349	19.1	17.2
Illinois	1,318	10.5	10.2	1,362	10.8	10.5	1,353	10.7	11.2	1,543	12.3	11.0
Indiana	952	14.1	13.8	1,024	15.2	15.0	620	9.2	9.7	1,027	15.2	13.7
Iowa	366	11.6	11.4	552	17.4	18.0	106	3.4	3.6	524	16.6	15.1
Kansas	427	14.7	14.1	531	18.2	18.4	195	6.7	7.0	489	16.8	15.9
Kentucky	858	19.2	18.9	801	17.9	17.7	404	9.0	9.5	738	16.5	14.6
Louisiana	853	18.4	18.2	642	13.8	13.7	873	18.8	19.9	443	9.5	8.5
Maine	188	13.9	13.1	234	17.3	16.4	21	1.6	1.6	286	21.2	16.7
Maryland	632	10.4	10.2	585	9.7	9.2	649	10.7	11.4	600	9.9	8.6
Massachusetts	383	5.6	5.1	618	9.0	8.4	183	2.7	2.7	1,006	14.6	12.8
Michigan	1,218	12.2	11.8	1,444	14.5	14.0	811	8.1	8.7	1,610	16.2	14.3
Minnesota	496	8.8	8.5	758	13.4	13.1	198	3.5	3.6	1,065	18.8	16.6
Mississippi	843	28.4	28.6	410	13.8	13.9	576	19.4	20.5	395	13.3	11.8
Missouri	1,034	16.8	16.8	1,125	18.3	18.2	803	13.1	14.0	791	12.9	11.7
Montana	207	19.2	19.6	300	27.8	26.1	65	6.0	6.6	299	27.7	24.8
Nebraska	238	12.3	11.9	283	14.6	14.9	76	3.9	4.1	383	19.8	18.0
Nevada	361	11.5	11.1	603	19.2	18.2	217	6.9	7.3	714	22.8	19.7
New Hampshire	121	8.9	8.1	234	17.1	16.4	14	*	*	226	16.5	13.6
New Jersey	624	7.0	6.6	679	7.6	7.1	362	4.1	4.3	861	9.7	8.5
New Mexico	421	20.0	20.0	516	24.5	24.2	216	10.3	10.8	925	43.9	43.2
New York	1,204	6.2	6.0	1,642	8.5	8.0	875	4.5	4.7	1,883	9.7	8.7
North Carolina	1,771	16.7	16.3	1,441	13.6	13.2	884	8.3	8.6	1,392	13.1	11.3
North Dakota	104	13.6	13.3	135	17.6	18.2	30	3.9	4.4	178	23.3	24.1
Ohio	1,372	11.7	11.5	1,644	14.1	13.8	1,004	8.6	9.1	1,599	13.7	11.6
Oklahoma	717	18.0	17.7	869	21.8	21.9	342	8.6	9.0	737	18.5	17.4
Oregon	526	12.4	11.8	833	19.6	18.3	157	3.7	3.8	1,134	26.7	22.1
Pennsylvania	1,242	9.7	9.3	1,694	13.3	12.6	994	7.8	8.5	1,272	10.0	8.3
Rhode Island	74	7.0	6.2	94	8.9	8.5	29	2.7	3.0	205	19.4	16.4
South Carolina	1,115	21.4	21.3	868	16.6	16.3	622	11.9	12.7	878	16.8	13.9
South Dakota	153	17.1	16.8	186	20.8	21.0	52	5.8	6.5	271	30.4	30.2
Tennessee	1,265	18.4	18.2	1,220	17.7	17.2	753	10.9	11.5	1,250	18.2	15.9
Texas	4,070	13.9	13.8	3,924	13.4	13.3	2,212	7.5	7.6	3,298	11.2	10.7
Utah	322	9.9	10.2	651	20.0	20.8	95	2.9	2.9	414	12.7	13.5
Vermont	68	10.9	9.5	117	18.8	18.1	14	*	*	126	20.2	16.3
Virginia	931	10.8	10.4	1,202	14.0	13.5	531	6.2	6.4	996	11.6	10.1
Washington	683	8.9	8.6	1,212	15.8	15.2	322	4.2	4.2	1,506	19.6	17.1
West Virginia	303	17.0	16.3	354	19.8	19.4	114	6.4	7.0	304	17.0	13.4
Wisconsin	704	12.1	11.6	866	14.8	14.5	334	5.7	6.1	1,077	18.5	15.3
Wyoming	115	19.7	18.8	182	31.3	30.5	25	4.3	4.9	227	39.0	35.6
Puerto Rico	256	8.1	7.5	183	5.8	5.2	501	15.9	17.3	194	6.1	4.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	11	*	*	5	*	*	43	40.5	48.8	16	*	*
Guam	11	*	*	38	22.6	24.0	7	*	*	7	*	*
American Samoa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	2	*	*	3	*	*	2	*	*	6	*	*

Table I–15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD–10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD–10; see Technical Notes]

Area	Drug-induced causes ⁵			Injury by firearms ⁶		
	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹	Number	Rate	Age-adjusted rate ¹
United States ²	96,096	29.2	29.5	45,222	13.7	13.6
Alabama	1,213	24.6	25.5	1,141	23.2	23.6
Alaska	179	24.5	24.2	175	23.9	23.5
Arizona	2,675	36.0	37.3	1,265	17.0	16.7
Arkansas	585	19.3	20.4	673	22.2	22.6
California	9,452	24.0	23.1	3,449	8.8	8.5
Colorado	1,536	26.4	25.6	922	15.9	15.4
Connecticut	1,434	40.3	40.9	219	6.2	6.0
Delaware	448	45.4	47.7	135	13.7	14.4
District of Columbia	432	60.6	59.2	167	23.4	21.9
Florida	7,480	34.4	36.2	3,041	14.0	13.7
Georgia	2,024	18.9	19.0	1,897	17.7	17.7
Hawaii	307	21.8	20.6	50	3.6	3.4
Idaho	295	16.1	16.3	321	17.6	17.6
Illinois	3,629	28.8	28.7	1,745	13.9	14.1
Indiana	2,369	35.1	37.4	1,159	17.2	17.3
Iowa	450	14.2	14.8	351	11.1	11.2
Kansas	521	17.9	18.4	494	17.0	16.9
Kentucky	2,187	48.8	51.5	902	20.1	20.1
Louisiana	1,953	42.0	43.9	1,183	25.5	26.3
Maine	513	38.0	41.0	153	11.3	10.4
Maryland	2,814	46.5	45.2	803	13.3	13.5
Massachusetts	2,449	35.5	35.9	268	3.9	3.7
Michigan	2,957	29.7	30.7	1,454	14.6	14.6
Minnesota	1,173	20.7	20.8	513	9.1	8.9
Mississippi	611	20.6	22.0	818	27.6	28.6
Missouri	1,951	31.7	33.3	1,426	23.2	23.9
Montana	172	15.9	16.5	238	22.0	20.9
Nebraska	237	12.2	12.3	197	10.2	10.1
Nevada	866	27.6	26.9	547	17.4	17.0
New Hampshire	402	29.4	31.0	128	9.4	8.9
New Jersey	2,921	32.9	32.9	443	5.0	5.0
New Mexico	836	39.7	41.5	479	22.7	22.7
New York	5,165	26.7	26.4	1,052	5.4	5.3
North Carolina	3,290	31.0	32.1	1,699	16.0	16.0
North Dakota	124	16.2	16.8	100	13.1	13.8
Ohio	5,376	46.0	48.6	1,764	15.1	15.2
Oklahoma	801	20.1	20.3	826	20.7	20.7
Oregon	997	23.5	22.6	592	14.0	13.0
Pennsylvania	5,284	41.3	43.2	1,752	13.7	13.6
Rhode Island	407	38.5	39.0	54	5.1	5.1
South Carolina	1,804	34.6	36.1	1,131	21.7	22.0
South Dakota	86	9.6	10.6	120	13.4	13.6
Tennessee	3,161	45.9	47.5	1,473	21.4	21.3
Texas	4,384	14.9	14.8	4,164	14.2	14.2
Utah	658	20.2	21.7	429	13.2	13.6
Vermont	200	32.1	34.6	76	12.2	11.6
Virginia	2,331	27.1	27.5	1,174	13.7	13.4
Washington	1,896	24.6	23.9	864	11.2	10.9
West Virginia	1,397	78.3	85.4	325	18.2	18.1
Wisconsin	1,560	26.7	28.2	717	12.3	12.2
Wyoming	104	17.9	18.4	154	26.4	25.9
Puerto Rico	204	6.5	6.7	494	15.6	17.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	3	*	*	45	42.3	51.5
Guam	14	*	*	8	*	*
American Samoa	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	1	*	*	2	*	*

Table I-15. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate for major causes of death: United States, each state, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas, 2020—Con.

[Rates per 100,000 population; age-adjusted rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population; see Technical Notes in this report. Populations used for computing death rates are postcensal estimates based on the 2010 census estimated as of July 1, 2020; see Technical Notes. Codes in parentheses after causes of death are categories of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate they are not part of ICD-10; see Technical Notes]

* Estimate does not meet standards of reliability or precision; see Technical Notes.

— Quantity zero.

--- Data not available.

¹Death rates are affected by the population composition of the area. Age-adjusted death rates should be used for comparisons between areas; for method of computation, see Technical Notes.

²Excludes data for Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Northern Marianas.

³ICD-10 codes for Motor vehicle accidents are V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, and V89.2; see Technical Notes.

⁴Causes of death attributable to alcohol-induced mortality include ICD-10 codes E24.4, F10, G31.2, G62.1, G72.1, I42.6, K29.2, K70, K85.2, K86.0, R78.0, X45, X65, and Y15; see Technical Notes.

⁵Causes of death attributable to drug-induced mortality include ICD-10 codes D52.1, D59.0, D59.2, D61.1, D64.2, E06.4, E16.0, E23.1, E24.2, E27.3, E66.1, F11.1-F11.5, F11.7-F11.9, F12.1-F12.5, F12.7-F12.9, F13.1-F13.5, F13.7-F13.9, F14.1-F14.5, F14.7-F14.9, F15.1-F15.5, F15.7-F15.9, F16.1-F16.5, F16.7-F16.9, F17.3-F17.5, F17.7-F17.9, F18.1-F18.5, F18.7-F18.9, F19.1-F19.5, F19.7-F19.9, G21.1, G24.0, G25.1, G25.4, G25.6, G44.4, G62.0, G72.0, I95.2, J70.2-J70.4, K85.3, L10.5, L27.0-L27.1, M10.2, M32.0, M80.4, M81.4, M83.5, M87.1, R50.2, R78.1-R78.5, X40-X44, X60-X64, X85, and Y10-Y14; see Technical Notes.

⁶Causes of death attributable to Injury by firearms include ICD-10 codes *U01.4, W32-W34, X72-X74, X93-X95, Y22-Y24, and Y35.0; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
All causes	19,582	4,238	196	514	5,749	67	7,909	541.9	489.0	731.0	234.6	1,085.1	696.0	429.0
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99, U07.1) ⁴	395	94	4	11	139	4	123	10.9	10.8	*	*	26.2	*	6.7
Certain intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A08)	11	2	—	—	4	—	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Diarrhea and gastroenteritis of infectious origin (A09)	137	30	—	8	53	2	37	3.8	3.5	*	*	10.0	*	2.0
Tuberculosis (A16-A19)	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tetanus (A33,A35)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Diphtheria (A36)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Whooping cough (A37)	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Meningococcal infection (A39)	5	—	—	—	1	—	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Septicemia (A40-A41)	117	35	2	1	40	1	32	3.2	4.0	*	*	7.5	*	1.7
Congenital syphilis (A50)	4	1	—	—	1	—	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gonococcal infection (A54)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Viral diseases (A80-B34, U07.1) ⁴	79	17	1	1	26	—	30	2.2	*	*	*	4.9	*	1.6
Acute poliomyelitis (A80)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Varicella (chickenpox) (B01)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Measles (B05)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease (B20-B24)	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mumps (B26)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other and unspecified viral diseases (A81-B00, B02-B04,B06-B19, B25,B27-B34,U07.1) ⁴	112	31	1	3	34	1	36	3.1	3.6	*	*	6.4	*	2.0
Candidiasis (B37)	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Malaria (B50-B54)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pneumocystosis (B59)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
All other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases (A20–A32,A38, A42–A49,A51–A53, A55–A79,B35–B36, B38–B49,B55–B58, B60–B99)	36	7	1	1	13	1	12	1.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Neoplasms (C00–D48)	93	24	3	5	9	–	48	2.6	2.8	*	*	*	*	2.6
Malignant														
neoplasms (C00–C97)	54	14	2	2	8	–	26	1.5	*	*	*	*	*	1.4
Hodgkin disease and non–Hodgkin lymphomas (C81–C85)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Leukemia (C91–C95)	20	7	1	1	2	–	8	0.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C00–C80, C88,C90,C96–C97)	34	7	1	1	6	–	18	0.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior (D00–D48)	39	10	1	3	1	–	22	1.1	*	*	*	*	*	1.2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D50–D89)	83	25	2	5	21	1	28	2.3	2.9	*	*	4.0	*	1.5
Anemias (D50–D64)	13	3	–	–	7	–	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hemorrhagic conditions and other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs (D65–D76)	54	18	1	3	11	–	21	1.5	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80–D89)	16	4	1	2	3	1	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00–E88)	147	37	3	7	29	–	65	4.1	4.3	*	*	5.5	*	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
Short stature, not elsewhere classified (E34.3)	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nutritional deficiencies (E40–E64)	17	2	—	2	5	—	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cystic fibrosis (E84)	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Volume depletion, disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid–base balance (E86–E87)	30	7	1	1	7	—	12	0.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
All other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00–E32, E34.0–E34.2, E34.4–E34.9, E65–E83, E85, E88)	95	28	2	4	16	—	42	2.6	3.2	*	*	*	*	2.3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00–G98)	247	48	3	14	49	1	119	6.8	5.5	*	*	9.2	*	6.5
Meningitis (G00, G03)	46	9	—	5	11	—	19	1.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I (Werdnig–Hoffman) (G12.0)	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Infantile cerebral palsy (G80)	5	1	—	1	2	—	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Anoxic brain damage, not elsewhere classified (G93.1)	37	5	—	—	17	—	13	1.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other diseases of nervous system (G04, G06–G11, G12.1–G12.9, G20–G72, G81–G92, G93.0, G93.2–G93.9, G95–G98)	158	32	3	8	19	1	86	4.4	3.7	*	*	*	*	4.7
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60–H93)	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00–I99)	386	82	1	6	105	—	177	10.7	9.5	*	*	19.8	*	9.6
Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation (I26–I28)	67	12	—	1	24	—	28	1.9	*	*	*	4.5	*	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

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	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
Pericarditis, endocarditis and myocarditis. (I30,I33,I40)	10	2	—	—	2	—	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cardiomyopathy (I42)	69	17	—	1	11	—	39	1.9	*	*	*	*	*	2.1
Cardiac arrest (I46)	22	1	—	1	10	—	10	0.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	104	24	1	3	28	—	42	2.9	2.8	*	*	5.3	*	2.3
All other diseases of circulatory system (I00-I25,I31,I34-I38,I44-I45,I47-I51,I70-I99)	114	26	—	—	30	—	52	3.2	3.0	*	*	5.7	*	2.8
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J98,U04)	308	49	5	8	101	3	132	8.5	5.7	*	*	19.1	*	7.2
Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)	5	—	—	—	1	—	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)	125	17	4	3	39	1	56	3.5	*	*	*	7.4	*	3.0
Influenza (J09-J11)	14	1	1	—	4	1	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pneumonia (J12-J18)	111	16	3	3	35	—	49	3.1	*	*	*	6.6	*	2.7
Acute bronchitis and acute bronchiolitis (J20-J21)	12	2	—	—	4	1	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified (J40-J42)	5	—	1	—	3	—	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asthma (J45-J46)	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids. (J69)	7	3	—	1	2	—	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other and unspecified diseases of respiratory system (J22,J30-J39,J43-J44,J47-J68,J70-J98,U04)	152	26	—	4	51	1	66	4.2	3.0	*	*	9.6	*	3.6
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K92)	166	47	2	3	40	1	66	4.6	5.4	*	*	7.5	*	3.6
Gastritis, duodenitis, and noninfective enteritis and colitis (K29,K50-K55)	21	7	1	—	5	—	7	0.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without hernia (K40-K46,K56)	38	11	1	—	13	1	12	1.1	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
All other and unspecified diseases of digestive system (K00-K28, K30-K38, K57-K92)	107	29	—	3	22	—	47	3.0	3.3	*	*	4.2	*	2.5
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N95)	62	16	1	4	17	—	20	1.7	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Renal failure and other disorders of kidney (N17-N19, N25, N27)	42	11	—	3	12	—	13	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other and unspecified diseases of genitourinary system (N00-N15, N20-N23, N26, N28-N95)	20	5	1	1	5	—	7	0.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P96)	9,550	2,107	65	270	3,034	23	3,581	264.3	243.1	242.4	123.2	572.7	238.9	194.3
Newborn affected by maternal factors and by complications of pregnancy, labor and delivery (P00-P04)	2,111	485	15	64	632	6	798	58.4	56.0	*	29.2	119.3	*	43.3
Newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders (P00.0)	57	9	2	—	23	—	22	1.6	*	*	*	4.3	*	1.2
Newborn affected by other maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy (P00.1-P00.9)	93	21	1	2	25	1	36	2.6	2.4	*	*	4.7	*	2.0
Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy (P01)	1,116	288	8	33	343	3	384	30.9	33.2	*	15.1	64.7	*	20.8
Newborn affected by incompetent cervix (P01.0)	306	79	3	13	112	—	87	8.5	9.1	*	*	21.1	*	4.7

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Table I–16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
Newborn affected by premature rupture of membranes (P01.1)	613	155	2	18	191	2	212	17.0	17.9	*	*	36.1	*	11.5
Newborn affected by multiple pregnancy (P01.5)	74	16	1	1	18	1	34	2.0	*	*	*	*	*	1.8
Newborn affected by other maternal complications of pregnancy (P01.2–P01.4, P01.6–P01.9)	123	38	2	1	22	–	51	3.4	4.4	*	*	4.2	*	2.8
Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes. (P02)	700	140	4	27	207	2	282	19.4	16.2	*	12.3	39.1	*	15.3
Newborn affected by complications involving placenta. (P02.0–P02.3)	414	86	1	13	113	1	181	11.5	9.9	*	*	21.3	*	9.8
Newborn affected by complications involving cord (P02.4–P02.6)	38	9	–	–	7	–	20	1.1	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Newborn affected by chorioamnionitis. (P02.7)	247	45	3	13	87	1	81	6.8	5.2	*	*	16.4	*	4.4
Newborn affected by other and unspecified abnormalities of membranes (P02.8–P02.9)	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Newborn affected by other complications of labor and delivery (P03)	95	23	–	2	19	–	48	2.6	2.7	*	*	*	*	2.6
Newborn affected by noxious influences transmitted via placenta or breast milk. (P04)	50	4	–	–	15	–	26	1.4	*	*	*	*	*	1.4
Disorders related to length of gestation and fetal malnutrition (P05–P08)	3,235	686	26	86	1,188	9	1,061	89.5	79.1	97.0	39.3	224.2	*	57.6
Slow fetal growth and fetal malnutrition (P05)	94	17	1	2	30	2	36	2.6	*	*	*	5.7	*	2.0

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Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

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	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
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Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (P07)	3,141	669	25	84	1,158	7	1,025	86.9	77.2	93.2	38.3	218.6	*	55.6
Extremely low birth weight or extreme immaturity (P07.0, P07.2)	2,412	528	16	66	902	4	756	66.7	60.9	*	30.1	170.2	*	41.0
Other low birth weight or preterm (P07.1, P07.3)	729	141	9	18	256	3	269	20.2	16.3	*	*	48.3	*	14.6
Disorders related to long gestation and high birth weight (P08)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Birth trauma (P10–P15)	8	1	—	—	2	—	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia (P20–P21)	307	74	3	6	92	1	117	8.5	8.5	*	*	17.4	*	6.3
Intrauterine hypoxia (P20)	170	40	1	5	57	1	58	4.7	4.6	*	*	10.8	*	3.1
Birth asphyxia (P21)	137	34	2	1	35	—	59	3.8	3.9	*	*	6.6	*	3.2
Respiratory distress of newborn (P22)	388	76	1	12	119	1	160	10.7	8.8	*	*	22.5	*	8.7
Other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period (P23–P28)	698	159	3	13	199	2	289	19.3	18.3	*	*	37.6	*	15.7
Congenital pneumonia (P23)	34	7	1	1	5	—	19	0.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
Neonatal aspiration syndromes (P24)	28	6	—	—	10	1	11	0.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
Interstitial emphysema and related conditions originating in the perinatal period (P25)	65	17	—	4	13	—	30	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	1.6
Pulmonary hemorrhage originating in the perinatal period (P26)	122	20	1	1	41	1	50	3.4	2.3	*	*	7.7	*	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

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Cause of death (based on ICD–10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
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Chronic respiratory disease originating in the perinatal period (P27)	127	22	1	–	57	–	46	3.5	2.5	*	*	10.8	*	2.5
Atelectasis (P28.0–P28.1)	247	70	–	3	56	–	99	6.8	8.1	*	*	10.6	*	5.4
All other respiratory conditions originating in the perinatal period (P28.2–P28.9)	75	17	–	4	17	–	34	2.1	*	*	*	*	*	1.8
Infections specific to the perinatal period (P35–P39)	698	146	–	17	244	1	264	19.3	16.8	*	*	46.1	*	14.3
Bacterial sepsis of newborn (P36)	542	113	–	16	194	1	201	15.0	13.0	*	*	36.6	*	10.9
Omphalitis of newborn with or without mild hemorrhage (P38)	3	1	–	–	–	–	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
All other infections specific to the perinatal period (P35,P37,P39)	153	32	–	1	50	–	61	4.2	3.7	*	*	9.4	*	3.3
Hemorrhagic and hematological disorders of newborn (P50–P61)	434	99	–	14	99	–	197	12.0	11.4	*	*	18.7	*	10.7
Neonatal hemorrhage (P50–P52,P54)	317	73	–	11	64	–	149	8.8	8.4	*	*	12.1	*	8.1
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn (P53)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hemolytic disease of newborn due to isoimmunization and other perinatal jaundice (P55–P59)	6	2	–	–	–	–	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hematological disorders (P60–P61)	111	24	–	3	35	–	44	3.1	2.8	*	*	6.6	*	2.4

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Syndrome of infant of a diabetic mother and neonatal diabetes mellitus (P70.0–P70.2)	7	3	–	–	2	–	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Necrotizing enterocolitis of newborn (P77)	301	59	8	7	104	1	114	8.3	6.8	*	*	19.6	*	6.2
Hydrops fetalis not due to hemolytic disease (P83.2)	174	37	1	6	17	–	104	4.8	4.3	*	*	*	*	5.6
Other perinatal conditions (P29, P70.3–P70.9, P71–P76, P78–P81, P83.0–P83.1, P83.3–P83.9, P90–P96)	1,189	282	8	45	336	2	471	32.9	32.5	*	20.5	63.4	*	25.6
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00–Q99)	4,043	1,040	43	132	723	24	1,932	111.9	120.0	160.4	60.3	136.5	249.3	104.8
Anencephaly and similar malformations (Q00)	263	80	3	9	18	3	138	7.3	9.2	*	*	*	*	7.5
Congenital hydrocephalus (Q03)	61	16	–	–	15	1	26	1.7	*	*	*	*	*	1.4
Spina bifida (Q05)	11	5	1	–	2	–	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other congenital malformations of nervous system (Q01–Q02, Q04, Q06–Q07)	255	80	4	12	43	–	107	7.1	9.2	*	*	8.1	*	5.8
Congenital malformations of heart (Q20–Q24)	825	199	9	34	159	8	391	22.8	23.0	*	15.5	30.0	*	21.2
Other congenital malformations of circulatory system (Q25–Q28)	154	36	2	5	35	1	69	4.3	4.2	*	*	6.6	*	3.7
Congenital malformations of respiratory system (Q30–Q34)	343	77	5	10	78	–	163	9.5	8.9	*	*	14.7	*	8.8
Congenital malformations of digestive system (Q35–Q45)	54	18	2	2	11	1	19	1.5	*	*	*	*	*	*

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Congenital malformations of genitourinary system (Q50–Q64)	393	105	1	14	62	2	200	10.9	12.1	*	*	11.7	*	10.8
Congenital malformations and deformations of musculoskeletal system, limbs and integument (Q65–Q85)	470	116	4	11	74	3	240	13.0	13.4	*	*	14.0	*	13.0
Down syndrome (Q90)	49	17	–	1	9	–	21	1.4	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Edward syndrome (Q91.0–Q91.3)	414	106	4	16	81	1	195	11.5	12.2	*	*	15.3	*	10.6
Patau syndrome (Q91.4–Q91.7)	212	58	–	3	37	1	103	5.9	6.7	*	*	7.0	*	5.6
Other congenital malformations and deformations (Q10–Q18, Q86–Q89)	452	103	8	12	87	3	218	12.5	11.9	*	*	16.4	*	11.8
Other chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified (Q92–Q99)	87	24	–	3	12	–	41	2.4	2.8	*	*	*	*	2.2
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00–R99)	2,490	435	33	30	939	6	931	68.9	50.2	123.1	13.7	177.2	*	50.5
Sudden infant death syndrome (R95)	1,389	239	24	15	521	6	522	38.4	27.6	89.5	*	98.3	*	28.3
Other symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00–R53, R55–R94, R96–R99)	1,101	196	9	15	418	–	409	30.5	22.6	*	*	78.9	*	22.2
All other diseases (residual)	16	4	–	–	5	–	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
External causes of mortality (*U01, V01–Y84)	1,558	216	31	17	527	3	675	43.1	24.9	115.6	*	99.5	*	36.6
Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01–X59)	1,194	162	26	12	413	2	519	33.0	18.7	97.0	*	78.0	*	28.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
Transport accidents (V01–V99)	77	17	3	–	33	–	23	2.1	*	*	*	6.2	*	1.2
Motor vehicle accidents (V02–V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12–V14, V19.0–V19.2, V19.4–V19.6, V20–V79, V80.3– V80.5, V81.0–V81.1, V82.0–V82.1, V83–V86, V87.0– V87.8, V88.0–V88.8, V89.0, V89.2)	74	17	3	–	33	–	20	2.0	*	*	*	6.2	*	1.1
Other and unspecified transport accidents (V01, V05–V06, V09.1, V09.3–V09.9, V10–V11, V15–V18, V19.3, V19.8–V19.9, V80.0–V80.2, V80.6–V80.9, V81.2–V81.9, V82.2–V82.9, V87.9, V88.9, V89.1, V89.3, V89.9, V90–V99)	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Falls (W00–W19)	7	1	–	1	3	–	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Accidental discharge of firearms (W32–W34)	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Accidental drowning and submersion (W65–W74)	34	6	2	1	6	–	18	0.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
Accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed (W75)	905	113	18	7	331	2	384	25.0	13.0	*	*	62.5	*	20.8
Other accidental suffocation and strangulation (W76–W77, W81–W84)	75	5	2	–	23	–	42	2.1	*	*	*	4.3	*	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

Cause of death (based on ICD-10)	Number							Rate						
	Non-Hispanic, single race							Non-Hispanic, single race						
	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³	Total ¹	Hispanic ²	American Indian or Alaska Native ³	Asian ³	Black ³	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ³	White ³
Accidental inhalation and ingestion of food or other objects causing obstruction of respiratory tract (W78–W80)	44	11	–	3	9	–	20	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Accidents caused by exposure to smoke, fire and flames. (X00–X09)	8	1	–	–	2	–	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances (X40–X49)	17	2	1	–	3	–	10	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other and unspecified accidents (W20–W31, W35–W64,W85–W99, X10–X39,X50–X59)	26	5	–	–	3	–	16	0.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
Assault (homicide) (*U01, X85–Y09)	246	39	2	3	89	1	92	6.8	4.5	*	*	16.8	*	5.0
Assault (homicide) by hanging, strangulation and suffocation (X91)	25	5	–	–	8	–	9	0.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms (*U01.4, X93–X95)	10	–	–	–	4	–	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Neglect, abandonment and other maltreatment syndromes (Y06–Y07)	67	17	1	1	25	–	17	1.9	*	*	*	4.7	*	*
Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means. (*U01.0–*U01.3, *U01.5–*U01.9, X85–X90,X92,X96–X99, Y00–Y05,Y08–Y09)	144	17	1	2	52	1	61	4.0	*	*	*	9.8	*	3.3
Complications of medical and surgical care (Y40–Y84)	11	3	–	–	2	–	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other external causes (Y10–Y36)	107	12	3	2	23	–	58	3.0	*	*	*	4.3	*	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-16. Number of infant deaths and infant mortality rate for 130 selected causes, by Hispanic origin and race: United States, 2020—Con.

[Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 100,000 live births in specified group. Infant deaths are based on Hispanic origin and race of decedent; live births are based on Hispanic origin and race of mother. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards. Asterisks (*) preceding cause-of-death codes indicate that they are not part of the *International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)*; see Technical Notes in this report]

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; see Technical Notes.

– Quantity zero.

¹Includes race and origin groups not shown separately; see Technical Notes.

²Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.

³Only one race was reported reported on the death certificate.

⁴Beginning with data year 2020, COVID-19 (ICD-10 code U07.1) was added as a cause of death.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-17. Estimated population and standard error for specified Hispanic-origin populations, by 10-year age group and sex: United States, 2020

[Population estimates for Central American, Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South American, and Other and unknown Hispanic populations are based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample adjusted to postcensal July 1, 2020, resident population control totals; see Technical Notes in this report. Population estimates for Hispanic total (see Table III) are based on the 2010 census, estimated as of July 1, 2020. Population estimates by specified Hispanic origin in this table may not add to population estimates for total Hispanic in Table III. Standard errors are shown in parentheses below each population estimate]

Hispanic origin and sex	All ages	Under 1	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over
Central American	5,676,077 (8,202)	88,118 (1,127)	376,080 (2,146)	966,541 (3,263)	904,736 (3,419)	988,238 (3,381)	934,153 (3,492)	676,082 (2,777)	426,137 (2,174)	207,649 (1,347)	80,444 (945)	27,899 (548)
Male	2,901,489 (6,107)	50,000 (875)	200,092 (1,601)	488,501 (2,205)	462,630 (2,508)	529,180 (2,702)	488,661 (2,675)	350,643 (2,200)	209,334 (1,481)	83,083 (953)	28,884 (552)	10,481 (336)
Female	2,774,588 (5,476)	38,118 (711)	175,988 (1,428)	478,040 (2,405)	442,106 (2,324)	459,058 (2,031)	445,492 (2,246)	325,439 (1,694)	216,803 (1,592)	124,566 (952)	51,560 (767)	17,418 (433)
Cuban	2,303,334 (5,366)	25,841 (515)	102,357 (1,029)	254,888 (1,673)	262,504 (2,006)	330,315 (1,992)	314,942 (1,947)	312,052 (1,683)	296,520 (2,087)	199,114 (1,652)	136,998 (1,299)	67,803 (1,138)
Male	1,152,061 (3,830)	12,178 (323)	48,796 (685)	137,315 (1,280)	127,250 (1,344)	169,519 (1,528)	171,099 (1,584)	167,012 (1,284)	146,938 (1,407)	88,023 (1,019)	58,988 (859)	24,943 (631)
Female	1,151,273 (3,759)	13,663 (402)	53,561 (767)	117,573 (1,078)	135,254 (1,489)	160,796 (1,277)	143,843 (1,133)	145,040 (1,087)	149,582 (1,540)	111,091 (1,300)	78,010 (974)	42,860 (947)
Dominican	2,221,954 (5,347)	40,112 (670)	159,512 (1,616)	338,618 (2,003)	340,072 (2,258)	376,702 (2,134)	311,043 (2,030)	253,630 (1,797)	207,041 (1,595)	130,955 (1,108)	46,022 (728)	18,247 (463)
Male	1,072,653 (3,725)	20,781 (492)	80,335 (1,063)	170,810 (1,370)	170,414 (1,533)	193,971 (1,580)	155,573 (1,557)	112,277 (1,194)	88,117 (1,042)	56,351 (764)	16,693 (383)	7,331 (334)
Female	1,149,301 (3,836)	19,331 (456)	79,177 (1,217)	167,808 (1,462)	169,658 (1,658)	182,731 (1,434)	155,470 (1,302)	141,353 (1,343)	118,924 (1,208)	74,604 (803)	29,329 (619)	10,916 (321)
Mexican	36,134,194 (28,858)	534,243 (5,299)	2,440,206 (8,600)	6,653,396 (14,817)	6,333,226 (13,212)	5,652,735 (8,268)	5,099,817 (11,230)	4,175,073 (7,394)	2,789,779 (7,282)	1,551,849 (4,610)	667,998 (3,120)	235,872 (1,877)
Male	18,371,069 (20,800)	274,157 (3,653)	1,246,255 (6,340)	3,414,712 (10,214)	3,190,600 (9,552)	2,948,450 (6,339)	2,656,175 (8,279)	2,126,756 (5,517)	1,402,136 (5,443)	721,038 (3,112)	298,353 (1,935)	92,437 (1,148)
Female	17,763,125 (20,005)	260,086 (3,839)	1,193,951 (5,811)	3,238,684 (10,733)	3,142,626 (9,128)	2,704,285 (5,307)	2,443,642 (7,588)	2,048,317 (4,924)	1,387,643 (4,838)	830,811 (3,401)	369,645 (2,448)	143,435 (1,485)
Puerto Rican	5,457,743 (9,209)	79,892 (981)	353,038 (2,199)	886,292 (3,677)	833,805 (3,988)	836,243 (3,654)	763,398 (3,395)	624,204 (3,014)	532,446 (2,878)	340,743 (2,194)	151,194 (1,346)	56,488 (844)
Male	2,736,534 (6,865)	41,753 (628)	181,695 (1,641)	467,251 (2,771)	437,526 (3,084)	422,996 (2,714)	385,965 (2,632)	308,308 (2,311)	259,142 (2,032)	149,384 (1,515)	59,620 (716)	22,894 (518)
Female	2,721,209 (6,138)	38,139 (754)	171,343 (1,463)	419,041 (2,417)	396,279 (2,527)	413,247 (2,447)	377,433 (2,144)	315,896 (1,935)	273,304 (2,038)	191,359 (1,587)	91,574 (1,139)	33,594 (666)
South American	4,281,260 (7,014)	51,947 (854)	228,204 (1,762)	569,439 (2,310)	569,493 (2,919)	681,322 (2,710)	691,585 (2,940)	584,300 (2,244)	480,278 (2,493)	243,701 (1,598)	133,510 (1,096)	47,481 (718)
Male	2,066,079 (5,090)	27,239 (634)	110,089 (995)	286,244 (1,667)	288,517 (2,165)	345,522 (2,126)	335,159 (2,171)	275,643 (1,688)	222,632 (1,774)	100,638 (1,032)	55,396 (762)	19,000 (423)
Female	2,215,181 (4,825)	24,708 (571)	118,115 (1,454)	283,195 (1,600)	280,976 (1,957)	335,800 (1,680)	356,426 (1,983)	308,657 (1,478)	257,646 (1,751)	143,063 (1,221)	78,114 (787)	28,481 (580)
Other and unknown Hispanic populations	5,056,569 (8,714)	69,435 (875)	328,397 (1,871)	845,478 (3,052)	779,190 (3,826)	713,800 (3,220)	680,712 (3,279)	590,341 (3,219)	512,255 (2,788)	328,121 (2,293)	147,995 (1,433)	60,845 (1,073)
Male	2,529,478 (6,352)	34,095 (648)	160,932 (1,244)	432,391 (2,214)	410,321 (2,806)	384,445 (2,558)	344,768 (2,521)	282,358 (2,208)	252,401 (2,064)	140,133 (1,490)	65,131 (907)	22,503 (732)
Female	2,527,091 (5,965)	35,340 (588)	167,465 (1,398)	413,087 (2,100)	368,869 (2,602)	329,355 (1,955)	335,944 (2,097)	307,983 (2,342)	259,854 (1,874)	187,988 (1,744)	82,864 (1,109)	38,342 (785)

SOURCE: Population estimates are based on unpublished tabulations prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample, 2020.

Table I-18. Estimated population and standard error for ages 15 and over, by marital status, 10-year age group, and sex: United States, 2020

[Population estimates are based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample adjusted to postcensal July 1, 2020, resident population control totals; see Technical Notes in this report. Standard errors are shown in parentheses below each population estimate]

Marital status and sex	15 and over	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and over
All races	269,300,391 (93,534)	42,444,304 (38,640)	45,904,928 (28,832)	42,636,275 (47,284)	40,246,999 (25,253)	42,419,095 (40,599)	32,628,990 (33,022)	23,019,800 (28,496)
Never married	91,174,601 (51,329)	40,063,797 (38,127)	25,555,863 (21,770)	10,730,607 (19,796)	6,219,202 (11,134)	5,035,219 (10,746)	2,475,705 (6,804)	1,094,208 (5,421)
Ever married	178,125,790 (78,192)	2,380,507 (6,279)	20,349,065 (18,904)	31,905,668 (42,941)	34,027,797 (22,666)	37,383,876 (39,151)	30,153,285 (32,313)	21,925,592 (27,976)
Married	134,858,551 (71,017)	2,245,860 (6,148)	18,502,255 (18,255)	27,305,697 (41,790)	27,009,354 (18,946)	27,686,008 (19,079)	20,862,527 (18,839)	11,246,850 (19,868)
Widowed	14,712,096 (21,480)	17,104 (373)	71,438 (1,088)	234,819 (1,798)	639,123 (2,866)	1,939,810 (6,330)	3,841,772 (8,873)	7,968,030 (18,161)
Divorced	28,555,143 (24,682)	117,543 (1,221)	1,775,372 (4,788)	4,365,152 (9,710)	6,379,320 (10,376)	7,758,058 (13,821)	5,448,986 (11,563)	2,710,712 (7,624)
All races, male	131,469,752 (65,055)	21,647,141 (25,735)	23,362,168 (21,471)	21,307,957 (33,971)	19,851,549 (18,657)	20,508,080 (28,169)	15,090,114 (22,208)	9,702,743 (17,888)
Never married	48,697,647 (36,747)	20,710,384 (25,447)	14,180,329 (16,594)	6,001,069 (16,153)	3,429,562 (8,514)	2,726,106 (7,630)	1,210,970 (4,928)	439,227 (3,399)
Ever married	82,772,105 (53,682)	936,757 (3,842)	9,181,839 (13,626)	15,306,888 (29,885)	16,421,987 (16,601)	17,781,974 (27,116)	13,879,144 (21,654)	9,263,516 (17,562)
Married	67,206,356 (50,635)	886,808 (3,761)	8,399,809 (13,086)	13,291,420 (29,128)	13,359,634 (14,803)	13,861,903 (25,442)	10,806,932 (20,311)	6,599,850 (15,846)
Widowed	3,338,281 (8,183)	6,116 (239)	23,918 (720)	72,485 (1,324)	172,184 (1,757)	471,054 (3,041)	881,796 (3,719)	1,710,728 (6,202)
Divorced	12,227,468 (15,841)	43,833 (750)	758,112 (3,728)	1,942,983 (6,554)	2,890,169 (7,307)	3,449,017 (8,873)	2,190,416 (6,521)	952,938 (4,343)
All races, female	137,830,639 (67,205)	20,797,163 (28,823)	22,542,760 (19,243)	21,328,318 (32,890)	20,395,450 (17,018)	21,911,015 (29,236)	17,538,876 (24,439)	13,317,057 (22,182)
Never married	42,476,954 (35,837)	19,353,413 (28,392)	11,375,534 (14,092)	4,729,538 (11,445)	2,789,640 (7,175)	2,309,113 (7,567)	1,264,735 (4,692)	654,981 (4,223)
Ever married	95,353,685 (56,852)	1,443,750 (4,967)	11,167,226 (13,103)	16,598,780 (30,834)	17,605,810 (15,431)	19,601,902 (28,240)	16,274,141 (23,984)	12,662,076 (21,777)
Married	67,652,195 (49,794)	1,359,052 (4,864)	10,102,446 (12,728)	14,014,277 (29,966)	13,649,720 (13,369)	13,824,105 (25,581)	10,055,595 (25,581)	4,647,000 (11,984)
Widowed	11,373,815 (19,860)	10,988 (287)	47,520 (816)	162,334 (1,217)	466,939 (2,265)	1,468,756 (5,551)	2,959,976 (8,056)	6,257,302 (17,069)
Divorced	16,327,675 (18,929)	73,710 (964)	1,017,260 (3,005)	2,422,169 (7,165)	3,489,151 (7,367)	4,309,041 (10,596)	3,258,570 (9,549)	1,757,774 (6,266)

SOURCE: Population estimates are based on unpublished tabulations prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample, 2020.

Table I–19. Estimated population and standard error for ages 25–64, by educational attainment and sex: United States, 2020

[Population estimates are based on the 2020 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample adjusted to postcensal July 1, 2020, resident population control totals; see Technical Notes in this report. Standard errors are shown in parentheses below each population estimate]

Education level and sex	25–64	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64
Both sexes	171,207,297	45,904,928	42,636,275	40,246,999	42,419,095
	(53,182)	(24,271)	(31,056)	(20,878)	(28,963)
Less than high school diploma or GED	16,900,054	3,444,754	4,313,152	4,462,256	4,679,892
	(15,894)	(6,958)	(8,675)	(7,528)	(8,502)
High school diploma or GED	42,229,557	10,803,030	9,325,710	9,947,204	12,153,613
	(29,681)	(13,393)	(15,926)	(11,212)	(17,952)
Some college or collegiate degree	112,077,686	31,657,144	28,997,413	25,837,539	25,585,590
	(41,167)	(19,008)	(25,211)	(15,922)	(21,079)
Male	85,029,754	23,362,168	21,307,957	19,851,549	20,508,080
	(38,214)	(18,224)	(22,444)	(15,267)	(19,782)
Less than high school diploma or GED	9,437,459	2,056,781	2,462,525	2,430,398	2,487,755
	(12,720)	(6,054)	(7,045)	(6,068)	(6,220)
High school diploma or GED	23,340,897	6,351,508	5,375,870	5,433,987	6,179,532
	(22,718)	(10,516)	(12,903)	(8,395)	(12,982)
Some college or collegiate degree	52,251,398	14,953,879	13,469,562	11,987,164	11,840,793
	(27,971)	(13,597)	(16,959)	(11,215)	(13,569)
Female	86,177,543	22,542,760	21,328,318	20,395,450	21,911,015
	(36,987)	(16,030)	(21,465)	(14,241)	(21,155)
Less than high school diploma or GED	7,462,595	1,387,973	1,850,627	2,031,858	2,192,137
	(9,530)	(3,429)	(5,063)	(4,454)	(5,796)
High school diploma or GED	18,888,660	4,451,522	3,949,840	4,513,217	5,974,081
	(19,101)	(8,294)	(9,334)	(7,431)	(12,398)
Some college or collegiate degree	59,826,288	16,703,265	15,527,851	13,850,375	13,744,797
	(30,205)	(13,282)	(18,654)	(11,303)	(16,131)

SOURCE: Population estimates are based on unpublished tabulations prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample, 2020.

Table I–20. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010–2020

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Data for specified race or Hispanic-origin groups other than Black non-Hispanic and White non-Hispanic should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys, although misclassification is very minor for the Hispanic and Asian or Pacific Islander non-Hispanic populations; see Technical Notes in this report]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ³									
2020	3,383,729	1,769,884	1,613,845	1,027.0	1,090.8	965.1	835.4	998.3	695.1
2019	2,854,838	1,473,823	1,381,015	869.7	911.7	829.0	715.2	846.7	602.7
2018	2,839,205	1,458,469	1,380,736	867.8	905.2	831.6	723.6	855.5	611.3
2017	2,813,503	1,439,111	1,374,392	863.8	897.2	831.4	731.9	864.5	619.7
2016	2,744,248	1,400,232	1,344,016	849.3	880.2	819.3	728.8	861.0	617.5
2015	2,712,630	1,373,404	1,339,226	844.0	868.0	820.7	733.1	863.2	624.2
2014	2,626,418	1,328,241	1,298,177	823.7	846.4	801.7	724.6	855.1	616.7
2013	2,596,993	1,306,034	1,290,959	821.5	839.1	804.4	731.9	863.6	623.5
2012	2,543,279	1,273,722	1,269,557	810.2	824.5	796.4	732.8	865.1	624.7
2011	2,515,458	1,254,978	1,260,480	807.3	818.7	796.3	741.3	875.3	632.4
2010	2,468,435	1,232,432	1,236,003	799.5	812.0	787.4	747.0	887.1	634.9
2000	2,403,351	1,177,578	1,225,773	854.0	853.0	855.0	869.0	1,053.8	731.4
1990	2,148,463	1,113,417	1,035,046	863.8	918.4	812.0	938.7	1,202.8	750.9
1980	1,989,841	1,075,078	914,763	878.3	976.9	785.3	1,039.1	1,348.1	817.9
1970	1,921,031	1,078,478	842,553	945.3	1,090.3	807.8	1,222.6	1,542.1	971.4
1960	1,711,982	975,648	736,334	954.7	1,104.5	809.2	1,339.2	1,609.0	1,105.3
1950	1,452,454	827,749	624,705	963.8	1,106.1	823.5	1,446.0	1,674.2	1,236.0
1940	1,417,269	791,003	626,266	1,076.4	1,197.4	954.6	1,785.0	1,976.0	1,599.4
Hispanic ⁴									
2020	305,708	175,585	130,123	498.6	567.8	428.2	723.6	903.8	570.1
2019	212,397	117,683	94,714	350.7	384.9	315.7	523.8	633.2	430.7
2018	204,719	113,045	91,674	341.9	373.9	309.3	524.1	633.1	431.7
2017	197,249	108,579	88,670	334.6	364.6	304.0	524.7	631.8	434.2
2016	188,254	103,532	84,722	327.6	356.8	297.7	525.8	631.8	436.4
2015	179,457	98,170	81,287	317.1	343.2	290.4	525.3	628.9	438.3
2014	169,387	92,474	76,913	305.8	330.1	281.0	523.3	626.8	437.5
2013	163,241	88,880	74,361	301.9	323.7	279.4	535.4	639.8	448.6
2012	156,419	85,238	71,181	295.0	316.5	272.7	539.1	643.9	452.5
2011	149,635	81,887	67,748	287.5	309.7	264.6	540.7	647.3	452.8
2010	144,490	79,622	64,868	286.2	310.8	260.9	558.6	677.7	463.4
2000	107,254	60,172	47,082	303.8	331.3	274.6	665.7	818.1	546.0
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁵ :									
2020	24,725	13,431	11,294	1,016.5	1,123.4	913.2	1,036.2	1,205.9	881.5
2019	18,057	9,732	8,325	741.6	812.1	673.3	782.5	901.9	673.3
2018	17,790	9,678	8,112	735.9	813.5	660.8	790.8	918.7	673.1
Asian ⁵ :									
2020	91,175	47,699	43,476	470.8	515.8	429.6	457.7	557.4	378.5
2019	70,532	35,914	34,618	373.1	398.7	349.8	372.8	442.4	317.2
2018	68,768	35,089	33,679	367.2	393.4	343.3	381.2	454.1	324.1
Black ⁵ :									
2020	449,213	237,703	211,510	1,084.3	1,200.0	978.4	1,119.0	1,399.0	905.2
2019	346,677	181,363	165,314	842.5	921.8	769.9	884.0	1,092.8	724.9
2018	341,408	177,958	163,450	834.7	909.8	765.9	892.6	1,102.8	733.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ⁵ :									
2020	4,439	2,489	1,950	723.5	804.6	641.1	821.3	947.9	699.8
2019	3,491	1,938	1,553	585.8	646.5	524.4	679	769.0	589.5
2018	3,277	1,786	1,491	558.9	605.4	511.8	675.7	758.1	597.3
White ⁵ :									
2020	2,484,072	1,278,612	1,205,460	1,262.4	1,317.7	1,208.6	834.7	985.0	703.1
2019	2,183,844	1,115,767	1,068,077	1,106.8	1,146.6	1,068.1	739.9	868.8	627.4
2018	2,182,552	1,108,848	1,073,704	1,104.8	1,138.2	1,072.3	748.7	878.0	636.5

Table I-20. Number of deaths, death rate, and age-adjusted death rate, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010–2020—Con.

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Data for specified race or Hispanic-origin groups other than Black non-Hispanic and White non-Hispanic should be interpreted with caution because of inconsistencies in reporting these items on death certificates and surveys, although misclassification is very minor for the Hispanic and Asian or Pacific Islander non-Hispanic populations; see Technical Notes in this report]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Number			Crude death rate ¹			Age-adjusted death rate ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ⁶ :									
2020	26,755	14,827	11,928	967.1	1,094.3	845.1	1,008.4	1,206.2	833.6
2019	19,696	10,842	8,854	712.2	799.6	628.2	767.3	911.0	640.6
2018	19,491	10,875	8,616	709.8	807.7	615.6	780.8	937.4	641.7
2017	19,198	10,502	8,696	703.4	784.4	625.5	800.2	943.9	674.0
2016	18,595	10,280	8,315	685.9	772.8	602.2	800.3	954.0	668.0
2015	18,039	9,869	8,170	670.7	747.4	596.7	805.7	950.2	679.5
2014	17,138	9,338	7,800	642.5	713.4	574.2	796.9	935.0	677.4
2013	16,219	8,840	7,379	613.7	681.4	548.3	787.5	930.6	666.4
2012	15,705	8,598	7,107	599.3	668.7	532.5	787.8	929.9	666.3
2011	15,181	8,175	7,006	584.2	640.9	529.5	798.1	933.8	684.7
2010	14,846	8,072	6,774	577.8	640.1	517.7	818.8	965.8	696.8
2000	11,025	5,973	5,052	470.3	517.0	425.0	800.5	955.6	679.1
Asian or Pacific Islander ^{6,7} :									
2020	99,574	52,442	47,132	467.8	513.8	425.5	470.5	572.3	388.6
2019	77,474	39,830	37,644	373.2	400.9	347.7	384.9	457.2	326.5
2018	75,266	38,760	36,506	366.3	394.4	340.5	392.2	467.6	332.4
2017	72,598	37,236	35,362	359.8	386.2	335.6	395.3	470.1	336.4
2016	68,235	34,892	33,343	350.3	374.9	327.8	394.4	466.6	337.4
2015	65,277	33,306	31,971	341.5	364.9	320.1	396.2	468.9	339.6
2014	60,424	31,039	29,385	327.7	352.7	305.0	390.5	464.2	333.3
2013	58,702	30,343	28,359	331.8	359.2	306.7	407.5	490.2	344.8
2012	55,298	28,214	27,084	322.0	344.1	301.7	409.6	486.3	351.4
2011	52,346	26,909	25,437	315.7	339.9	293.7	413.2	493.4	352.8
2010	50,018	25,938	24,080	310.0	336.7	285.6	425.6	513.0	360.6
2000	34,226	18,653	15,573	301.4	338.3	266.5	507.0	624.9	417.3
Black ⁶ :									
2020	451,792	239,016	212,776	1,035.7	1,143.4	936.7	1,101.7	1,375.6	892.6
2019	348,761	182,341	166,420	806.6	880.2	739.0	870.7	1,074.7	715.4
2018	343,393	178,904	164,489	799.8	869.6	735.6	879.5	1,085.2	724.2
2017	335,667	174,403	161,264	787.5	854.2	726.1	881.0	1,083.3	728.0
2016	326,810	168,750	158,060	775.5	836.2	719.7	882.8	1,081.2	734.1
2015	315,254	161,850	153,404	754.6	809.4	704.3	876.1	1,070.1	731.0
2014	303,844	154,836	149,008	735.4	783.3	691.4	870.7	1,060.3	731.2
2013	299,227	152,661	146,566	733.4	782.5	688.4	885.2	1,083.3	740.6
2012	291,179	148,344	142,835	720.9	768.5	677.3	887.1	1,086.4	742.1
2011	286,797	145,052	141,745	718.0	760.4	679.2	901.6	1,098.3	759.8
2010	283,438	143,824	139,614	718.7	764.5	676.9	920.4	1,131.7	770.8
2000	282,676	143,297	139,379	805.5	859.5	756.7	1,137.0	1,422.0	941.2
White ⁶ :									
2020	2,491,026	1,282,214	1,208,812	1,242.4	1,296.9	1,189.4	831.2	980.5	700.3
2019	2,189,567	1,118,660	1,070,907	1,089.8	1,129.1	1,051.7	736.8	864.9	625.0
2018	2,188,349	1,111,840	1,076,509	1,088.4	1,121.4	1,056.2	745.7	874.3	634.1
2017	2,179,857	1,102,838	1,077,019	1,083.2	1,111.4	1,055.8	755.0	885.1	642.8
2016	2,133,463	1,077,362	1,056,101	1,059.7	1,085.6	1,034.6	749.0	879.5	637.2
2015	2,123,631	1,063,705	1,059,926	1,055.3	1,072.5	1,038.5	753.2	881.3	644.1
2014	2,066,949	1,035,345	1,031,604	1,028.1	1,045.4	1,011.3	742.8	872.3	633.8
2013	2,052,660	1,021,135	1,031,525	1,021.6	1,032.1	1,011.5	747.1	876.8	638.4
2012	2,016,896	998,832	1,018,064	1,004.9	1,011.2	998.8	745.8	876.2	637.6
2011	2,006,319	989,835	1,016,484	1,001.0	1,004.1	998.1	754.3	887.2	644.6
2010	1,969,916	971,604	998,312	984.3	987.5	981.2	755.0	892.5	643.3
2000	1,959,919	944,781	1,015,138	993.2	978.5	1,007.3	855.5	1,035.4	721.5

¹Rates are on an annual basis per 100,000 population in specified group; see Technical Notes.

²Age-adjusted rates are per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes.

³Includes origins and races not shown separately; see Technical Notes.

⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.

⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.

⁶Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.

⁷Includes Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Japanese, and other Asian or Pacific Islander people.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-21. Life expectancy at birth, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000–2020

Hispanic origin and race and year	Both sexes	Male	Female
All origins and races ¹			
2020 ²	77.0	74.2	79.9
2019 ^{2,3}	78.8	76.3	81.4
2018 ²	78.7	76.2	81.2
2017 ²	78.6	76.1	81.1
2016 ²	78.7	76.2	81.1
2015 ²	78.7	76.3	81.1
2014 ²	78.9	76.5	81.3
2013 ²	78.8	76.4	81.2
2012 ²	78.8	76.4	81.2
2011 ²	78.7	76.3	81.1
2010 ²	78.7	76.2	81.0
2009 ²	78.5	76.0	80.9
2008 ²	78.2	75.6	80.6
2007.....	78.1	75.5	80.6
2006.....	77.8	75.2	80.3
2005.....	77.6	75.0	80.1
2004.....	77.6	75.0	80.1
2003.....	77.2	74.5	79.7
2002.....	77.0	74.4	79.6
2001.....	77.0	74.3	79.5
2000.....	76.8	74.1	79.3
1990.....	75.4	71.8	78.8
1980.....	73.7	70.0	77.4
1970.....	70.8	67.1	74.7
1960.....	69.7	66.6	73.1
1950.....	68.2	65.6	71.1
1940.....	62.9	60.8	65.2
Hispanic ⁴⁻⁶			
2020 ²	77.9	74.6	81.3
2019 ^{2,3}	81.9	79.1	84.4
2018 ²	81.8	79.1	84.3
2017 ²	81.8	79.1	84.3
2016 ²	81.8	79.1	84.3
2015 ^{2,7}	81.9	79.3	84.3
2014 ²	82.1	79.4	84.5
2013 ²	81.9	79.2	84.2
2012 ²	81.9	79.3	84.3
2011 ²	81.8	79.2	84.2
2010 ²	81.7	78.8	84.3
2009 ²	81.1	78.4	83.5
2008 ²	80.8	78.0	83.3
2007.....	80.7	77.8	83.2
2006.....	80.3	77.5	82.9
Non-Hispanic, single race			
American Indian or Alaska Native ^{6,8,9} :			
2020 ²	67.1	63.8	70.7
2019 ^{2,3}	71.8	68.6	75.0
2018 ²	---	---	---
Asian ^{6,8,9} :			
2020 ²	83.6	81.1	85.9
2019 ^{2,3}	85.6	83.5	87.4
2018 ²	---	---	---
Black ^{6,8,9} :			
2020 ²	71.5	67.8	75.4
2019 ^{2,3}	74.8	71.3	78.1
2018 ²	74.7	71.3	78.0
White ^{6,8,9} :			
2020 ²	77.4	74.8	80.1
2019 ^{2,3}	78.8	76.3	81.3
2018 ²	78.6	76.2	81.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-21. Life expectancy at birth, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000–2020—Con.

Hispanic origin and race and year	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race			
Black^{5,6,9,10}:			
2020 ²	71.9	68.1	75.6
2019 ^{2,3}	75.0	71.6	78.2
2018 ²	74.9	71.5	78.1
2017 ²	74.9	71.5	78.1
2016 ²	74.9	71.6	78.0
2015 ²	75.1	71.9	78.1
2014 ²	75.3	72.2	78.2
2013 ²	75.1	71.9	78.1
2012 ²	75.1	71.9	78.1
2011 ²	75.0	71.8	77.8
2010 ²	74.7	71.5	77.7
2009 ²	74.4	71.0	77.4
2008 ²	73.9	70.5	77.0
2007	73.5	69.9	76.7
2006	73.1	69.5	76.4
White^{5,6,9,10}:			
2020 ²	77.5	74.9	80.2
2019 ^{2,3}	78.8	76.4	81.3
2018 ²	78.7	76.2	81.1
2017 ²	78.5	76.1	81.0
2016 ²	78.6	76.2	81.0
2015 ²	78.7	76.3	81.0
2014 ²	78.8	76.5	81.2
2013 ²	78.8	76.5	81.2
2012 ²	78.9	76.5	81.2
2011 ²	78.7	76.4	81.1
2010 ²	78.8	76.4	81.1
2009 ²	78.7	76.3	81.0
2008 ²	78.4	76.0	80.7
2007	78.4	75.9	80.8
2006	78.2	75.7	80.6

--- Data not available.

¹Includes origins and races not shown separately; see Technical Notes in this report.

²Life expectancies for 2008–2020 were calculated using newly revised methodology described in the Technical Notes.

³Life expectancies were updated using final data; as a result, data may differ from preliminary data previously published; see Technical Notes.

⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.

⁵Data by Hispanic origin available beginning with data year 2006.

⁶Life expectancies are based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and Hispanic-origin misclassification; see Technical Notes.

⁷Life expectancies were revised using updated Medicare data; as a result, data may differ from those previously published; see Technical Notes.

⁸Only one race was reported on the death certificate. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards; see Technical Notes.

⁹Life expectancies by single-race categories are not completely comparable with life expectancies by bridged-race categories and should be interpreted accounting for the change from bridged- to single-race categories.

¹⁰Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic-origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on the reporting of multiple race, see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I-22. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000–2020

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days–11 months) deaths per 1,000 live births in specified group]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Infant mortality rate			Neonatal mortality rate			Postneonatal mortality rate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All races and origins ¹									
2020.....	5.42	5.88	4.94	3.56	3.84	3.26	1.86	2.04	1.68
2019.....	5.58	6.09	5.05	3.68	4.01	3.34	1.90	2.08	1.71
2018.....	5.66	6.23	5.07	3.77	4.13	3.39	1.89	2.09	1.68
2017.....	5.79	6.32	5.24	3.84	4.19	3.49	1.95	2.13	1.76
2016.....	5.87	6.38	5.34	3.87	4.19	3.54	2.00	2.19	1.80
2015.....	5.90	6.39	5.38	3.93	4.22	3.64	1.96	2.17	1.74
2014.....	5.82	6.31	5.30	3.94	4.25	3.62	1.88	2.07	1.68
2013.....	5.96	6.52	5.38	4.04	4.37	3.68	1.93	2.15	1.70
2012.....	5.98	6.50	5.43	4.01	4.34	3.67	1.97	2.16	1.76
2011.....	6.07	6.58	5.52	4.06	4.36	3.73	2.01	2.22	1.79
2010.....	6.15	6.69	5.57	4.05	4.37	3.71	2.10	2.32	1.87
2009.....	6.39	7.01	5.75	4.18	4.53	3.81	2.22	2.48	1.94
2008.....	6.61	7.21	5.97	4.29	4.67	3.89	2.32	2.54	2.08
2007.....	6.75	7.38	6.09	4.42	4.79	4.02	2.34	2.58	2.07
2006.....	6.69	7.32	6.03	4.45	4.84	4.05	2.24	2.48	1.98
2005.....	6.87	7.56	6.15	4.54	4.93	4.12	2.34	2.63	2.03
2004.....	6.79	7.47	6.09	4.52	4.94	4.09	2.27	2.53	2.00
2003.....	6.85	7.60	6.07	4.62	5.08	4.14	2.23	2.52	1.94
2002.....	6.97	7.64	6.27	4.66	5.06	4.25	2.31	2.58	2.03
2001.....	6.85	7.52	6.14	4.54	4.97	4.08	2.31	2.55	2.06
2000.....	6.91	7.57	6.21	4.63	5.06	4.17	2.28	2.51	2.04
1990.....	9.22	10.26	8.13	5.85	6.50	5.16	3.38	3.76	2.97
1980.....	12.60	13.93	11.21	8.48	9.31	7.60	4.13	4.62	3.61
1970.....	20.01	22.37	17.52	15.08	16.96	13.10	4.93	5.41	4.42
1960.....	26.04	29.33	22.59	18.73	21.24	16.09	7.31	8.10	6.49
1950.....	29.21	32.75	25.48	20.50	23.34	17.50	8.71	9.41	7.98
1940.....	47.02	52.45	41.29	28.75	32.56	24.74	18.27	19.89	16.55
Hispanic ^{2,3}									
2020.....	4.89	5.36	4.40	3.38	3.70	3.05	1.51	1.66	1.35
2019.....	5.20	5.68	4.69	3.59	3.96	3.20	1.61	1.73	1.49
2018.....	5.06	5.55	4.56	3.54	3.88	3.18	1.52	1.67	1.38
2017.....	5.35	5.76	4.93	3.73	4.00	3.46	1.62	1.76	1.47
2016.....	5.24	5.72	4.75	3.63	3.94	3.30	1.62	1.78	1.45
2015.....	5.20	5.56	4.83	3.73	4.02	3.42	1.47	1.54	1.41
2014.....	5.22	5.63	4.79	3.67	3.98	3.34	1.55	1.66	1.45
2013.....	5.27	5.65	4.88	3.73	3.99	3.45	1.54	1.66	1.43
2012.....	5.30	5.76	4.83	3.71	4.05	3.35	1.60	1.71	1.47
2011.....	5.25	5.59	4.90	3.67	3.87	3.46	1.58	1.72	1.44
2010.....	5.47	5.96	4.96	3.73	4.07	3.37	1.74	1.89	1.59
2009.....	5.43	5.86	4.98	3.63	3.89	3.36	1.80	1.96	1.62
2008.....	5.66	6.16	5.13	3.81	4.16	3.45	1.84	2.00	1.68
2007.....	5.71	6.17	5.23	3.82	4.12	3.51	1.89	2.05	1.72
2006.....	5.52	5.99	5.03	3.79	4.07	3.49	1.73	1.92	1.53
2005.....	5.81	6.34	5.25	3.92	4.29	3.52	1.89	2.05	1.73
2004.....	5.62	6.10	5.12	3.84	4.17	3.49	1.78	1.93	1.63
2003.....	5.79	6.32	5.24	3.95	4.24	3.65	1.84	2.08	1.59
2002.....	5.64	6.14	5.11	3.80	4.13	3.45	1.84	2.01	1.66
2001.....	5.49	5.99	4.97	3.65	4.08	3.21	1.84	1.92	1.76
2000.....	5.64	6.04	5.22	3.74	4.01	3.45	1.90	2.02	1.77

Table I-22. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000–2020—Con.

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days–11 months) deaths per 1,000 live births in specified group]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Infant mortality rate			Neonatal mortality rate			Postneonatal mortality rate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, single race									
American Indian or Alaska Native ^{2,4} :									
2020	7.31	8.13	6.44	3.73	4.35	3.07	3.58	3.77	3.38
2019	8.05	8.55	7.53	4.11	4.00	4.23	3.94	4.55	3.30
2018	7.87	8.31	7.42	4.02	4.59	3.43	3.85	3.71	3.99
Asian ^{2,4} :									
2020	2.35	2.53	2.15	1.69	1.79	1.58	0.66	0.74	0.57
2019	2.63	2.89	2.35	1.91	2.10	1.71	0.72	0.79	0.63
2018	2.91	3.06	2.74	2.08	2.19	1.96	0.83	0.87	0.78
Black ^{2,4} :									
2020	10.85	11.75	9.92	6.74	7.28	6.18	4.11	4.47	3.75
2019	11.12	12.00	10.20	7.03	7.62	6.43	4.08	4.38	3.77
2018	11.10	12.35	9.81	7.13	7.93	6.31	3.97	4.42	3.50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^{2,4} :									
2020	6.96	7.11	6.80	4.26	4.47	*	2.70	*	*
2019	7.27	8.56	5.90	3.79	4.97	*	3.48	*	*
2018	8.34	9.39	7.26	4.75	5.43	*	3.59	*	*
White ^{2,4} :									
2020	4.29	4.62	3.94	2.84	3.04	2.63	1.45	1.58	1.31
2019	4.37	4.81	3.90	2.88	3.14	2.61	1.48	1.66	1.29
2018	4.55	4.98	4.09	3.02	3.27	2.76	1.53	1.71	1.34
Non-Hispanic, bridged race									
Black ^{2,5} :									
2020	10.76	11.67	9.82	6.66	7.21	6.10	4.10	4.46	3.72
2019	11.04	11.87	10.18	6.98	7.51	6.43	4.06	4.36	3.75
2018	10.97	12.19	9.73	7.02	7.78	6.23	3.96	4.40	3.50
2017	11.46	12.59	10.29	7.28	8.04	6.51	4.17	4.55	3.78
2016	11.76	12.67	10.82	7.64	8.32	6.95	4.11	4.35	3.87
2015	11.73	12.75	10.67	7.60	8.16	7.02	4.13	4.59	3.65
2014	11.37	12.33	10.39	7.51	8.13	6.87	3.86	4.21	3.51
2013	11.61	12.48	10.73	7.66	8.16	7.14	3.96	4.31	3.59
2012	11.59	12.80	10.35	7.58	8.30	6.83	4.02	4.49	3.52
2011	11.98	13.13	10.80	7.85	8.53	7.14	4.14	4.60	3.67
2010	11.99	13.08	10.85	7.71	8.32	7.09	4.28	4.77	3.77
2009	13.07	14.60	11.49	8.42	9.34	7.46	4.65	5.26	4.03
2008	13.14	14.37	11.88	8.46	9.24	7.64	4.69	5.12	4.23
2007	13.76	15.04	12.43	8.97	9.82	8.09	4.79	5.22	4.34
2006	13.78	14.98	12.53	9.10	9.85	8.32	4.68	5.13	4.21
2005	14.28	15.75	12.76	9.40	10.33	8.44	4.88	5.41	4.32
2004	14.20	15.65	12.70	9.36	10.21	8.48	4.84	5.45	4.22
2003	14.16	15.70	12.57	9.46	10.47	8.42	4.70	5.23	4.15
2002	14.32	15.39	13.23	9.46	10.07	8.83	4.87	5.32	4.40
2001	14.03	15.53	12.49	9.20	10.16	8.20	4.83	5.36	4.28
2000	14.11	15.50	12.66	9.36	10.35	8.34	4.74	5.15	4.32

Table I-22. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000–2020—Con.

[Rates are infant (under 1 year), neonatal (under 28 days), and postneonatal (28 days–11 months) deaths per 1,000 live births in specified group]

Hispanic origin and race and year	Infant mortality rate			Neonatal mortality rate			Postneonatal mortality rate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Non-Hispanic, bridged race—Con.									
White ^{2,5} :									
2020.....	4.38	4.73	4.02	2.90	3.10	2.68	1.49	1.63	1.33
2019.....	4.44	4.90	3.97	2.93	3.19	2.66	1.52	1.71	1.32
2018.....	4.63	5.08	4.16	3.08	3.34	2.80	1.56	1.74	1.36
2017.....	4.61	5.07	4.12	3.05	3.34	2.74	1.56	1.73	1.38
2016.....	4.80	5.24	4.34	3.10	3.33	2.86	1.70	1.90	1.48
2015.....	4.82	5.27	4.36	3.16	3.37	2.92	1.67	1.89	1.43
2014.....	4.81	5.26	4.34	3.23	3.48	2.97	1.58	1.78	1.37
2013.....	4.96	5.53	4.36	3.33	3.67	2.97	1.63	1.86	1.38
2012.....	4.97	5.38	4.54	3.31	3.54	3.06	1.66	1.84	1.47
2011.....	5.05	5.52	4.56	3.34	3.62	3.06	1.71	1.90	1.50
2010.....	5.10	5.54	4.64	3.34	3.58	3.07	1.76	1.96	1.56
2009.....	5.25	5.76	4.71	3.42	3.68	3.14	1.83	2.07	1.57
2008.....	5.52	6.04	4.97	3.53	3.84	3.21	1.99	2.20	1.76
2007.....	5.63	6.20	5.03	3.64	3.96	3.31	1.98	2.23	1.72
2006.....	5.59	6.15	5.00	3.69	4.04	3.32	1.91	2.11	1.68
2005.....	5.71	6.69	4.79	3.74	4.26	3.24	1.98	2.43	1.55
2004.....	5.68	6.28	5.05	3.76	4.13	3.37	1.92	2.15	1.68
2003.....	5.69	6.37	4.98	3.84	4.26	3.39	1.86	2.11	1.59
2002.....	5.86	6.54	5.14	3.92	4.32	3.51	1.94	2.22	1.64
2001.....	5.72	6.30	5.12	3.82	4.17	3.45	1.90	2.13	1.66
2000.....	5.72	6.32	5.08	3.84	4.21	3.45	1.88	2.11	1.63

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability, see Technical Notes in this report.

¹Includes race and origin groups not shown separately; see Technical Notes.²Infant deaths are based on race or Hispanic origin of child as stated on the death certificate; live births are based on race or Hispanic origin of mother as stated on the birth certificate; see Technical Notes.³Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race. The Hispanic-origin category is consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards; see Technical Notes.⁴Only one race was reported on the birth and death certificates; see Technical Notes. Hispanic origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 OMB standards.⁵Multiple-race data reported according to 1997 OMB standards were bridged to single-race categories of 1977 OMB standards. Hispanic origin and race categories are consistent with 1977 OMB standards. For more information on areas reporting multiple race, see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.

Table I–23. Classification ratio and standard error, by Hispanic origin and race, age, and sex

[Standard errors are shown in parentheses below each classification ratio]

Age (years)	Non-Hispanic														
	Hispanic ¹			American Indian or Alaska Native ¹			Asian ^{1,2}			Black ¹			White ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages	1.0329 (0.005)	1.0362 (0.007)	1.0294 (0.007)	1.3354 (0.007)	1.3488 (0.010)	1.3197 (0.011)	1.0331 (0.009)	1.0480 (0.013)	1.0171 (0.012)	1.0047 (0.002)	1.0041 (0.002)	1.0053 (0.002)	0.9995 (0.000)	0.9993 (0.001)	0.9997 (0.000)
0	*1.7054 (0.896)	*1.0000 (0.000)	*2.1519 (1.821)	0.9630 (0.132)	*0.9444 (0.181)	*1.0000 (0.161)	---	---	---	*1.0000 (0.000)	*1.0000 (0.000)	*1.0000 (0.000)	*1.0000 (0.000)	*1.0000 (0.000)	*1.0000 (0.000)
1–14	0.9905 (0.125)	0.9659 (0.181)	*1.0299 (0.143)	1.1243 (0.051)	1.1546 (0.069)	1.0833 (0.074)	*0.8655 (0.131)	*0.8426 (0.154)	*1.0000 (0.000)	1.0266 (0.058)	0.9379 (0.065)	*1.1751 (0.123)	0.9918 (0.037)	1.0755 (0.049)	0.8770 (0.056)
15–24	0.9668 (0.046)	0.9325 (0.055)	1.0604 (0.079)	1.1462 (0.029)	1.1201 (0.033)	1.2190 (0.056)	1.2285 (0.294)	*1.4276 (0.508)	*0.9721 (0.254)	1.0248 (0.020)	1.0215 (0.019)	1.0343 (0.055)	0.9976 (0.010)	1.0019 (0.011)	0.9869 (0.020)
25–34	1.0354 (0.041)	1.0401 (0.043)	1.0232 (0.094)	1.1375 (0.025)	1.1557 (0.032)	1.1033 (0.040)	1.1527 (0.106)	1.0967 (0.102)	*1.2648 (0.248)	0.9855 (0.009)	0.9770 (0.011)	1.0008 (0.015)	1.0021 (0.006)	1.0034 (0.007)	0.9994 (0.013)
35–44	1.0434 (0.025)	1.0645 (0.035)	1.0066 (0.028)	1.1799 (0.022)	1.1815 (0.027)	1.1772 (0.036)	1.0338 (0.066)	1.0459 (0.090)	1.0125 (0.092)	1.0062 (0.007)	1.0073 (0.010)	1.0048 (0.012)	0.9980 (0.003)	0.9997 (0.004)	0.9951 (0.005)
45–54	1.0584 (0.018)	1.0372 (0.021)	1.0953 (0.033)	1.3915 (0.021)	1.3913 (0.027)	1.3916 (0.033)	1.0699 (0.040)	1.1123 (0.054)	1.0113 (0.059)	1.0002 (0.004)	1.0019 (0.007)	0.9982 (0.005)	0.9969 (0.002)	0.9965 (0.002)	0.9976 (0.003)
55–64	1.0571 (0.013)	1.0517 (0.017)	1.0659 (0.022)	1.4281 (0.019)	1.4547 (0.026)	1.3917 (0.029)	1.0274 (0.028)	1.0694 (0.044)	0.9784 (0.035)	1.0003 (0.004)	0.9965 (0.006)	1.0046 (0.005)	0.9994 (0.001)	0.9992 (0.002)	0.9997 (0.002)
65–74	1.0295 (0.010)	1.0485 (0.014)	1.0072 (0.015)	1.3654 (0.017)	1.4244 (0.025)	1.2980 (0.023)	1.0845 (0.022)	1.0841 (0.030)	1.0850 (0.033)	1.0062 (0.003)	1.0055 (0.005)	1.0070 (0.005)	0.9967 (0.001)	0.9967 (0.001)	0.9966 (0.001)
75–84	1.0192 (0.009)	1.0188 (0.013)	1.0196 (0.013)	1.3099 (0.017)	1.3367 (0.025)	1.2852 (0.022)	1.0305 (0.014)	1.0328 (0.022)	1.0281 (0.017)	1.0057 (0.003)	1.0057 (0.005)	1.0058 (0.004)	1.0004 (0.001)	1.0003 (0.001)	1.0004 (0.001)
85–94	1.0208 (0.011)	1.0313 (0.018)	1.0137 (0.014)	1.3845 (0.024)	1.3807 (0.038)	1.3870 (0.032)	0.9962 (0.015)	0.9983 (0.020)	0.9944 (0.021)	1.0110 (0.004)	1.0155 (0.007)	1.0086 (0.005)	1.0008 (0.001)	1.0007 (0.001)	1.0009 (0.001)
95 and over	1.0732 (0.025)	1.0509 (0.034)	1.0842 (0.033)	1.3951 (0.052)	1.3043 (0.098)	1.4240 (0.062)	0.9755 (0.039)	1.0238 (0.045)	0.9405 (0.057)	0.9980 (0.010)	1.0070 (0.029)	0.9954 (0.010)	1.0005 (0.001)	0.9995 (0.003)	1.0008 (0.001)

* Ratio does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability; either the unweighted number of Current Population Survey deaths, the unweighted number of death certificate deaths, or both are based on fewer than 20 deaths.

--- Data not available.

... Category not applicable.

¹Classification ratios for the Hispanic and non-Hispanic race groups (Asian, Black, and White) are based on the National Longitudinal Mortality Study data (see https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_172.pdf). Classification ratios for the American Indian or Alaska Native non-Hispanic population are based on the Census AIAN Extract—Mortality Linked Data (see <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr70/NVSR70-12.pdf>).

²Classification ratios for the Asian non-Hispanic race group were estimated based on combined data for the Asian and Pacific Islander non-Hispanic groups due to data availability. However, the ratios reflect misclassification predominantly among the Asian component, which makes up more than 95% of the combined group.

SOURCES: The validity of race and Hispanic-origin reporting on death certificates in the United States: An update. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 2(172). 2016, and Mortality profile of the non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native population, 2019. *National Vital Statistics Reports*, vol 70 no 12. National Center for Health Statistics. 2021. DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.15620/cdc:110370>.

Table I–24. Age-adjusted death rate, unadjusted and adjusted for race–ethnicity misclassification, by Hispanic origin and race and sex: United States, 2020

[Origin and race categories are consistent with 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards]

Hispanic origin and race and sex	Age-adjusted rate ¹	
	Unadjusted ²	Adjusted ³
Hispanic, total ⁴	723.6	746.3
Male.....	903.8	934.8
Female.....	570.1	586.6
Non-Hispanic, single race ⁵ :		
American Indian or Alaska Native.....	1,036.2	1,373.7
Male.....	1,205.9	1,618.9
Female.....	881.5	1,152.9
Asian.....	457.7	472.1
Male.....	557.4	581.0
Female.....	378.5	383.0
Black.....	1,119.0	1,124.6
Male.....	1,399.0	1,405.6
Female.....	905.2	910.0
White.....	834.7	834.2
Male.....	985.0	984.6
Female.....	703.1	702.3

¹Rates per 100,000 U.S. standard population. For method of computation, see Technical Notes in this report.²Data are not adjusted for race and Hispanic misclassification on death certificates; see Technical Notes. Rates are consistent with rates in other tables shown in this report.³Data are adjusted for race and Hispanic-origin misclassification on death certificates; see Technical Notes. Rates may differ from rates in other tables shown in this report.⁴Includes people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.⁵Only one race was reported on the death certificate; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, mortality data file.