On October 19, 2021, estimates for 2016–2018 by health insurance status were revised in Table 12 to correct errors. Changes are highlighted and tagged.

Table 12. Health conditions among children under age 18, by selected characteristics: United States, average annual, selected years 1997–1999 through 2016–2018

[Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2019.htm#Table-012]

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

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### Age group

- **Under 18 years³**: 8.5, 8.1, 5.4, 5.7, 4.5

- **0–4 years**: 4.4, 4.0, 4.3, 4.7, 2.9
- **5–17 years**: 10.0, 9.6, 5.7, 6.1, 5.1
- **5–9 years**: 9.4, 8.3, 5.6, 6.3, 5.5
- **10–17 years**: 10.3, 10.4, 5.8, 5.9, 4.8

### Sex

- **Male**: 9.8, 9.0, 6.2, 6.6, 5.2
- **Female**: 7.1, 7.1, 4.5, 4.7, 3.8

### Race⁴

- **White only**: 7.5, 6.8, 5.0, 5.2, 4.1
- **Black or African American only**: 13.4, 14.0, 7.0, 8.0, 6.8
- **American Indian or Alaska Native only**: 8.9, 11.2, 6.4, *8.7, *4.6
- **Asian only**: 5.2, 3.9, 4.3, 4.7, 2.9
- **Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only**: * * * * *
- **2 or more races**: 10.9, 13.3, * * * * *

### Hispanic origin and race⁴

- **Hispanic or Latino**: 7.9, 7.5, 4.8, 4.2, 4.2
- **Not Hispanic or Latino**: 8.6, 8.3, 5.5, 6.0, 4.6
- **White only**: 7.5, 6.8, 5.1, 5.5, 4.0
- **Black or African American only**: 13.4, 14.2, 7.0, 7.9, 6.8

### Percent of poverty level⁵

- **Below 100%**: 10.9, 10.6, 6.1, 7.1, 6.2
- **100%–199%**: 8.5, 9.3, 5.3, 5.4, 4.4
- **200%–399%**: 7.9, 7.5, 5.0, 5.3, 4.0
- **400% or more**: 6.9, 6.3, 5.2, 5.5, 3.7

### Health insurance status at time of interview⁶

- **Insured**: 8.5, 8.2, 5.6, 5.9, 4.5
- **Private**: 7.4, 7.2, 5.0, 5.3, 3.9
- **Medicaid**: 10.2, 10.1, 7.7, 7.7, 5.5
- **Uninsured**: 6.9, 6.4, 3.9, 4.3, 3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

See footnotes at end of table.

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2019.htm#Table-012

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

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Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2019.htm#Table-012](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2019.htm#Table-012)

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

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<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American only</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent of poverty level⁵</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Below 100%</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100%–199%</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200%–399%</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>400% or more</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health insurance status at time of interview⁶</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insured</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
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<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid</td>
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<td>5.7</td>
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<td>14.1</td>
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<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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See footnotes at end of table.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, Family Core and Sample Child questionnaires. See Appendix I, National Health Interview Survey (NHIS).

NOTES: Standard errors and data for additional years are available in the Excel spreadsheet version of this table on the Health, United States website at: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/index.htm. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of Health, United States.