

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016

		Private health	Exchange-based private health insurance	Public health plan
Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	insurance coverage ²	coverage ³	coverage ⁴
2010 full year	18.2 (0.30)	61.2 (0.50)		22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	17.5 (0.53)	62.6 (0.99)	•••	21.2 (0.71)
Quarter 2	19.2 (0.74)	60.9 (0.92)	•••	21.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.50)	60.6 (0.83)		22.0 (0.64)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.49)	60.6 (0.89)		23.5 (0.68)
2011 full year	17.3 (0.29)	61.2 (0.51)	•••	23.0 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.4 (0.49)	61.3 (0.89)	•••	22.7 (0.67)
Quarter 2	17.4 (0.48)	61.4 (0.83)	•••	22.5 (0.59)
Quarter 3	17.3 (0.54)	60.8 (0.95)	•••	23.3 (0.68)
Quarter 4	16.9 (0.51)	61.1 (0.86)	•••	23.3 (0.63)
2012 full year	16.9 (0.27)	61.0 (0.47)		23.5 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.6 (0.56)	60.2 (0.93)		23.5 (0.64)
Quarter 2	16.0 (0.48)	63.0 (0.90)		22.6 (0.68)
Quarter 3	17.0 (0.50)	60.3 (0.84)		24.2 (0.67)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.47)	60.3 (0.80)		23.8 (0.59)
2013 full year	16.6 (0.30)	61.0 (0.52)		23.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.54)	60.3 (0.91)		23.9 (0.65)
Quarter 2	16.4 (0.49)	62.1 (0.82)		22.9 (0.59)
Quarter 3	16.5 (0.48)	61.2 (0.85)		23.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	16.2 (0.53)	60.5 (0.93)		24.5 (0.68)
2014 full year	13.3 (0.26)	63.6 (0.46)	2.2 (0.10)	24.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.47)	61.8 (0.85)	1.4 (0.11)	24.2 (0.68)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.50)	63.8 (0.81)	2.4 (0.17)	24.7 (0.61)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.44)	64.0 (0.85)	2.5 (0.20)	24.0 (0.62)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.42)	64.4 (0.90)	2.5 (0.18)	25.0 (0.74)
2015 full year	10.5 (0.22)	65.6 (0.50)	3.8 (0.14)	25.3 (0.43)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.40)	66.5 (0.88)	3.6 (0.22)	24.2 (0.74)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.36)	66.7 (0.81)	4.0 (0.24)	24.6 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.43)	64.5 (0.93)	4.2 (0.29)	26.1 (0.77)
Quarter 4	10.3 (0.41)	64.7 (0.95)	3.4 (0.24)	26.3 (0.81)
2016 full year	10.4 (0.31)	65.0 (0.48)	4.1 (0.13)	26.3 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.0 (0.39)	66.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.23)	25.7 (0.64)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.46)	63.9 (0.79)	4.1 (0.26)	26.8 (0.75)
Quarter 3	10.1 (0.44)	64.4 (0.77)	4.1 (0.29)	27.4 (0.71)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.49)	65.6 (0.81)	4.3 (0.26)	25.2 (0.71)

^{...} Category not applicable.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicare, Medicare, Medicare Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2016, Family Core component.



Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plar coverage⁴
0-17 years				
2010 full year	7.8 (0.32)	53.8 (0.75)		39.8 (0.73)
Quarter 1	7.4 (0.51)	55.4 (1.47)		38.5 (1.41)
Quarter 2	9.1 (0.79)	53.0 (1.30)		39.3 (1.19)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.56)	53.7 (1.35)	•••	39.7 (1.31)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.46)	53.0 (1.35)	•••	41.6 (1.30)
2011 full year	7.0 (0.27)	53.3 (0.76)	•••	41.0 (0.74)
Quarter 1	6.9 (0.50)	54.4 (1.40)	•••	40.3 (1.35)
Quarter 2	7.7 (0.48)	53.7 (1.23)	•••	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.53)	52.3 (1.46)	•••	42.1 (1.38)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.45)	53.0 (1.33)	•••	41.5 (1.29)
2012 full year	6.6 (0.27)	52.8 (0.73)	•••	42.1 (0.72)
Quarter 1	6.7 (0.55)	51.6 (1.35)		43.0 (1.24)
Quarter 2	6.4 (0.57)	55.3 (1.34)		39.9 (1.38)
Quarter 3	6.8 (0.50)	52.0 (1.30)		43.0 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.4 (0.44)	52.4 (1.33)		42.3 (1.25)
2013 full year	6.5 (0.26)	52.6 (0.76)		42.2 (0.70)
Quarter 1	7.1 (0.52)	51.5 (1.45)	•••	42.5 (1.30)
Quarter 2	7.1 (0.51)	54.1 (1.31)		40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	5.9 (0.49)	52.7 (1.39)	•••	42.7 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.0 (0.47)	52.0 (1.34)		43.6 (1.24)
2014 full year	5.5 (0.27)	53.7 (0.68)	0.9 (0.11)	42.2 (0.65)
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.55)	51.7 (1.34)	0.5 (0.14)	43.0 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.6 (0.59)	53.6 (1.28)	1.0 (0.17)	42.5 (1.24)
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.46)	54.6 (1.31)	1.0 (0.19)	40.9 (1.24)
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.40)	54.5 (1.38)	1.3 (0.28)	42.9 (1.39)
2015 full year	4.5 (0.24)	54.7 (0.78)	2.0 (0.18)	42.2 (0.79)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.50)	56.3 (1.44)	1.6 (0.23)	40.4 (1.38)
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.48)	55.7 (1.34)	1.9 (0.29)	41.1 (1.32)
Quarter 3	4.5 (0.46)	53.3 (1.49)	2.5 (0.39)	43.7 (1.45)
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.43)	53.6 (1.53)	1.9 (0.32)	43.5 (1.54)
2016 full year	5.1 (0.31)	53.8 (0.71)	2.5 (0.17)	43.0 (0.65)
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.46)	54.9 (1.34)	2.2 (0.27)	42.1 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.60)	52.9 (1.46)	2.4 (0.32)	43.3 (1.43)
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.56)	52.6 (1.37)	2.4 (0.38)	44.9 (1.38)
Quarter 4	5.6 (0.46)	54.9 (1.31)	3.0 (0.37)	41.5 (1.22)
18-29 years				
2010 full year	30.9 (0.56)	53.4 (0.64)		16.2 (0.45)
Quarter 1	30.6 (1.13)	53.4 (1.34)		16.6 (0.92)
Quarter 2	31.9 (1.16)	54.0 (1.25)		14.4 (0.73)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.01)	52.2 (1.11)		16.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.08)	54.2 (1.31)		17.4 (0.86)

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—Continued

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2011 full year	27.7 (0.57)	56.4 (0.69)	•••	16.7 (0.48)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.01)	55.8 (1.34)		17.1 (0.92)
Quarter 2	27.6 (1.02)	57.4 (1.23)		16.0 (0.71)
Quarter 3	28.1 (1.10)	55.6 (1.28)		17.0 (0.87)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.02)	56.9 (1.16)		16.8 (0.75)
2012 full year	26.9 (0.54)	56.5 (0.64)		17.5 (0.47)
Quarter 1	28.2 (1.10)	54.7 (0.33)	•••	17.9 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.09)	58.4 (1.42)	•••	17.6 (0.85)
Quarter 3	27.4 (0.99)	55.3 (1.27)		18.0 (0.94)
Quarter 4	26.9 (1.12)	57.6 (1.30)		16.6 (0.77)
2013 full year	26.1 (0.59)	57.6 (0.68)		16.9 (0.46)
Quarter 1	26.5 (1.02)	56.0 (1.24)	•••	18.1 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.06)	58.5 (1.21)		17.1 (0.87)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.06)	58.8 (1.23)		16.1 (0.90)
Quarter 4	26.8 (1.13)	57.2 (1.42)		16.5 (0.91)
2014 full year	20.6 (0.49)	61.4 (0.68)	2.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.50)
Quarter 1	22.2 (0.91)	59.7 (1.36)	1.3 (0.21)	19.0 (0.97)
Quarter 2	19.8 (0.89)	62.2 (1.19)	2.4 (0.31)	18.8 (0.95)
Quarter 3	21.5 (0.99)	61.0 (1.34)	2.3 (0.28)	18.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	19.1 (0.86)	62.4 (1.25)	2.5 (0.30)	19.7 (0.97)
2015 full year	16.5 (0.50)	64.2 (0.68)	3.4 (0.23)	20.2 (0.54)
Quarter 1	17.2 (0.87)	64.0 (1.16)	3.0 (0.42)	19.8 (0.99)
Quarter 2	15.2 (0.74)	65.4 (1.22)	4.0 (0.39)	20.3 (0.97)
Quarter 3	16.9 (0.84)	64.1 (1.18)	3.8 (0.49)	19.7 (0.93)
Quarter 4	16.5 (0.97)	63.4 (1.33)	2.8 (0.36)	21.1 (0.98)
2016 full year	15.2 (0.55)	63.2 (0.66)	3.8 (0.18)	22.8 (0.60)
Quarter 1	15.1 (0.87)	64.1 (1.07)	3.1 (0.37)	21.7 (1.04)
Quarter 2	16.3 (0.91)	61.2 (1.15)	3.9 (0.45)	24.0 (1.09)
Quarter 3	13.9 (0.80)	63.0 (1.14)	3.9 (0.42)	24.3 (1.04)
Quarter 4	15.4 (1.04)	64.5 (1.46)	4.1 (0.39)	21.1 (1.15)
30-64 years				
2010 full year	19.1 (0.36)	67.9 (0.49)		14.5 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.2 (0.64)	69.8 (0.88)		13.6 (0.53)
Quarter 2	20.0 (0.83)	67.7 (0.95)	•••	13.9 (0.48)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.64)	67.2 (0.79)	•••	14.5 (0.54)
Quarter 4	18.6 (0.59)	67.0 (0.82)		16.0 (0.56)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.34)	67.0 (0.44)		15.6 (0.29)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.62)	67.0 (0.79)	•••	15.4 (0.52)
Quarter 2	18.9 (0.60)	67.0 (0.80)		15.5 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.58)	67.3 (0.82)		15.5 (0.50)
Quarter 4	18.7 (0.59)	67.0 (0.84)		16.0 (0.58)
2012 full year	18.7 (0.31)	66.8 (0.43)	•••	16.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	19.4 (0.65)	66.7 (0.85)		15.3 (0.52)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.54)	68.6 (0.78)		15.4 (0.51)
Quarter 3	18.6 (0.58)	66.4 (0.80)	•••	16.6 (0.57)
Quarter 4	19.2 (0.53)	65.3 (0.72)	•••	16.8 (0.53)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—Continued

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2013 full year	18.3 (0.36)	66.6 (0.47)		16.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.9 (0.68)	66.4 (0.84)		16.4 (0.56)
Quarter 2	18.1 (0.59)	67.5 (0.75)	•••	16.1 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.7 (0.57)	66.5 (0.76)	•••	16.6 (0.52)
Quarter 4	17.8 (0.63)	66.2 (0.88)		17.6 (0.59)
2014 full year	14.7 (0.30)	69.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	17.3 (0.33)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.58)	67.8 (0.74)	1.8 (0.16)	16.5 (0.54)
Quarter 2	14.1 (0.57)	69.6 (0.75)	3.1 (0.23)	17.7 (0.57)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.51)	69.9 (0.81)	3.4 (0.27)	17.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	13.7 (0.53)	70.2 (0.85)	3.1 (0.22)	17.7 (0.66)
2015 full year	11.5 (0.25)	71.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.17)	18.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.45)	72.7 (0.76)	4.9 (0.28)	17.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.45)	72.7 (0.72)	5.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.9 (0.52)	70.4 (0.88)	5.2 (0.31)	19.3 (0.71)
Quarter 4	11.2 (0.48)	70.9 (0.86)	4.3 (0.32)	19.4 (0.74)
2016 full year	11.4 (0.34)	71.3 (0.39)	5.1 (0.17)	19.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	10.8 (0.45)	72.5 (0.72)	5.3 (0.29)	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 2	11.7 (0.49)	70.5 (0.61)	5.1 (0.31)	19.3 (0.58)
Quarter 3	11.5 (0.49)	70.8 (0.62)	5.1 (0.35)	19.5 (0.55)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.52)	71.5 (0.64)	5.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.55)

^{...} Category not applicable.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2016, Family Core component.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.



Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	22.3 (0.35)	64.1 (0.46)		15.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	21.5 (0.66)	65.5 (0.88)		14.4 (0.54)
Quarter 2	23.2 (0.80)	64.0 (0.89)	•••	14.0 (0.44)
Quarter 3	23.0 (0.58)	63.2 (0.73)		15.0 (0.51)
Quarter 4	21.4 (0.60)	63.6 (0.81)		16.4 (0.53)
2011 full year	21.3 (0.34)	64.2 (0.45)		15.9 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.6 (0.59)	64.0 (0.79)		15.9 (0.50)
Quarter 2	21.2 (0.59)	64.5 (0.79)	•••	15.6 (0.47)
Quarter 3	21.3 (0.62)	64.2 (0.84)	•••	15.9 (0.52)
Quarter 4	21.0 (0.62)	64.3 (0.78)		16.2 (0.51)
2012 full year	20.9 (0.31)	64.1 (0.42)	•••	16.4 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.7 (0.66)	63.6 (0.84)	•••	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 2	19.6 (0.59)	65.9 (0.83)	•••	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.9 (0.57)	63.5 (0.79)	•••	17.0 (0.55)
Quarter 4	21.3 (0.58)	63.3 (0.73)		16.8 (0.50)
2013 full year	20.4 (0.37)	64.2 (0.47)	•••	16.7 (0.30)
Quarter 1	20.9 (0.64)	63.6 (0.79)		16.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	19.9 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)		16.3 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.6 (0.59)	64.5 (0.74)		16.4 (0.48)
Quarter 4	20.1 (0.64)	63.8 (0.87)		17.3 (0.57)
2014 full year	16.3 (0.31)	67.3 (0.43)	2.7 (0.11)	17.7 (0.32)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.55)	65.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.13)	17.1 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.6 (0.57)	67.7 (0.73)	2.9 (0.21)	18.0 (0.53)
Quarter 3	16.2 (0.53)	67.6 (0.80)	3.1 (0.23)	17.6 (0.53)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.52)	68.1 (0.81)	2.9 (0.19)	18.2 (0.62)
2015 full year	12.8 (0.27)	69.7 (0.43)	4.5 (0.16)	18.9 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.0 (0.45)	70.4 (0.77)	4.4 (0.27)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	12.4 (0.43)	70.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.27)	18.3 (0.60)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.51)	68.8 (0.83)	4.9 (0.29)	19.4 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.6 (0.52)	69.0 (0.84)	3.9 (0.27)	19.9 (0.66)
2016 full year	12.4 (0.36)	69.2 (0.41)	4.7 (0.15)	20.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.9 (0.47)	70.2 (0.70)	4.7 (0.27)	19.5 (0.51)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.52)	68.1 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)	20.5 (0.62)
Quarter 3	12.1 (0.48)	68.8 (0.66)	4.8 (0.30)	20.8 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.7 (0.56)	69.6 (0.70)	4.8 (0.26)	19.1 (0.57)

^{...} Category not applicable.

A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, 2016

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2016, Family Core component.



Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plar coverage⁴
Male		-		
2010 full year	25.3 (0.44)	63.4 (0.51)		12.5 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.7 (0.84)	64.7 (0.93)	•••	12.0 (0.54)
Quarter 2	26.4 (0.93)	63.5 (0.99)	•••	11.2 (0.49)
Quarter 3			•••	
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	26.3 (0.75) 24.0 (0.74)	62.2 (0.82) 63.3 (0.87)	•••	12.6 (0.50) 14.1 (0.55)
			•••	
2011 full year	23.7 (0.40)	63.9 (0.49)	•••	13.8 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.72)	63.7 (0.86)	•••	13.6 (0.52)
Quarter 2	23.8 (0.72)	64.0 (0.92)	•••	13.5 (0.51)
Quarter 3	23.4 (0.75)	64.2 (0.90)	•••	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	23.6 (0.69)	63.8 (0.82)	•••	14.0 (0.53)
2012 full year	23.2 (0.38)	64.0 (0.46)	•••	14.2 (0.31)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.78)	63.6 (0.92)	•••	13.8 (0.54)
Quarter 2	21.6 (0.68)	66.1 (0.90)	•••	13.9 (0.58)
Quarter 3	23.5 (0.71)	63.5 (0.82)	•••	14.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	23.8 (0.71)	62.7 (0.84)		14.5 (0.54)
2013 full year	22.5 (0.42)	64.6 (0.49)	•••	14.2 (0.32)
Quarter 1	23.3 (0.80)	63.9 (0.90)	•••	14.3 (0.58)
Quarter 2	22.7 (0.72)	64.3 (0.84)	•••	14.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	22.3 (0.70)	65.0 (0.80)	•••	14.1 (0.54)
Quarter 4	21.9 (0.78)	65.0 (0.90)	•••	14.3 (0.56)
2014 full year	18.3 (0.38)	67.7 (0.47)	2.4 (0.12)	15.2 (0.36)
Quarter 1	20.0 (0.66)	66.3 (0.84)	1.6 (0.14)	14.9 (0.59)
Quarter 2	17.8 (0.72)	67.8 (0.79)	2.7 (0.24)	15.7 (0.64)
Quarter 3	18.1 (0.66)	67.8 (0.85)	2.7 (0.24)	15.4 (0.58)
Quarter 4	17.3 (0.65)	68.7 (0.92)	2.8 (0.21)	15.1 (0.66)
2015 full year	14.9 (0.31)	69.9 (0.47)	4.1 (0.18)	16.6 (0.37)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.55)	70.6 (0.88)	3.9 (0.31)	15.6 (0.69)
Quarter 2	14.3 (0.53)	71.6 (0.81)	4.7 (0.30)	15.4 (0.62)
Quarter 3	15.8 (0.65)	68.3 (0.88)	4.1 (0.32)	17.3 (0.66)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.67)	69.1 (0.96)	3.7 (0.32)	18.2 (0.74)
-				
2016 full year	14.4 (0.42)	69.8 (0.41)	4.7 (0.16)	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	13.8 (0.57)	71.0 (0.73)	4.5 (0.30)	16.9 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.1 (0.69)	68.7 (0.68)	4.5 (0.30)	17.7 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.2 (0.54)	69.2 (0.77)	4.9 (0.32)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 4	14.6 (0.65)	70.1 (0.72)	4.7 (0.29)	16.8 (0.61)
Female				
2010 full year	19.3 (0.32)	64.7 (0.47)		17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.65)	66.2 (0.95)	•••	16.8 (0.68)
Quarter 2	20.1 (0.76)	64.5 (0.92)	•••	16.8 (0.55)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.57)	64.2 (0.80)		17.3 (0.67)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.60)	64.0 (0.87)		18.6 (0.68)

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—

Continued

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2011 full year	18.9 (0.36)	64.5 (0.47)	•••	18.0 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.59)	64.3 (0.86)	•••	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	18.6 (0.59)	64.9 (0.81)	•••	17.8 (0.57)
Quarter 3	19.3 (0.64)	64.1 (0.89)		17.8 (0.65)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.93)		18.4 (0.66)
2012 full year	18.6 (0.33)	64.2 (0.44)		18.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.6 (0.66)	63.5 (0.90)	•••	18.0 (0.61)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.60)	65.8 (0.86)		18.0 (0.57)
Quarter 3	18.5 (0.61)	63.5 (0.88)	•••	19.5 (0.66)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.59)	63.9 (0.76)		18.9 (0.59)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.37)	64.0 (0.51)		19.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	18.7 (0.62)	63.4 (0.85)	•••	19.3 (0.65)
Quarter 2	17.3 (0.57)	65.9 (0.79)	•••	18.4 (0.59)
Quarter 3	18.9 (0.60)	63.9 (0.81)	•••	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.67)	62.6 (0.96)		20.2 (0.73)
2014 full year	14.3 (0.30)	66.9 (0.46)	2.9 (0.13)	20.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	16.8 (0.59)	65.1 (0.86)	1.8 (0.18)	19.3 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.56)	67.6 (0.84)	3.1 (0.23)	20.2 (0.64)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.52)	67.4 (0.89)	3.5 (0.28)	19.7 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.9 (0.54)	67.6 (0.85)	3.1 (0.23)	21.2 (0.73)
2015 full year	10.8 (0.29)	69.6 (0.47)	4.8 (0.17)	21.2 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.46)	70.2 (0.80)	4.8 (0.30)	20.5 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.45)	70.0 (0.75)	4.8 (0.32)	21.1 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.53)	69.3 (0.95)	5.6 (0.35)	21.5 (0.81)
Quarter 4	10.9 (0.53)	68.8 (0.89)	4.2 (0.31)	21.5 (0.76)
2016 full year	10.5 (0.36)	68.6 (0.48)	4.8 (0.16)	22.5 (0.45)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.49)	69.5 (0.84)	4.8 (0.31)	22.0 (0.66)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.47)	67.5 (0.79)	5.0 (0.33)	23.2 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.2 (0.54)	68.3 (0.75)	4.7 (0.35)	23.4 (0.63)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.60)	69.2 (0.87)	4.8 (0.29)	21.3 (0.73)

^{...} Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2016, Family Core component.



Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plar coverage⁴
Hispanic or Latino ⁵				
2010 full year	43.2 (0.91)	41.1 (0.85)		16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.4 (1.72)	42.9 (1.67)	•••	15.4 (1.10)
Quarter 2	44.9 (1.39)	39.7 (1.37)	***	15.8 (0.92)
Quarter 3	44.1 (1.78)	40.5 (1.69)	•••	15.8 (0.98)
Quarter 4	41.5 (1.38)	41.1 (1.45)		18.1 (1.00)
2011 full year	42.2 (0.89)	40.3 (0.82)		18.1 (0.63)
Quarter 1	42.0 (1.60)	41.2 (1.95)	•••	17.1 (1.18)
Quarter 2	41.4 (1.46)	40.2 (1.31)	•••	19.0 (0.86)
Quarter 3	42.6 (1.38)	39.5 (1.41)	***	18.6 (1.10)
Quarter 4	42.7 (1.57)	40.2 (1.39)		17.6 (1.00)
2012 full year	41.3 (0.89)	40.4 (0.73)		19.0 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.6 (1.72)	41.0 (1.68)	•••	17.1 (1.02)
Quarter 2	39.7 (1.29)	42.0 (1.49)	•••	19.3 (1.04)
Quarter 3	40.5 (1.55)	39.8 (1.34)	•••	20.1 (1.39)
Quarter 4	42.2 (1.58)	38.8 (1.42)		19.7 (1.03)
2013 full year	40.6 (0.88)	42.1 (0.70)		18.0 (0.62)
Quarter 1	41.4 (1.95)	40.7 (1.52)	•••	18.6 (1.17)
Quarter 2	41.3 (1.51)	41.9 (1.24)	•••	17.5 (0.94)
Quarter 3	39.5 (1.38)	43.0 (1.49)	•••	18.1 (1.11)
Quarter 4	40.3 (1.47)	42.7 (1.40)		17.7 (0.95)
2014 full year	33.7 (0.76)	46.4 (0.86)	2.6 (0.30)	20.6 (0.73)
Quarter 1	35.7 (1.43)	44.8 (1.62)	1.4 (0.30)	20.1 (1.09)
Quarter 2	33.2 (1.42)	47.2 (1.55)	3.0 (0.61)	20.3 (1.16)
Quarter 3	34.0 (1.40)	46.8 (1.44)	3.4 (0.55)	19.8 (1.12)
Quarter 4	31.8 (1.47)	47.0 (1.54)	2.6 (0.37)	22.1 (1.22)
2015 full year	27.7 (0.72)	50.0 (0.85)	5.1 (0.40)	23.0 (0.84)
Quarter 1	28.3 (1.24)	49.8 (1.42)	5.4 (0.55)	22.7 (1.26)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.30)	53.2 (1.46)	4.2 (0.58)	21.4 (1.28)
Quarter 3	29.3 (1.33)	48.2 (1.40)	5.3 (0.65)	23.1 (1.25)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.36)	48.8 (1.56)	5.4 (0.66)	24.7 (1.41)
2016 full year	25.0 (1.20)	51.4 (1.08)	5.2 (0.40)	24.9 (1.15)
Quarter 1	24.5 (1.31)	51.6 (1.88)	5.1 (0.65)	25.2 (1.72)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.93)	50.4 (2.23)	5.0 (0.76)	25.4 (2.08)
Quarter 3	24.5 (1.74)	50.6 (1.78)	5.1 (0.81)	26.7 (1.52)
Quarter 4	25.9 (1.79)	53.1 (1.60)	5.8 (0.81)	22.3 (1.24)
Non-Hispanic white, single race				
2010 full year	16.4 (0.35)	72.2 (0.52)	•••	12.8 (0.34)
Quarter 1	15.6 (0.63)	73.4 (0.93)		12.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	17.0 (0.65)	72.7 (0.83)		11.7 (0.49)
Quarter 3	16.7 (0.64)	71.5 (0.92)		13.0 (0.63)
Quarter 4	16.1 (0.66)	71.4 (0.89)		14.1 (0.61)

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plar coverage⁴
2011 full year	15.6 (0.35)	72.5 (0.48)		13.4 (0.31)
Quarter 1	16.1 (0.64)	71.8 (0.87)	•••	13.6 (0.57)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.60)	72.9 (0.85)	•••	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 3	15.7 (0.64)	72.6 (0.86)	•••	13.3 (0.61)
Quarter 4	14.8 (0.59)	72.8 (0.94)		14.1 (0.62)
2012 full year	15.1 (0.31)	72.7 (0.46)		13.7 (0.33)
Quarter 1	16.0 (0.67)	72.3 (0.88)	•••	13.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	14.2 (0.62)	74.5 (0.83)	•••	13.1 (0.51)
Quarter 3	15.1 (0.58)	71.9 (0.87)	•••	14.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.59)	72.3 (0.85)	•••	13.9 (0.57)
013 full year	14.5 (0.34)	72.7 (0.49)	•••	14.4 (0.32)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.62)	71.8 (0.91)	•••	14.6 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.54)	73.6 (0.82)	•••	14.2 (0.61)
Quarter 3	14.7 (0.61)	72.8 (0.80)	•••	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	14.0 (0.61)	72.6 (0.96)		14.7 (0.67)
014 full year	11.6 (0.29)	75.3 (0.47)	2.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.5 (0.58)	73.7 (0.87)	1.6 (0.16)	14.1 (0.66)
Quarter 2	11.1 (0.58)	75.5 (0.81)	2.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.4 (0.52)	75.6 (0.88)	2.9 (0.28)	14.6 (0.67)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.55)	76.2 (0.93)	2.8 (0.24)	14.8 (0.71)
015 full year	8.7 (0.25)	77.3 (0.47)	4.3 (0.18)	15.7 (0.42)
Quarter 1	8.7 (0.50)	78.6 (0.78)	4.0 (0.30)	14.4 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.8 (0.47)	78.0 (0.78)	4.7 (0.33)	14.9 (0.68)
Quarter 3	8.9 (0.48)	75.7 (0.93)	4.6 (0.39)	17.0 (0.80)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.55)	77.0 (0.96)	3.7 (0.36)	16.2 (0.81)
2016 full year	8.6 (0.25)	76.6 (0.38)	4.6 (0.16)	16.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	8.4 (0.47)	77.8 (0.60)	4.4 (0.32)	15.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	9.0 (0.41)	75.0 (0.72)	4.7 (0.30)	17.6 (0.59)
Quarter 3	7.9 (0.41)	76.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.35)	17.1 (0.60)
Quarter 4	8.9 (0.44)	76.8 (0.59)	4.7 (0.29)	15.9 (0.57)
Non-Hispanic black, single race				
2010 full year	27.2 (0.75)	49.3 (0.81)		25.3 (0.70)
Quarter 1	27.2 (0.73)	49.5 (1.60)	•••	24.3 (1.41)
Quarter 2	26.5 (1.33)	49.4 (1.72)	•••	25.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	28.6 (1.14)	48.6 (1.35)	•••	24.8 (1.31)
Quarter 4	25.6 (1.33)	49.6 (1.80)	•••	26.3 (1.46)
011 full year	24.8 (0.65)	, ,		26.2 (0.75)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.26)	50.5 (0.79) 52.2 (1.67)	•••	25.8 (1.18)
Quarter 2	24.2 (1.24)	51.1 (1.55)	•••	26.5 (1.44)
Quarter 3	25.0 (1.16)	50.1 (1.49)	•••	25.9 (1.27)
Quarter 4	26.2 (1.44)	48.8 (1.57)		26.6 (1.49)
012 full year	23.6 (0.61)	50.8 (0.75)		27.0 (0.68)
Quarter 1	26.0 (1.19)	46.3 (1.50)	•••	29.1 (1.21)
Quarter 2	21.9 (1.34)	53.1 (1.93)	•••	25.8 (1.40)
Quarter 3	24.1 (1.05)	51.7 (1.47)	•••	25.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	22.6 (1.25)	52.2 (1.52)		27.3 (1.34)
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Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2013 full year	24.9 (0.62)	50.0 (0.91)		26.6 (0.80)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.16)	50.6 (1.58)	•••	25.0 (1.37)
Quarter 2	23.6 (1.23)	50.8 (1.68)	•••	26.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.23)	50.3 (1.45)	•••	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	24.6 (1.39)	48.3 (1.70)		28.7 (1.55)
2014 full year	17.7 (0.60)	53.4 (0.84)	2.9 (0.27)	30.5 (0.73)
Quarter 1	20.2 (1.16)	51.6 (1.67)	1.4 (0.38)	29.7 (1.30)
Quarter 2	15.9 (1.04)	54.4 (1.73)	3.7 (0.51)	31.1 (1.53)
Quarter 3	17.5 (1.00)	52.6 (1.81)	3.3 (0.48)	31.5 (1.54)
Quarter 4	17.2 (1.16)	55.0 (1.82)	3.3 (0.55)	29.8 (1.59)
2015 full year	14.4 (0.57)	57.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.34)	29.7 (0.84)
Quarter 1	15.6 (1.00)	56.7 (1.50)	4.1 (0.73)	29.7 (1.46)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.97)	57.9 (1.72)	4.2 (0.61)	30.5 (1.37)
Quarter 3	14.7 (1.17)	60.3 (1.55)	4.4 (0.53)	27.2 (1.18)
Quarter 4	14.0 (1.14)	56.5 (1.99)	3.2 (0.48)	31.4 (1.89)
2016 full year	15.0 (0.62)	56.7 (0.95)	4.1 (0.36)	29.9 (1.06)
Quarter 1	13.0 (1.34)	58.8 (1.86)	4.6 (0.63)	29.6 (1.66)
Quarter 2	16.7 (1.17)	55.7 (1.96)	4.7 (0.66)	29.4 (1.84)
Quarter 3	15.7 (1.20)	56.7 (1.70)	3.6 (0.71)	29.7 (1.47)
Quarter 4	14.6 (1.29)	55.6 (1.68)	3.7 (0.56)	31.1 (1.55)

^{...} Category not applicable.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁵Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2016, Family Core component

^{&#}x27;A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plar coverage⁵
Poor (<100% FPL)				
2010 full year	42.2 (0.99)	19.6 (0.89)		38.8 (0.97)
Quarter 1	44.0 (1.79)	17.6 (0.68)	•••	39.1 (1.82)
Quarter 2	43.5 (1.87)	19.4 (1.67)		37.5 (1.83)
Quarter 3	43.7 (1.75)	17.0 (1.50)	•••	40.0 (1.75)
Quarter 4	38.1 (1.58)	24.1 (1.61)	•••	38.6 (1.74)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.91)	21.2 (1.02)		39.6 (0.93)
Quarter 1	39.8 (0.64)	21.6 (1.79)		39.3 (1.67)
Quarter 2	37.2 (1.83)	23.8 (2.48)		39.9 (1.87)
Quarter 3	42.2 (1.84)	17.1 (1.86)	•••	41.7 (1.64)
Quarter 4	41.1 (1.84)	22.1 (1.98)	•••	37.5 (1.83)
2012 full year	40.1 (0.90)	20.2 (1.09)		40.8 (0.94)
Quarter 1	42.7 (1.62)	19.6 (1.69)	•••	38.6 (1.60)
Quarter 2	38.9 (2.03)	21.0 (3.13)	•••	41.3 (1.71)
Quarter 3	41.0 (1.43)	17.2 (1.46)	•••	42.3 (1.82)
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	37.6 (1.58)	22.6 (1.96)	•••	40.9 (1.62)
			•••	
2013 full year	39.3 (1.00)	19.0 (0.97)	•••	42.4 (0.95)
Quarter 1	39.1 (1.74)	19.5 (1.87)	•••	42.4 (1.91)
Quarter 2	38.9 (1.79)	19.0 (2.22)	•••	42.7 (1.76)
Quarter 3	40.2 (1.90)	18.1 (2.26)	•••	42.3 (1.76)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.77)	19.3 (1.70)	•••	42.3 (1.77)
2014 full year	32.3 (0.93)	21.9 (0.92)	2.2 (0.20)	46.6 (0.95)
Quarter 1	34.9 (1.53)	20.5 (1.59)	1.0 (0.27)	45.4 (1.74)
Quarter 2	33.5 (2.03)	20.2 (1.61)	2.5 (0.49)	47.0 (2.11)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.78)	21.5 (2.06)	2.1 (0.37)	47.5 (1.70)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.72)	25.1 (2.00)	3.2 (0.50)	46.5 (1.88)
2015 full year	25.2 (0.90)	24.3 (1.04)	3.8 (0.39)	51.7 (1.08)
Quarter 1	28.0 (1.57)	23.1 (1.50)	3.6 (0.65)	50.3 (2.06)
Quarter 2	25.0 (1.51)	24.6 (1.97)	4.3 (0.85)	51.6 (1.93)
Quarter 3	25.2 (1.70)	23.5 (2.67)	4.6 (0.82)	52.7 (2.55)
Quarter 4	22.4 (1.63)	25.9 (2.20)	2.7 (0.53)	52.4 (1.95)
2016 full year	26.2 (1.31)	21.6 (0.92)	2.9 (0.27)	53.7 (1.29)
Quarter 1	24.7 (1.61)	23.8 (1.70)	2.9 (0.45)	52.8 (1.77)
Quarter 2	27.2 (2.05)	19.3 (1.49)	2.4 (0.47)	54.6 (2.25)
Quarter 3	26.2 (2.08)	18.4 (1.60)	2.6 (0.42)	57.6 (2.23)
Quarter 4	26.7 (2.03)	24.6 (1.62)	3.7 (0.64)	50.0 (1.98)
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)				
2010 full year	43.0 (0.74)	34.7 (0.74)		23.7 (0.55)
Quarter 1	43.8 (1.41)	34.8 (1.48)	•••	22.8 (1.15)
Quarter 2	44.2 (1.52)	35.0 (1.44)	•••	22.1 (1.17)
Quarter 3	43.9 (1.50)	34.3 (1.54)	•••	23.5 (1.14)
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	40.2 (1.51)	34.8 (1.59)	•••	26.6 (1.35)

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—Continued

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plar coverage⁵
2011 full year	40.1 (0.72)	35.4 (0.75)	•••	25.9 (0.69)
Quarter 1	40.3 (1.24)	36.1 (1.37)	•••	25.4 (1.21)
Quarter 2	42.1 (1.41)	33.5 (1.32)	•••	25.7 (1.14)
Quarter 3	39.0 (1.31)	36.0 (1.34)	•••	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.49)	35.9 (1.40)	•••	26.5 (1.27)
2012 full year	39.2 (0.68)	37.2 (0.74)	•••	25.2 (0.57)
Quarter 1	41.0 (1.28)	35.8 (1.44)	•••	24.4 (1.13)
Quarter 2	37.8 (1.42)	38.4 (1.46)	•••	25.7 (1.12)
Quarter 3	38.0 (1.51)	38.6 (1.62)	•••	25.1 (1.16)
Quarter 4	40.0 (1.44)	35.9 (1.45)	•••	25.4 (1.21)
2013 full year	38.5 (0.84)	36.4 (0.78)	•••	26.6 (0.78)
Quarter 1	39.2 (1.42)	33.8 (1.38)	•••	28.4 (1.42)
Quarter 2	38.4 (1.55)	37.9 (1.50)	•••	25.4 (1.33)
Quarter 3	37.9 (1.34)	39.3 (1.39)	•••	24.1 (1.19)
Quarter 4	38.6 (1.42)	34.6 (1.38)	•••	28.5 (1.44)
2014 full year	30.9 (0.72)	41.2 (0.81)	4.5 (0.33)	29.6 (0.76)
Quarter 1	34.4 (1.58)	39.3 (1.53)	2.2 (0.40)	27.5 (1.24)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.20)	43.5 (1.38)	5.1 (0.56)	29.6 (1.21)
Quarter 3	31.3 (1.32)	42.1 (1.43)	5.3 (0.70)	28.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	29.2 (1.31)	40.0 (1.47)	5.2 (0.66)	32.6 (1.41)
2015 full year	24.1 (0.62)	43.8 (0.79)	7.9 (0.48)	34.2 (0.80)
Quarter 1	23.8 (1.14)	45.9 (1.43)	8.6 (0.92)	32.8 (1.43)
Quarter 2	24.0 (1.17)	45.8 (1.47)	8.6 (0.88)	32.5 (1.42)
Quarter 3	24.4 (1.22)	41.3 (1.54)	7.3 (0.99)	36.1 (1.47)
Quarter 4	24.2 (1.35)	42.4 (1.68)	7.0 (0.82)	35.5 (1.69)
2016 full year	23.2 (0.76)	40.3 (0.95)	7.5 (0.51)	38.5 (0.91)
Quarter 1	23.6 (1.33)	43.0 (1.86)	7.0 (0.90)	36.2 (1.78)
Quarter 2	23.4 (1.28)	39.1 (1.40)	7.5 (0.75)	39.2 (1.39)
Quarter 3	22.0 (1.40)	39.2 (1.37)	7.2 (0.91)	40.5 (1.64)
Quarter 4	23.8 (1.34)	39.8 (1.72)	8.3 (0.97)	38.1 (1.59)
Not poor (≥200% FPL)				
2010 full year	12.6 (0.27)	80.8 (0.36)		8.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.50)	82.2 (0.66)	•••	7.8 (0.45)
Quarter 2	13.2 (0.57)	80.8 (0.66)	•••	7.4 (0.36)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.57)	80.1 (0.65)	•••	8.1 (0.51)
Quarter 4	12.4 (0.54)	80.1 (0.69)	•••	9.0 (0.46)
2011 full year	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.35)		8.3 (0.23)
Quarter 1	12.0 (0.55)	81.1 (0.64)		8.3 (0.40)
Quarter 2	12.5 (0.49)	80.5 (0.64)	•••	8.4 (0.39)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.49)	81.5 (0.64)	•••	8.0 (0.39)
Quarter 4	11.6 (0.50)	81.4 (0.66)	•••	8.6 (0.43)
2012 full year	11.4 (0.26)	81.3 (0.38)		8.7 (0.29)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.52)	81.4 (0.68)		8.5 (0.52)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.52)	81.7 (0.68)	•••	8.5 (0.44)
Quarter 3	11.3 (0.44)	81.0 (0.64)		9.3 (0.51)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.44)	80.9 (0.62)		8.7 (0.49)

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2016—Continued

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage⁵
2013 full year	11.4 (0.27)	81.2 (0.37)	•••	8.9 (0.26)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.56)	81.7 (0.74)	•••	8.1 (0.47)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.48)	81.0 (0.62)	•••	9.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.54)	80.0 (0.66)	•••	9.6 (0.44)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.59)	82.0 (0.73)		8.8 (0.47)
2014 full year	8.9 (0.23)	83.9 (0.35)	2.3 (0.12)	8.5 (0.26)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.48)	83.0 (0.62)	1.7 (0.18)	8.1 (0.44)
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.43)	83.0 (0.64)	2.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.5 (0.40)	84.4 (0.57)	2.7 (0.27)	8.3 (0.42)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.44)	85.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.22)	8.0 (0.46)
2015 full year	7.6 (0.22)	84.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.17)	9.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.5 (0.42)	85.3 (0.65)	3.5 (0.28)	8.6 (0.49)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.36)	85.2 (0.56)	3.8 (0.28)	8.8 (0.46)
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.46)	83.8 (0.64)	4.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.46)
Quarter 4	7.3 (0.47)	84.7 (0.68)	3.4 (0.32)	9.3 (0.54)
2016 full year	7.2 (0.25)	84.6 (0.29)	4.3 (0.16)	9.6 (0.22)
Quarter 1	6.5 (0.37)	85.9 (0.54)	4.4 (0.32)	9.0 (0.36)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.42)	83.9 (0.51)	4.3 (0.27)	10.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.43)	84.6 (0.49)	4.4 (0.33)	10.0 (0.41)
Quarter 4	7.8 (0.36)	84.1 (0.58)	4.2 (0.27)	9.5 (0.47)

^{...} Category not applicable.

Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 12.2% in 2010, 11.5% in 2011, 11.4% in 2012, 10.2% in 2013, 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015 and 7.8% in 2016. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

²A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

³Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

*Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁵Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2016, Family Core component.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2016

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age group		
Jnder age 65		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.10)	5.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.11)	3.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.17)	6.3
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.18)	6.7
2015 full year	3.8 (0.14)	10.2
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.22)	9.7
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	10.7
Quarter 3	4.2 (0.29)	11.3
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.24)	9.1
2016 full year	4.1 (0.13)	11.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.23)	10.8
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.26)	11.1
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.29)	11.1
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.26)	11.6
Age 0–17		
2014 full year	0.9 (0.11)	0.7
Quarter 1	0.5 (0.14)	0.4
Quarter 2	1.0 (0.17)	0.7
Quarter 3	1.0 (0.19)	0.8
Quarter 4	1.3 (0.28)	0.9
2015 full year	2.0 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.23)	1.2
Quarter 2	1.9 (0.29)	1.4
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.39)	1.8
Quarter 4	1.9 (0.32)	1.4
2016 full year	2.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.27)	1.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.32)	1.8
Quarter 3	2.4 (0.38)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.0 (0.37)	2.2
Age 18–64		
2014 full year	2.7 (0.11)	5.2
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.13)	3.3
Quarter 2	2.9 (0.21)	5.7
Quarter 3	3.1 (0.23)	6.1
Quarter 4	2.9 (0.19)	5.7
2015 full year	4.5 (0.16)	8.8
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.27)	8.6
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.27)	9.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.29)	9.5
Quarter 4	3.9 (0.27)	7.8

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2016—continued

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2016 full year	4.7 (0.15)	9.4
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.27)	9.2
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.28)	9.4
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.30)	9.4
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.26)	9.4
Age 18–29		
2014 full year	2.1 (0.14)	1.1
Quarter 1	1.3 (0.21)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.31)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.3 (0.28)	1.2
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.30)	1.3
2015 full year	3.4 (0.23)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.0 (0.42)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.39)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.8 (0.49)	1.9
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.36)	1.5
2016 full year	3.8 (0.18)	2.0
Quarter 1	3.1 (0.37)	1.6
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.45)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.42)	2.0
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.39)	2.1
Age 30-64		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	4.1
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.16)	2.6
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	4.4
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.22)	4.4
2015 full year	4.9 (0.17)	7.0
Quarter 1	4.9 (0.28)	7.0
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.30)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.2 (0.31)	7.6
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.32)	6.3
2016 full year	5.1 (0.17)	7.4
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.29)	7.6
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.31)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.35)	7.4
Quarter 4	5.0 (0.30)	7.3

'The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2016, Family Core component.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2016

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Sex		
/lale		
2014 full year	2.4 (0.12)	2.3
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.14)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.21)	2.7
2015 full year	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.31)	3.7
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.32)	4.1
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.32)	3.6
2016 full year	4.7 (0.16)	4.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	4.4
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.30)	4.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.32)	4.7
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	4.6
emale	T.7 (U.29)	٠.٠
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	2.9
· ·		
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.28)	3.4
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
2015 full year	4.8 (0.17)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.30)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.32)	4.8
Quarter 3	5.6 (0.35)	5.6
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.31)	4.2
2016 full year	4.8 (0.16)	4.9
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.31)	4.9
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.33)	5.0
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.29)	4.8
Race/ethnicity		
lispanic or Latino ²		
2014 full year	2.6 (0.30)	0.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.30)	0.5
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.55)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.6 (0.37)	0.9
2015 full year	5.1 (0.40)	1.7
Quarter 1	5.4 (0.55)	1.8
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.58)	1.4
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.4 (0.66)	1.9
	(3.00)	• • •

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2016—continued

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error1)	Number in millions
2016 full year	5.2 (0.40)	1.8
Quarter 1	5.1 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.76)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.81)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.8 (0.81)	2.0
Non-Hispanic white, single race		
2014 full year	2.5 (0.13)	3.0
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.16)	1.9
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.23)	3.2
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.28)	3.5
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.24)	3.4
2015 full year	4.3 (0.18)	5.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.30)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.33)	5.8
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.39)	5.5
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.36)	4.5
2016 full year	4.6 (0.16)	5.6
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	5.3
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	5.6
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	5.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	5.6
Non-Hispanic black, single race	4.7 (0.29)	3.0
	2.0.(0.27)	0.7
2014 full year	2.9 (0.27)	
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.38)	0.3
Quarter 2	3.7 (0.51)	0.9
Quarter 3	3.3 (0.48)	0.8
Quarter 4	3.3 (0.55)	0.8
2015 full year	4.0 (0.34)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.1 (0.73)	1.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.53)	1.1
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.48)	0.8
2016 full year	4.1 (0.36)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.63)	1.1
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.66)	1.1
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.71)	0.9
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.56)	0.9
Poverty status ³		
Poor (<100% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.20)	0.6
Quarter 1	1.0 (0.27)	0.3
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.49)	0.7
Quarter 3	2.1 (0.37)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.50)	0.9
2015 full year	3.8 (0.39)	0.9
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.65)	0.9
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.85)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.82)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.7 (0.53)	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2016—continued

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2016 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	2.9 (0.45)	0.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.47)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.6 (0.42)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.64)	0.9
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)		
2014 full year	4.5 (0.33)	1.6
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.40)	0.8
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.56)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.70)	1.9
Quarter 4	5.2 (0.66)	1.8
2015 full year	7.9 (0.48)	2.7
Quarter 1	8.6 (0.92)	2.9
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.88)	2.9
Quarter 3	7.3 (0.99)	2.6
Quarter 4	7.0 (0.82)	2.5
2016 full year	7.5 (0.51)	2.5
Quarter 1	7.0 (0.90)	2.5
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 3	7.2 (0.91)	2.4
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.97)	2.7
Not poor (≥200% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.3 (0.12)	3.1
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.18)	2.2
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.23)	3.4
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.27)	3.6
Quarter 4	2.4 (0.22)	3.1
2015 full year	3.8 (0.17)	5.1
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.28)	4.7
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.28)	5.2
Quarter 3	4.3 (0.32)	5.9
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.32)	4.6
2016 full year	4.3 (0.16)	6.0
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.27)	6.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.33)	6.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.27)	6.0

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

³Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015 and 7.8% in 2016. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2016, Family Core component.

²Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.