

**Table 94 (page 1 of 2). National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2015**

Excel and PDF versions (with more data years and standard errors when available): <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hsus/contents2016.htm#094>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of national health expenditure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000	2009	2014	2015
Amount, in billions									
National health expenditures . . . . .	\$27.2	\$74.6	\$133.3	\$255.3	\$721.4	\$1,369.7	\$2,494.7	\$3,029.3	\$3,205.6
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	24.7	67.0	121.1	235.5	674.1	1,286.4	2,355.7	2,878.4	3,050.8
Personal health care . . . . .	23.3	63.1	113.2	217.0	615.3	1,162.0	2,114.2	2,562.8	2,717.2
Hospital care . . . . .	9.0	27.2	51.2	100.5	250.4	415.5	779.7	981.0	1036.1
Professional services . . . . .	7.9	19.8	34.7	64.5	207.3	387.5	668.2	792.8	840.2
Physician and clinical services . . . . .	5.6	14.3	25.3	47.7	158.4	288.7	498.7	597.1	634.9
Other professional services . . . . .	0.4	0.7	1.3	3.5	17.3	36.6	67.2	82.8	87.7
Dental services . . . . .	2.0	4.7	8.0	13.3	31.6	62.1	102.3	112.8	117.5
Other health, residential, and personal care . . . . .	0.4	1.3	2.9	8.4	23.8	63.9	123.4	151.5	163.3
Home health care <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.4	12.5	32.3	67.3	83.6	88.8
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.8	4.0	8.0	15.3	44.7	85.0	134.9	152.6	156.8
Retail outlet sales of medical products . . . . .	5.0	10.6	15.8	25.9	76.5	177.8	340.8	401.4	432.0
Prescription drugs . . . . .	2.7	5.5	8.1	12.0	40.3	121.0	252.7	297.9	324.6
Durable medical equipment . . . . .	0.7	1.7	2.8	4.1	13.8	25.2	37.8	46.6	48.5
Other nondurable medical products . . . . .	1.6	3.3	4.9	9.8	22.4	31.6	50.3	56.9	59.0
Government administration <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.1	0.7	1.5	2.8	7.2	17.1	29.6	41.2	42.6
Net cost of health insurance <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1.0	1.9	3.4	9.3	31.6	64.2	137.9	195.3	210.1
Government public health activities <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.4	1.4	3.0	6.4	20.0	43.1	74.1	79.0	80.9
Investment . . . . .	2.5	7.5	12.2	19.9	47.3	83.3	139.0	150.9	154.7
Research <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.7	2.0	3.4	5.4	12.7	25.5	45.4	45.9	46.7
Structures and equipment . . . . .	1.8	5.6	8.8	14.4	34.6	57.8	93.6	105.0	108.0
Average annual percent change from previous year shown <sup>6</sup>									
National health expenditures . . . . .	...	10.6	12.3	13.9	10.9	6.6	6.9	4.0	5.8
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	...	10.5	12.6	14.2	11.1	6.7	7.0	4.1	6.0
Personal health care . . . . .	...	10.5	12.4	13.9	11.0	6.6	6.9	3.9	6.0
Hospital care . . . . .	...	11.7	13.5	14.4	9.6	5.2	7.2	4.7	5.6
Professional services . . . . .	...	9.6	11.9	13.2	12.4	6.5	6.2	3.5	6.0
Physician and clinical services . . . . .	...	9.9	12.0	13.5	12.7	6.2	6.3	3.7	6.3
Other professional services . . . . .	...	6.3	13.0	21.1	17.4	7.8	7.0	4.3	5.9
Dental services . . . . .	...	9.0	11.2	10.7	9.0	7.0	5.7	2.0	4.2
Other health, residential, and personal care . . . . .	...	11.5	17.2	23.9	11.0	10.4	7.6	4.2	7.8
Home health care <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	...	14.5	23.2	30.7	18.1	9.9	8.5	4.4	6.3
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	...	17.4	14.7	13.7	11.4	6.6	5.3	2.5	2.7
Retail outlet sales of medical products . . . . .	...	7.7	8.4	10.4	11.4	8.8	7.5	3.3	7.6
Prescription drugs . . . . .	...	7.5	7.9	8.4	12.8	11.6	8.5	3.3	9.0
Durable medical equipment . . . . .	...	9.0	9.9	7.7	13.0	6.2	4.6	4.3	3.9
Other nondurable medical products . . . . .	...	7.4	8.3	14.6	8.6	3.5	5.3	2.5	3.7
Government administration <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	30.0	15.1	13.2	10.0	9.0	6.3	6.9	3.2
Net cost of health insurance <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	...	6.4	12.6	22.0	13.0	7.4	8.9	7.2	7.6
Government public health activities <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	...	13.8	17.0	16.8	12.0	8.0	6.2	1.3	2.4
Investment . . . . .	...	11.6	10.1	10.3	9.1	5.8	5.8	1.7	2.6
Research <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	...	10.9	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.2	6.6	0.2	1.8
Structures and equipment . . . . .	...	11.9	9.6	10.4	9.2	5.3	5.5	2.3	2.9
Percent distribution									
National health expenditures . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	90.8	89.9	90.9	92.2	93.4	93.9	94.4	95.0	95.2
Personal health care . . . . .	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.3	84.8	84.7	84.6	84.8
Hospital care . . . . .	33.0	36.4	38.4	39.4	34.7	30.3	31.3	32.4	32.3
Professional services . . . . .	29.1	26.5	26.0	25.3	28.7	28.3	26.8	26.2	26.2
Physician and clinical services . . . . .	20.4	19.2	19.0	18.7	22.0	21.1	20.0	19.7	19.8
Other professional services . . . . .	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Dental services . . . . .	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7
Other health, residential, and personal care . . . . .	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1
Home health care <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3.0	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.9
Retail outlet sales of medical products . . . . .	18.5	14.2	11.9	10.1	10.6	13.0	13.7	13.3	13.5
Prescription drugs . . . . .	9.8	7.4	6.0	4.7	5.6	8.8	10.1	9.8	10.1
Durable medical equipment . . . . .	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Other nondurable medical products . . . . .	6.0	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8
Government administration <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Net cost of health insurance <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.6
Government public health activities <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.5
Investment . . . . .	9.2	10.1	9.1	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.8
Research <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5
Structures and equipment . . . . .	6.7	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 94 (page 2 of 2). National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2015**

Excel and PDF versions (with more data years and standard errors when available): <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hs/content2016.htm#094>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of national health expenditure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000	2009	2014	2015
	Percent distribution								
Personal health care . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hospital care . . . . .	38.6	43.1	45.3	46.3	40.7	35.8	36.9	38.3	38.1
Professional services . . . . .	34.1	31.3	30.6	29.7	33.7	33.3	31.6	30.9	30.9
Physician and clinical services . . . . .	23.9	22.7	22.4	22.0	25.7	24.8	23.6	23.3	23.4
Other professional services . . . . .	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Dental services . . . . .	8.5	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3
Other health, residential, and personal care . . . . .	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0
Home health care <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3.5	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.4	6.0	5.8
Retail outlet sales of medical products . . . . .	21.7	16.8	14.0	11.9	12.4	15.3	16.1	15.7	15.9
Prescription drugs . . . . .	11.5	8.7	7.1	5.6	6.5	10.4	12.0	11.6	11.9
Durable medical equipment . . . . .	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other nondurable medical products . . . . .	7.0	5.3	4.4	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2

. . . Category not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes expenditures for care in freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type are provided in hospital-based facilities and are considered hospital care.

<sup>2</sup>Includes all administrative costs (federal and state and local employees' salaries; contracted employees, including fiscal intermediaries; rent and building costs; computer systems and programs; other materials and supplies; and other miscellaneous expenses) associated with insuring individuals enrolled in the following health insurance programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and other federal programs.

<sup>3</sup>Net cost of health insurance is calculated as the difference between calendar year incurred premiums earned and benefits incurred for private health insurance. This includes administrative costs, and in some cases additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and net underwriting gains or losses. Also included in this category is the difference between premiums earned and benefits incurred for the private health insurance company that insure the enrollees of the following programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and workers' compensation (health portion only).

<sup>4</sup>Includes health care services delivered by government public health agencies.

<sup>5</sup>Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded. These are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls because such expenditures are covered by the payment received for that product.

<sup>6</sup>See Appendix II, Average annual rate of change (percent change).

NOTES: Percents and average annual percent change are calculated using unrounded data. For more information on NHE categories, sources, and methods, see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2015. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA). Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from: <https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>, accessed on January 5, 2017. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).