Health, United States is the annual report on health, produced by the National Center for Health Statistics and submitted by the Secretary of the Dept. of Health and Human Services to the President and Congress. The report uses data from government sources as well as private and global sources to present an overview of national health trends. This infographic features indicators from the report’s Health Care Expenditures & Payers subject area.

For more information, visit the Health, United States website at: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm.

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**ABOUT THE DATA**

**Source:** NCHS/National Health Interview Survey (NHIS)

**Respondents:** Noninstitutionalized civilians.

**Methodology:** Coverage for adults was respondent-reported. Coverage for children was reported by a parent or a knowledgeable adult.

**Notes:**
- Medicaid includes coverage by Medicaid, state-sponsored plans, or the Children’s Health Insurance Program.
- Type of coverage represents coverage at the time of interview.

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**MEDICAID COVERAGE**

**How Medicaid coverage among persons under age 65, by age: 2005–2015**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 18 years</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 65 years</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18–64 years</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**In 2015, approximately 21 OUT OF 100 people under age 65 had Medicaid coverage.**

*Children under age 18 were 3 TIMES MORE LIKELY than adults aged 18–64 to have Medicaid coverage in 2015.*

**Under 18** 39.9%

**18–64** 13.2%
MEDICARE MANAGED CARE

What is MEDICARE MANAGED CARE?
Medicare managed care plans contract with a network of providers to administer care to, and coordinate care for, managed care enrollees. Plan types include health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and preferred provider organizations (PPOs).

In 2014, 3 out of every 10 Medicare enrollees were in managed care. The % of Medicare enrollees in managed care was 2.3 times greater in 2014 than in 2004.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Medicare managed care, by state: 2014

Lowest % of Medicare enrollees in managed care
- AK 0.9%
- WY 3.9%
- NH 7.2%
- VT 7.3%
- DE 7.9%

Highest % of Medicare enrollees in managed care
- MN 51.8%
- HI 46.4%
- OR 43.2%
- PA 39.6%
- CA 39.3%

PRESCRIPTION (RX) DRUG SPENDING

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SPENDING has grown more rapidly in recent years.


- $192.8 in 2004
- $297.7 in 2014
- 4.4% average annual growth from 2004–2014
- 12.2% growth from 2013–2014

How have FUNDING SOURCES changed for Rx drug spending between 2004 and 2014?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOURCE</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>49.3%</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicare</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out-of-pocket</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All sources</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For additional information on Health, United States, see http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm.
For further information about NCHS and its programs, see http://www.cdc.gov/nchs.