

**Table 109 (page 1 of 2). National health expenditures and percent distribution, by sponsor: United States, selected years 1987–2013**

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2014.htm#109>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

| Type of sponsor  | 1987    | 1990    | 1995      | 2000      | 2009      | 2010      | 2012      | 2013      |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Amount, in billions  |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| National health expenditures . . . . .   | \$519.1 | \$724.3 | \$1,027.4 | \$1,378.0 | \$2,505.8 | \$2,604.1 | \$2,817.3 | \$2,919.1 |
| Businesses, households, and other private revenue . . . . .  | 354.0   | 488.2   | 642.3     | 888.4     | 1,415.2   | 1,446.6   | 1,592.7   | 1,652.8   |
| Private business . . . . .   | 122.3   | 178.3   | 243.7     | 346.5     | 530.3     | 533.7     | 587.3     | 610.9     |
| Employer contribution to private health insurance premiums <sup>1</sup> . . . . .                                | 84.3    | 129.5   | 176.3     | 255.1     | 411.8     | 413.5     | 453.9     | 471.1     |
| Employer contribution to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                           | 24.6    | 29.4    | 43.1      | 62.3      | 77.9      | 79.7      | 88.0      | 91.7      |
| Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance and worksite health care . . . . .                      | 13.4    | 19.3    | 24.3      | 29.1      | 40.6      | 40.5      | 45.4      | 48.2      |
| Household . . . . .  | 189.9   | 253.0   | 318.9     | 434.0     | 717.3     | 738.3     | 801.5     | 823.8     |
| Employee contribution to private health insurance premiums and individual policy premiums <sup>3</sup> . . . . . | 44.0    | 68.5    | 100.3     | 133.6     | 260.7     | 270.8     | 293.8     | 300.2     |
| Employee and voluntary premiums paid to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund <sup>4</sup> . . . . .            | 29.5    | 35.7    | 56.0      | 82.6      | 108.4     | 112.1     | 125.5     | 124.8     |
| Premiums paid by individuals to Medicare supplementary medical insurance trust fund <sup>5</sup> . . . . .       | 6.2     | 10.2    | 16.4      | 16.3      | 47.2      | 49.2      | 53.4      | 59.4      |
| Out-of-pocket health spending . . . . .  | 110.2   | 138.6   | 146.2     | 201.5     | 300.9     | 306.2     | 328.8     | 339.4     |
| Other private revenues . . . . .   | 41.9    | 56.9    | 79.7      | 107.9     | 167.6     | 174.6     | 203.9     | 218.1     |
| Governments . . . . .  | 165.1   | 236.1   | 385.2     | 489.6     | 1,090.6   | 1,157.5   | 1,224.6   | 1,266.3   |
| Federal government . . . . .   | 86.2    | 125.3   | 217.3     | 261.9     | 682.8     | 733.1     | 731.5     | 757.5     |
| Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums . . . . .  | 4.9     | 9.9     | 11.4      | 14.3      | 26.8      | 28.5      | 31.0      | 32.4      |
| Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund . . . . .                                       | 1.7     | 2.0     | 2.3       | 2.7       | 3.9       | 4.1       | 4.1       | 4.0       |
| Adjusted Medicare <sup>6</sup> . . . . .   | 17.4    | 27.7    | 57.6      | 49.2      | 236.0     | 250.2     | 266.2     | 274.0     |
| Health program expenditures (excluding Medicare) . . . . .   | 62.2    | 85.8    | 146.0     | 195.8     | 416.1     | 450.3     | 430.2     | 447.1     |
| Medicaid <sup>7</sup> . . . . .  | 28.2    | 43.3    | 87.9      | 119.4     | 255.5     | 275.9     | 251.5     | 267.1     |
| Other programs <sup>8</sup> . . . . .  | 34.0    | 42.5    | 58.1      | 76.4      | 160.6     | 174.5     | 178.8     | 180.0     |
| State and local government . . . . .   | 78.9    | 110.8   | 167.9     | 227.7     | 407.9     | 424.5     | 493.1     | 508.8     |
| Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums <sup>9</sup> . . . . .                               | 16.0    | 26.4    | 38.9      | 56.9      | 127.8     | 142.9     | 153.5     | 156.0     |
| Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund . . . . .                                       | 3.1     | 4.1     | 5.6       | 7.5       | 11.3      | 11.2      | 11.3      | 11.4      |
| Health expenditures by program . . . . .   | 59.8    | 80.3    | 123.3     | 163.4     | 268.8     | 270.4     | 328.3     | 341.5     |
| Medicaid <sup>7</sup> . . . . .  | 22.7    | 31.5    | 60.3      | 85.3      | 130.8     | 135.0     | 185.5     | 196.3     |
| Other programs <sup>10</sup> . . . . .   | 37.1    | 48.8    | 63.1      | 78.0      | 138.0     | 135.3     | 142.8     | 145.2     |
| Percent distribution   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| National health expenditures . . . . .   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     |
| Businesses, households, and other private revenue . . . . .  | 68.2    | 67.4    | 62.5      | 64.5      | 56.5      | 55.6      | 56.5      | 56.6      |
| Private business . . . . .   | 23.6    | 24.6    | 23.7      | 25.1      | 21.2      | 20.5      | 20.8      | 20.9      |
| Employer contribution to private health insurance premiums <sup>1</sup> . . . . .                                | 16.2    | 17.9    | 17.2      | 18.5      | 16.4      | 15.9      | 16.1      | 16.1      |
| Employer contribution to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                           | 4.7     | 4.1     | 4.2       | 4.5       | 3.1       | 3.1       | 3.1       | 3.1       |
| Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance and worksite health care . . . . .                      | 2.6     | 2.7     | 2.4       | 2.1       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.7       |
| Household . . . . .  | 36.6    | 34.9    | 31.0      | 31.5      | 28.6      | 28.4      | 28.4      | 28.2      |
| Employee contribution to private health insurance premiums and individual policy premiums <sup>3</sup> . . . . . | 8.5     | 9.5     | 9.8       | 9.7       | 10.4      | 10.4      | 10.4      | 10.3      |
| Employee and voluntary premiums paid to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund <sup>4</sup> . . . . .            | 5.7     | 4.9     | 5.5       | 6.0       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.5       | 4.3       |
| Premiums paid by individuals to Medicare supplementary medical insurance trust fund <sup>5</sup> . . . . .       | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.6       | 1.2       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 2.0       |
| Out-of-pocket health spending . . . . .  | 21.2    | 19.1    | 14.2      | 14.6      | 12.0      | 11.8      | 11.7      | 11.6      |
| Other private revenues . . . . .   | 8.1     | 7.9     | 7.8       | 7.8       | 6.7       | 6.7       | 7.2       | 7.5       |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 109 (page 2 of 2). National health expenditures and percent distribution, by sponsor: United States, selected years 1987–2013**

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2014.htm#109>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

| Type of sponsor  | 1987                 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2009 | 2010 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|  | Percent distribution |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Governments  | 31.8                 | 32.6 | 37.5 | 35.5 | 43.5 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 43.4 |
| Federal government   | 16.6                 | 17.3 | 21.2 | 19.0 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 26.0 | 25.9 |
| Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums              | 0.9                  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  |
| Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund         | 0.3                  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Adjusted Medicare <sup>6</sup>   | 3.4                  | 3.8  | 5.6  | 3.6  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.4  | 9.4  |
| Health program expenditures (excluding Medicare)                         | 12.0                 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| Medicaid <sup>7</sup>  | 5.4                  | 6.0  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 10.2 | 10.6 | 8.9  | 9.2  |
| Other programs <sup>8</sup>  | 6.5                  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 6.2  |
| State and local government   | 15.2                 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 17.4 |
| Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums <sup>9</sup> | 3.1                  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 5.1  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.3  |
| Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund         | 0.6                  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Health expenditures by program   |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Medicaid <sup>7</sup>  | 4.4                  | 4.3  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 6.6  | 6.7  |
| Other programs <sup>10</sup>   | 7.1                  | 6.7  | 6.1  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Medicare Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) payments to private plans beginning in 2006, small-business tax credits beginning in 2010 and Early Retirement Reinsurance Program (ERRP) payments for 2010–2011.

<sup>2</sup>Includes one-half of self-employment contribution to the Medicare Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Fund.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes government-subsidized Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) payments in 2009–2011.

<sup>4</sup>Includes one-half of self-employment contribution to Medicare HI Trust Fund and trust fund revenues from the income taxation of Social Security benefits.

<sup>5</sup>Includes premiums paid for the Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan (PCIP) beginning in 2010.

<sup>6</sup>Federal government Medicare expenditures equal Trust Fund interest income and Federal general revenue contributions to Medicare less the net change in Trust Fund balances. Includes Medicare RDS paid to private and state and local government employer plans beginning in 2006. Excludes Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006 and Medicare premium buy-in programs by Medicaid for people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles).

<sup>7</sup>Includes Medicare Premium buy-in programs by Medicaid for people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles).

<sup>8</sup>Includes maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service, federal workers' compensation, and other federal programs, public health activities, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes government-subsidized COBRA payments in 2009–2011, small business tax credits beginning in 2006, and ERRP payments in 2010–2011. Excludes premiums paid for the Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan (PCIP) premiums beginning in 2010.

<sup>9</sup>Excludes Medicare RDS payments to state and local government employer plans beginning in 2006 and ERRP payments in 2010–2011.

<sup>10</sup>Includes maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, general assistance, school health, CHIP, public health activities, other state and local programs, investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006. See Appendix II, Health expenditures, national.

NOTES: This table disaggregates health expenditures according to five classes of sponsors: businesses, households (individuals), federal government, and state and local governments, with a small amount of revenue coming from nonpatient revenue sources such as philanthropy. Where businesses or households pay dedicated funds into government health programs (for example, Medicare) or employers and employees share in the cost of health premiums, these costs are assigned to businesses or households accordingly. This results in a lower share of expenditures being assigned to the federal government than for tabulations of expenditures by source of funds. Estimates of national health expenditure by source of funds aim to track government-sponsored health programs over time and do not delineate the role of business employers in paying for health care. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA). Estimates may not sum to totals because of rounding. For more information on NHE sponsors, sources, and methods, see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2013. Available from: <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/dsm-13.pdf>. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group. Businesses, Households, and Governments. National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from: <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>, accessed on December 12, 2014. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).