

**Table 1. State estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164, Differences in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics by Center Ownership: United States, 2012**

State	Under 65	65–84	85 years	Hispanic	Non-	Non-	Non-	Long-term care in	Diagnosed	Diagnosed	Diagnosed with	Diagnosed with
	years of	years of	and over		Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	the past 30 days	with	with severe	Alzheimer's	
	age	age			black	other	white	was paid by	development	mental illness	disease or other	
								Medicaid	al disability		dementias	
	Percent											
All ADSCs <sup>1</sup>	37	47	17	20	17	16	47	55	25	10	32	23
Alabama	43	42	15	1	54	2	44	25	23	6	28	7
Alaska	27	48	25	2	5	35	58	61	7	10	60	14
Arizona	25	55	21	14	10	6	70	34	6	10	59	18
Arkansas	5	71	24	1	37	2	60	45	2	2	77	12
California	49	36	14	19	8	29	44	33	44	12	24	24
Colorado	43	45	12	10	7	11	72	74	19	6	24	32
Connecticut	8	56	36	9	14	7	70	36	7	6	55	22
Delaware	40	47	13	4	35	1	60	59	18	4	49	9
D.C.	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	11	58	32	30	19	3	48	29	6	3	67	22
Georgia	39	47	14	2	58	8	32	54	24	9	46	16
Hawaii	8	46	46	2	0	89	9	14	4	1	73	12
Idaho	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois	10	70	19	6	22	22	49	58	3	2	48	28
Indiana	34	47	19	2	27	2	69	32	20	3	52	13
Iowa	43	43	13	2	6	1	91	59	40	9	29	15
Kansas	38	48	14	6	31	4	59	66	11	5	21	10
Kentucky	61	34	5	1	16	1	83	77	48	10	16	22
Louisiana	28	55	17	2	71	2	26	74	7	7	49	19
Maine	26	54	20	0	1	1	98	36	23	2	58	17
Maryland	34	49	17	2	39	13	46	73	20	15	29	23
Massachusetts	26	53	20	15	10	6	70	100	15	16	29	32
Michigan	15	53	31	2	17	3	78	16	10	8	62	23
Minnesota	31	52	17	2	17	22	59	46	8	10	36	40
Mississippi	45	43	12	0	73	0	26	62	15	11	25	15
Missouri	61	29	11	1	43	4	52	69	40	10	22	13
Montana	31	53	16	0	1	9	89	20	8	0	56	11
Nebraska	78	18	4	6	9	3	82	58	5	63	15	20
Nevada	27	55	19	22	18	10	50	45	17	3	47	19
New Hampshire	22	45	33	2	1	1	97	37	12	10	55	23
New Jersey	24	63	14	24	18	25	33	72	13	6	34	27
New Mexico	34	35	31	47	2	5	47	36	38	21	42	15
New York	23	55	22	13	19	10	58	67	10	13	30	25
North Carolina	29	53	19	2	41	1	56	22	19	5	57	17
North Dakota	16	49	35	0	0	4	96	61	41	8	37	26
Ohio	21	57	22	1	27	3	69	34	16	7	56	20
Oklahoma	42	41	17	3	22	14	62	33	36	6	35	19
Oregon	12	64	24	2	11	7	80	40	4	5	78	38
Pennsylvania	37	44	18	2	19	1	78	53	43	7	38	23
Rhode Island	30	44	26	11	8	2	79	41	9	20	46	23

State-Level estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164

South Carolina	38	44	18	1	67	3	29	97	19	5	43	13
South Dakota	5	58	37	1	1	1	97	29	4	4	68	21
Tennessee	26	52	22	1	40	1	57	34	11	8	59	29
Texas	43	46	11	75	10	5	10	92	14	10	14	22
Utah	12	57	31	9	1	9	82	10	†	†	75	24
Vermont	16	53	31	0	1	19	80	62	5	5	43	33
Virginia	18	58	24	2	33	12	52	47	9	6	60	25
Washington state	30	51	19	4	12	33	50	63	30	8	26	21
West Virginia	36	54	10	0	8	1	90	28	35	6	44	8
Wisconsin	41	41	18	6	19	7	68	32	36	6	42	15
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. State estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164, Differences in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics by Center Ownership: United States, 2012**

State	Needed assistance with eating	Needed assistance with toileting	Needed assistance with locomotion or walking	Needed assistance with transferring in or out of chair	Used a wheelchair (manual, electric, or motorized) or scooter	Received medication assistance	Had a hospital emergency department visit in last 90 days	Discharged from overnight hospital stay in last 90 days	Readmitted within 30 days of discharge from overnight hospital stay
	Percent								
All ADSCs <sup>a</sup>	25	36	47	28	13	34	6	6	17
Alabama	29	26	32	29	8	21	7	1	†
Alaska	14	46	69	38	24	18	7	6	29
Arizona	40	40	51	33	19	39	5	6	18
Arkansas	22	41	47	34	12	21	8	8	32
California	26	39	49	30	14	30	6	5	19
Colorado	24	36	51	33	17	35	5	5	18
Connecticut	25	40	54	23	8	31	9	9	10
Delaware	25	58	59	51	32	48	6	6	12
D.C.	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	31	50	54	34	13	25	6	6	20
Georgia	24	41	44	21	17	31	6	10	14
Hawaii	26	55	65	45	12	18	7	5	19
Idaho	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois	25	26	37	24	5	18	4	5	10
Indiana	39	46	56	33	24	28	8	5	14
Iowa	17	26	31	13	11	34	4	3	6
Kansas	20	26	31	24	11	60	9	10	18
Kentucky	40	43	46	36	19	44	8	7	19
Louisiana	21	33	58	35	17	47	8	7	15
Maine	35	40	37	24	9	29	12	7	23
Maryland	26	36	46	23	16	33	8	9	17
Massachusetts	24	34	47	29	10	33	9	9	19
Michigan	28	46	52	27	15	41	9	8	16
Minnesota	24	25	46	20	13	29	5	6	15
Mississippi	12	26	43	20	12	13	5	5	24
Missouri	22	34	33	19	13	37	6	4	23
Montana	27	41	65	24	20	27	3	4	†
Nebraska	13	15	18	12	2	24	9	6	19
Nevada	40	52	37	35	17	34	10	6	36
New Hampshire	26	38	53	23	13	32	7	5	21
New Jersey	26	45	64	47	8	53	8	8	17
New Mexico	27	29	38	23	16	18	6	4	0
New York	24	30	46	25	13	28	7	6	13
North Carolina	27	49	45	31	18	36	7	6	19
North Dakota	38	42	49	35	24	66	2	3	†
Ohio	32	45	52	31	16	23	8	9	16
Oklahoma	24	34	36	24	17	34	6	7	17
Oregon	16	35	57	36	21	24	6	5	†

State-Level estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164

Pennsylvania	45	50	55	37	25	32	9	7	24
Rhode Island	28	43	40	26	15	49	11	10	22
South Carolina	52	67	62	53	33	44	7	5	18
South Dakota	55	64	59	41	34	56	8	9	0
Tennessee	27	33	49	22	16	52	8	13	7
Texas	10	14	27	12	7	39	4	4	18
Utah	12	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Vermont	25	43	54	36	20	42	9	9	12
Virginia	44	62	67	51	16	42	10	7	11
Washington state	22	42	46	38	19	52	3	3	16
West Virginia	44	49	33	21	3	8	10	10	†
Wisconsin	32	44	48	34	16	25	6	5	15
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

† Estimate is not presented because it does not meet NCHS confidentiality standards.

† ADSC is adult day services center.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Study of Long-Term Care Providers, 2012.

**Table 2. Standard errors for NCHS Data Brief No. 164, Differences in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics by Center Ownership: United States, 2012**

State	Under 65	65–84	85 years	Hispanic	Non-	Non-	Non-	Long-term care in	Diagnosed with	Diagnosed	Diagnosed with	Diagnosed with
	years of	years of	and over		Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	the past 30 days	developmental	with severe	Alzheimer's	
	age	age			black	other	white	was paid by	disability	mental illness	dementias	depression
	Standard error											
All ADSCs <sup>1</sup>	0.52	0.41	0.24	0.40	0.32	0.52	0.51	1.60	0.52	0.3	0.39	0.38
Alabama	3.73	2.43	2.15	0.15	4.09	0.50	4.15	5.12	4.83	1.34	5.15	1.11
Alaska	2.44	0.92	1.62	0.19	0.25	1.74	1.91	3.01	0.48	0.94	2.6	1.3
Arizona	2.54	2.02	1.73	13.97	0.89	0.86	2.01	2.75	0.49	0.95	3.19	2.98
Arkansas	0.91	2.27	2.40	0.80	6.39	0.94	6.57	5.77	0.67	0.65	5.16	2.43
California	1.45	1.08	0.64	1.00	0.50	1.33	1.19	1.65	1.57	0.76	0.87	0.93
Colorado	3.92	3.10	1.26	1.24	0.86	1.67	2.08	4.74	2.64	1.04	2.57	2.18
Connecticut	1.07	1.54	1.60	1.42	1.36	1.98	2.34	2.74	1.33	0.93	1.97	1.69
Delaware	5.79	4.58	2.12	0.41	2.25	0.19	2.39	4.38	5.24	0.9	6.15	1.58
D.C.	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	1.27	1.34	1.32	2.00	1.25	0.31	2.02	2.10	1.42	0.37	1.91	1.53
Georgia	2.95	2.61	1.25	0.20	3.15	3.08	2.60	3.53	3.65	1.12	2.93	1.44
Hawaii	2.87	3.91	3.89	0.35	0.06	1.57	1.49	2.99	2.03	0.23	3.05	1.81
Idaho	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois	0.70	0.89	1.09	1.57	3.00	4.39	5.19	14.06	0.40	0.23	3.61	3.58
Indiana	3.33	2.07	1.81	0.32	2.24	0.29	2.42	2.59	3.16	0.34	3.96	1.39
Iowa	2.05	1.48	0.94	0.16	0.43	0.21	0.64	1.95	2.57	0.91	1.18	1.1
Kansas	2.29	1.93	0.93	0.85	3.62	0.48	3.28	7.21	4.15	0.46	2.4	1.13
Kentucky	1.96	1.79	0.49	0.06	1.50	0.13	1.48	2.10	2.56	0.75	1.15	1.27
Louisiana	2.17	3.22	2.26	0.21	3.32	0.61	3.17	3.94	1.15	0.55	4	2.21
Maine	6.12	4.93	3.19	0.00	0.43	0.23	0.57	5.95	6.49	0.63	5.81	2.44
Maryland	2.56	1.95	1.03	0.47	2.74	2.62	2.71	2.21	2.05	1.43	1.71	1.36
Massachusetts	1.61	1.42	1.15	2.13	1.25	0.95	2.50	24.67	1.02	1.27	1.58	1.51
Michigan	0.85	0.79	1.12	0.20	1.33	0.48	1.32	1.75	0.83	0.95	2.18	1.97
Minnesota	2.17	1.60	1.15	0.46	2.68	2.56	2.86	3.15	0.77	0.96	2.36	2.1
Mississippi	2.66	2.09	0.81	0.08	2.60	0.05	2.56	3.80	1.82	2.57	3	1.66
Missouri	2.83	2.19	0.92	0.14	3.22	1.04	3.26	2.90	3.75	1.28	2.25	1.51
Montana	5.03	4.91	4.11	0.00	0.66	2.75	3.14	8.97	2.59	0	9.65	4.57
Nebraska	4.08	3.14	0.97	0.73	2.03	0.41	2.26	4.09	1.32	6.77	3.56	4.05
Nevada	3.16	2.63	1.82	3.47	1.67	0.87	2.73	2.76	3.30	0.47	3.13	3.33
New Hampshire	1.82	1.35	1.95	0.31	0.14	0.23	0.51	2.14	1.91	0.96	1.99	1.89
New Jersey	1.24	1.18	0.57	1.78	1.35	1.98	2.08	4.71	0.92	0.6	1.66	1.34
New Mexico	15.58	8.74	10.86	5.11	0.82	1.31	5.16	13.65	14.53	10.56	10.62	4.46
New York	1.04	0.97	0.71	0.84	1.00	1.06	1.61	2.78	0.61	0.85	1.44	1.23
North Carolina	1.10	1.00	0.59	0.14	1.36	0.12	1.44	1.56	1.25	0.36	1.44	1.19
North Dakota	4.84	10.57	11.62	0.00	0.00	1.66	1.66	12.45	17.48	2.68	10.28	9.37
Ohio	1.83	1.52	0.92	0.11	1.68	0.53	1.66	1.90	1.70	0.64	1.76	1.11
Oklahoma	2.83	2.01	1.19	0.19	2.87	1.71	2.48	2.79	3.29	0.56	2.16	1.44
Oregon	1.97	2.85	2.97	0.53	4.99	0.86	5.37	9.28	0.63	1.88	6.86	7.99
Pennsylvania	2.21	1.62	0.89	0.22	2.15	0.14	2.16	2.50	2.64	0.46	1.85	1.56
Rhode Island	5.41	3.46	2.75	1.66	0.82	0.46	2.70	6.53	1.50	4.53	4.88	1.73

State-Level estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164

South Carolina	1.63	1.31	1.14	0.09	1.72	1.09	1.55	9.19	1.29	0.41	2.07	1.11
South Dakota	5.03	3.26	3.11	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.24	4.61	0.64	0.54	2.88	3.31
Tennessee	26.32	3.00	2.11	0.21	3.24	0.21	3.10	6.79	2.17	1.21	3.25	2.72
Texas	43.38	0.96	0.51	1.75	0.96	1.23	0.89	7.76	1.18	0.81	0.89	0.94
Utah	1.58	4.55	4.76	1.60	0.25	0.39	1.88	2.14	†	†	4.06	3.07
Vermont	1.56	2.19	1.68	0.06	0.15	8.96	9.01	4.41	0.51	0.95	4.47	1.49
Virginia	0.99	1.08	0.84	0.28	2.21	2.57	2.37	3.37	0.87	0.75	1.96	1.39
Washington state	4.59	5.61	3.16	0.73	3.11	8.01	6.62	11.66	3.97	0.93	3.56	2.14
West Virginia	18.25	15.95	6.84	0.00	3.68	0.98	3.22	17.13	18.74	1.52	14.43	4.52
Wisconsin	2.19	1.63	1.07	1.87	2.03	1.30	2.59	2.49	2.45	0.96	2.02	1.35
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Standard errors for state estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164, Differences in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics by Center Ownership: United States, 2012**

State	Needed assistance with eating	Needed assistance with toileting	Needed assistance with locomotion or walking	Needed assistance with transferring in or out of chair	Used a wheelchair (manual, electric, or motorized) or scooter	Received medication assistance	Had a hospital emergency department visit in last 90 days	Discharged from overnight hospital stay in last 90 days	Readmitted within 30 days of discharge from overnight hospital stay
	Percent								
All ADSCs <sup>a</sup>	0.35	0.43	0.47	0.42	0.24	0.55	0.10	0.10	0.43
Alabama	6.13	5.47	4.45	6	1.27	3.32	1.13	0.34	†
Alaska	1.18	1.34	2.73	1.5	1.12	2.30	1.16	0.78	1.64
Arizona	3.51	2.17	2.36	1.78	1.28	3.28	0.51	0.48	3.76
Arkansas	2.5	3.33	4.07	3.52	1.85	1.84	1.01	0.98	4.01
California	0.86	1.12	1.19	1.05	0.58	1.27	0.24	0.23	0.99
Colorado	2.03	2.44	3.51	3.97	2.19	5.60	0.43	0.73	1.90
Connecticut	2	1.97	1.95	1.24	0.69	2.52	1.08	0.91	1.79
Delaware	3.42	3.01	3.53	4.84	3.38	5.02	0.65	0.81	2.40
D.C.	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	1.59	2.05	1.62	1.53	0.90	1.69	0.41	0.39	1.83
Georgia	1.88	2.8	2.39	1.34	1.32	3.75	0.58	1.61	2.27
Hawaii	4.57	4.6	4.11	5.18	2.52	2.83	0.78	0.70	4.03
Idaho	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois	1.6	2.61	2.37	1.38	0.62	1.97	0.46	0.62	1.79
Indiana	3.38	1.85	2.45	1.68	2.78	1.44	0.80	0.53	3.96
Iowa	0.78	0.88	0.79	0.55	0.56	2.16	0.21	0.25	1.55
Kansas	3.44	2.98	3.69	3.58	1.50	8.08	1.36	1.88	1.37
Kentucky	2.26	1.98	1.7	2.13	0.82	1.31	0.44	0.34	2.33
Louisiana	2.11	1.66	3.68	2.25	1.20	6.00	0.89	0.71	2.22
Maine	4.34	4.36	3.01	2.36	1.47	4.47	1.66	1.56	4.49
Maryland	1.83	2.13	1.68	1.42	1.21	1.93	0.48	0.66	1.62
Massachusetts	1.26	1.34	1.23	1.72	0.57	1.53	0.56	0.43	1.42
Michigan	2.03	1.47	1.58	1.03	0.81	3.41	0.74	0.51	1.32
Minnesota	2.03	1.38	2.53	1.64	1.47	1.94	0.37	0.37	1.18
Mississippi	1.66	3.29	2.7	2.53	1.06	1.94	0.48	0.47	6.26
Missouri	1.79	1.91	1.73	1.25	0.95	4.28	0.55	0.41	3.23
Montana	8.07	10.46	4.53	8.85	4.57	6.24	1.61	1.48	†
Nebraska	4.8	5.14	5.26	4.61	0.37	5.86	1.19	1.55	4.52
Nevada	3.97	2.03	2.01	2.38	1.38	3.34	1.16	0.94	2.18
New Hampshire	3.42	2.63	2.44	1.57	0.92	2.30	1.17	0.94	4.71
New Jersey	1.42	1.74	1.9	1.93	0.59	2.59	0.53	0.45	1.17
New Mexico	6.03	4.89	7.06	5.31	3.67	10.85	1.31	1.21	0.00
New York	1.18	0.95	1.18	1.1	0.88	1.81	0.33	0.29	0.73
North Carolina	1.22	1.44	1.54	1.32	1.23	1.73	0.23	0.38	1.54
North Dakota	9.92	11.36	13.21	11.14	8.99	16.05	1.02	1.03	†
Ohio	1.71	1.26	1.38	1.19	0.91	1.02	0.48	0.47	1.26

State-Level estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 164

Oklahoma	1.64	1.93	1.26	1.17	0.78	3.37	0.48	0.49	1.40
Oregon	2.65	7.37	3.11	8.6	5.29	4.85	1.23	1.63	†
Pennsylvania	1.61	1.63	1.41	1.61	1.68	2.18	0.60	0.31	4.65
Rhode Island	3.14	3.55	3.02	2.26	2.53	5.84	0.86	0.82	2.65
South Carolina	2.25	1.78	1.91	2.07	1.07	3.02	0.37	0.32	2.07
South Dakota	2.73	3.07	3.22	4.72	4.65	7.20	1.06	0.80	0.00
Tennessee	3.5	2.91	2.85	1.52	2.22	10.76	0.73	3.00	0.68
Texas	0.8	1.06	1.39	1.11	0.55	1.71	0.21	0.18	1.06
Utah	1.67	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Vermont	2.3	2.81	2.96	5.87	1.37	5.07	1.12	0.81	2.78
Virginia	2.34	2.08	1.81	2.15	1.23	2.46	0.86	0.43	1.06
Washington state	3.51	3	3.53	4.65	1.77	6.10	0.82	0.36	4.75
West Virginia	11.12	11.01	7.95	7.41	1.42	3.17	3.02	3.23	0.00
Wisconsin	1.59	2.35	2.77	2.98	0.84	1.00	0.44	0.31	1.74
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

† Estimate is not presented because it does not meet NCHS confidentiality standards.

<sup>1</sup>ADSC is adult day services center.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Study of Long-Term Care Providers, 2012.