Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Normal weight (BMI from 18.5 to 24.9) ²				
1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016
	Pe	ercent of populat	ion	
41.6	33.0	31.6	29.6	27.7
37.9	30.2	26.6	26.2	24.2
45.0	35.7	36.5	32.8	31.0
43.1	34.6	33.2	31.2	28.8
37.3	29.6	26.8	26.2	23.6
48.7	39.5	39.6	36.0	33.8
33.9	27.6	22.7	21.7	22.5
40.1	34.7	27.0	28.0	28.4
29.2	21.6	19.2	16.4	17.6
				53.8
				47.4
				59.3
			21.0	18.8
			19.3	17.5
				20.4
30.1	26.9	24.4		15.9
				16.9
				15.0
20.0	27.0	20.1	20.0	10.0
07.5	20.7	00.4	07.0	20.4
				26.4
				24.4
				26.0
45.5	36.5	33.7	32.0	31.6
42.6		31.4	29.2	27.4
39.4	30.4	26.6	26.2	24.4
45.7	35.4	35.9	31.9	30.3
43.6	34.0	32.3	30.0	27.8
38.2	29.2	26.2	25.6	23.2
48.8	38.7	38.2	34.2	32.1
35.9	28.2	22.7	21.7	22.8
41.5	35.9	27.1	28.5	29.2
31.2	21.8	19.2	16.1	17.6
				53.7
				47.4
				59.2
			22.1	19.6
			20.5	18.0
			23.8	21.3
34.0	29.4	25.5	19.9	16.6
35.2	29.4	25.2	17.9	17.4
32.5	29.5	25.8	22.2	15.8
39.8	34.5	33.2	29.2	27.5
	31.5	31.7	26.8	25.1
415				
41.5 42.9	29.7	29.6	29.6	26.0
	41.6 37.9 45.0 43.1 37.3 48.7 33.9 40.1 29.2 30.1 30.2 29.8 37.5 39.3 41.8 45.5 42.6 39.4 45.7 43.6 38.2 48.8 35.9 41.5 31.2 34.0 35.2 32.5 39.8	1988–1994 1999–2002 41.6 33.0 37.9 30.2 45.0 35.7 43.1 34.6 37.3 29.6 48.7 39.5 33.9 27.6 40.1 34.7 29.2 21.6	1988-1994 1999-2002 2003-2006 Percent of populate 41.6 33.0 31.6 37.9 30.2 26.6 45.0 35.7 36.5	1988-1994 1999-2002 2003-2006 2009-2012

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1 and	Normal weight (BMI from 18.5 to 24.9) ²					
percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
Male		Pe	ercent of populat	tion		
20–34 years	51.1	40.3	35.9	37.5	34.6	
35–44 years	33.4	29.0	24.1	21.0	19.3	
45–54 years	33.6	24.0	20.8	20.0	18.5	
55–64 years	28.6	23.8	19.3	21.9	22.3	
65–74 years	30.1	22.8	21.2	22.4	19.3	
75 years and over	40.9	32.0	33.1	28.2	24.3	
Female						
20-34 years	57.9	42.5	45.1	40.8	37.5	
35–44 years	47.1	37.1	37.6	35.2	31.3	
45–54 years	37.2	33.1	31.1	27.3	29.3	
55–64 years	31.5	27.6	29.5	23.8	23.8	
65–74 years	37.0	26.4	28.5	23.5	23.9	
75 years and over	43.0	36.9	35.4	35.3	31.0	
	Ove	rweight or obes	e (RMI greater th	nan or equal to 2	5 0) ²	
Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³		Pe	ercent of populat	tion		
Both sexes ⁴	56.0	65.1	66.7	68.7	70.9	
Male	60.9	68.8	72.1	72.9	74.6	
Female	51.4	61.6	61.3	64.6	67.4	
	31.4	01.0	01.3	04.0	67.4	
Not Hispanic or Latino:	54.4	63.3	64.8	67.0	69.8	
White only	54.4 61.6	63.3 69.4	71.8	73.2	75.3	
White only, male						
White only, female	47.5	57.2	57.9	60.9	64.6	
Black or African American only	63.7	70.5	76.1	76.5	76.1	
Black or African American only, male	57.8	62.6	71.6	70.2	70.6	
Black or African American only, female	68.2	77.2	79.8	81.8	80.6	
Asian only					42.7	
Asian only, male					49.9	
Asian only, female					36.6	
Hispanic or Latino				78.3	80.4	
Hispanic or Latino, male				80.2	81.8	
Hispanic or Latina, female				76.3	78.8	
Mexican origin	68.9	72.3	75.0	80.3	83.8	
Mexican origin, male	68.9	73.2	75.8	81.9	82.9	
Mexican origin, female	68.9	71.2	73.9	78.3	84.5	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵						
Below 100%	59.6	64.7	65.7	70.0	71.6	
100%–199%	58.0	67.3	66.5	71.7	73.5	
200%–399%	56.0	68.6	69.0	68.3	72.9	
400% or more	52.4	62.2	64.7	66.8	67.4	
20 years and over, crude						
Both sexes ⁴	54.9	65.2	66.9	69.1	71.1	
Male	59.4	68.6	72.1	72.9	74.3	
Female	50.7	62.0	61.9	65.5	68.1	
Not Hispanic or Latino:						
White only	53.8	63.9	65.8	68.3	70.9	
White only, male	60.6	69.9	72.5	73.8	75.6	
White only, female	47.4	58.2	59.4	62.9	66.3	

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1 and	Ove	rweight or obese	e (BMI greater th	nan or equal to 2	5.0) ²	
percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
20 years and over, crude—Con.		Pe	ercent of populat	ion		
Black or African American only	61.8	70.0	76.0	76.4	75.7	
Black or African American only, male	56.7	61.7	71.6	69.6	69.8	
Black or African American only, female	66.0	76.9	79.7	82.1	80.5	
Asian only					42.6	
Asian only, male					49.5	
Asian only, female					36.5	
Hispanic or Latino				77.2	79.6	
Hispanic or Latino, male				78.9	81.3	
Hispanic or Latina, female				75.3	77.8	
Mexican origin	64.8	69.8	73.9	79.3	83.0	
Mexican origin, male	63.9	70.1	74.6	81.4	82.4	
Mexican origin, female	65.9	69.3	73.0	76.9	83.6	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵						
Below 100%	56.8	62.5	64.4	68.0	70.4	
100%–199%	55.7	66.2	66.0	71.4	70.4 72.7	
200%–399%	54.9	68.5	69.0	68.8	72.7 72.9	
400% or more	53.3	63.7	66.5	68.6	69.2	
	33.3	03.7	00.5	00.0	09.2	
Male						
20–34 years	47.5	57.4	61.6	60.9	63.0	
35–44 years	65.5	70.5	75.2	78.9	80.6	
45–54 years	66.1	75.7	78.5	79.3	80.8	
55–64 years	70.5	75.4	79.7	77.4	76.7	
65–74 years	68.5	76.2	78.0	76.9	79.0	
75 years and over	56.5	67.4	65.8	70.4	74.9	
Female						
20–34 years	37.0	52.9	50.9	55.2	59.6	
35–44 years	49.6	60.6	60.7	62.4	67.7	
45–54 years	60.3	65.1	67.3	70.5	69.5	
55–64 years	66.3	72.2	69.6	75.1	74.5	
65–74 years	60.3	70.9	70.5	73.8	75.6	
75 years and over	52.3	59.9	62.6	62.4	67.4	
Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and	Obesity (BMI greater than or equal to 30.0) ²					
percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³		Pe	ercent of populat	ion		
Both sexes ⁴	22.9	30.4	33.4	35.3	38.8	
Male	20.2	27.5	32.4	34.6	36.8	
Female	25.5	33.2	34.3	35.9	40.7	
Not Hispanic or Latino:		-	- ·-	· -	***	
White only	21.6	29.4	32.0	33.4	37.4	
White only, male	20.2	28.0	32.4	34.4	37.0	
White only, female	22.9	30.7	31.6	32.3	37.9	
Black or African American only	30.7	39.2	45.5	48.8	47.9	
Black or African American only, male	20.9	27.8	35.7	38.1	38.0	
Black or African American only, finale Black or African American only, female	38.3	48.6	53.4	57.5	56.0	
Asian only	30.3	46.0		57.5	12.5	
Asian only, male					10.9	
Asian only, male Asian only, female					13.6	
Adian dilly, romaid	= = =	= = =		= = =	13.0	

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and	Obesity (BMI greater than or equal to 30.0) ²					
percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³ —Con.		Pe	ercent of populat	ion		
Hispanic or Latino				40.9	44.8	
Hispanic or Latino, male				38.6	40.4	
Hispanic or Latina, female				43.1	48.9	
Mexican origin	29.3	32.7	35.3	43.2	47.9	
Mexican origin, male	23.8	27.8	29.5	40.2	44.0	
Mexican origin, female	35.2	38.0	41.8	46.3	51.7	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵						
Below 100%	28.1	34.7	35.0	38.3	42.2	
100%–199%	26.1	34.1	35.9	40.1	42.7	
200%–399%	22.7	32.1	35.7	37.0	41.6	
400% or more	18.7	25.5	28.9	30.2	34.0	
20 years and ever aride						
20 years and over, crude Both sexes ⁴	22.3	30.5	33.5	35.5	38.9	
Male	19.5	27.5	32.4	34.6	36.6	
Female	25.0	33.4	34.6	36.4	41.0	
Not Hispanic or Latino:	25.0	55.4	34.0	30.4	41.0	
White only	21.3	29.8	32.4	34.1	37.9	
White only, male	19.8	28.4	32.6	34.7	36.9	
White only, fmale	22.7	31.3	32.2	33.5	38.8	
Black or African American only	29.5	39.1	45.3	48.7	47.6	
Black or African American only, male	20.7	27.5	35.8	37.9	37.5	
Black or African American only, female	36.7	48.7	53.2	57.6	56.1	
Asian only	30.7				12.7	
Asian only, male					11.7	
Asian only, female					13.6	
Hispanic or Latino				40.1	44.8	
Hispanic or Latino, male				38.2	41.2	
Hispanic or Latino, male Hispanic or Latina, female				42.1	48.4	
Mexican origin	26.4	31.0	34.5	42.5	47.7	
Mexican origin, male	20.6	26.0	29.0	40.2	44.4	
Mexican origin, fraile	33.3	37.0	41.2	45.2	51.3	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵	33.3	37.0	41.2	43.2	31.3	
	05.0	00.0	04.0	07.0	44.0	
Below 100%	25.9	33.0	34.6	37.0	41.2	
100%–199%	24.3	32.8	35.0	40.0	41.6	
200%—399%	22.0	31.8	35.5	37.1	41.6	
400% or more	19.3	27.2	30.7	31.7	34.6	
Male						
20–34 years	14.1	21.7	26.2	28.9	30.7	
35–44 years	21.3	28.5	37.0	38.1	43.1	
45–54 years	23.2	30.6	34.6	38.1	38.0	
55–64 years	27.2	35.5	39.3	38.1	39.3	
65–74 years	24.1	31.9	33.0	36.4	40.2	
75 years and over	13.2	18.0	24.0	27.4	28.0	

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and percent of poverty level	Obesity (BMI greater than or equal to 30.0) ²				
	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016
Female		Pe	ercent of populat	tion	
20-34 years	18.5	28.3	28.4	30.0	34.8
35–44 years	25.5	32.1	36.1	36.0	43.4
45–54 years	32.4	36.9	40.0	38.3	42.9
55–64 years	33.7	42.1	41.0	42.9	48.2
65–74 years	26.9	39.3	36.4	44.2	43.5
75 years and over	19.2	23.6	24.2	29.8	32.7
Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and		Grade 1 ob	esity (BMI from 3	30.0 to 34.9) ²	
percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³		Pe	ercent of populat	tion	
Both sexes ⁴	14.8	17.9	19.8	20.4	21.2
Male	14.9	18.2	21.8	22.3	23.1
Female	14.7	17.6	17.9	18.5	19.4
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White only	14.0	17.6	19.3	19.5	20.5
White only, male	14.9	18.9	21.6	22.5	23.0
White only, female	13.2	16.2	17.0	16.5	18.0
Black or African American only	17.3	19.0	23.1	24.3	22.6
Black or African American only, male	14.2	16.1	22.4	19.9	21.9
Black or African American only, female	19.6	21.6	23.8	27.7	23.3
Asian only					10.0
Asian only, male					9.4
Asian only, female					10.4
Hispanic or Latino				25.2	25.7
Hispanic or Latino, male				26.8	26.2
Hispanic or Latina, female				23.6	24.9
Mexican origin	20.3	21.1	22.8	26.2	26.6
Mexican origin, male	18.9	19.5	22.0	28.3	28.2
Mexican origin, female	22.0	22.9	23.6	24.0	24.9
Percent of poverty level: ⁵	-				
Below 100%	16.6	17.3	19.3	21.1	20.9
100%–199%	16.1	17.3 17.7	20.6	20.1	20.9
200%–399% 400% or more	14.5 13.3	19.8 16.6	21.6 18.0	21.7 18.7	22.7 20.0
20 years and over, crude	.0.0				20.0
Both sexes ⁴	14.4	17.9	19.8	20.5	21.3
Male	14.3	18.1	21.8	20.5	21.3
Female	14.5	17.7	18.0	18.7	19.8
Not Hispanic or Latino:	14.5	17.7	10.0	10.7	19.0
White only	13.8	17.8	19.5	20.0	21.0
White only, male	14.6	17.8	21.8	22.9	23.2
	13.2	16.6	21.6 17.3	17.3	19.0
White only, female Black or African American only	16.6	19.0	22.9	24.0	22.4
Black or African American only, male	14.0	15.8	22.9	24.0 19.6	22.4
•					
Black or African American only, female	18.7	21.7	23.5	27.6	23.3
Asian only					10.2
Asian only, male					9.9
Asian only, female					10.5

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and	Grade 1 obesity (BMI from 30.0 to 34.9) ²						
percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016		
20 years and over, crude		Pe	ercent of populat	ion			
Hispanic or Latino				24.7	25.4		
Hispanic or Latino, male				26.2	26.3		
Hispanic or Latina, female				23.2	24.4		
Mexican origin	18.1	20.2	22.2	26.2	26.3		
Mexican origin, male	15.8	18.2	21.6	28.1	27.9		
Mexican origin, female	20.7	22.4	22.9	24.1	24.7		
Percent of poverty level:5							
Below 100%	15.2	16.4	19.1	20.4	20.0		
100%–199%	15.2	17.5	20.4	20.2	22.0		
200%–399%	14.0	19.6	21.5	21.8	22.8		
400% or more	13.5	17.4	18.6	19.8	20.2		
Male							
20–34 years	9.8	13.7	18.1	19.6	17.5		
35–44 years	14.7	19.3	24.9	22.7	25.9		
45–54 years	17.3	17.8	22.4	24.4	26.2		
55–64 years	20.6	25.3	27.0	25.6	23.9		
65–74 years	19.4	22.1	20.5	21.9	26.2		
75 years and over	10.9	15.7	18.5	21.1	21.0		
Female							
20-34 years	10.8	15.9	14.2	14.4	15.0		
35–44 years	13.9	14.8	19.7	19.3	20.3		
45–54 years	17.5	19.4	18.4	19.0	19.3		
55–64 years	20.0	21.6	19.8	22.7	23.2		
65–74 years	16.0	23.4	20.3	21.1	24.9		
75 years and over	14.4	14.1	18.2	19.1	20.4		
Carrage and Historia state 1 and	Grade 2 obesity (BMI from 35.0 to 39.9) ²						
Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, ¹ and percent of poverty level	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016		
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³		Percent of population					
Both sexes ⁴	5.2	7.6	8.2	8.6	9.9		
Male	3.5	5.9	7.1	7.9	8.3		
Female	6.8	9.2	9.3	9.2	11.4		
Not Hispanic or Latino:		-		-			
White only	4.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	9.4		
White only, male	3.5	5.8	7.2	7.9	8.4		
White only, female	6.3	9.0	8.4	8.6	10.5		
Black or African American only	7.8	11.2	12.0	12.0	13.5		
Black or African American only, male	4.1	8.3	7.6	10.8	8.8		
Black or African American only, female	10.7	13.6	15.4	12.8	17.2		
Asian only					2.1		
Asian only, male					1.2		
Asian only, female					2.9		
Hispanic or Latino				10.2	11.3		
Hispanic or Latino, male				7.8	8.5		
Hispanic or Latina, female				12.5	13.8		
	6.1	7.4	8.0	11.0	12.3		
Mexican origin	0.1	1.7					
Mexican origin Mexican origin, male	3.8	5.4	5.1	7.7	9.2		

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1 and percent of poverty level	Grade 2 obesity (BMI from 35.0 to 39.9) ²					
	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³		Pe	ercent of populat	cent of population		
Percent of poverty level: ⁵						
Below 100%	6.8	9.6	8.6	9.6	11.0	
100%–199%	6.5	9.7	9.0	10.2	10.1	
200%–399%	5.2	7.5	8.8	9.4	11.3	
400% or more	3.6	5.7	6.7	7.1	8.1	
20 years and over, crude						
Both sexes ⁴	5.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.9	
Male	3.5	6.0	7.0	7.8	8.2	
Female	6.6	9.3	9.4	9.4	11.5	
Not Hispanic or Latino:						
White only	4.8	7.5	8.0	8.4	9.4	
White only, male	3.4	5.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	
White only, female	6.2	9.1	8.5	8.9	10.6	
Black or African American only	7.6	11.1	11.7	12.1	13.4	
Black or African American only, male	4.2	8.2	7.5	11.1	8.8	
Black or African American only, female	10.4	13.5	15.3	12.9	17.3	
Asian only					2.2	
Asian only, male					1.4	
Asian only, female					2.9	
Hispanic or Latino				9.9	11.2	
Hispanic or Latino, male				7.8	9.0	
Hispanic or Latina, female				12.2	13.4	
Mexican origin	5.6	6.8	7.6	10.6	12.2	
Mexican origin, male	3.7	5.1	4.7	7.8	9.7	
Mexican origin, female	7.9	8.8	11.2	13.7	14.9	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵						
Below 100%	6.3	9.5	8.4	9.4	10.8	
100%–199%	6.2	8.9	8.7	10.1	9.9	
200%–399%	5.1	7.5	8.8	9.3	11.3	
400% or more	3.8	6.4	7.4	7.4	8.2	
Male						
20–34 years	2.9	4.1	4.5	6.3	7.0	
35–44 years	*3.5	5.9	7.9	9.7	10.9	
45–54 years	*3.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	6.6	
55–64 years	5.5	*7.4	8.4	7.1	9.0	
65–74 years	*3.8	6.9	10.3	10.8	10.1	
75 years and over	*	*	*3.9	*4.7	*	
Female						
20–34 years	5.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	10.7	
35–44 years	7.1	9.4	9.2	8.4	11.0	
45–54 years	8.4	10.4	12.4	10.7	12.6	
55–64 years	9.4	10.9	11.4	11.1	12.3	
65–74 years	6.7	9.8	9.6	12.3	13.0	
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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and percent of poverty level	Grade 3 obesity (BMI greater than or equal to 40.0) ²					
	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
20 years and over, age-adjusted ³		Pe	ercent of populat	ion		
Both sexes ⁴	2.9	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.7	
Male	1.7	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.5	
Female	4.0	6.4	7.2	8.2	9.8	
Not Hispanic or Latino:						
White only	2.7	4.4	4.9	5.6	7.5	
White only, male	*1.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	5.6	
White only, female	3.5	5.5	6.3	7.2	9.4	
Black or African American only	5.6	8.9	10.4	12.6	11.8	
Black or African American only, male	2.5	3.4	5.6	7.4	7.2	
Black or African American only, female	8.0	13.4	14.2	16.9	15.5	
Asian only					0.4	
Asian only, male					0.4	
Asian only, female					0.3	
Hispanic or Latino				5.5	7.9	
Hispanic or Latino, male				4.0	5.7	
Hispanic or Latina, female				7.0	10.2	
Mexican origin	2.9	4.2	4.6	5.9	8.9	
Mexican origin, male	*	*2.9	*2.4	4.2	6.6	
Mexican origin, female	4.9	5.7	6.9	7.7	11.3	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵	1.0	0.7	0.0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	11.0	
•	4 =	7.0	7.0	7.5	40.0	
Below 100%	4.7	7.8	7.0	7.5	10.3	
100%–199%	3.6	6.7	6.3	9.8	10.2	
200%—399%	3.0	4.8	5.2	6.0	7.6	
400% or more	1.9	3.2	4.2	4.3	5.9	
20 years and over, crude						
Both sexes ⁴	2.8	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.6	
Male	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.4	5.5	
Female	3.8	6.4	7.2	8.2	9.7	
Not Hispanic or Latino:						
White only	2.6	4.5	4.9	5.7	7.4	
White only, male	*1.8	3.4	3.5	4.0	5.5	
White only, female	3.3	5.6	6.3	7.3	9.2	
Black or African American only	5.3	8.9	10.6	12.7	11.8	
Black or African American only, male	2.6	3.5	6.1	7.3	7.4	
Black or African American only, female	7.6	13.4	14.4	17.2	15.5	
Asian only					0.4	
Asian only, male					0.4	
Asian only, female					0.3	
Hispanic or Latino				5.4	8.2	
Hispanic or Latino, male				4.1	5.9	
Hispanic or Latina, female				6.8	10.6	
Mexican origin	2.7	4.1	4.7	5.7	9.2	
Mexican origin, male	*1.1	*2.7	*2.7	4.3	6.9	
Mexican origin, female	4.7	5.7	7.0	7.4	11.6	
Percent of poverty level: ⁵	·-	-	-		-	
Below 100%	12	7.1	7.1	7.2	10.4	
	4.3					
100%–199%	3.0	6.4	5.9 5.3	9.6	9.8 7.5	
200%—399%	2.9	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.5	
400% or more	2.0	3.5	4.7	4.6	6.2	

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Table 26. Normal weight, overweight, and obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1988–1994 through 2013–2016

[Data are based on measured height and weight of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, and percent of poverty level	Grade 3 obesity (BMI greater than or equal to 40.0) ²					
	1988–1994	1999–2002	2003–2006	2009–2012	2013–2016	
Male		Percent of population				
20-34 years	*1.3	3.9	3.6	3.0	6.2	
35-44 years	*	*3.2	4.2	5.6	6.3	
45–54 years	*	*4.2	*3.9	*5.5	5.2	
55–64 years	*	*2.8	3.9	*5.4	6.4	
65–74 years	*	*	*2.1	*	3.9	
75 years and over	*	*	*	*	1.9	
Female						
20–34 years	2.6	4.5	6.3	7.7	9.1	
35–44 years	4.5	7.9	7.2	8.3	12.1	
45–54 years	6.4	7.2	9.2	8.6	11.0	
55–64 years	4.2	9.5	9.8	9.1	12.7	
65–74 years	4.2	6.2	*6.4	10.7	5.6	
75 years and over	*	*	*2.1	*4.1	3.4	

^{- - -} Data not available.

²Body mass index (BMI) equals weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared. In *Health, United States*, the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) variable Body Mass Index is rounded to one decimal place and is used to assign persons to BMI categories. Estimates in this table may differ from other estimates where BMI is directly calculated using the NHANES measured weight and measured height variables. See Appendix II, Body mass index (BMI).

³Estimates are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population using five age groups: 20–34 years, 35–44 years, 45–54 years, 55–64 years, and 65 years and over. Age-adjusted estimates in this table may differ from other age-adjusted estimates based on the same data and presented elsewhere if different age groups are used in the adjustment procedure. See Appendix II, Age adjustment.

⁵Percent of poverty level was calculated by dividing family income by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' poverty guideline specific to family size, as well as the appropriate year, and state. Persons with unknown percent of poverty level are excluded (7% in 2013–2016). See Appendix II, Family income; Poverty.

NOTES: Percentages do not sum to 100 because the percentage of persons with BMI less than 18.5 is not shown. Additionally, the percentage of persons with obesity is embedded in the percent overweight or obese and can be further partitioned into Grades 1, 2, and 3 obesity. Age of the participant (in years) is at the time of screening. Height is measured without shoes. Estimates exclude pregnant women. See *Health, United States*, 2013, Table 69, for earlier data years. Standard errors for selected years are available in the spreadsheet version of this table. Data for additional years are available. See the Excel spreadsheet on the *Health, United States* website at: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. See Appendix I, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES).

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^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Starting with 2013–2016 data, the reliability of survey percentage estimates was assessed using new multistep National Center for Health Statistics data presentation standards for proportions. Prior to 2013–2016 data, the reliability of estimates was evaluated based on relative standard errors (RSE). Data preceded by an asterisk have an RSE of 20%–30%. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 30%. For more information, see Appendix II, Data presentation standards for proportions; Relative standard error (RSE).

¹Persons of Hispanic and Mexican origin may be of any race. Starting with 1999 data, race-specific estimates are tabulated according to the 1997 Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. The non-Hispanic race categories shown in the table conform to the 1997 Standards. Starting with 1999 data, race-specific estimates are for persons who reported only one racial group. Prior to data year 1999, estimates were tabulated according to the 1977 Standards. Estimates for single-race categories prior to 1999 included persons who reported one race, or if they reported more than one race, identified one race as best representing their race. See Appendix II,

⁴Includes persons of all races and Hispanic origins, not just those shown separately.