

# Timing and Adequacy of Prenatal Care in the United States, 2016

## Supplemental tables

Table I-1. Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester, by source of payment and age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2016

Table I-2. At least adequate prenatal care utilization, by source of payment and age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2016

**Table I–1. Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester, by source of payment and age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2016**

Source of payment and race and Hispanic origin	Total	Age of mother					
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 and over
		Percent					
Medicaid . . . . .	68.1	60.7	67.0	69.9	70.2	69.5	67.2
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	71.4	68.2	71.2	72.3	72.0	71.0	69.4
Black . . . . .	62.6	53.9	61.5	64.8	65.1	64.0	60.1
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	59.3	52.6	59.9	61.2	59.1	60.5	5.9
Asian . . . . .	69.1	49.2	63.3	70.4	71.2	71.2	67.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	45.2	38.8	42.5	48.1	47.5	43.8	44.1
Hispanic . . . . .	68.5	58.4	66.6	71.0	72.0	71.4	69.3
Private insurance . . . . .	87.0	67.2	79.8	87.0	89.3	88.9	86.5
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	88.8	71.6	82.5	88.9	90.6	90.1	87.9
Black . . . . .	78.7	56.0	71.9	78.4	82.8	82.7	80.0
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	78.4	64.3	72.1	79.9	82.1	80.9	79.8
Asian . . . . .	86.7	60.3	74.6	84.3	87.9	88.8	87.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	70.3	55.0	61.9	71.3	74.3	70.8	72.3
Hispanic . . . . .	83.7	65.1	77.3	84.1	86.7	86.9	84.6
Self-pay . . . . .	54.8	44.4	50.5	56.0	57.6	56.5	50.9
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	56.8	50.3	51.7	57.9	60.4	56.9	47.5
Black . . . . .	41.2	41.6	44.0	42.1	40.1	39.4	39.9
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	40.0	25.4	31.9	42.3	51.0	54.0	*
Asian . . . . .	64.5	44.4	57.1	63.4	65.8	66.2	63.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	22.7	23.9	21.3	26.2	22.6	*	*
Hispanic . . . . .	54.5	43.7	51.3	56.3	57.1	57.4	53.1
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	75.0	62.8	72.8	76.5	77.7	76.2	71.1
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	79.8	71.0	77.3	80.7	81.9	81.2	76.8
Black . . . . .	68.8	54.4	68.0	71.0	70.2	71.2	61.9
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	62.2	49.5	61.2	64.0	65.0	66.4	57.4
Asian . . . . .	79.8	47.1	71.4	78.1	82.3	83.1	83.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	55.0	*	54.0	60.7	53.7	56.1	*
Hispanic . . . . .	70.6	61.1	70.5	72.2	72.9	70.2	66.1

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision, based on NCHS data presentation standards for proportions.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Indian Health Service, CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services) or TRICARE, other government (federal, state, or local), and charity.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Natality.

**Table I–2. At least adequate prenatal care utilization, by source of payment and age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2016**

Source of payment and race and Hispanic origin	Total	At least adequate prenatal care utilization <sup>1</sup>					
		Age of mother					
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 and over
		Percent					
Medicaid . . . . .	68.9	62.8	67.6	70.1	70.8	71.1	70.7
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	72.7	71.4	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.0
Black . . . . .	63.2	55.1	61.8	65.1	65.7	66.0	64.4
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	55.5	49.5	56.5	56.5	54.9	56.8	64.7
Asian . . . . .	70.3	52.8	65.8	70.9	72.3	72.2	72.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	45.0	40.6	41.5	47.1	48.5	45.3	44.1
Hispanic . . . . .	69.0	60.2	66.5	70.6	72.4	73.0	72.9
Private insurance . . . . .	83.9	69.6	78.6	84.0	85.2	85.6	85.8
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	85.8	75.4	82.0	86.1	86.6	86.7	86.8
Black . . . . .	78.0	57.7	71.3	77.6	81.2	82.3	82.7
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	76.9	64.3	72.1	77.6	80.2	78.6	81.6
Asian . . . . .	82.2	62.5	73.8	80.1	82.6	84.3	85.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	66.7	49.2	59.6	67.6	70.7	66.3	69.1
Hispanic . . . . .	80.1	65.0	73.9	80.0	82.5	83.5	84.3
Self-pay . . . . .	52.6	39.9	47.0	53.4	56.0	55.2	51.4
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	56.5	50.5	51.8	57.0	60.0	57.0	48.8
Black . . . . .	35.2	31.0	35.7	35.7	34.6	34.9	39.1
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	32.9	27.1	27.2	32.0	41.1	42.9	*
Asian . . . . .	60.2	36.6	52.0	59.2	61.2	62.4	60.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	19.5	*	17.3	23.3	22.6	*	*
Hispanic . . . . .	52.0	38.7	46.1	53.3	56.5	56.9	54.5
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	68.9	59.7	65.9	69.5	71.5	72.0	69.4
Non-Hispanic:							
White . . . . .	73.1	66.9	70.6	73.2	74.8	76.1	73.1
Black . . . . .	62.7	53.5	60.6	63.9	64.9	65.4	61.6
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	54.6	46.1	51.1	56.2	57.3	62.1	60.7
Asian . . . . .	71.6	43.5	63.8	69.4	74.1	75.3	76.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	46.1	*	42.5	50.0	45.9	53.1	*
Hispanic . . . . .	65.9	57.9	64.0	66.6	68.7	68.9	66.5

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision, based on NCHS data presentation standards for proportions.

<sup>1</sup>Prenatal care beginning by the fourth month of pregnancy and including at least 80% of the recommended number of visits based on the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization index.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Indian Health Service, CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services) or TRICARE, other government (federal, state, or local), and charity.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Natality.