

Table 108 (page 1 of 2). Medicare beneficiaries, by race, Hispanic origin, and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992–2013

Excel and PDF versions (with more data years and standard errors when available): <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2016.htm#108>.

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of Medicare beneficiaries and Medicare administrative records]

Characteristic	Not Hispanic or Latino											
	All			White			Black or African American			Hispanic or Latino		
	1992	2012	2013	1992	2012	2013	1992	2012	2013	1992	2012	2013
	Number of beneficiaries, in millions											
All Medicare beneficiaries	36.8	52.0	53.9	30.9	39.4	40.2	3.3	4.9	5.1	1.9	5.0	5.5
	Percent distribution of beneficiaries											
All Medicare beneficiaries	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.2	75.6	74.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	5.2	9.7	10.1
	Percent of beneficiaries with at least one service											
Medical care use												
All Medicare beneficiaries:												
Long-term care facility stay	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.0	9.2	9.1	6.2	6.8	7.8	4.2	5.2	6.6
Community-only residents:												
Inpatient hospital	17.9	15.4	15.7	18.1	15.4	15.3	18.4	16.2	18.2	16.6	14.4	17.0
Outpatient hospital	57.9	68.8	75.1	57.8	70.4	75.1	61.1	70.0	76.0	53.1	58.7	75.6
Physician/supplier ¹	92.4	96.4	97.0	93.0	96.9	97.1	89.1	94.5	96.4	87.9	94.9	97.5
Dental	40.4	48.4	49.0	43.1	52.9	52.9	23.5	30.2	32.5	29.1	39.3	39.8
Prescription medicine	85.2	94.7	95.8	85.5	94.6	95.7	83.1	95.1	95.4	84.6	94.5	97.0
	Expenditures per beneficiary											
All Medicare beneficiaries:												
Total health care ²	\$6,716	\$17,197	\$17,645	\$6,816	\$17,064	\$17,367	\$7,043	\$19,975	\$19,961	\$5,784	\$16,656	\$18,651
Long-term care facility ³	1,581	2,767	2,903	1,674	3,053	3,078	1,255	2,424	2,991	*758	1,823	2,159
Community-only residents:												
Total personal health care	5,054	12,880	13,108	4,988	12,556	12,651	5,530	15,887	15,039	4,938	13,218	15,070
Inpatient hospital	2,098	2,128	2,431	2,058	2,035	2,262	2,493	2,781	2,690	1,999	2,385	3,703
Outpatient hospital	504	1,568	1,659	478	1,545	1,597	668	2,297	2,246	511	1,024	1,756
Physician/supplier ¹	1,524	3,553	3,503	1,525	3,672	3,664	1,398	3,605	3,206	1,587	2,939	3,070
Dental	142	455	464	153	499	518	70	298	253	97	375	327
Prescription medicine	468	3,261	3,351	481	3,155	3,209	417	3,755	3,805	389	3,461	3,889
Long-term care facility residents only:												
Long-term care facility ⁴	23,054	47,332	48,918	23,177	46,684	49,313	21,272	50,600	51,159	*25,026	*51,241	47,967
	Percent distribution of beneficiaries											
Sex												
Both sexes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	42.9	45.5	45.6	42.7	45.1	45.8	42.0	45.5	42.2	46.7	48.6	46.6
Female	57.1	54.5	54.4	57.3	54.9	54.2	58.0	54.5	57.8	53.3	51.4	53.4
	Eligibility criteria and age											
All Medicare beneficiaries⁵	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disabled	10.2	16.7	16.8	8.6	13.7	13.5	19.1	31.6	30.8	16.5	22.1	23.6
Under 45 years	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	4.1
45–64 years	6.5	13.1	13.2	5.8	10.9	10.6	11.5	23.9	23.7	9.6	17.7	19.5
Aged	89.8	83.2	83.2	91.4	86.2	86.5	81.0	68.4	69.2	83.5	77.9	76.3
65–74 years	51.5	46.6	47.0	52.0	47.7	48.3	48.0	38.6	39.8	49.4	46.0	45.1
75–84 years	28.8	24.9	24.4	29.5	25.7	25.3	24.0	21.8	21.0	27.1	23.2	23.1
85 years and over	9.7	11.7	11.8	9.9	12.8	12.9	9.0	8.0	8.4	6.9	8.7	8.1
	Living arrangement ⁶											
All living arrangements	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alone	27.0	28.1	26.5	27.5	28.8	27.2	27.7	30.9	28.5	20.2	23.6	22.5
With spouse	51.2	48.5	48.6	53.3	50.6	51.2	33.3	31.7	31.0	50.4	45.9	46.6
With children	9.1	10.4	10.8	7.7	8.2	8.5	16.8	19.1	20.3	16.6	17.0	16.0
With others	7.6	9.5	10.6	6.2	8.4	9.2	18.1	15.1	16.8	10.8	11.2	12.4
Long-term care facility	5.1	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.3	*2.0	*2.3	*2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 108 (page 2 of 2). Medicare beneficiaries, by race, Hispanic origin, and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992–2013

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[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of Medicare beneficiaries and Medicare administrative records]

Characteristic	Not Hispanic or Latino											
	All			White			Black or African American			Hispanic or Latino		
	1992	2012	2013	1992	2012	2013	1992	2012	2013	1992	2012	2013
Percent distribution of beneficiaries												
Age and limitation of activity ⁷												
Disabled, under age 65	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	22.7	24.0	25.9	21.8	23.1	24.9	26.2	30.3	31.1	21.2	22.4	24.4
IADL only	39.0	32.7	33.9	38.9	33.7	33.6	35.8	32.4	36.5	46.1	29.3	32.6
1 or 2 ADLs	21.2	25.4	24.9	21.5	26.2	26.1	21.2	20.5	20.8	*20.9	*25.9	24.7
3–5 ADLs	17.2	17.9	15.4	17.9	17.0	15.5	*16.8	16.8	*11.5	*11.9	22.4	*18.3
65–74 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	67.0	68.5	70.5	68.7	70.1	73.0	55.1	62.9	61.1	59.2	65.0	62.3
IADL only	17.8	15.1	14.7	17.0	14.8	14.4	22.9	18.9	17.2	*20.9	14.5	16.0
1 or 2 ADLs	10.4	11.3	9.8	9.6	10.4	8.3	14.4	*13.4	14.9	*15.7	*12.1	14.9
3–5 ADLs	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	*7.6	*4.8	*6.8	*4.2	*8.4	*6.7
75–84 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	46.6	52.9	53.6	47.5	53.4	55.6	42.0	55.2	49.5	44.3	46.1	44.2
IADL only	23.9	21.6	21.8	23.6	22.1	21.4	26.7	*15.0	21.9	*27.8	22.5	21.7
1 or 2 ADLs	16.5	16.0	15.8	16.8	15.5	15.1	15.3	19.0	18.9	*14.9	17.2	18.8
3–5 ADLs	13.0	9.5	8.8	12.2	8.9	7.9	*15.9	*10.9	*9.7	*13.0	*14.3	15.3
85 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	19.9	25.7	27.7	20.2	27.0	29.4	*19.6	*18.7	*22.4	*19.7	*16.1	*16.7
IADL only	20.9	25.6	26.5	20.2	26.2	27.0	*22.1	*25.5	*21.8	*24.7	*19.9	*17.0
1 or 2 ADLs	23.5	22.5	21.1	23.5	23.0	20.8	*24.3	*18.4	*18.6	*23.7	*26.3	*30.1
3–5 ADLs	35.8	26.1	24.7	36.1	23.9	22.8	*34.0	*37.4	37.2	*31.8	*37.7	*36.2

* Estimates are based on 50 persons or fewer or have a relative standard error of 30% or higher and are considered unreliable.

¹ Physician/supplier services include medical and osteopathic doctor and health practitioner visits, diagnostic laboratory and radiology services, medical and surgical services, and durable medical equipment and nondurable medical supplies.

² Total health care expenditures by Medicare beneficiaries. Includes expenses paid by Medicare and all other sources of payment for the following services: inpatient hospital, outpatient hospital, physician/supplier, dental, prescription medicine, home health, and hospice and long-term care facility care. Excludes health insurance premiums.

³ Expenditures for long-term care in facilities for all beneficiaries. Includes facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year and for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. Also includes expenditures for short-term facility stays for full-year or part-year community residents. See Appendix II, Long-term care facility.

⁴ Expenditures for facility-based long-term care for facility-based beneficiaries. Includes facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year and for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. Excludes expenditures for short-term facility stays for full-year community residents. See Appendix II, Long-term care facility.

⁵ Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups Aged and Disabled. In 2013, less than 1% of Medicare beneficiaries qualified because of ESRD. See Appendix II, Medicare.

⁶ In 2013, less than 1% of Medicare beneficiaries had an unknown living arrangement.

⁷ IADL is instrumental activities of daily living; ADL is activities of daily living. Includes data for both community and long-term care facility residents. See Appendix II, Activities of daily living (ADL); Instrumental activities of daily living (IADL).

NOTES: Percentages and percent distributions are calculated using unrounded numbers. Expenditures include expenses for Medicare beneficiaries paid by Medicare and all other sources of payment. Estimates include individuals enrolled in the hospital insurance (HI) and/or supplementary medical insurance (SMI) programs at any time during the calendar year. A new imputation methodology was used starting with 2012 estimates; therefore some utilization estimates may not be comparable to previous years.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, Cost and Use file, Health and Health Care of the Medicare Population. Available from: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/mcbs> and unpublished data. See Appendix I, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (MCBS).