

Table 123. Gross domestic product, federal, and state and local government expenditures, national health expenditures, and average annual percent change: United States, selected years 1960-2008

(Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services)

Gross domestic product, government expenditures, and national health expenditures	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
Amount in billions								
Gross domestic product (GDP).....	\$526	\$1,038	\$2,788	\$5,801	\$9,952	\$13,399	\$14,078	\$14,441
Implicit price deflator for GDP ¹	18.6	24.3	47.8	72.2	88.6	103.3	106.2	108.5
All federal government expenditures.....	\$86.8	\$201.6	\$589.5	\$1,259.2	\$1,871.9	\$2,728.3	\$2,897.2	\$3,118.0
All state and local government expenditures.....	40.2	113.0	329.4	731.8	1,281.3	1,778.6	1,905.6	2,014.4
National health expenditures.....	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.2	\$1,352.9	\$2,112.5	\$2,239.7	\$2,338.7
Private.....	20.7	46.8	147.0	427.4	756.5	1,136.8	1,201.0	1,232.0
Public.....	6.7	28.1	106.4	286.8	596.4	975.7	1,038.7	1,106.7
Federal government.....	2.9	17.7	71.6	193.9	417.6	709.6	755.3	816.9
State and local government.....	3.9	10.4	34.8	92.9	178.8	266.1	283.4	289.8
Amount per capita								
National health expenditures.....	\$148	\$356	\$1,100	\$2,814	\$4,789	\$7,071	\$7,423	\$7,681
Private.....	111	222	638	1,684	2,678	3,805	3,980	4,046
Public.....	36	134	462	1,130	2,111	3,266	3,443	3,635
Federal government.....	15	84	311	764	1,478	2,375	2,503	2,683
State and local government.....	21	49	151	366	633	891	939	952
Percent								
National health expenditures as percent of GDP.....	5.2	7.2	9.1	12.3	13.6	15.8	15.9	16.2
Health expenditures as a percent of total government expenditures								
All federal government.....	3.3	8.8	12.1	15.4	22.3	26.0	26.1	26.2
All state and local government.....	9.7	9.2	10.6	12.7	14.0	15.0	14.9	14.4
Percent distribution								
National health expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private.....	75.5	62.5	58.0	59.8	55.9	53.8	53.6	52.7
Public.....	24.5	37.5	42.0	40.2	44.1	46.2	46.4	47.3
Federal government.....	10.4	23.7	28.2	27.2	30.9	33.6	33.7	34.9
State and local government.....	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.4
Average annual percent change from previous year shown ²								
GDP.....	...	7.0	10.4	7.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	2.6
Federal government expenditures.....	...	8.8	11.3	7.9	4.0	6.5	6.2	7.6
State and local government expenditures.....	...	10.9	11.3	8.3	5.8	5.6	7.1	5.7

National health expenditures.....	...	10.5	13.0	10.9	6.6	7.7	6.0	4.4
Private.....	...	8.5	12.1	11.3	5.9	7.0	5.6	2.6
Public.....	...	15.3	14.2	10.4	7.6	8.6	6.5	6.5
Federal government.....	...	20.0	15.0	10.5	8.0	9.2	6.4	8.2
State and local government.....	...	10.3	12.9	10.3	6.8	6.9	6.5	2.2
National health expenditures, per capita.....	...	9.2	11.9	9.9	5.5	6.7	5.0	3.5
Private.....	...	7.2	11.1	10.2	4.7	6.0	4.6	1.7
Public.....	...	13.9	13.2	9.4	6.4	7.5	5.4	5.6
Federal government.....	...	18.6	13.9	9.4	6.8	8.2	5.4	7.2
State and local government.....	...	9.0	11.9	9.2	5.6	5.9	5.5	1.3

...Category not applicable.

¹Year 2005 = 100. Last revised December 23, 2008 by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

²See Appendix II, Average annual rate of change (percent change).

NOTES: Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. The data reflect U.S. Census Bureau resident population estimates as of July 2008, excluding the armed forces overseas.
See Appendix II, Gross domestic product (GDP); Health expenditures, national. Percents are calculated using unrounded data.
Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.
Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.
Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures, 2008. Available from: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Economic Accounts, National Income and Product Accounts Tables 1.1.9, 3.2, 3.3 accessed on June 17, 2010. Available from: <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N/>.

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