

Long-Term Care Providers and Services Users in the United States, Adult Day Services Center Component: National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study, 2025

Weighted National Estimates and Standard Errors

The following table provides the weighted estimates and associated standard errors for selected variables from the adult day services center (ADSC) component of the 2025 National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS). The standard errors presented here were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN. Data from the 2025 NPALS are restricted to maintain confidentiality of respondents and can only be accessed through the National Center for Health Statistics' Research Data Center (<https://www.cdc.gov/rdc/>). Among the many variables reported in the ADSC component of NPALS, here are a few key estimates: as of 2025, there were 4,448 ADSCs in the United States serving approximately 227,169 participants, with total allowable capacity of 262,917 participants. Readers are encouraged to review the ADSC tables for many other estimates from NPALS.

Weighted estimates are provided for original variables based directly on the survey response categories as well as derived or new variables that are adaptations of the survey responses. Although most estimates are at the ADSC level, to make the data more useful, ADSC-level variables have been converted to participant-level measures wherever applicable. For instance, the MEDPAID variable on page 51 is used to provide the following set of measures:

1. Percentage of the adult day services centers by percentage of participants who had some or all of their long-term care services paid by Medicaid in the last 30 days. This adult day services center-level measure was obtained directly from the survey question:
"During the last 30 days, for how many of the participants enrolled at this adult day services center did Medicaid pay for some or all of their services received at this center?"
2. Total number of participants who had some or all of their long-term care services paid by Medicaid in the last 30 days. This participant-level measure was derived by summing up the numbers of participants who had had some or all of their long-term care services paid for by Medicaid in the last 30 days.
3. Percentage of current participants across all ADSCs who had some or all of their long-term care services paid by Medicaid in the last 30 days. This participant-level measure is derived as a ratio of the total number of participants using Medicaid to pay for services to the total number of participants across all ADSCs.

All measures are coded as “-1” if they follow a skip pattern in the questionnaire and consequently are legitimately skipped. The 2025 ADSC questionnaires can be accessed at: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/media/pdfs/2024/11/NPALS-ADSC-2024-quest-508.pdf> (Note that the questionnaire title indicates 2024, but data collection occurred from November 2024 through July 2025. Therefore, we refer to the questionnaire and the study as the 2025 NPALS for convenience).

For most measures, a separate category coded as “-9” indicates data not ascertained or missing data, with the only exception being ratios, where the missing cases are not included in the calculations.

Information about the design and methodology of the 2025 NPALS in general, and the ADSC component in particular, can be accessed at: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/npals/questionnaires/index.html>.

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
1	OWNERSHP	What is the type of ownership of this adult day services center? MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER ○ Private-nonprofit ○ Private-for profit ○ Publicly traded company or limited liability company (LLC) ○ Government-federal, state, county, or local	Percent of adult day services centers, by ownership type	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Nonprofit, Government (Federal, State, Local) 2 = For Profit (Including Publicly Traded Company or Limited Liability Company)	0.4 50.0 49.6	0.12 1.20 1.20	All	Collected as a 4-category variable. Recoded here to two-categories.
2a	LICENSED	Is this adult day service center... MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW a. licensed or certified by your State specifically to provide adult day services, or accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)? ○ Yes ○ No → If you answered “No” to both 2a and 2b, skip to question 37	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center is licensed or certified by the state specifically to provide adult day services or accredited by the commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	1.3 92.3 6.5	0.30 0.61 0.55	All	
2b	MEDICAID	Is this adult day service center... MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW b. authorized or otherwise	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center is	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	1.3 75.9 22.8	0.29 0.97 0.96	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		set up to participate in Medicaid (Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, or Medicaid managed care) or part of a Program of All-inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE)? o Yes o No → If you answered “No” to both 2a and 2b, skip to question 37	authorized or otherwise set up to participate in Medicaid (Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, or Medicaid managed care) or part of a Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE)					
3	TOTPARTrc	What is the total number of participants <u>currently enrolled at</u> this adult day services center? <i>Include all participants on this center's roster, no matter how frequently they attend, if they are receiving services at their residence or virtually (on-line or by telephone), if they share an enrollment spot, or if the center has temporarily closed or suspended services due to COVID-19. If none, enter "0."</i> _____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by participant-size categories (total number of participants at the center)	1 = 1 - 25 participants 2 = 26 - 100 participants 3 = >100 participants	25.7 54.5 19.8	1.03 1.24 0.94	All	Collected as a continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		→ If you answered "0", skip to question 37						
Estimated from 3 (TOTPARTrc)			Total number of currently enrolled participants in adult day services centers		227,169	5,434.11		
4	AVGPART	Based on a typical week, what is the approximate average number of participants this adult day services center serves daily, either at this physical location, at the participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone)? If none, enter "0." ____ Average daily attendance of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by participant-size categories (average number of participants currently enrolled at the center)	-9 = Not ascertained 1= 1-25 participants 2= 26-100 participants 3= >100 participants	0.5 41.6 48.2 9.8	0.15 1.14 1.24 0.71	All	Collected as a continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.
Estimated from 4 (AVGPART)			Total average number of participants in adult day services centers		157,535	4,359.33		Missing excluded
5	MAXPART	What is the maximum number of participants allowed at this adult day services center at this location? <i>This may be called the allowable daily capacity and is usually</i>	Percent of adult day services centers, by participant-size categories (maximum number of	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = 0 participants 2 = 1 - 25 participants 3 = 26 - 100 participants	1.0 0.4 16.2 57.4 25.0	0.23 0.16 0.84 1.20 1.01	All	Collected as a continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		<i>determined by law or by fire code but may also be a program decision. If none, enter "0."</i> ____ Maximum number of participants allowed	participants allowed at the center)	4 = >100 participants				
Estimated from 5 (MAXPART)			Total maximum number of participants allowed in adult day services centers		262,917	5,227.99		Missing excluded
6	CHAIN	Is this center owned by a person, group, or organization that owns or manages <u>two or more adult day services centers</u> ? <i>This may include a corporate chain.</i> o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether they are chain affiliated	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	1.0 36.7 62.3	0.23 1.22 1.23	All	
7	MODEL	Which <u>one</u> of the following best describes the participant needs that the <u>services of this center</u> are designed to meet? MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER o ONLY social/recreational needs—NO health/medical needs o PRIMARILY social/recreational needs	Percent of adult day services centers, by model status	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = ONLY social/recreational needs - no health/medical needs 2 = PRIMARILY social/recreational needs and some health/medical needs	1.4 17.2 33.7 37.3 9.8 0.7	0.29 0.90 1.11 1.15 0.69 0.20	All	

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		and SOME health/medical needs o EQUALLY social/recreational and health/medical needs o PRIMARILY health/medical needs and SOME social/recreational needs o ONLY health/medical needs—NO social/recreational needs		3 = EQUALLY social/recreational and health/medical needs 4 = PRIMARILY health/medical needs and some social/recreational needs 5 = ONLY health/medical needs - no social/recreational needs				
8a Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDPAID, and MSA	REVMCAIDrc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> a. Medicaid (include revenue from a Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, Medicaid managed care, or California regional center) _____ %	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, 25.1-50%, 50.1-75%, or over 75% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from Medicaid	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1-75% 5 = > 75%	16.8 9.9 9.4 8.4 55.6	0.90 0.69 0.67 0.67 1.13	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.
8a Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP,	REVMCAID2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%,	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75%	17.0 9.5 9.6 8.7	0.91 0.68 0.67 0.68	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA		following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> a. Medicaid (include revenue from a Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, Medicaid managed care, or California regional center) _____ %	25.1-50%, 501-75%, or over 75% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from Medicaid	5 = > 75%	55.2	1.14		
8b Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDPAID, and MSA	REVMCARErc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> b. Medicare (include Medicare Advantage and Traditional or Original Medicare) _____ %	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from Medicare	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	94.4 2.4 3.2	0.56 0.37 0.44	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8b Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA	REVMCARE2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i>	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	94.4 2.3 3.4	0.56 0.36 0.45	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		b. Medicare (include Medicare Advantage and Traditional or Original Medicare) _____ %	fees coming from Medicare					
8c Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDPAID, and MSA	REVOAArc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> c. Older Americans Act/Title III _____ %	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from the Older Americans Act	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	90.1 6.6 3.3	0.69 0.57 0.42	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories
8c Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA	REVOAA2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> c. Older Americans Act/Title III _____ %	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from the Older Americans Act	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	90.3 6.5 3.2	0.68 0.58 0.42	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8d Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN,	REVVETrc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to</i>	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	74.8 22.4 2.7	1.01 0.97 0.39	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
MEDPAID, and MSA		100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply. d. Veteran's Administration _____%	paid participants fees coming from the Veterans Administration					
8d Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA	REVVET2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%.</i> Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply. d. Veteran's Administration _____%	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from the Veterans Administration	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	74.9 22.4 2.7	1.01 0.97 0.39	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8e Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDPAID, and MSA	REVG0Vrc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%.</i> Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply. e. Other federal, state, or local government _____%	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, 25.1-50%, 50.1-75% or over 75% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from other federal, state, or local government sources	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = > 75%	72.2 16.5 4.7 2.2 4.4	1.04 0.85 0.49 0.36 0.50	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8e	REVG0V2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees,	Percent of adult day services	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25%	71.8 16.9	1.05 0.87	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA		about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> e. Other federal, state, or local government _____%	centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, 25.1-50%, 501-75% or over 75% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from other federal, state, or local government sources	3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = > 75%	4.7 2.3 4.4	0.47 0.37 0.50		variable to provide estimates in categories.
8f Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDPAID, and MSA	REVSELFrc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> f. Out-of-pocket payment by the participant or family _____%	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, 25.1-50%, 501-75% or over 75% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from out-of-pocket payment by the participant or family	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = > 75%	47.7 32.7 8.6 5.0 6.0	1.16 1.12 0.66 0.53 0.57	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8f Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA	REVSELF2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any</i>	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, 25.1-50%, 501-75% or over 75% of revenue	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = > 75%	47.7 32.9 8.4 5.0 6.0	1.16 1.12 0.64 0.53 0.57	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		sources that do not apply. f. Out-of-pocket payment by the participant or family _____%	from paid participants fees coming from out-of-pocket payment by the participant or family					
8g Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDPAID, and MSA	REVINSURrc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> g. Private insurance _____%	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from private insurance	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	87.3 11.9 0.8	0.80 0.78 0.19	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8g Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA	REVINSUR2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> g. Private insurance _____%	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from private insurance	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	87.4 11.8 0.8	0.80 0.78 0.18	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
8h Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHIP, CHAIN,	REVOTHSOrc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your</i>	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	83.9 11.9 4.2	0.91 0.79 0.50	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
MEDPAID, and MSA		<i>entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> h. Other source _____ %	revenue from paid participants fees coming from other sources					
8h Missing imputed using MAXPART, OWNERSHP, CHAIN, MEDICAID, and MSA	REVOTHSO2rc	Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? <i>Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.</i> h. Other source _____ %	Percent of adult day services centers with 0%, 0.1-25%, or over 25% of revenue from paid participants fees coming from other sources	1 = 0% 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	83.5 12.3 4.2	0.91 0.80 0.49	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories.
9	EHRS	An Electronic Health Record (EHR) is a computerized version of the participant's health and personal information used in the management of the participant's health care. Other than for accounting or billing purposes, does this adult day services center use Electronic Health Records? o Yes o No → Skip to question 14	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether they use electronic health records	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.2 33.1 64.7	0.38 1.18 1.20	All	
10a	ITMDrc	Does this adult day services center's Electronic	Percent of adult day services	-9 = Not ascertained	2.5 64.7	0.41 1.20	If EHRS is not = 2	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		Health Records system support <u>electronic health information exchange</u> with each of the following providers? <i>Do not include faxing.</i> MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW a. Physician o Yes o No	centers, by whether or not they have a computerized system that supports electronic health information exchange with physicians	-1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	7.4 25.3	0.65 1.08		
10b	ITPHARMrc	Does this adult day services center's Electronic Health Records system support <u>electronic health information exchange</u> with each of the following providers? <i>Do not include faxing.</i> MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW b. Pharmacy o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have a computerized system that supports electronic health information exchange with pharmacies	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.5 64.7 6.0 26.8	0.41 1.20 0.55 1.11	If EHRS is not = 2	
10c	ITHOSPrC	Does this adult day services center's Electronic Health Records system support <u>electronic health information exchange</u> with each of the following providers? <i>Do not include faxing.</i> MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW c. Hospital	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have a computerized system that supports electronic health information	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.5 64.7 3.8 28.9	0.41 1.20 0.46 1.13	If EHRS is not = 2	

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		☐ Yes ☐ No	exchange with hospitals					
10d	ITNHrc	Does this adult day services center's Electronic Health Records system support <u>electronic health information exchange</u> with each of the following providers? <i>Do not include faxing</i>. MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW d. Skilled nursing facility, nursing home, or inpatient rehabilitation facility ☐ Yes ☐ No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have a computerized system that supports electronic health information exchange with skilled nursing facility, nursing home, or inpatient rehabilitation facility	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.5 64.8 4.3 28.5	0.41 1.20 0.48 1.13	If EHRS is not = 2	
10e	ITLTCOTHrc	Does this adult day services center's Electronic Health Records system support <u>electronic health information exchange</u> with each of the following providers? <i>Do not include faxing</i>. MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW e. Other long-term care provider ☐ Yes ☐ No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have a computerized system that supports electronic health information exchange with other long-term care providers	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.5 64.7 3.6 29.2	0.41 1.20 0.44 1.14	If EHRS is not = 2	

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

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Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
Derived from 10a-e	ANYEX	Does this adult day services center's Electronic Health Records system support <u>electronic health information exchange</u> with each of the following providers? <i>Do not include faxing.</i> MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW a. Physician b. Pharmacy c. Hospital d. Skilled nursing facility, nursing home, or inpatient rehabilitation facility e. Other long-term care provider o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, whether or not they have a computerized system that supports electronic health information exchange with any of the listed provider types	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Exchange with at least one provider 2 = No	2.5 64.7 11.1 21.7	0.41 1.20 0.76 1.03	If EHRS is not = 2	Derived to indicate if adult day services center's computerized system supports electronic health information exchange with any of the providers listed in 10a-e
11	SPECIALIZED	Is this a <u>specialized</u> center that serves <u>only</u> participants with particular diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities? o Yes o No →Skip to question 13	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves participants with a particular diagnosis, condition, or disability	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.6 27.7 69.7	0.41 1.09 1.11	All	
12a	CONDALZ	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center	Percent of adult day services centers, by	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable	5.0 69.7 16.1	0.54 1.11 0.90	If SPECIALIZED =1	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW a. Alzheimer's disease or other dementias o Yes o No	whether or not the center primarily serves participants with Alzheimer's disease or other dementias	1 = Yes 2 = No	9.2	0.71		
12b	CONDIDDD	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW b. Intellectual or developmental disabilities o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves participants with Intellectual or developmental disabilities	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	4.4 69.7 19.0 7.0	0.51 1.11 0.95 0.61	If SPECIALIZED =1	
12c	CONDMS	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW c. Multiple sclerosis o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves participants with Multiple sclerosis	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	6.6 69.7 7.0 16.7	0.61 1.11 0.65 0.90	If SPECIALIZED =1	
12d	CONDPARK	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	5.9 69.7 11.8 12.7	0.58 1.11 0.80 0.80	If SPECIALIZED =1	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		d. Parkinson's disease o Yes o No	participants with Parkinson's disease					
12e	CONDSMI	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW e. Severe mental illness o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves participants with Severe mental illness, such as schizophrenia and psychosis	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	6.8 69.7 5.9 17.6	0.62 1.11 0.59 0.93	If SPECIALIZED =1	
12f	CONDTBI	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW f. Traumatic brain injury o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves participants with Traumatic brain injury	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	6.3 69.7 9.2 14.9	0.60 1.11 0.72 0.86	If SPECIALIZED =1	
12g	CONDOTH	In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW g. Other (please specify) o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center primarily serves participants with some other diagnosis,	-9 = Not ascertained -1 = Inapplicable 1 = Yes 2 = No	10.8 69.7 4.9 14.7	0.76 1.11 0.53 0.86	If SPECIALIZED =1	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			condition, or disability					
13a	THPHONE	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , did this center use any of the following types of <u>telehealth tools</u> to assess, diagnose, monitor, or treat participants? MARK YES, NO, OR DON'T KNOW IN EACH ROW a. Telephone audio ○ Yes ○ No ○ Don't Know	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center uses telephone (audio) to assess, diagnose, monitor, or treat participants	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know	3.7 21.2 72.3 2.8	0.49 1.03 1.14 0.41	All	
13b	THVIDEO	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , did this center use any of the following types of <u>telehealth tools</u> to assess, diagnose, monitor, or treat participants? MARK YES, NO, OR DON'T KNOW IN EACH ROW b. Video conference software with audio (e.g., Zoom, Webex, FaceTime) ○ Yes ○ No ○ Don't Know	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not the center uses video conference software with audio (e.g., Zoom, Webex, FaceTime) to assess, diagnose, monitor, or treat participants	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know	4.1 17.8 75.1 3.0	0.51 0.99 1.11 0.43	All	
14a	ICPEOP	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.6 93.3 4.1	0.41 0.62 0.47	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		ROW a. Have a written Emergency Operations Plan that is specific to or includes pandemic response o Yes o No	they have written emergency Operations Plan that is specific to or includes pandemic response					
14b	ICPCOORD	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW b. Have a designated staff member or consultant responsible for coordinating the infection control program o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have a designated staff member or consultant responsible for coordinating the infection control program	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.8 87.7 9.5	0.42 0.80 0.70	All	
14c	ICPFLUPART	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW c. Offer annual influenza vaccination to participants o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they offer annual influenza vaccination to participants	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	3.0 40.3 56.7	0.44 1.12 1.13	All	
14d	ICPFLUSTAFF	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices?	Percent of adult day services centers, by	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes	3.0 45.0 52.1	0.44 1.16 1.16	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW d. Offer annual influenza vaccination to all employees or contract staff o Yes o No	whether or not they offer annual influenza vaccination to all employees or contract staff	2 = No				
14e	ICPCVDPART	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? e. Offer COVID-19 vaccination to participants o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they offer COVID-19 vaccination to participants	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.9 32.2 64.9	0.43 1.11 1.14	All	
14f	ICPCVDSTAFF	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW f. Offer COVID-19 vaccination to all employees or contract staff o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they offer COVID-19 vaccination to all employees or contract staff	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.9 34.1 63.0	0.43 1.12 1.15	All	
14g	ICPSCRN	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they screen participants	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	3.2 76.9 19.9	0.45 1.03 0.97	All	

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		g. Screen participants daily for infection (e.g., screen for fever or respiratory symptoms) if an outbreak occurs o Yes o No	daily for infection (e.g., screen for fever or respiratory symptoms) if an outbreak occurs					
14h	ICPHRS	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW h. Limit hours or temporarily close this center if an outbreak occurs o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they limit hours or temporarily close this center if an outbreak occurs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	3.0 82.1 14.9	0.44 0.96 0.88	All	
14i	ICPRESTRICT	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW i. Impose restrictions on family, relatives, visitors, volunteers, or non-essential consultant personnel (e.g., barbers, delivery personnel) entering the building if an outbreak occurs o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they impose restrictions on family, relatives, visitors, volunteers, or non-essential consultant personnel (e.g., barbers, delivery personnel) entering the	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	3.0 86.1 11.0	0.43 0.84 0.75	All	

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			building if an outbreak occurs					
14j	ICPMASK	Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW j. Masking if an outbreak occurs o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they require masking if an outbreak occurs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	2.7 93.3 4.1	0.41 0.62 0.47	All	
15a Derived	SERVHOSPR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW a. Hospice services o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide hospice services	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	3.1 16.0 37.2 43.7	0.44 0.94 1.21 1.17	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
15b Derived	SERVSOCWR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW b. Social work services - provided by licensed social workers or persons with a bachelor's or master's degree in social work, and may include an array of services such as psychosocial assessment, individual or group counseling, and referral services o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide social work services	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.6 40.1 26.0 31.3	0.41 1.15 1.06 1.07	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.
15c Derived	SERVMHR	Services currently offered by this center can include	Percent of adult day services	-9 = Not ascertained	2.7 23.8	0.42 1.04	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW c. Mental health or behavioral services - target participants' mental, emotional, psychological, or psychiatric well-being, and may include diagnosing, describing, evaluating, and treating mental conditions - o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers - o Refers participants or family to outside service providers - o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	centers, by whether or not they provide mental or behavioral health services	1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	38.9 34.5	1.16 1.13		paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.
15d Derived	SERVTXR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only	2.6 30.4 31.3 35.7	0.41 1.09 1.07 1.14	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW d. Therapy services - Physical, occupational, or speech therapies o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	therapy services	3 = Neither provided nor referral given				be provided by outside service providers.
15e Derived	SERVRXR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW e. Pharmacy services - including filling of or delivery of prescriptions o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide pharmacy services	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.7 15.8 29.1 52.4	0.41 0.85 1.11 1.17	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service						
15f Derived	SERVDIETR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW f. Dietary and nutritional services - including meal pickup or delivery o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide dietary and nutritional services	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.8 54.4 15.4 27.5	0.42 1.24 0.88 1.07	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.
15g Derived	SERVNURSR	Services currently offered by this center can include	Percent of adult day services	-9 = Not ascertained	2.8 55.4	0.42 1.16	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW g. Skilled nursing services - must be performed by an RN, LPN, or LVN and are medical in nature o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	centers, by whether or not they provide skilled nursing services	1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	13.1 28.8	0.81 1.04		paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.
15h Derived	SERVAPPTR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide transportation services for mental or dental appointments	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.6 37.7 22.7 37.0	0.41 1.11 1.01 1.14	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		h. Transportation services for medical or dental appointments o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service						
15i Derived	SERVTRANR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW i. Daily round trip transportation services to or from this center o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide daily roundtrip transportation services to or from center	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.6 73.7 12.9 10.8	0.41 1.00 0.76 0.72	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service						
15j Derived	SERVDENTR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW j. Routine and emergency dental services by a licensed dentist o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide routine and emergency dental services by a licensed dentist	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.9 10.3 29.6 57.2	0.43 0.73 1.10 1.17	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.
15k Derived	SERVHLTHCRR	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide home health	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only	2.8 11.1 40.9 45.2	0.42 0.73 1.18 1.17	All	'Provided' refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to

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Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROWk. k. Home health care— medical, therapeutic, and other health care services to help with post-acute and chronic illnesses o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providerso Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	care -medical, therapeutic, and other health care services to help with post-acute and chronic illnesses	3 = Neither provided nor referral given				be provided by outside service providers.
15I Derived	SERVHOMER	Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant’s residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW I. Home care—assistance with completing self-care, activities of daily living, and instrumental activities	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide home care - assistance with completing self-care, activities of daily living, and instrumental activities of daily living such as	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Provided 2 = Referral only 3 = Neither provided nor referral given	2.9 21.7 37.0 38.4	0.43 1.04 1.21 1.16	All	‘Provided’ refers to providing a given service by paid adult day services centers employee or arranging for the service to be provided by outside service providers.

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		of daily living such as housekeeping, errands, and appointments o Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided by outside service providers o Refers participants or family to outside service providers o Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service	housekeeping, errands, and appointments					
16a Imputed	AG64LESSrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the age breakdown? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. a. Under 65 years ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants younger than 65 years	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 10% 3 = >10%	14.0 22.1 63.8	0.82 1.00 1.12	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of age categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 16a and 3 (AG64LESSrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants younger than 65 years across all adult day services centers		30.7	1.04		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
16b Imputed	AG65TO74rc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the age	Percent of adult day services	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50%	7.5 54.9 30.1	0.70 1.26 1.11	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have

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Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		breakdown? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. a. 65-74 years ____ Number of participants	centers, by percent of participants aged 65-74 years	4 = >50%	7.5	0.64		the sum of age categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 16b and 3 (AG65TO74rc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants aged 65-74 years across all adult day services centers		25.1	0.57		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
16c Imputed	AG75TO84rc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the age breakdown? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. a. 75 - 84 years ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants aged 75-84 years	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = >50%	16.6 34.2 36.1 13.1	0.94 1.18 1.14 0.81	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of age categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 16c and 3 (AG75TO84rc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants aged 75-84 years across all adult day services centers		28.3	0.65		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
16d Imputed	AG85UPrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the age breakdown? Enter "0" for	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = >50%	28.5 49.9 18.0 3.7	1.05 1.19 0.90 0.45	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of age categories

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		any categories with no participants. a. 85 years and older ____ Number of participants	participants aged 85 years or older					add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 16d and 3 (AG85UPrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants aged 85 years or older across all adult day services centers		15.9	0.51		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
17a Imputed	HISPANICrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the racial-ethnic breakdown? Count each participant only once. If a non-Hispanic participant falls under more than one category, please include them in the "Two or more races" category. Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. a. Hispanic or Latino, of any race ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of Hispanic (or Latino, of any race) participants	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 10% 3 = >10%	37.8 26.5 35.7	1.07 1.07 0.95	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of race-ethnicity categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 17a and 3 (HISPANICrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current Hispanic (or Latino, of any		22.2	0.97		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			race) participants across all adult day services centers					
Derived from imputed 17b, c, d, g and i.	RACE_OTHER	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the racial-ethnic breakdown? Count each participant only once. If a non-Hispanic participant falls under more than one category, please include them in the "Two or more races" category. Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. b. Two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino c. Middle eastern or North African, not Hispanic or Latino d. American Indian or Alaska Native, not Hispanic or Latino g. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not Hispanic or Latino i. Some other category reported in this center's system	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of other race/ethnicity (b, c, d, g and i) participants	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 10% 3 = >10%	61.8 26.7 11.5	1.15 1.09 0.77	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of race-ethnicity categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variables; collapsed five race-ethnicity variables and recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
Derived from 17b, c, d, g, i and 3 (TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current other race/ethnicity (17b, c, d, g, i) participants across all adult day services centers		5.0	0.47		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
17e Imputed	ASIANrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the racial-ethnic breakdown? Count each participant only once. If a non-Hispanic participant falls under more than one category, please include them in the "Two or more races" category. Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. e. Asian, not Hispanic or Latino ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of Asian participants	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 10% 3 = >10%	60.3 22.9 16.8	1.06 1.02 0.83	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of race-ethnicity categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 17e and 3 (ASIANrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current Asian participants across all adult day services centers		18.9	1.28		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
17f Imputed	BLACKrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the racial-	Percent of adult day services centers, by	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 10% 3 = >10%	34.4 23.7 41.8	1.14 1.05 1.05	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		ethnic breakdown? Count each participant only once. If a non-Hispanic participant falls under more than one category, please include them in the "Two or more races" category. Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. f. Black, not Hispanic or Latino ____ Number of participants	percent of Black participants					the sum of race-ethnicity categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 17f and 3 (BLACKrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current Black participants across all adult day services centers		17.1	0.98		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
17h Imputed	WHITErc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the racial-ethnic breakdown? Count each participant only once. If a non-Hispanic participant falls under more than one category, please include them in the "Two or more races" category. Enter "0" for any categories with no participants.	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of White participants	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 74% 3 = 74.1 - 90% 4 = >90%	18.7 52.0 14.3 14.9	0.94 1.15 0.84 0.70	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of race-ethnicity categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		h. White, not Hispanic or Latino ____ Number of participants						
Derived from 17h and 3 (WHITErc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current White participants across all adult day services centers		36.8	1.10		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
18a Imputed	MALErc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the sex breakdown? Enter “0” for any categories with no participants. a. Male ____ number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of male participants	1 = None 2 = 1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	1.2 12.2 56.8 27.3 2.6	0.27 0.79 1.22 1.08 0.39	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of sex categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 18a and 3 (MALErc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current male participants across all adult day services centers		42.2	0.43		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
18b Imputed	FEMALErc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the sex breakdown? Enter “0” for any categories with no participants. b. Female	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of female participants	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	0.7 2.3 30.5 54.5 12.1	0.19 0.37 1.12 1.22 0.78	All	Used multiple imputations for missing data; ratio adjustment done to have the sum of sex categories add to TOTPARTrc. Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		____number of participants						
Derived from 18b and 3 (FEMALErc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current female participants across all adult day services centers		57.8	0.43		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator
19a	DXALZrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. a. Alzheimer disease or other dementias ____Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with Alzheimer's disease or other dementias	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	12.9 14.0 34.0 12.1 10.4 16.6	0.84 0.84 1.11 0.75 0.72 0.89	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19a and 3 (DXALZrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with Alzheimer disease or other dementias across all adult day services centers		28.4	1.03		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19b	DXARTH	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50%	17.7 15.0 29.5 15.6 9.9	0.95 0.85 1.17 0.94 0.73	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. b. Arthritis ____ Number of participants	participants with arthritis	4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	12.3	0.77		
Derived from 19b and 3 (DXARTH and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with arthritis across all adult day services centers		35.9	1.11		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19c	DXASTH	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. c. Asthma ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with asthma	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	17.9 25.7 52.6 3.8	0.95 1.05 1.19 0.45	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19c and 3 (DXASTH and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with asthma across all adult day services centers		9.0	0.43		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19d	DXKIDNYrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25%	18.7 29.0 47.6 4.6	0.97 1.08 1.19 0.50	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. d. Chronic kidney disease ____Number of participants	participants with chronic kidney disease	3 = >25%				
Derived from 19d and 3 (DXKIDNYrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with chronic kidney disease across all adult day services centers		9.6	0.67		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19e	DXCOPD	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. e. COPD (chronic bronchitis or emphysema) ____Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with COPD	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	17.6 30.2 46.7 5.5	0.95 1.09 1.18 0.58	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here. COPD stands for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.
Derived from 19e and 3 (DXCOPD and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with COPD across all adult day services centers		9.9	0.78		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
19f	DXDEP	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. f. Depression ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with depression	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	15.8 13.7 38.7 17.1 8.3 6.4	0.91 0.84 1.18 0.90 0.67 0.60	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19f and 3 (DXDEP and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with depression across all adult day services centers		29.5	1.04		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19g	DXDIABrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. g. Diabetes ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with diabetes	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = > 25%	14.7 7.8 38.1 39.5	0.88 0.65 1.15 1.14	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19g and 3 (DXDIABrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with diabetes across all adult		34.8	0.90		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			day services centers					
19h	DXCADIO	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. h. Heart disease (for example, congestive heart failure, coronary or ischemic heart disease, heartattack, stroke) Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with heart disease	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	17.1 13.9 43.0 16.8 5.9 3.4	0.94 0.83 1.20 0.87 0.56 0.45	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19h and 3 (DXCADIO and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with heart disease across all adult day services centers		26.2	1.16		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19i	DXHBP	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. i. High blood pressure or hypertension	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with high blood pressure or hypertension	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	15.9 8.6 19.1 21.3 17.5 17.7	0.91 0.69 0.94 0.99 0.92 0.92	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		___ Number of participants						
Derived from 19i and 3 (DXHBP and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with high blood pressure or hypertension across all adult day services centers		51.4	1.15		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
19j	DXDDrc	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. j. Intellectual or developmental disability ___ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with intellectual or developmental disability	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	14.2 16.7 38.0 31.1	0.87 0.89 1.15 1.07	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19j 3 (DXDDrc and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with intellectual or developmental disability across all adult day services centers		26.1	1.27		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
19k	DXOSTEO	Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the following conditions? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. k. Osteoporosis ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants with osteoporosis	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	19.2 26.3 37.6 16.9	0.98 1.05 1.18 0.91	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here
Derived from 19k and 3 (DXOSTEO and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants with osteoporosis across all adult day services centers		20.2	0.88		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
20	EMERNUM	As best you know, of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many were treated in a hospital emergency department in the last 90 days? If none, enter "0." ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants treated in a hospital emergency room in the last 90 days	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	8.3 18.3 69.8 3.6	0.69 0.94 1.12 0.44	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here. The same participant may have been counted more than once if respondents counted hospital emergency department visits instead of participants treated in a hospital emergency department.
Derived from 20 and 3			Percent of current participants		7.0	0.27		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
(EMERNUM and TOTPARTrc)			treated in a hospital emergency room in the last 90 days across all adult day services centers					from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
21	OVRNITE	As best you know, of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many were discharged from an overnight hospital stay in the last 90 days? Exclude trips to the hospital emergency department that did not result in an overnight hospital stay. If none, enter "0." ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants discharged from an overnight hospital stay in the last 90 days	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	8.3 31.1 59.9 0.7	0.69 1.13 1.19 0.20	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here. It is possible that the same participant may have been counted more than once, if respondents counted hospitalizations instead of participants hospitalized.
Derived from 21 and 3 (OVRNITE and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants discharged from an overnight hospital stay in the last 90 days across all adult day services centers		4.3	0.18		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
22	MEDPAID	During the <u>last 30 days</u> , for how many of the	Percent of adult day services	-9 = Not ascertained	9.6 19.7	0.73 0.95	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		participants <u>currently enrolled</u> at this adult day services center did Medicaid pay for some or all of their services received at this center? <i>Include any participants that received funding from a Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, Medicaid managed care, or California regional center.</i> If none, enter "0." ____ Number of participants	centers, by percent of participants who had some or all of their long-term care services paid by Medicaid in the last 30 days	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 50% 3 = > 50%	18.7 52.0	0.94 1.25		variable to provide estimates in categories here.
Derived from 22			Total number of current participants in adult day services centers who had some or all of their long-term care services paid by Medicaid in the last 30 days		129,324	4,872.16		
Derived from 22 and 3 (MEDPAID and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants across all adult day services centers who had some or all of their long-		64.5	1.58		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.

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[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			term care services paid by Medicaid in the last 30 days					
23	CVDCASESPART	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , how many coronavirus disease (COVID-19) cases did this center have among participants? If none, enter "0". ____ Number of COVID-19 cases → If you answered "0", skip to question 25	Total number of cases across all adult day services centers who had COVID-19 in the last 12 months		11,566	614.92	All	Missing excluded
25a	TRANSHELP	Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. a. With transferring in and out of a chair ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who need assistance with transferring in and out of a chair	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	11.7 11.3 46.1 16.0 7.8 7.2	0.81 0.78 1.22 0.87 0.63 0.61	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
Derived from 25a and 3 (TRANSHelp and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who need assistance with transferring in and out of a chair across all adult day services centers		26.8	1.16		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
25b Imputed	EATHELPrC	Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. b. With eating, like cutting up food ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who need assistance with eating	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	12.9 57.5 14.7 7.1 7.9	0.83 1.23 0.90 0.62 0.65	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here. Missing imputed
Derived from 25b and 3 (EATHELPrC and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who need assistance with eating across all		19.4	0.83		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			adult day services centers					
25c	DRESHELP	Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. c. With dressing ____ Number of participants	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who need assistance with dressing	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	13.5 19.1 25.6 17.9 12.4 11.7	0.86 0.94 1.06 0.93 0.80 0.78	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.
Derived from 25c and 3 (DRESHELP and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who need assistance with dressing across all adult day services centers		31.9	1.22		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
25d Imputed	BATHHELPrC	Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center,	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who need assistance with	1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	27.9 23.9 15.5 15.3 17.5	1.08 1.08 0.87 0.93 0.90	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here. Missing imputed

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants. d. With bathing or showering ____ Number of participants	bathing or showering					
Derived from 25d and 3 (BATHHELPrC and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who need assistance with bathing or showering across all adult day services centers		31.3	1.20		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator.
25e	TOILHELP	Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who need assistance in using the bathroom	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	11.7 9.3 34.2 23.1 12.5 9.3	0.81 0.70 1.18 1.06 0.77 0.71	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		“0” for any categories with no participants. e. With using the bathroom (toileting) ____ Number of participants						
Derived from 25e and 3 (TOILHELP and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who need assistance in using the bathroom across all adult day services centers		30.6	1.13		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
25f	WALKHELP	Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter “0” for any categories with no participants. f. With locomotion or walking—this includes using a cane, walker, or	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who need assistance with locomotion or walking	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = 25.1 - 50% 4 = 50.1 - 75% 5 = >75%	11.2 5.2 29.1 26.8 15.5 12.2	0.80 0.55 1.14 1.12 0.87 0.75	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		wheelchair and/or help from another person ____ Number of participants						
Derived from 25f and 3 (WALKHELP and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who need assistance with locomotion or walking across all adult day services centers		40.5	1.18		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
26	FALLNUM	As best you know, of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many had a fall in the last 90 days? Include falls that occurred in your center or off-site, whether or not the participant was injured, and whether or not anyone saw the participant fall or caught them. Please just count one fall per participant who fell, even if the participant fell more than one time. If one of your participants fell during the last 90 days, but is currently in the hospital or rehabilitation facility, please include that person in your count. If no	Percent of adult day services centers, by percent of participants who had any falls in the last 90 days	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = None 2 = 0.1 - 25% 3 = >25%	10.9 28.5 55.8 4.8	0.79 1.15 1.26 0.49	All	Collected as continuous variable; recoded the variable to provide estimates in categories here.†

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		participants had a fall, enter "0." ____ Number of participants						
Derived from 26 and 3 (FALLNUM and TOTPARTrc)			Percent of current participants who had any fall in the last 90 days across all adult day services centers		7.2	0.57		Used TOTPARTrc as denominator. Cases with missing data were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating the ratio.
27a Derived from full-time and part-time RN employees	ANYRN_EMP	Any full-time or part-time RN employees	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any RN employee FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.7 57.6 33.8	0.71 1.15 1.09	All	Recoded missing as "0" unless responses to all ten response boxes for all ADSC employee staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYRN_EMP was recoded to 2 ('No') if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) RN employee values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent RN employees were coded as ANYRN_EMP=1.
27b Derived from full-time and	ANYLPN_EMP	Any full-time or part-time LPN employees	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.5 36.2 55.3	0.71 1.11 1.14	All	Recoded missing as "0" unless responses to all ten response boxes for all ADSC

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
part-time LPN employees			they have any LPN/LVN employee FTEs					employee staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYLPN_EMP was recoded to 2 ('No') if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) LPN employee values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent LPN employees were coded as ANYLPN_EMP=1.
27c Derived from full-time and part-time aide employees	ANYAIDE_EMP	Any full-time or part-time nurse aide employees	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any aide employee FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.7 59.0 32.4	0.71 1.17 1.09	All	Recoded missing as "0" unless responses to all ten response boxes for all ADSC employee staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYAIDE_EMP was recoded to 2 ('No') if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) aide employee values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent aide employees were coded as ANYAIDE_EMP =1.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
27d Derived from full-time and part-time social work employees	ANYSOCW_EMP	Any full-time or part-time social worker employees	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they any social work employee FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.4 31.4 60.2	0.70 1.07 1.12	All	Recoded missing as “0” unless responses to all ten response boxes for all ADSC employee staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYSOCW_EMP was recoded to 2 (‘No’) if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) social work employee values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent social work employees were coded as ANYSOCW_EMP =1.
27e Derived from full-time and part-time activities employees	ANYACT_EMP	Any full-time or part-time activities staff employees	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any activities director or staff employee FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.7 77.6 13.7	0.72 1.04 0.85	All	Recoded missing as “0” unless responses to all ten response boxes for all ADSC employee staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYACT_EMP was recoded to 2 (‘No’) if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) employee values were below 1 but

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
								more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent activities employees were coded as ANYACT_EMP=1.
28	CONTRACTSTF	<u>Contract or agency staff</u> refer to individuals or organization staff under contract with and working at this center but are not directly employed by the center. Does this center have any nursing aide, social work, or activities contract or agency staff? <i>Include contract staff who work at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone).</i> ___ Yes ___ No → Skip to question 30	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have contract or agency staff	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.3 19.4 71.3	0.73 0.98 1.13	All	
29a Derived from full-time and part-time RN contract staff	ANYRN_CON	Any full-time or part-time RN contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any RN contract staff FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = >0% 2 = None	9.2 8.4 82.4	0.73 0.67 0.94	If CONTRACTS TF =1	Recoded missing as "0" unless responses to all ten response boxes for all contract or agency staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYRN_CON was recoded to 2 ('No') if outliers were mean-

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†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
								adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) RN employee values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent RN contract staff were coded as ANYRN_CON=1.
29b Derived from full-time and part-time LPN contract staff	ANYLPN_CON	Any full-time or part-time LPN contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any LPN contract staff FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.2 3.4 87.4	0.73 0.47 0.84	If CONTRACTS TF =1	Recoded missing as “0” unless responses to all ten response boxes for all contract or agency staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYLPN_CON was recoded to 2 (‘No’) if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) LPN contract staff values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent LPN contract staff were coded as ANYLPN_CON=1.
29c Derived from full-time and part-time aide contract staff	ANYAIDE_CON	Any full-time or part-time nurse aide contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.2 5.3 85.5	0.73 0.55 0.88	If CONTRACTS TF =1	Recoded missing as “0” unless responses to all ten response boxes for all contract or agency staff types were blank or missing.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recorded	Notes/ Comments
			aide contract staff FTEs					Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYAIDE_CON was recoded to 2 ('No') if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) aide contract staff values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent aide contract staff were coded as ANYAIDE_CON =1.
29d Derived from full-time and part-time social work contract staff	ANYSOCW_CON	Any full-time or part-time social worker contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any social work contract staff FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.2 3.9 86.9	0.73 0.46 0.84	If CONTRACTS TF =1	Recoded missing as "0" unless responses to all ten response boxes for all contract or agency staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYSOCW_CON was recoded to 2 ('No') if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) social work contract staff values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent social work contract staff were coded as ANYSOCW_CON =1.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
29e Derived from full-time and part-time activities contract staff	ANYACT_CON	Any full-time or part-time activities staff contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any activities director or contract staff FTEs	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.2 5.9 84.9	0.73 0.59 0.90	If CONTRACTS TF =1	Recoded missing as “0” unless responses to all ten response boxes for all contract or agency staff types were blank or missing. Note: In 2018, 2020, and 2022 waves, ANYACT_CON was recoded to 2 (‘No’) if outliers were mean-adjusted and mean-adjusted full-time equivalent (FTE) activities contract staff values were below 1 but more than 0. In 2025 NPALS, all cases with > 0 full-time equivalent activities contract staff were coded as ANYACT_CON=1.
27a and 29a Derived from ANYRN_EMP and ANYRN_CON	ANYRN	Any full-time or part-time RN employees or contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any full-time/part-time RN employee or any full-time/part-time RN contract staff	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.0 61.2 30.9	0.68 1.12 1.04	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
27b and 29b Derived from ANYLPN_EMP and ANYLPN_CON	ANYLPN	Any full-time or part-time LPN employees or contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any full-time/part-time LPN/LVN employee or any full-time/part-time LPN/LVN contract staff	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	7.8 37.5 54.7	0.68 1.11 1.14	All	
27c and 29c Derived from ANYAIDE_EMP and ANYAIDE_CON	ANYAIDE	Any full-time or part-time nurse aide employees or contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any full-time/part-time aide employee or any full-time/part-time aide contract staff	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.0 59.8 32.3	0.68 1.16 1.08	All	
27d and 29d Derived from ANYSOCW_EMP and ANYSOCW_CON	ANYSOCW	Any full-time or part-time social worker employees or contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any full-time/part-time social worker employee or any full-time/part-time	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	7.7 33.8 58.6	0.67 1.09 1.13	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
			social worker contract staff					
27e and 29e Derived from ANYACT_EMP and ANYACT_CON	ANYACT	Any full-time or part-time activities employees or contract staff	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they have any full-time/part-time activities director employee or any full-time/part-time activities director contract staff	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	8.0 78.5 13.4	0.69 1.02 0.84	All	
30	SHORTSTAFF	In the last 12 months, how often was this center short-staffed? ○ Always ○ Sometimes ○ Never	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often the center was short-staffed in the last 12 months	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Always 2 = Sometimes 3 = Never	9.2 4.8 35.0 51.0	0.73 0.53 1.18 1.23	All	
31a	INSEMP_Lrc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW a. Health insurance for the employee only ○ Yes ○ No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide health insurance for the employee only.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 49.2 41.7	0.73 1.18 1.16	All	Missing recoded to 2 = NO if any of the others were 1 = YES. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
31b	INSFAMrc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW b. Health insurance that includes family coverage o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide health insurance that includes family coverage to full-time aide employees	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 40.4 50.5	0.73 1.17 1.20	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
31c	DNTLVISrc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW c. Dental, vision, or prescription drug benefits o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether they provide dental, vision, or prescription drug benefits to full-time aide employees	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 48.9 42.0	0.73 1.16 1.14	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
31d	INSLIFerc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW d. Life insurance o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide life insurance to full-time aide employees.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 41.6 49.3	0.73 1.15 1.17	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
31e	PENSIONrc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide a	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 46.2 44.7	0.73 1.14 1.15	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		e. A pension, a 401(k), or a 403(b) o Yes o No	pension, a 401(k), or a 403(b) to full-time aide employees.					
31f	CHLDCARErc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW f. Paid childcare, childcare subsidies, or assistance o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide paid childcare, childcare subsidies, or assistance to full-time aide employees	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 5.2 85.7	0.73 0.52 0.85	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
31g	PTOLEAVErc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW g. Paid personal time off, vacation time, or sick leave o Yes o No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide paid personal time off, vacation time, or sick leave to full-time aide employees	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 78.0 12.9	0.73 1.02 0.81	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
31h	OVERTIMErc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW h. Overtime pay	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide overtime pay to full-time aide employees.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 65.5 25.4	0.73 1.14 1.04	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		☐ Yes ☐ No						
31i	BONUSrc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW i. Bonuses or regular pay increases ☐ Yes ☐ No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide bonuses or regular pay increases to full-time aide employees.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 72.3 18.6	0.73 1.11 0.97	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
31j	REIMBURSerc	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW j. Reimburse/pay for initial training ☐ Yes ☐ No	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they reimburse/pay for initial training for full-time aide employees.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 60.9 30.0	0.73 1.19 1.12	All	Missing recoded to '2 = NO' if any of the other benefits were '1 = YES'. If all others were also missing, then kept as missing.
Derived from 31a-j	ANYAIDEBEN	Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW a. Health insurance for the employee only b. Health insurance that includes family coverage c. Life insurance d. A pension, a 401(k), or a 403(b)	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide any of the benefits.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.1 85.9 5.0	0.73 0.87 0.54	All	Derived to indicate if ADSC provided any of the employee benefits listed in question 31a-j.

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

†Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		e. Paid personal time off, vacation time, or sick leave f. Reimburse/pay for initial training o Yes o No						
32a	TRAINHOURS	How many hours of training does this center require aide employees to have for each of the following? Enter "0" if no hours of training are required. a. Initial training prior to providing care _____ Number of Hours	Mean hours of initial training adult day services centers require aide employees to have prior to providing care.	-9 = Not ascertained Mean	11.2 23.4	0.79 0.64	All	Collected as continuous variable
32b	EDUCHOURS	How many hours of training does this center require aide employees to have for each of the following? Enter "0" if no hours of training are required. b. Continuing education, on-going, or on-the-job training _____ Number of Hours	Mean hours of continuing education, on-going, or on-the-job training adult day services centers require aide employees to have.	-9 = Not ascertained Mean	11.5 14.8	0.81 0.47	All	Collected as continuous variable
33	ASSTDEVICES	Does this center provide assistive devices, such as lifting aides, belts, trapeze bars, or other assistive equipment, to your aide	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not they provide	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Yes 2 = No	9.9 61.1 29.0	0.75 1.18 1.09	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		employees when moving or lifting participants who cannot move around on their own? ○ Yes ○ No	assistive devices, such as lifting aides, belts, trapeze bars, or other assistive equipment to aide employees when moving or lifting participants who cannot move around on their own.					
34a	AIDETRCARE	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working.</i> MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW a. Discussing participant care with participants' families	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer training to prepare aide employees for discussing participant care with participants' families.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know	10.8 53.9 27.8 4.9 2.6	0.78 1.23 1.12 0.53 0.40	All	
34b	AIDETRDEM	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when</i>	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered	10.7 56.7 21.7 7.9 3.0	0.78 1.17 1.00 0.68 0.44	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		<i>becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working. MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW</i> b. Dementia care	training to prepare aide employees for discussing participant care with participants' families.	occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know				
34c	AIDETRABUS	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working. MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW</i> c. Working with participants that act out or are abusive	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer training to prepare aide employees for working with participants that act out or are abusive.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know	10.1 61.7 23.5 2.6 2.0	0.76 1.20 1.05 0.40 0.36	All	
34d	AIDETRINJUR	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working. MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW</i>	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer training to prepare aide employees for preventing personal injuries at work.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know	10.0 69.9 17.1 1.6 1.4	0.76 1.13 0.92 0.31 0.31	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
		d. Preventing personal injuries at work						
34e	AIDETREOL	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working.</i> MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW e. End of life issues (advance care planning and help families cope with grief)	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer training to prepare aide employees for end of life issues (advance care planning and help families cope with grief).	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know	10.6 25.0 35.9 24.2 4.2	0.78 1.10 1.19 1.05 0.52	All	
34f	AIDETRVALUE	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working.</i> MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW f. Relating to participants of different cultures or ethnicities, or with different values or beliefs	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer training to prepare aide employees for relating to participants of different cultures or ethnicities, or with different values or beliefs.	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know	10.3 49.4 31.3 6.6 2.5	0.77 1.25 1.17 0.61 0.41	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Text	Data Measure	Code Categories	Weighted Percentage, Mean or Total*	Standard Errors [†]	Centers Asked/ Recoded	Notes/ Comments
34g	AIDEINFECTION	How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? <i>Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working.</i> MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW g. Infection control (putting on and taking off personal protective equipment, hand washing)	Percent of adult day services centers, by whether or not, and how often they offer training to prepare aide employees for infection control (putting on and taking off personal protective equipment, hand washing).	-9 = Not ascertained 1 = Training is always offered 2 = Training is offered occasionally or as needed 3 = Training is offered rarely or never 4 = Don't know	9.9 76.4 11.9 0.6 1.2	0.75 1.03 0.78 0.17 0.29	All	
Frame	REGION	Census region	Percent of adult day services centers, by Census region	1 = Northeast 2 = Midwest 3 = South 4 = West	16.3 16.5 40.4 26.7	0.02 0.03 0.02 0.01	All	
Frame	MSA	Metropolitan statistical area status	Percent of adult day services centers, by metropolitan statistical area status	1 = Metropolitan 2 = Micropolitan 3 = Neither	86.1 9.4 4.5	0.19 0.18 0.20	All	

*Because of rounding, weighted percentages may not add to 100%.

[†]Standard errors were calculated using SAS-callable SUDAAN.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS), 2025