

Table 89. Hospitals, beds, and occupancy rates, by type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2014

[Data are based on reporting by a census of hospitals]

Type of ownership and size of hospital	1975	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Hospitals					Number				
All hospitals	7,156	6,965	6,649	5,810	5,756	5,754	5,723	5,686	5,627
Federal	382	359	337	245	226	213	211	213	213
Nonfederal ¹	6,774	6,606	6,312	5,565	5,530	5,541	5,512	5,473	5,414
Community ²	5,875	5,830	5,384	4,915	4,936	4,985	4,999	4,974	4,926
Nonprofit	3,339	3,322	3,191	3,003	2,958	2,904	2,894	2,904	2,870
For profit	775	730	749	749	868	1,013	1,068	1,060	1,053
State-local government	1,761	1,778	1,444	1,163	1,110	1,068	1,037	1,010	1,003
6–24 beds	299	259	226	288	370	424	462	469	486
25–49 beds	1,155	1,029	935	910	1,032	1,167	1,192	1,186	1,168
50–99 beds	1,481	1,462	1,263	1,055	1,001	970	954	959	934
100–199 beds	1,363	1,370	1,306	1,236	1,129	1,029	1,012	995	1,013
200–299 beds	678	715	739	656	619	585	570	571	536
300–399 beds	378	412	408	341	368	352	348	334	328
400–499 beds	230	266	222	182	173	185	189	183	188
500 beds or more	291	317	285	247	244	273	272	277	273
Beds									
All hospitals	1,465,828	1,364,516	1,213,327	983,628	946,997	941,995	920,829	914,513	902,202
Federal	131,946	117,328	98,255	53,067	45,837	44,940	38,557	38,747	38,893
Nonfederal ¹	1,333,882	1,247,188	1,115,072	930,561	901,160	897,055	882,272	875,766	863,309
Community ²	941,844	988,387	927,360	823,560	802,311	804,943	800,566	795,603	786,874
Nonprofit	658,195	692,459	656,755	582,988	561,106	555,768	545,287	543,929	534,554
For profit	73,495	87,033	101,377	109,883	113,510	124,652	135,008	134,643	135,909
State-local government	210,154	208,895	169,228	130,689	127,695	124,523	120,271	117,031	116,411
6–24 beds	5,615	4,932	4,427	5,156	6,316	7,261	7,791	7,763	7,985
25–49 beds	41,783	37,478	35,420	33,333	33,726	37,446	38,338	38,039	37,559
50–99 beds	106,776	105,278	90,394	75,865	71,737	69,470	67,879	67,892	66,092
100–199 beds	192,438	192,892	183,867	175,778	161,593	148,090	145,556	143,760	147,188
200–299 beds	164,405	172,390	179,670	159,807	151,290	142,616	139,212	140,113	131,526
300–399 beds	127,728	139,434	138,938	117,220	126,899	121,749	120,554	115,511	112,909
400–499 beds	101,278	117,724	98,833	80,763	76,894	82,071	84,007	81,148	83,285
500 beds or more	201,821	218,259	195,811	175,638	173,856	196,240	197,229	201,377	200,330
Occupancy rate³					Percent				
All hospitals	76.7	77.7	69.5	66.1	69.3	66.6	65.2	64.7	64.8
Federal	80.7	80.1	72.9	68.2	66.0	65.3	63.5	64.5	68.0
Nonfederal ¹	76.3	77.4	69.2	65.9	69.5	66.6	65.3	64.7	64.6
Community ²	75.0	75.2	66.8	63.9	67.3	64.5	63.4	62.9	62.8
Nonprofit	77.5	78.2	69.3	65.5	69.1	66.2	64.9	64.5	64.4
For profit	65.9	65.2	52.8	55.9	59.6	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.6
State-local government	70.4	71.1	65.3	63.2	66.7	64.4	63.8	62.9	62.9
6–24 beds	48.0	46.8	32.3	31.7	33.5	32.3	30.8	30.5	30.3
25–49 beds	56.7	52.8	41.3	41.3	47.1	44.8	43.1	42.7	42.1
50–99 beds	64.7	64.2	53.8	54.8	59.0	55.1	55.2	55.1	54.7
100–199 beds	71.2	71.4	61.5	60.0	63.2	60.4	58.1	57.6	57.6
200–299 beds	77.1	77.4	67.1	65.0	67.7	64.0	63.2	61.6	61.6
300–399 beds	79.7	79.7	70.0	65.7	70.1	67.4	65.1	64.9	64.5
400–499 beds	81.1	81.2	73.5	69.1	71.2	68.5	67.5	67.6	67.9
500 beds or more	80.9	82.1	77.3	72.2	75.9	73.0	72.6	72.1	72.3

¹ The category of nonfederal hospitals comprises psychiatric hospitals, tuberculosis and other respiratory diseases hospitals, and long-term and short-term general and other special hospitals. See Appendix II, Hospital.

² Community hospitals are nonfederal short-term general and special hospitals whose facilities and services are available to the public. The types of facilities included in the community hospitals category have changed over time. See Appendix II, Hospital.

³ Estimated percentage of staffed beds that are occupied. Occupancy rate is calculated as the average daily census (from the American Hospital Association) divided by the number of hospital beds. See Appendix II, Occupancy rate.

SOURCE: American Hospital Association (AHA). Annual Survey of Hospitals. Hospital Statistics, 1976, 1981, 1991–92, 2002, 2014, 2015, and 2016 editions. Chicago, IL. (Reprinted from AHA Hospital Statistics by permission, Copyright 1976, 1981, 1991–92, 2002, 2012, 2014, 2015, and 2016 editions by Health Forum, LLC, an American Hospital Association Company.) See Appendix I, American Hospital Association (AHA) Annual Survey of Hospitals.