

Table 117 (page 1 of 2). Medicare beneficiaries, by race, Hispanic origin, and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992–2011

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2014.htm#117>.

[Data are based on household interviews of a sample of Medicare beneficiaries and Medicare administrative records]

Characteristic	Not Hispanic or Latino											
	All			White			Black or African American			Hispanic or Latino		
	1992	2010	2011	1992	2010	2011	1992	2010	2011	1992	2010	2011
Number of beneficiaries, in millions												
All Medicare beneficiaries	36.8	48.4	50.0	30.9	37.3	38.2	3.3	4.6	4.7	1.9	4.2	4.5
Percent distribution of beneficiaries												
All Medicare beneficiaries	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.2	76.9	76.3	8.9	9.5	9.4	5.2	8.7	9.1
Medical care use												
Percent of beneficiaries with at least one service												
All Medicare beneficiaries:												
Long-term care facility stay . . .	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.0	9.1	9.1	6.2	9.8	7.5	4.2	4.9	5.9
Community-only residents:												
Inpatient hospital	17.9	17.3	17.1	18.1	17.4	17.2	18.4	23.0	19.5	16.6	13.0	15.3
Outpatient hospital	57.9	71.6	73.5	57.8	72.3	74.5	61.1	72.4	73.5	53.1	66.0	67.6
Physician/supplier ¹	92.4	95.7	96.5	93.0	96.1	97.0	89.1	95.0	96.3	87.9	93.4	94.1
Dental	40.4	44.6	45.0	43.1	48.7	49.4	23.5	28.4	27.8	29.1	32.9	32.9
Prescription medicine	85.2	94.1	94.7	85.5	94.2	95.0	83.1	93.9	94.4	84.6	94.0	93.5
Expenditures												
Expenditures per beneficiary												
All Medicare beneficiaries:												
Total health care ²	\$6,716	\$16,787	\$16,383	\$6,816	\$16,474	\$16,195	\$7,043	\$23,047	\$20,061	\$5,784	\$14,029	\$15,976
Long-term care facility ³	1,581	2,767	2,763	1,674	2,880	2,929	1,255	3,396	2,964	*758	1,606	2,024
Community-only residents:												
Total personal health care	5,054	12,513	12,186	4,988	12,137	11,757	5,530	17,018	15,179	4,938	11,563	13,156
Inpatient hospital	2,098	2,467	2,330	2,058	2,246	2,223	2,493	4,935	3,220	1,999	2,021	2,412
Outpatient hospital	504	1,530	1,500	478	1,451	1,425	668	2,606	2,409	511	1,078	1,280
Physician/supplier ¹	1,524	3,253	3,135	1,525	3,451	3,219	1,398	2,828	3,105	1,587	2,140	2,642
Dental	142	414	408	153	459	447	70	250	219	97	275	279
Prescription medicine	468	2,967	2,987	481	2,896	2,916	417	3,443	3,421	389	3,038	3,139
Long-term care facility residents only:												
Long-term care facility ⁴	23,054	44,017	46,413	23,177	43,288	45,795	21,272	49,850	56,121	*25,026	*44,450	*43,043
Sex												
Percent distribution of beneficiaries												
Both sexes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	42.9	45.2	45.3	42.7	45.1	45.3	42.0	44.3	42.6	46.7	46.9	48.8
Female	57.1	54.8	54.7	57.3	54.9	54.7	58.0	55.7	57.4	53.3	53.1	51.2
Eligibility criteria and age												
All Medicare beneficiaries ⁵	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disabled	10.2	16.1	16.7	8.6	13.5	13.9	19.1	30.7	31.5	16.5	22.6	23.1
Under 45 years	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.6	8.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	4.8
45–64 years	6.5	12.5	13.0	5.8	10.5	10.9	11.5	22.2	23.1	9.6	17.9	18.2
Aged	89.8	83.8	83.3	91.4	86.5	86.1	81.0	69.3	68.5	83.5	77.4	76.9
65–74 years	51.5	45.4	45.5	52.0	45.8	46.0	48.0	40.6	40.2	49.4	47.0	46.7
75–84 years	28.8	26.6	25.7	29.5	27.8	26.8	24.0	20.4	19.8	27.1	23.4	22.9
85 years and over	9.7	11.8	12.0	9.9	13.0	13.3	9.0	8.3	8.5	6.9	7.0	7.4
Living arrangement ⁶												
All living arrangements	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alone	27.0	29.1	28.8	27.5	30.1	29.5	27.7	31.1	32.4	20.2	23.1	22.0
With spouse	51.2	48.7	48.6	53.3	51.0	51.0	33.3	30.8	29.6	50.4	48.4	48.0
With children	9.1	10.2	10.3	7.7	8.2	7.9	16.8	17.9	20.4	16.6	14.8	17.4
With others	7.6	7.9	8.7	6.2	6.5	7.7	18.1	16.4	14.3	10.8	11.0	10.3
Long-term care facility	5.1	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.2	*2.0	*2.6	*2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 117 (page 2 of 2). Medicare beneficiaries, by race, Hispanic origin, and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992–2011

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Characteristic	Not Hispanic or Latino											
	All			White			Black or African American			Hispanic or Latino		
	1992	2010	2011	1992	2010	2011	1992	2010	2011	1992	2010	2011
Age and limitation of activity ⁷	Percent distribution of beneficiaries											
Disabled, under age 65	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	22.7	27.5	26.0	21.8	26.6	23.9	26.2	31.3	35.2	21.2	26.6	24.8
IADL only	39.0	35.4	34.9	38.9	35.4	36.0	35.8	35.6	31.9	46.1	35.8	36.1
1 or 2 ADLs	21.2	23.0	23.8	21.5	23.6	24.7	21.2	19.3	20.5	*20.9	*26.0	*22.6
3–5 ADLs	17.2	14.0	15.3	17.9	14.5	15.4	*16.8	*13.8	*12.3	*11.9	*11.5	*16.4
65–74 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	67.0	72.6	71.9	68.7	74.0	73.6	55.1	68.5	65.7	59.2	69.4	68.5
IADL only	17.8	14.7	14.7	17.0	14.3	14.1	22.9	15.9	18.8	*20.9	14.7	15.0
1 or 2 ADLs	10.4	8.4	8.9	9.6	7.8	8.4	14.4	*9.3	*9.5	*15.7	*10.0	*9.8
3–5 ADLs	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	*7.6	*6.3	*6.0	*4.2	*5.8	*6.7
75–84 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	46.6	55.6	53.9	47.5	57.0	55.4	42.0	47.0	52.2	44.3	54.2	47.6
IADL only	23.9	21.3	22.4	23.6	21.0	21.6	26.7	20.1	20.0	*27.8	22.1	27.9
1 or 2 ADLs	16.5	13.7	14.8	16.8	13.0	14.5	15.3	*19.4	*17.0	*14.9	*14.5	*14.2
3–5 ADLs	13.0	9.4	8.9	12.2	9.1	8.4	*15.9	*13.5	*10.8	*13.0	*9.2	*10.3
85 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	19.9	29.7	27.5	20.2	31.0	28.7	*19.6	*19.2	*24.3	*19.7	*16.4	*17.5
IADL only	20.9	25.4	27.6	20.2	26.0	28.3	*22.1	*29.0	*18.7	*24.7	*20.0	*25.3
1 or 2 ADLs	23.5	19.5	20.2	23.5	19.1	20.4	*24.3	*20.2	*23.6	*23.7	*25.1	*15.7
3–5 ADLs	35.8	25.5	24.8	36.1	24.0	22.6	*34.0	*31.5	*33.3	*31.8	*38.4	*41.6

* Estimates are based on 50 persons or fewer or have a relative standard error of 30% or higher and are considered unreliable.
¹Physician/supplier services include medical and osteopathic doctor and health practitioner visits, diagnostic laboratory and radiology services, medical and surgical services, and durable medical equipment and nondurable medical supplies.
²Total health care expenditures by Medicare beneficiaries, including expenses paid by Medicare and all other sources of payment for the following services: inpatient hospital, outpatient hospital, physician/supplier, dental, prescription medicine, home health, and hospice and long-term care facility care. Excluded are health insurance premiums.
³Expenditures for long-term care in facilities for all beneficiaries include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year, and expenditures for short-term facility stays for full-year or part-year community residents. See Appendix II, Long-term care facility.
⁴Expenditures for facility-based long-term care for facility-based beneficiaries include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year and for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. Excluded are expenditures for short-term facility stays for full-year community residents. See Appendix II, Long-term care facility.
⁵Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups Aged and Disabled. In 2011, less than 1% of Medicare beneficiaries qualified because of ESRD.
⁶In 2011, less than 1% of Medicare beneficiaries had an unknown living arrangement.
⁷IADL is instrumental activities of daily living; ADL is activities of daily living. Includes data for both community and long-term care facility residents. See Appendix II, Activities of daily living (ADL); Instrumental activities of daily living (IADL).

NOTES: Percentages and percent distributions are calculated using unrounded numbers. Expenditures include expenses for Medicare beneficiaries paid by Medicare and all other sources of payment. Estimates include individuals enrolled in the hospital insurance (HI) and/or supplementary medical insurance (SMI) programs at any time during the calendar year.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, Cost and Use file, Health and Health Care of the Medicare Population. Available from: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/mcbs> and unpublished data. See Appendix I, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (MCBS).