

## National Survey of Family Growth, Cycles 1 & 2 (1973 & 1976)

List of Publications

Updated May, 2007

**28 NCHS reports**

**7 Published conference proceedings**

**87 Journal articles**

**4 Book chapters or sections**

**126 Total publications**

NOTE: Reports from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) are available at the [NSFG website](#)

1. Ford, K. 1976. Contraceptive Utilization among Currently Married Women 15-44 Years of Age: United States, 1973. Monthly Vital Statistics Report 25(7), Supplement. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. October 4, 1976.
2. Westoff, C. 1976. Trends in Contraceptive Practice, United States, 1965-1973. Family Planning Perspectives 8(2): 54-57.
3. Shimizu, IM, and GS Bonham. 1978. Randomized Response Technique in a National Survey. Journal of the American Statistical Association 73 (363): 35-39, March 1978.
4. Bonham, Gordon Scott. 1977. Who Adopts: The Relationship of Adoption and Social-Demographic Characteristics of Women. Journal of Marriage and the Family 39(2):295-306, May 1977.
5. Munson, M. 1977. Wanted and Unwanted Births reported by mothers 15-44 years of age: United States, 1973. Advance Data No. 9. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, August 10, 1977.
6. Bonham, G. 1977. Expected Size of Completed Family Among Currently Married Women 15-44 Years of Age: United States, 1973. Advance Data No. 10. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. August 12, 1977.
7. Bonham, G. 1977. The Relationship of Adoption and Social-Demographic Characteristics of Women. Journal of Marriage and the Family 39 (2): 295-306.
8. Hendershot, G. 1977. Pregnant Workers in the United States. Advance Data No. 11. Sept 15, 1977. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
9. Coombs, L. 1977. Preferences for Sex of Children among US Couples. Family Planning Perspectives 9(6): 259-265, Nov/Dec, 1977.

10. Notzon, F. 1977. Utilization of Family Planning Services by Currently Married Women 15-44 years of age: United States, 1973. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, Number 1, November 1977. 36 pages.
11. Vaughan, B, J Trussell, J Menken, and E Jones. 1977. Contraceptive Failure among Married women in the United States, 1970-1973. Family Planning Perspectives 9 (6): 251-258, Nov/Dec 1977.
12. Bongaarts, J. 1978. A Framework for Analyzing the Proximate Determinants of Fertility. Population and Development Review 4 (1): 105-132.
13. French, D.K. 1978. National Survey of Family Growth, Cycle I: Sample Design, Estimation Procedures, and Variance Estimation. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 2, No. 76. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. January, 1978.
14. Bonham, G. 1978. Length of Interview: the National Survey of Family Growth. American Statistical Association (editor), 1977 Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section.
15. Shimizu, Iris, and Gordon Scott Bonham. 1978. Randomized Response Technique in a National Survey. Journal of the American Statistical Association 73(61):35-39, March 1978.
16. Bonham, G, and P Placek. 1978. The Relationships of Maternal Health, Infant Health, and Sociodemographic Factors to Fertility. Public Health Reports 92 (3): 283-292.
17. Ford, K. 1978a. Contraceptive Efficacy among married women 15-44 years of age in the United States, 1970-73. Advance Data No. 26. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 4 pages.
18. Ford, K. 1978b. Contraceptive Utilization in the United States: 1973 and 1976. Advance Data No. 36. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. August 18, 1978. 12 pages.
19. Ford, K. 1978c. Contraceptive Utilization among Widowed, Divorced, and Separated women in the United States: 1973 and 1976. Advance Data No. 40. Hyattsville, MD. National Center for Health Statistics. Sept 22, 1978. 8 pages.
20. Ford, K. 1978d. Use of Intrauterine Contraceptive Devices in the United States. Advance Data No. 43. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. December 12, 1978. 8 pages.
21. Ford, K. 1978e. Contraceptive Use in the United States, 1973-1976. Family Planning Perspectives 10 (5): 264-269, Sept/October, 1978.

22. McCarthy, J. 1978. A Comparison of the Probability of the Dissolution of First and Second Marriages. *Demography* 15 (3): 345-360.
23. Pratt, W. 1978. The National Survey of Family Growth and the Health Examination Survey as Means for Studying Contraception, in U. Kallhammer and K. Uberla (editors), *Long-Term Studies on Side-Effects of Contraception—State and Planning. Lecture Notes in Medical Informatics, No. 3.* Springer-Verlag, New York and Berlin.
24. Trussell, J and J Menken. 1978. Early Childbearing and Subsequent Fertility. *Family Planning Perspectives* 10 (4): 209-218.
25. Weller, R, and F. Hobbs. 1978. Unwanted and Mistimed Births in the United States: 1968-1973. *Family Planning Perspectives* 10 (3): 168-172.
26. McCarthy, J, and J. Menken. 1979. Marriage, Remarriage, Marital Disruption and Age at first Birth. *Family Planning Perspectives* 11 (1): 21-23 & 27-30. January/February, 1979.
27. Bumpass, L. and RR Rindfuss. 1979. Children's Experience of Marital Disruption. *American Journal of Sociology* 85 (1): 49-65.
28. Coombs, L. 1979. Underlying Family-size Preferences and Reproductive Behavior. *Studies in Family Planning* 10 (1): 25-37.
29. Weller, R. 1979. The Differential Attainment of Family Size Goals by Race. *Population Studies* 33 (1): 157-164.
30. Hendershot, G. 1979. Use of Family Planning Services by Currently Married Women 15-44 years of age: United States, 1973 and 1976. *Advance Data No. 45.* Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Feb 7, 1979.
31. Westoff, Charles F, and James McCarthy. 1979. Sterilization in the United States. *Family Planning Perspectives* 11(3):147-152, May-June 1979.
32. Westoff, C. and E F Jones. 1979. Patterns of Aggregate and Individual Changes in Contraceptive Practice: United States, 1965-1975. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 3, No. 17.* June 1979. 23 pages.
33. Anderson, J.E. 1979. Differences in US Marital Fertility, 1970-73, by Planning Status of Births. *Public Health Reports* 94(4): 319-325.
34. Ford, K. 1979. Contraceptive Utilization: United States. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 2.* Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. September, 1979. 48 pages.

35. Ford, K. 1979. Use of Life Table Procedures in the Analysis of Fertility Surveys: Applications to the National Survey of Family Growth, in American Statistical Association (editors), 1978 Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section. Published 1979.
36. Hendershot, G. 1979. Work during Pregnancy and Subsequent Hospitalization of Mothers and Infants. Public Health Reports 94 (5): 425-431.
37. Hirschman, C. and G Hendershot. 1979. Trends in Breast Feeding among American Mothers. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 3. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. November 1979. 39 pages.
38. McCarthy, James. 1979. Religious Commitment, Affiliation, and Marriage Dissolution, in R. Wuthnow (editor), The Religious Dimension. New York: Academic Press.
39. Menken, J., et al. 1979. Experience with Contraceptive Methods in Developed countries. National Academy of Sciences (editor), Contraception: Science, Technology, and Application. Washington, DC.
40. Mosher, WD. 1980. Reproductive Impairments among currently married couples: United States, 1976. Advance Data No. 55. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. January 24, 1980. 12 pages.
41. Eckard, E. 1980. Wanted and Unwanted Births reported by mothers 15-44 years of age: United States, 1976. Advance Data No. 56. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. January 24, 1980. 12 pages.
42. Bumpass, L. and J. Sweet. 1980. Patterns of Employment before and after Childbirth. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 4. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. January, 1980. 50 pages.
43. Grady, W. 1980. Remarriages of Women 15-44 years of age whose first marriage ended in divorce: United States, 1976. Advance Data No. 58. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Feb 14, 1980. 12 pages.
44. Hendershot, G. 1980. Trends in Breast Feeding. Advance Data No. 59. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. March 28, 1980. 8 pages.
45. Rosenzweig, Mark R. and Kenneth I. Wolpin. 1980. Life-Cycle Labor Supply and Fertility: Causal Inferences from Household Models. The Journal of Political Economy 88(2):328-348, April 1980.
46. Vaughan, B, J Trussell, J Menken, E Jones, and W Grady. 1980. Contraceptive Efficacy among Married Women aged 15-44 years: United States. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 5. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. May, 1980. 62 pages.

47. Mosher, W and G. Hendershot. 1980. Massive Survey Measures US Fertility, Family Planning. *Intercom* 8(2): 13-14. Washington, DC: The Population Reference Bureau.
48. Millman, S and G Hendershot. 1980. Early Fertility and Lifetime Fertility. *Family Planning Perspectives* 12 (3): 139-149.
49. Millman, S. and WD Mosher. 1980. Selected Demographic Characteristics of Teenage Wives and Mothers. *Advance Data* No 61. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. September 26, 1980. 12 pages.
50. Mosher, W, R Sayetta, and DP Johnson. 1980a. A Comparison of Birth Control Pill User Data from two national surveys. In: American Statistical Association (editor), 1979 *Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section*, published in 1980.
51. Mosher, W, R Sayetta, and DP Johnson. 1980b. A Comparison of Birth Control Pill User Data from Two National Surveys. *Review of Public Data Use* 8(1): 1-11.
52. Pratt, W, W Grady, J Menken, and J Trussell. 1980. An Overview of Experience with Vaginal Contraceptives in the United States, in GI Zatuchni et al (editors) *Vaginal Contraception: New Developments*, pages 82-99. Hagerstown: Harper and Row.
53. Anderson, JE. 1981. Planning Status of Marital Births, 1975-76. *Family Planning Perspectives* 13 (2): 63-70.
54. Ford, K. 1981. Socioeconomic Differentials and Trends in the Timing of Births. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 6*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. February, 1981.
55. Grady, W. 1981. National Survey of Family Growth, Cycle II: Sample Design, Estimation Procedures, and Variance Estimation. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 2, No. 87*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. February, 1981. 36 pages.
56. Hirschman, C and M. Butler. 1981. Trends and Differentials in Breast Feeding: An Update. *Demography* 18 (1): 39-54. February, 1981.
57. Mosher, WD. 1981. Contraceptive Utilization: United States, 1976. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 7*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. March, 1981.
58. Westoff, C. 1981. The Decline in Unwanted Fertility, 1971-1976. *Family Planning Perspectives* 13 (2): 70-72.
59. Lehrer E, Nerlove M. 1981. The labor supply and fertility behavior of married women: a three-period model. *Research in Population Economics* 3:123-145.

60. Pickens, G and C. Mode. 1981. Sequence of Events Following Adoption of Contraception: An exploratory analysis of 1973 fertility history data. *Social Biology* 28: 111-125.
61. Trussell, J, D Bloom, and A. Pebley. 1981. Correcting Contraceptive Failure Rates for Sample Composition and Sample Selection Bias. *Social Biology* 28(3-4): 293-298.
62. Hendershot, G. 1981. Screening for Cervical Cancer, 1973-1976. *American Journal of Public Health* 71(8): 851-852. August, 1981.
63. Hendershot, G and P. Placek. 1981. The Validity and Reliability of Birth Expectations: Evidence from the National Survey of Family Growth and the National Natality Survey. Pages 61-74 in G Hendershot and P Placek (editors), *Predicting Fertility: Demographic Studies of Birth Expectations*. Lexington, Mass: DC Health.
64. Menken, J. et al. 1981. Proportional Hazards Life Table Models: An Illustrative Analysis of Socio-Demographic Influences on Marriage Dissolution in the United States. *Demography* 18(2): 181-200. May, 1981.
65. Hendershot, G and K Bauman. 1981. Use of Services for Family Planning and Infertility: United States, 1976. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 8*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. December, 1981. 41 pages.
66. Groat, HT, JW Wicks, AG Neal, and GE Hendershot. 1982. Working Women and Childbearing: United States. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 9*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Feb, 1982. 53 pages.
67. Mosher, W., and C Westoff. 1982. Trends in Contraceptive Practice: United States, 1965-1976. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 10*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Feb 1982. 47 pages.
68. Mosher, W. 1982. Infertility Trends among US Couples: 1965-1976. *Family Planning Perspectives* 14 (1): 22-27. February, 1982.
69. Hendershot G, W Mosher, and W Pratt. 1982. Infertility and Age: An Unresolved Issue. *Family Planning Perspectives* 14 (5): 287-288.
70. Schirm, A, J Trussell, J Menken, and W Grady. 1982. Contraceptive Failure in the United States: Impact of Social, Economic, and Demographic Factors. *Family Planning Perspectives* 14 (2): 68-80. March/April, 1982.
71. St. John C. 1982. Race differences in age at first birth and the pace of subsequent fertility: Implications for the minority group status hypothesis. *Demography* 19(3):301-14, Aug 1982.

72. Johnson, N. 1982. Religious Differentials in Reproduction: The Effects of Sectarian Education. *Demography* 19 (4): 495-510. November, 1982.
73. Mosher, WD and WF Pratt. 1982. Reproductive Impairments among Married Couples: United States. *Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 11*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. December 1982. 51 pages.
74. Aguirre, BE, and WC Parr. 1982. Husbands' Marriage Order and the Stability of First and Second Marriages of White and Black Women. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 44 (3): 605-620, August, 1982.
75. Teachman, Jay D. 1982. Methodological issues in the analysis of family formation and dissolution. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 44(4):1037-1053, Nov 1982.
76. Mosher, WD, and C. Bachrach. 1982. Childlessness in the United States: Estimates from the National Survey of Family Growth. *Journal of Family Issues* 3(4): 517-543. December, 1982.
77. Mosher, W. 1982. Fertility and Family Planning in the 1970's: the National Survey of Family Growth. *Family Planning Perspectives* 14(6): 314-320. Nov/Dec, 1982. [Summarizes results from Cycles 1 and 2 of the NSFG.]
78. Bachrach, CA. 1983. Children in Families: Characteristics of Biological, Step and Adopted Children Living with Women of Childbearing Age. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 45(1): 105-132.
79. Bachrach, CA. 1983. Adoption as a Means of Family Formation: Data from the National Survey of Family Growth. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 45(4): 859-866.
80. Grady, W, M Hirsch, N Keen, B. Vaughan. 1983. Contraceptive Failure and Continuation among Married women in the United States, 1970-76. *Studies in Family Planning* 14 (1): 9-19. January, 1983.
81. Lehrer, Evelyn. 1983. Determinants of child care mode choice: An economic perspective. *Social Science Research* 12(1):69-80, Mar 1983.
82. Teachman, Jay D. 1983. Early marriage, premarital fertility, and marital dissolution: results for blacks and whites. *Journal of Family Issues* 4(1):105-126, March 1983.
83. Hendershot, G. 1983a. Coitus-related Cervical Cancer Risk Factors: Trends and Differentials in Racial and Religious Groups. *American Journal of Public Health* 73(3): 299-301.
84. Sloane DM, Lee CF. 1983. Sex of previous children and intentions for further births in the United States, 1965-1976. *Demography* 20(3):353-67, August 1983.

85. Hendershot, G. 1983b. Family Planning Services from Multiple Provider Types: An Assessment for the United States. *Studies in Family Planning* 14 (8/9): 218-227, August/September, 1983.
86. Teachman, Jay D. 1983. Analyzing social processes: life tables and proportional hazards models. *Social Science Research* 12(3):263-301, Sept 1983.
87. Hendershot, G. 1983c. Monthly Patterns of Marital Relations and Waiting Times to Conception. In: American Statistical Association (editor), *Proceedings of the 1982 Annual Meeting of the Social Statistics Section*.
88. Shapiro, T, W Fisher, and A Diana. 1983. Family Planning and Female Sterilization in the United States. *Social Science and Medicine* 17(23): 1847-1855.
89. Scholl, T., E. Sobel, K Tanfer, E Soefer, B Saidman. 1983. Effects of Vaginal Spermicides on Pregnancy Outcome. *Family Planning Perspectives* 15(5): 244-250.
90. Hammerslough, CR. 1984. Characteristics of women who stop using contraceptives. *Family Planning Perspectives* 16 (1): 14-18.
91. Hendershot, GE. 1984. Maternal Age and Overdue Conceptions. *American Journal of Public Health* 74(1): 35 – 38, January, 1984.
92. Swicegood, CG, et al. 1984. Measurement and Replication: Evaluating the Consistency of Eight US Fertility Surveys. *Demography* 21(1): 19-34, Feb 1984.
93. Eckhardt, K and G Hendershot. 1984. Religious Preference, Religious Participation, and Sterilization Decisions: Findings from the National Survey of Family Growth Cycle II. *Review of Religious Research* 25(3): 232-246. March, 1984.
94. Eckhardt, K, and G Hendershot. 1984. Analysis of the Reversal in Breastfeeding Trends in the Early 1970's. *Public Health Reports* 99(4): 410-415, April, 1984.
95. Mosher, W and C. Goldscheider. Contraceptive Patterns of Religious and Racial Groups: Convergence and Distinctiveness, 1955-1976. *Studies in Family Planning* 15(3): 101-111. May/June, 1984.
96. Mosher, W and G Hendershot. 1984. Religion and Fertility: A Replication. *Demography* 21(2): 185-192. May, 1984.
97. Mosher, W. and G. Hendershot. 1984. Religious Affiliation and the Fertility of Married Couples. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 46(3): 671-677.
98. Pratt W. 1984. The National Survey of Family Growth: A Public Use Data Set. In L. Richardson (editor), *Proceedings of the 16th Annual Conference of the Association for*

Population/Family Planning Libraries and Information Centers, pages 27-37. New York, NY.

99. Rindfuss RR, Morgan SP, Swicegood CG. 1984. The Transition to Motherhood: The Intersection of Structural and Temporal Dimensions. *American Sociological Review* 49(6): 359-372. June, 1984.
100. Teachman, JD, and KA Polonko. 1984. Out of Sequence: The Timing of Marriage following a Premarital Birth. *Social Forces* 63(1): 245-260, September, 1984.
101. Hendershot, GE. 1984. Trends in Breast-Feeding. *Pediatrics* 74(4), part 2, pages 591-602, October 1984, Supplement.
102. MacDowell M, Lee ES. 1984. Factors affecting the choice of nonpermanent contraceptive methods among married women. *Social Biology* 31(3-4):222-31, Fall-Winter 1984.
103. Bloom DE, and J Trussell. 1984. What are the Determinants of Delayed Childbearing and Permanent Childlessness in the United States? *Demography* 21(4): 591-611, November, 1984.
104. Koo, Helen P, C M Suchindran, Janet D Griffith. 1984. The Effects of Children on Divorce and Re-Marriage: A Multivariate Analysis of Life Table Probabilities. *Population Studies* 38(3):451-471, Nov. 1984.
105. Ford, K. 1984. Second Pregnancies among Teenage Mothers. *Family Planning Perspectives* 15(6): 268-273. Nov/Dec, 1984.
106. Griffith JD, H Koo, and C. Suchindran. 1984. Childlessness and Marital Stability in Remarriages. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 46(3): 577-585.
107. Bumpass L and RR Rindfuss. 1984. The Effect of Marital Dissolution on Contraceptive Protection. *Family Planning Perspectives* 16(6): 271-274, Nov/Dec 1984.
108. Labbok, M. et al. 1985. Contraceptive Usage during Lactation: Analysis of 1973 and 1976 National Survey of Family Growth: I. Age and Race. *American Journal of Public Health* 75(1): 75-77, January, 1985.
109. Griffith, JD. 1985. Childbearing and Family in Remarriage. *Demography* 22(1): 73-88, February, 1985.
110. Teachman, Jay D. 1985. Historical and subgroup variations in the association between marriage and first childbirth: A life-course perspective. *Journal of Family History* 10(4):379-401, Win 1985.

111. St John, C, and HG Grasmick. 1985. Decomposing the Black/White Fertility Differential. *Social Science Quarterly* 66(1): 132-146. March, 1985.
112. Mosher, WD and S. Aral. 1985. Factors Related to Infertility in the US, Sexually Transmitted Diseases 12(3): 117-123.
113. Teachman, J and D. Heckert. 1985. The Declining Significance of First-Birth Timing. *Demography* 22(2): 185-198.
114. Smith, DP. 1985. Breastfeeding in the United States. *Social Biology* 32(1-2):53-60, Spring-Summer 1985.
115. Teachman, J and KA Polonko. 1985. Timing of the Transition to Parenthood: A Multidimensional Birth-Interval Approach. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 47(4): 867-879.
116. Heckert, Alex, and Jay D Teachman. 1985. Religious Factors in the Timing of Second Births. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 47(2):361-367, May 1985.
117. Teachman, Jay D, and Alex Heckert. 1985. The Impact of Age and Children on Remarriage. *Journal of Family Issues* 6(2):185-203, June 1985.
118. O'Reilly, Kevin R., and Sevgi O. Aral. 1985. Adolescence and sexual behavior: Trends and implications for STD. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care* 6(4):262-270, Jul 1985.
119. Lehrer EL, Kawasaki S. 1985. Child care arrangements and fertility: an analysis of two-earner households. *Demography* 22(4):499-513, Nov 1985.
120. Adamchak, DJ, and JL Robinson. 1986. Evidence of a Curvilinear Relationship between Income and Infant Mortality: Individual Data Do Not Bear Out Ecological Correlations. *Sociology and Social Research* 70(3): 214-217. April, 1986.
121. Poston, DL, and KB Kramer. 1986. Patterns of Childlessness among Catholic and Non-Catholic Women in the US: A Log-Linear Analysis. *Sociological Inquiry* 56(4): 507-522. Fall, 1986.
122. Mensch, B. 1986. Age Differences between Spouses in First Marriages. *Social Biology* 33(3-4): 229-240. Fall-Winter, 1986.
123. Teachman, JD. 1986. Age at Marriage and Marital Duration: A Methodological Note and Commentary. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 48(3): 673-679, August, 1986.
124. Even, William E. 1987. Career Interruptions Following Childbirth. *Journal of Labor Economics* 5(2):255-277, April 1987.

125. Bean FD, Williams DG, et al. 1987. Sociodemographic and Marital Heterogamy Influences on the Decision for Voluntary Sterilization. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 49(5): 465-476. May 1987.
126. Rosenzweig, Mark R, and T. Paul Schultz. 1989. Schooling, Information, and Nonmarket Productivity: Contraceptive Use and Its Effectiveness. *International Economics Review* 30(2):457-477, May 1989.