

**Table 100 (page 1 of 2). National health expenditures and percent distribution, by sponsor: United States, selected years 1987–2015**

Excel and PDF versions (with more data years and standard errors when available): <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2016.htm#100>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of sponsor	1987	1990	2000	2009	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Amount, in billions							
National health expenditures . . . . .	\$516.5	\$721.4	\$1,369.7	\$2,494.7	\$2,795.4	\$2,877.6	\$3,029.3	\$3,205.6
Businesses, households, and other private revenues . . . . .	353.6	488.2	883.0	1,409.4	1,576.2	1,611.1	1,662.8	1,739.4
Private business . . . . .	115.9	170.6	335.2	513.7	567.0	578.5	605.6	637.5
Private business contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	78.1	121.8	244.1	397.0	433.5	440.5	460.5	484.8
Employer Medicare hospital insurance trust fund payroll taxes <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	24.4	29.4	61.8	77.1	87.3	89.7	94.3	98.8
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance . . . . .	11.7	17.1	25.9	35.0	41.1	42.9	45.1	47.9
Worksite health care . . . . .	1.7	2.2	3.5	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1
Household . . . . .	196.6	261.1	443.5	728.1	807.2	824.9	846.6	886.8
Household contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	29.4	48.9	102.3	213.0	233.7	236.3	235.2	251.3
Household contribution to direct purchase insurance . . . . .	11.5	15.7	25.8	38.7	48.1	50.0	54.3	59.5
Medical portion of property and casualty insurance <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	10.5	12.8	17.6	27.8	29.0	30.4	32.4	34.5
Employee and self-employment payroll taxes and voluntary premiums paid to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	29.4	35.7	82.5	108.2	125.5	123.7	132.2	139.3
Premiums paid by individuals to Medicare supplementary medical insurance trust fund and the pre-existing condition insurance plan <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	6.2	10.2	16.3	47.3	53.4	59.3	62.9	64.1
Out-of-pocket health spending . . . . .	109.7	137.9	199.0	293.1	317.6	325.1	329.7	338.1
Other private revenues <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	41.1	56.5	104.2	167.6	201.9	207.7	210.5	215.1
Governments . . . . .	162.9	233.2	486.7	1,085.3	1,219.2	1,266.5	1,366.5	1,466.2
Federal government . . . . .	85.2	124.1	260.7	680.2	731.2	759.4	843.1	918.5
Federal government contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums . . . . .	4.9	9.9	14.3	26.8	31.0	32.4	33.2	33.9
Employer Medicare hospital insurance trust fund payroll taxes . . . . .	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
Marketplace tax credits and subsidies <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	29.2
Federal general revenue and Medicare net trust fund expenditures <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	17.7	27.7	49.4	231.7	265.9	278.9	289.6	303.6
Federal portion of Medicaid payments . . . . .	27.9	42.6	116.8	247.3	243.3	256.9	305.5	344.0
Medicare buy-in premiums <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.3	0.7	2.5	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.6
Retiree drug subsidy payments to employer-sponsored health insurance plans . . . . .	...	...	...	3.9	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.4
Other federal health insurance and programs <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	32.7	41.3	75.1	158.9	176.0	177.1	183.5	193.6
State and local government . . . . .	77.7	109.1	226.0	405.1	488.1	507.1	523.4	547.7
State and local government contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	14.8	24.8	54.4	123.2	146.6	153.4	165.1	177.0
Employer Medicare hospital insurance trust fund payroll taxes . . . . .	3.1	4.1	7.9	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.9
State portion of Medicaid payments . . . . .	22.5	31.1	83.5	127.1	179.5	188.5	191.7	201.1
Medicare buy-in premiums <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.2	0.5	1.8	3.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9
Other programs <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	37.0	48.6	78.4	139.2	144.5	147.4	148.3	150.8
	Percent distribution							
National health expenditures . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Businesses, households, and other private revenues . . . . .	68.5	67.7	64.5	56.5	56.4	56.0	54.9	54.3
Private business . . . . .	22.4	23.6	24.5	20.6	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.9
Private business contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	15.1	16.9	17.8	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1
Employer Medicare hospital insurance trust fund payroll taxes <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance . . . . .	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Worksite health care . . . . .	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Household . . . . .	38.1	36.2	32.4	29.2	28.9	28.7	27.9	27.7
Household contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5.7	6.8	7.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.8
Household contribution to direct purchase insurance . . . . .	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Medical portion of property and casualty insurance <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Employee and self-employment payroll taxes and voluntary premiums paid to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	5.7	4.9	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3
Premiums paid by individuals to Medicare supplementary medical insurance trust fund and the pre-existing condition insurance plan <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
Out-of-pocket health spending . . . . .	21.2	19.1	14.5	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.9	10.5
Other private revenues <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	8.0	7.8	7.6	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 100 (page 2 of 2). National health expenditures and percent distribution, by sponsor: United States, selected years 1987–2015**

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[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of sponsor	1987	1990	2000	2009	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Percent distribution							
Governments . . . . .	31.5	32.3	35.5	43.5	43.6	44.0	45.1	45.7
Federal government . . . . .	16.5	17.2	19.0	27.3	26.2	26.4	27.8	28.7
Federal government contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums . . . . .	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Employer Medicare hospital insurance trust fund payroll taxes . . . . .	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marketplace tax credits and subsidies <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.9
Federal general revenue and Medicare net trust fund expenditures <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	3.4	3.8	3.6	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5
Federal portion of Medicaid payments . . . . .	5.4	5.9	8.5	9.9	8.7	8.9	10.1	10.7
Medicare buy-in premiums <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Retiree drug subsidy payments to employer-sponsored health insurance plans . . . . .	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other federal health insurance and programs <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0
State and local government . . . . .	15.0	15.1	16.5	16.2	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1
State and local government contribution to employer-sponsored private health insurance premiums <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5
Employer Medicare hospital insurance trust fund payroll taxes . . . . .	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State portion of Medicaid payments . . . . .	4.4	4.3	6.1	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.3
Medicare buy-in premiums <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other programs <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7

... Category not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Medicare Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) payments to private plans beginning in 2006, small-business tax credits beginning in 2010, and Early Retirement Reinsurance Program (ERRP) payments for 2010–2011.

<sup>2</sup> Includes one-half of self-employment contribution to the Medicare hospital insurance (HI) trust fund.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes government-subsidized Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) payments in 2009–2011.

<sup>4</sup> Includes property and casualty insurance premium portions that are used to pay medical claims for automobile, homeowners, or other liability insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Includes one-half of self-employment contributions to the Medicare hospital insurance trust fund and income taxation of Social Security benefits.

<sup>6</sup> Includes premiums paid for the Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan (PCIP) in 2010–2015.

<sup>7</sup> Includes health-related philanthropic support, nonoperating revenue, investment income, and privately funded structures and equipment.

<sup>8</sup> Includes Affordable Care Act (ACA) health insurance premium tax credits and cost-sharing subsidies beginning in 2014.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Medicare hospital trust fund payroll taxes and premiums, Medicare supplementary medical insurance premiums, Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006, Medicare premium buy-in programs by Medicaid for people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles), and trust fund revenues from the income taxation of Social Security benefits.

<sup>10</sup> Medicare premium buy-in programs are for people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles).

<sup>11</sup> Includes maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service, federal workers' compensation, and other federal programs, public health activities, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes government-subsidized COBRA payments in 2009–2011, small business tax credits beginning in 2010, and ERRP payments in 2010–2011. Excludes premiums paid for the Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan (PCIP) in 2010–2015.

<sup>12</sup> Excludes Medicare RDS payments to state and local government employer plans beginning in 2006 and ERRP payments in 2010–2011.

<sup>13</sup> Includes maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, general assistance, school health, CHIP, public health activities, other state and local programs, investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006. See Appendix II, Health expenditures, national.

NOTES: This table disaggregates health expenditures according to five classes of sponsors: businesses, households (individuals), federal government, state and local governments, and nonpatient revenue sources such as philanthropy. Where businesses or households pay dedicated funds into government health programs (for example, Medicare) or employers and employees share in the cost of health premiums, these costs are assigned to businesses or households accordingly. This results in a lower share of expenditures being assigned to the federal government than for tabulations of expenditures by source of funds. Estimates of national health expenditure by source of funds aim to track government-sponsored health programs over time and do not delineate the role of business employers in paying for health care. Some of the sponsor categories were revised or added in 2014 to account for changes in the health care system. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA). Estimates may not sum to totals because of rounding. For more information on NHE categories, sources, and methods, see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2015. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group. Businesses, Households, and Governments. National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from: <https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>, accessed on January 14, 2017. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).