

Table 145. Medicaid beneficiaries and payments, by basis of eligibility, and race and Hispanic origin: United States, selected fiscal years 1999-2008

(Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services from the Medicaid Data System)

Basis of eligibility and race and Hispanic origin	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Beneficiaries ¹									
Number in millions									
All beneficiaries.....	40.1	42.8	49.3	52.0	55.6	57.3	57.8	56.8	58.2
Percent of beneficiaries									
Basis of eligibility:									
Aged (65 years and over).....	9.4	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1
Blind and disabled.....	16.7	16.1	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.4	14.8	14.8
Adults in families with dependent children ² ...	18.7	20.5	22.8	22.5	22.5	21.7	21.9	21.8	22.0
Children under age 21 ³	46.9	46.1	47.1	47.8	47.8	47.2	48.0	48.4	47.8
Other Title XIX ⁴	8.4	8.6	7.2	7.2	7.3	9.2	8.1	7.8	8.4
Race and Hispanic origin: ⁵									
White.....	---	---	40.9	41.2	41.1	39.1	39.1	38.6	38.0
Black or African American.....	---	---	22.8	22.4	22.1	21.6	21.8	21.6	21.3
American Indian or Alaska Native.....	---	---	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	---	---	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
Hispanic or Latino.....	---	---	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.7	21.0	21.6	21.8
Multiple race or unknown.....	---	---	12.6	12.5	12.7	13.9	13.3	13.5	14.4
Amount in billions									
Payments ⁶									
All payments.....	\$153.5	\$168.3	\$213.5	\$233.2	\$257.7	\$273.2	\$269.0	\$276.2	\$294.2
Percent distribution									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Basis of eligibility:									
Aged (65 years and over).....	27.7	26.4	24.4	23.7	23.1	23.0	21.6	20.7	20.7
Blind and disabled.....	42.9	43.2	43.3	43.7	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.6
Adults in families with dependent children ² ...	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.7
Children under age 21 ³	15.7	15.9	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.1	18.8	19.4	19.3
Other Title XIX ⁴	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.9
Race and Hispanic origin: ⁵									
White.....	---	---	54.1	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.1	50.7	50.2
Black or African American.....	---	---	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.4	20.8	20.8
American Indian or Alaska Native.....	---	---	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	---	---	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Hispanic or Latino.....	---	---	9.7	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.8	13.1	13.7
Multiple race or unknown.....	---	---	12.6	12.2	12.3	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.3
Amount									
Payments per beneficiary ⁶									
All beneficiaries.....	\$3,819	\$3,936	\$4,328	\$4,487	\$4,639	\$4,764	\$4,657	\$4,862	\$5,051

Basis of eligibility:

Aged (65 years and over).....	11,268	11,929	13,370	13,677	13,687	14,402	13,276	14,141	14,766
Blind and disabled.....	9,832	10,559	12,470	13,303	13,714	14,536	13,982	14,194	14,839
Adults in families with dependent children ² ...	2,104	2,030	2,093	2,292	2,471	2,585	2,622	2,753	2,912
Children under age 21 ³	1,282	1,358	1,545	1,606	1,664	1,729	1,825	1,951	2,036
Other Title XIX ⁴	1,532	1,778	2,718	2,474	2,896	2,383	2,255	2,622	2,335

Race and Hispanic origin:⁵

White.....	---	---	5,721	5,870	6,026	6,429	6,199	6,390	6,674
Black or African American.....	---	---	3,733	3,944	4,158	4,398	4,358	4,669	4,929
American Indian or Alaska Native.....	---	---	3,774	4,001	4,320	4,627	4,489	4,826	5,229
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	---	---	3,562	3,327	3,513	3,712	3,696	3,863	4,120
Hispanic or Latino.....	---	---	2,215	2,463	2,563	2,822	2,831	2,960	3,177
Multiple race or unknown.....	---	---	4,338	4,396	4,493	3,816	3,770	4,106	3,979

---Data not available.

¹Beneficiaries include Medicaid enrollees who received services and those enrolled in managed care plans.

²Includes adults who meet the requirements for the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program that were in effect in their state on July 16, 1996, or, at state option, more liberal criteria (with some exceptions).

Includes adults in the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.

Starting with 2001 data, includes women in the Breast and Cervical Cancer Prevention and Treatment Program and unemployed adults.

For more information on the eligibility requirements, see Appendix II, Medicaid.

³Includes children (including those in the foster care system) in the TANF program.

For more information on the eligibility requirements, see Appendix II, Medicaid.

⁴Includes some participants in the Supplemental Security Income program and other people deemed medically needy in participating states. Prior to 2001, includes unemployed adults. Excludes foster care children and includes unknown eligibility.

⁵Race and Hispanic origin are as determined on initial Medicaid application. Categories are mutually exclusive.

Starting with 2001 data, the Hispanic category included Hispanic persons, regardless of race.

Persons indicating more than one race were included in the multiple race category.

⁶Medicaid payments exclude disproportionate share hospital (DSH) payments (\$10.7 billion in FY2008) and DSH mental health facility payments (\$1.9 billion in FY2008).

NOTES: Data are for fiscal year ending September 30.

See Appendix II, Medicaid; Medicaid payments.

See Appendix I, Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS).

For more information, see: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MSIS/downloads/msisdd2008.pdf>.

Hawaii and Utah had not reported 2008 data as of the date accessed.

Some data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Center for Medicaid and State Operations, Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS). MSIS data for 2001-2008 were accessed on July 6, 2010.

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