

Table 109. Medicaid and Children's Health Insurance Program beneficiaries and payments, by basis of eligibility and race and Hispanic origin: United States, selected fiscal years 1999–2013

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2017.htm#109>.

[Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services from the Medicaid Data System]

Basis of eligibility and race and Hispanic origin	1999	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹
Beneficiaries ²	Number in millions								
All beneficiaries	40.1	42.8	57.7	58.8	62.6	65.7	71.4	71.6	73.7
	Percent of beneficiaries								
Basis of eligibility:									
Aged 65 years and over	9.4	8.7	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
Blind and disabled	16.7	16.1	14.2	14.8	14.4	14.3	13.1	13.2	13.0
Adults in families with dependent children ³	18.7	20.5	21.8	22.0	23.1	23.7	18.9	19.5	19.0
Children under age 21 ⁴	46.9	46.1	47.2	47.8	47.7	48.3	40.5	40.6	40.4
Other Title XIX ⁵	8.4	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	9.6	8.7	9.8
Separate CHIP ⁶	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.2	12.3	12.1
Race and Hispanic origin: ⁷									
White	---	---	39.3	38.1	38.2	38.9	37.2	37.2	36.1
Black or African American	---	---	21.5	21.1	20.7	20.6	19.8	20.1	19.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	---	---	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	---	---	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
Asian	---	---	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Pacific Islander	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Hispanic or Latino	---	---	20.6	21.7	22.3	22.3	17.4	17.4	17.4
Multiple race or unknown	---	---	13.9	14.3	14.0	13.3	20.9	20.4	22.0
Payments ⁸	Amount (dollars) in billions								
All payments	153.5	168.3	274.9	296.8	326	339	368.6	363.9	375.3
	Percent distribution								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Basis of eligibility:									
Aged 65 years and over	27.7	26.4	23.1	20.6	19.7	19.4	16.6	16.7	16.7
Blind and disabled	42.9	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.4	43.4	40.8	41.2	41.0
Adults in families with dependent children ³	10.3	10.6	11.8	12.7	13.9	14.2	12.6	13.3	13.1
Children under age 21 ⁴	15.7	15.9	17.2	19.2	19.6	19.8	18.1	18.2	18.4
Other Title XIX ⁵	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.3	3.1	4.5	3.5	3.5
Separate CHIP ⁶	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.4	7.2	7.4
Race and Hispanic origin: ⁷									
White	---	---	53.0	50.2	50.0	50.2	48.1	48.3	47.5
Black or African American	---	---	19.8	20.6	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.8	20.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	---	---	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	---	---	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5
Asian	---	---	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Pacific Islander	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	---	---	12.2	13.7	14.2	14.2	9.9	9.7	10.1
Multiple race or unknown	---	---	11.1	11.4	10.8	10.8	17.4	16.7	17.4

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Basis of eligibility and race and Hispanic origin	1999	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹
Payments per beneficiary ⁸	Amount (dollars)								
All beneficiaries	3,819	3,936	4,768	5,051	5,209	5,160	5,159	5,082	5,094
Basis of eligibility:									
Aged 65 years and over	11,268	11,929	14,427	14,742	15,337	15,286	15,073	14,862	15,194
Blind and disabled	9,832	10,559	14,531	14,843	15,670	15,695	16,104	15,825	16,115
Adults in families with dependent children ³	2,104	2,030	2,583	2,912	3,144	3,095	3,443	3,460	3,503
Children under age 21 ⁴	1,282	1,358	1,732	2,035	2,145	2,122	2,300	2,281	2,315
Other Title XIX ⁵	1,532	1,778	2,380	2,407	2,104	2,219	2,402	2,030	1,803
Separate CHIP ⁶	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,125	2,979	3,083
Race and Hispanic origin: ⁷									
White	---	---	6,422	6,657	6,809	6,663	6,677	6,598	6,691
Black or African American	---	---	4,397	4,928	5,216	5,142	5,308	5,266	5,314
American Indian or Alaska Native	---	---	4,626	5,218	5,382	5,421	5,461	5,649	5,824
Asian or Pacific Islander	---	---	3,710	4,133	4,402	4,300	4,483	4,365	4,585
Asian	---	---	3,624	4,123	4,386	4,307	4,482	4,383	4,575
Pacific Islander	---	---	3,947	4,161	4,448	4,275	4,484	4,302	4,624
Hispanic or Latino	---	---	2,822	3,175	3,322	3,276	2,944	2,821	2,958
Multiple race or unknown	---	---	3,816	4,014	4,025	4,173	4,298	4,161	4,025

--- Data not available.

¹Starting with 2011, a new tabular methodology was used. Therefore, estimates may not be comparable with earlier data and caution should be used with trend analysis.

²Beneficiaries include those who were enrolled or received services through Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). Beneficiary counts for 2011 and subsequent years were derived from Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) claims files. Separate CHIP beneficiaries are included for 2011 and subsequent years.

³Includes adults who meet the requirements for the Aid to Families with Dependent Children program that were in effect in their state on July 16, 1996, or at state option, meet more liberal criteria (with some exceptions). Includes adults in the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program. Starting with 2001 data, includes women in the Breast and Cervical Cancer Prevention and L57 Programs and unemployed adults. For more information on the eligibility requirements, see Appendix II, Medicaid.

⁴Includes children (including those in the foster care system) in the TANF program. For more information on the eligibility requirements, see Appendix II, Medicaid.

⁵Includes some participants in the Supplemental Security Income program and other people deemed medically needy in participating states. Excludes foster care children and includes persons with unknown eligibility. Prior to 2001, includes unemployed adults.

⁶CHIP is Children's Health Insurance Program. CHIP provides federal funds for states to provide health care coverage to eligible low-income, uninsured children who do not qualify for Medicaid. Some states use CHIP funds to expand Medicaid. For 2012 data, all states except Colorado and Idaho had separate CHIP beneficiaries. See Appendix II, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP).

⁷Race and Hispanic origin are as determined based on the last best eligibility record of the beneficiary. Categories are mutually exclusive. Starting with 2001 data, the Hispanic category included Hispanic persons, regardless of race. Persons indicating more than one race or missing race information were included in the multiple-race category.

⁸Payments for 2011 and subsequent years were derived from MSIS claims files. Medicaid payment data for 2010 and earlier excluded disproportionate share hospital (DSH) payments (\$14.7 billion in FY2010) and DSH mental health facility payments (\$2.9 billion in FY2010).

NOTES: Data are for fiscal year ending September 30. See Appendix II, Medicaid; Medicaid payments. For more information, see: <https://www.medicaid.gov>. Colorado and Idaho had not reported 2012 data as of the date 2012 data were accessed. Colorado, the District of Columbia, Idaho, and Rhode Island had not reported 2013 data, and Kansas had only reported partial 2013 data as of the date accessed. For more information on data quality and analytic issues, see:

<https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Computer-Data-and-Systems/MedicaidDataSourcesGenInfo/MSIS-Tables.html>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Center for Medicaid and CHIP Services, Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS), granular file. MSIS data for 2013 were accessed October 5, 2016. See Appendix I, Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS).