

Table 81. Persons with hospital stays in the past year, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2016

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2017.htm#081>.

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Characteristic	One or more hospital stays ¹					Two or more hospital stays ¹				
	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016
	Percent									
1 year and over, age-adjusted ^{2,3}	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
1 year and over, crude ²	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Age										
1–17 years	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
1–5 years	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	*0.4	0.6
6–17 years	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
18–44 years	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
18–24 years	7.9	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9
25–44 years	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
45–64 years	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.7	7.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
45–54 years	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.4	6.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0
55–64 years	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.2	8.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
65 years and over	18.0	18.2	16.1	15.2	15.3	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.7
65–74 years	16.1	16.1	13.6	12.8	12.6	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.9
75 years and over	20.4	20.7	19.0	18.8	19.2	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.0
75–84 years	19.8	20.1	18.3	17.3	17.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.7
85 years and over	22.8	23.4	20.8	22.5	22.8	6.2	9.0	6.6	7.3	6.7
1–64 years										
Total, 1–64 years ^{2,4}	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Sex										
Male, crude	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
1–17 years	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
18–44 years	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
45–54 years	6.0	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
55–64 years	11.1	10.2	9.3	9.7	8.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6
Female, crude	8.0	7.9	7.6	6.6	6.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5
1–17 years	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
18–44 years	11.2	10.8	9.8	8.5	8.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5
45–54 years	7.6	7.6	8.3	6.8	7.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2
55–64 years	9.4	9.8	9.7	8.8	8.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4
Race ^{4,5}										
White only	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Black or African American only	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.4	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
American Indian or Alaska Native only	7.6	7.0	*7.6	5.7	5.5	*	*	*2.4	*	1.7
Asian only	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	*0.5	*0.6	*0.4	0.8	0.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	---	*	*	*	*	---	*	*	*	0.9
2 or more races	---	8.8	7.7	5.7	5.9	---	*1.6	*2.4	*1.6	1.7
Hispanic origin and race ^{4,5}										
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
White only	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Black or African American only	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.4	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7

Table 81. Persons with hospital stays in the past year, by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2016

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2017.htm#081> .

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Characteristic	One or more hospital stays ¹					Two or more hospital stays ¹				
	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016
Percent of poverty level ^{4,6}	Percent									
Below 100%	10.3	9.1	8.3	8.3	7.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4
100%–199%	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.1	6.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
200%–399%	6.0	6.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
400% or more	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Hispanic origin and race and percent of poverty level ^{4,5,6}										
Hispanic or Latino:										
Below 100%	9.1	7.4	7.3	6.7	5.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.4
100%–199%	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
200%–399%	5.9	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
400% or more	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.5	*1.1	*0.6	*0.8	*0.8	0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino:										
White only:										
Below 100%	10.7	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.7
100%–199%	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2
200%–399%	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
400% or more	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Black or African American only:										
Below 100%	11.4	10.8	9.4	9.4	8.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
100%–199%	8.0	8.5	7.7	6.8	7.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6
200%–399%	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.7	4.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.9
400% or more	4.7	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.2	*0.9	*1.3	*1.0	*1.0	1.0
Health insurance status at the time of interview ^{4,7}										
Insured	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
Private	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Medicaid	16.1	15.9	12.7	10.3	9.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.0
Uninsured	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
Health insurance status prior to interview ^{4,7}										
Insured continuously all 12 months	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
Uninsured for any period up to 12 months	8.5	8.4	7.9	6.3	6.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
Uninsured more than 12 months	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Percent of poverty level and health insurance status prior to interview ^{4,6,7}										
Below 100%:										
Insured continuously all 12 months	12.4	10.7	10.4	9.4	8.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
Uninsured for any period up to 12 months	13.7	13.4	10.4	10.2	8.8	3.4	*3.4	3.0	3.4	2.5
Uninsured more than 12 months	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	1.0	*1.6	1.3	*1.1	0.6
100%–199%:										
Insured continuously all 12 months	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.0	7.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.3
Uninsured for any period up to 12 months	9.3	9.1	10.1	5.7	7.2	*1.9	*2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9
Uninsured more than 12 months	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	*0.7	*0.7	*0.5	*0.7	0.4
200%–399%:										
Insured continuously all 12 months	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.0	5.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Uninsured for any period up to 12 months	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.7	*1.5	*1.3	*1.6	*1.6	1.4
Uninsured more than 12 months	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.7	*0.7	*0.4	*0.7	*	0.5

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[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Characteristic	One or more hospital stays ¹					Two or more hospital stays ¹				
	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016
Percent of poverty level and health insurance status prior to interview ^{4,6,7} —Con.	Percent									
400% or more:										
Insured continuously all 12 months	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Uninsured for any period up to 12 months	3.9	6.0	4.1	3.6	4.5	*	*	*	*	1.0
Uninsured more than 12 months	*	*2.1	*1.8	*	2.7	*	*	*	*	0.2
Level of difficulty ^{4,8}										
18–64 years:										
A lot of difficulty or cannot do at all	---	---	18.4	16.9	14.7	---	---	*	6.5	7.3
Some difficulty	---	---	8.6	8.5	7.9	---	---	*2.2	2.3	2.0
No difficulty	---	---	5.9	5.0	4.9	---	---	*1.0	0.7	0.8
Geographic region ⁴										
Northeast	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
Midwest	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
South	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.3	5.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
West	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
Location of residence ^{4,9}										
Within MSA	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Outside MSA	7.0	6.9	6.9	5.7	5.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
65 years and over										
Total, 65 years and over ^{2,10}	18.1	18.3	16.2	15.6	15.8	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
65–74 years	16.1	16.1	13.6	12.8	12.6	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.9
75 years and over	20.4	20.7	19.0	18.8	19.2	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.0
Sex ¹⁰										
Male	19.0	19.5	16.2	17.0	16.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2
Female	17.5	17.4	16.2	14.6	15.0	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Hispanic origin and race ^{5,10}										
Hispanic or Latino	17.3	16.6	13.9	14.7	12.1	6.2	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.2	18.4	16.4	15.7	16.1	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
White only	18.3	18.4	16.5	15.8	16.1	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.7
Black or African American only	18.9	19.8	16.9	16.2	17.2	5.5	7.5	5.5	5.5	6.2
Percent of poverty level ^{6,10}										
Below 100%	20.9	20.9	18.8	18.0	16.6	6.4	7.5	5.1	8.1	7.8
100%–199%	19.6	19.2	17.2	17.7	17.9	6.5	6.6	5.2	5.9	5.9
200%–399%	17.3	18.1	16.0	15.9	16.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.6
400% or more	16.6	16.0	15.0	13.7	14.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9
Level of difficulty ^{8,10}										
A lot of difficulty or cannot do at all	---	---	23.8	32.7	28.2	---	---	*7.1	16.5	12.0
Some difficulty	---	---	16.7	14.4	16.4	---	---	*4.8	4.5	5.1
No difficulty	---	---	12.1	9.4	10.1	---	---	*	*	2.3
Geographic region ¹⁰										
Northeast	17.2	16.6	16.5	14.2	16.3	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.5	5.5
Midwest	18.2	19.5	16.4	17.9	16.1	5.6	7.2	4.7	6.6	4.7
South	19.4	19.5	16.4	15.6	16.2	6.1	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9
West	16.5	16.4	15.3	14.6	14.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4

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[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population]

Characteristic	One or more hospital stays ¹					Two or more hospital stays ¹				
	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016	1997	2000	2010	2015	2016
Location of residence ^{9,10}	Percent									
Within MSA	17.8	17.8	15.9	15.5	15.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.7
Outside MSA	19.1	19.6	17.3	16.2	16.3	6.3	6.9	5.6	4.8	5.6

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

* Estimates are considered unreliable. Starting with 2016 data, the reliability of survey percentage estimates was assessed using new multistep National Center for Health Statistics data presentation standards for proportions. Prior to 2016 data, the reliability of estimates for earlier years was evaluated based on relative standard errors (RSE). Data preceded by an asterisk have an RSE of 20%–30%. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 30%. For more information, see Appendix II, Data presentation standards for proportions; Relative standard error (RSE).

-- Data not available.

¹These estimates exclude hospitalizations for institutionalized persons and those who died while hospitalized, because they are outside the scope of the National Health Interview Survey. See Appendix II, Hospital utilization.

²Includes all other races not shown separately, unknown health insurance status, and unknown disability status.

³Estimates are for persons aged 1 year and over and are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population using six age groups: 1–17 years, 18–44 years, 45–54 years, 55–64 years, 65–74 years, and 75 years and over. See Appendix II, Age adjustment.

⁴Estimates are for persons aged 1–64 and are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population using four age groups: 1–17 years, 18–44 years, 45–54 years, and 55–64 years. The disability measure is age-adjusted using the three adult age groups. See Appendix II, Age adjustment.

⁵The race groups white, black, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and 2 or more races include persons of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with 1999 data, race-specific estimates are tabulated according to the 1997 *Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity* and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. The five single-race categories and multiple-race categories shown in the table conform to the 1997 Standards. Starting with 1999 data, race-specific estimates are for persons who reported only one racial group; the category 2 or more races includes persons who reported more than one racial group. Prior to 1999, data were tabulated according to the 1977 Standards with four racial groups, and the Asian only category included Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. Estimates for single-race categories prior to 1999 included persons who reported one race, or if they reported more than one race, identified one race as best representing their race. Starting with 2003 data, race responses of other race and unspecified multiple race were treated as missing, and then race was imputed if these were the only race responses. Almost all persons with a race response of other race were of Hispanic origin. See Appendix II, Hispanic origin; Race.

⁶Percent of poverty level is based on family income and family size and composition using U.S. Census Bureau poverty thresholds. Missing family income data were imputed for 1997 and beyond. See Appendix II, Family income; Poverty; Table VII.

⁷Health insurance categories are mutually exclusive. Persons who reported both Medicaid and private coverage are classified as having private coverage. Starting with 1997 data, state-sponsored health plan coverage is included as Medicaid coverage. Starting with 1999 data, coverage by the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) is included with Medicaid coverage. In addition to private and Medicaid, the insured category also includes military, other government, and Medicare coverage. Persons not covered by private insurance, Medicaid, CHIP, state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plans (starting in 1997), Medicare, or military plans are considered to have no health insurance coverage. Persons with only Indian Health Service coverage are considered to have no health insurance coverage. See Appendix II, Health insurance coverage.

⁸Functional limitation is defined by the reported level of difficulty in six functioning domains: seeing (even if wearing glasses), hearing (even if wearing hearing aids), mobility (walking or climbing stairs), communication (understanding or being understood by others), cognition (remembering or concentrating), and self-care (such as washing all over or dressing). Respondents with answers to one or more of the six questions were included in one of three mutually exclusive categories. Those responding "A lot of difficulty" or "Cannot do at all/unable to do" to at least one question were classified in the "A lot of difficulty/cannot do" category. Of the remaining, those responding "Some difficulty" to at least one question were classified in the "Some difficulty" category, and those responding "No difficulty" to at least one question were classified in the "No difficulty" category. Those responding "Don't know" or "Refused" to all six questions were excluded. During 2010–2016, 1%–8% of respondents were missing data and excluded. See Appendix II, Functional limitation. Different questions about vision and hearing limitations were used in separate tables on trends in vision limitations (Table 43) and hearing limitations (Table 44), respectively.

⁹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Starting with 2016 data, MSA status is determined using 2010 Census data and the 2010 standards for defining MSAs. For more information, including the definition prior to 2016, see Appendix II, Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) for the applicable standards.

¹⁰Estimates are for persons aged 65 and over and are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population using two age groups: 65–74 years and 75 years and over. See Appendix II, Age adjustment.

NOTES: Standard errors are available in the spreadsheet version of this table. Data for additional years are available. See the Excel spreadsheet on the *Health, United States* website at: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, family core and sample adult questionnaires. See Appendix I, National Health Interview Survey (NHIS).