

**Table 104 (page 1 of 3). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2013**

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2014.htm#104>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditure and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2009	2010	2012	2013
	Amount								
Per capita	\$125	\$300	\$943	\$2,431	\$4,129	\$6,909	\$7,107	\$7,597	\$7,826
	Amount, in billions								
All personal health care expenditures <sup>1</sup>	\$23.4	\$63.1	\$217.2	\$616.8	\$1,165.7	\$2,117.9	\$2,196.2	\$2,379.3	\$2,468.6
Out-of-pocket payments	13.1	25.0	58.4	138.6	201.5	300.9	306.2	328.8	339.4
Health insurance	6.6	29.6	131.9	403.2	845.5	1,639.2	1,701.4	1,842.0	1,907.9
Private health insurance	4.9	14.0	61.4	205.1	407.3	736.1	755.4	822.9	846.0
Medicare	...	7.3	36.3	107.3	216.3	471.2	489.2	532.2	550.5
Medicaid	...	5.0	24.7	69.7	186.9	346.4	366.2	389.0	410.8
Federal	...	2.7	13.7	40.3	109.3	230.7	247.5	224.0	236.7
State and local	...	2.3	11.0	29.4	77.6	115.6	118.6	165.0	174.1
CHIP <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	2.5	9.5	9.7	10.6	11.3
Federal	...	...	...	...	1.8	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.8
State and local	...	...	...	...	0.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup>	1.7	3.3	9.6	21.2	32.4	76.1	80.9	87.2	89.3
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup>	3.7	8.5	26.9	74.9	118.7	177.8	188.6	208.5	221.2
	Deflator (2009 = 100.0)								
Chain-weighted personal health care deflator <sup>5</sup>	9.3	13.5	28.5	56.4	75.7	100.0	102.7	106.8	108.4
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	55.9	39.6	26.9	22.5	17.3	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.7
Health insurance	28.3	46.9	60.7	65.4	72.5	77.4	77.5	77.4	77.3
Private health insurance	21.1	22.2	28.3	33.2	34.9	34.8	34.4	34.6	34.3
Medicare	...	11.5	16.7	17.4	18.6	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.3
Medicaid	...	8.0	11.4	11.3	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.3	16.6
Federal	...	4.3	6.3	6.5	9.4	10.9	11.3	9.4	9.6
State and local	...	3.7	5.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	5.4	6.9	7.1
CHIP <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Federal	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup>	7.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup>	15.8	13.5	12.4	12.1	10.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0
	Amount, in billions								
Hospital expenditures <sup>6</sup>	\$9.0	\$27.2	\$100.5	\$250.4	\$415.5	\$776.8	\$814.9	\$898.5	\$936.9
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	20.6	9.0	5.4	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Health insurance	50.7	71.4	79.6	82.6	86.2	87.6	87.2	86.8	86.3
Private health insurance	35.6	32.5	36.7	38.7	34.1	36.1	35.9	37.2	37.1
Medicare	...	19.7	26.1	26.9	29.7	27.8	27.1	26.3	25.9
Medicaid	...	9.7	9.2	10.6	17.1	17.6	18.0	17.4	17.5
Federal	...	5.2	5.0	6.3	10.3	11.7	12.2	10.1	10.1
State and local	...	4.5	4.2	4.3	6.8	6.0	5.9	7.3	7.4
CHIP <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup>	15.1	9.5	7.7	6.3	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup>	28.7	19.5	15.0	13.0	10.6	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.2
	Amount, in billions								
Physician and clinical expenditures	\$5.6	\$14.3	\$47.7	\$158.9	\$290.9	\$503.2	\$519.0	\$565.3	\$586.7
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	60.1	45.1	29.8	18.9	11.2	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.4
Health insurance	32.6	48.8	59.8	67.8	76.6	81.4	81.0	80.7	80.5
Private health insurance	28.3	29.4	34.8	42.2	47.4	47.3	46.5	45.9	45.6
Medicare	...	11.5	17.4	19.2	20.2	22.2	22.2	22.5	22.2
Medicaid	...	4.5	5.1	4.4	6.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.5
Federal	...	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.9	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.3
State and local	...	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.2
CHIP <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Federal	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State and local	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup>	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup>	7.3	6.1	10.4	13.3	12.3	9.1	9.2	9.8	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 104 (page 2 of 3). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2013**

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2014.htm#104>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditure and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2009	2010	2012	2013
Amount, in billions									
Dental services expenditures . . . . .	\$2.0	\$4.7	\$13.4	\$31.7	\$62.3	\$102.5	\$105.4	\$110.0	\$111.0
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments . . . . .	96.0	90.0	65.8	48.1	44.4	42.0	41.5	42.1	42.5
Health insurance . . . . .	3.2	9.5	33.3	51.3	55.0	57.5	57.9	57.4	57.0
Private health insurance . . . . .	1.9	4.5	28.4	48.1	50.2	48.7	48.5	48.1	47.4
Medicare . . . . .	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Medicaid . . . . .	...	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.7	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.8
Federal . . . . .	...	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.9
State and local . . . . .	...	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.8
CHIP <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Amount, in billions									
Home health care expenditures <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	\$0.1	\$0.2	\$2.4	\$12.6	\$32.4	\$67.2	\$71.2	\$77.1	\$79.8
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments . . . . .	12.3	9.5	15.3	17.9	19.6	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.1
Health insurance . . . . .	5.3	37.7	53.7	66.1	71.4	89.1	89.5	88.9	88.9
Private health insurance . . . . .	1.8	3.2	14.7	22.9	23.8	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.9
Medicare . . . . .	...	26.8	26.8	26.0	26.4	45.1	44.6	43.6	43.1
Medicaid . . . . .	...	6.8	11.6	17.1	20.9	36.2	37.0	36.7	36.5
Federal . . . . .	...	3.2	6.2	9.1	11.3	23.5	24.3	20.0	20.1
State and local . . . . .	...	3.2	5.4	7.9	9.6	12.6	12.6	16.6	16.4
CHIP <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	80.7	52.7	31.1	16.0	9.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
Amount, in billions									
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities expenditures <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	\$0.8	\$4.0	\$15.3	\$44.9	\$85.1	\$138.5	\$143.0	\$152.2	\$155.8
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments . . . . .	74.7	49.5	40.7	40.3	31.9	28.9	28.1	29.1	29.4
Health insurance . . . . .	...	28.5	51.9	48.8	61.1	64.5	64.7	63.5	63.2
Private health insurance . . . . .	...	0.2	1.3	6.2	8.8	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1
Medicare . . . . .	...	3.5	2.0	3.8	12.7	21.7	22.5	22.2	22.2
Medicaid . . . . .	...	23.3	46.2	36.6	37.4	32.4	31.8	30.4	30.1
Federal . . . . .	...	12.5	26.1	20.6	21.7	21.6	21.5	17.3	17.1
State and local . . . . .	...	10.8	20.1	16.0	15.7	10.9	10.3	13.1	12.9
CHIP <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	25.3	21.9	7.4	10.9	6.9	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.4
Amount, in billions									
Prescription drug expenditures . . . . .	\$2.7	\$5.5	\$12.0	\$40.3	\$121.2	\$255.0	\$256.2	\$264.4	\$271.1
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments . . . . .	96.0	82.4	71.3	56.8	27.8	19.4	18.0	17.6	16.9
Health insurance . . . . .	1.5	16.5	26.9	40.3	70.3	79.2	80.6	81.4	82.1
Private health insurance . . . . .	1.3	8.8	15.0	27.0	50.5	46.4	46.4	44.8	43.5
Medicare . . . . .	...	...	...	0.5	1.7	21.4	23.0	25.5	27.5
Medicaid . . . . .	...	7.6	11.7	12.6	16.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.8
Federal . . . . .	...	4.1	6.8	7.2	9.3	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.3
State and local . . . . .	...	3.5	4.9	5.4	7.0	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.5
CHIP <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 104 (page 3 of 3). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2013**

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2014.htm#104>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditure and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2009	2010	2012	2013
	Amount, in billions								
All other personal health care expenditures <sup>9</sup> . . .	\$3.2	\$7.1	\$25.8	\$77.9	\$158.3	\$274.6	\$286.6	\$311.9	\$327.4
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments . . . . .	84.9	74.5	57.1	49.9	38.3	32.9	32.6	32.3	32.4
Health insurance . . . . .	3.4	8.3	25.0	33.3	44.3	50.6	51.1	52.0	52.5
Private health insurance . . . . .	2.0	3.4	6.7	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5
Medicare . . . . .	...	1.0	2.8	5.5	8.0	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.2
Medicaid . . . . .	...	2.9	14.7	14.9	22.6	26.7	27.0	27.2	28.2
Federal . . . . .	...	1.6	8.1	8.5	12.9	17.7	18.2	15.4	16.0
State and local . . . . .	...	1.3	6.7	6.4	9.7	8.9	8.8	11.8	12.3
CHIP <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	11.7	17.2	17.9	16.9	17.5	16.5	16.4	15.7	15.1

... Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

<sup>1</sup>Includes all expenditures other than expenses for government administration, net cost of health insurance, public health activities, research, and structures and equipment.

<sup>2</sup>The Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) including Medicaid CHIP expansions.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Defense and Department of Veterans Affairs.

<sup>4</sup>Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

<sup>5</sup>The personal health care deflator is calculated as a chain-weighted price index using the Producer Price Indexes for hospitals, offices of physicians, medical and diagnostic laboratories, home health care services, and nursing care facilities; and Consumer Price Indices specific to each of the remaining personal health care components. For more information on the detailed price series recommended for deflating each category of spending see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2013 and NHE Deflator Methodology paper. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/>.

<sup>6</sup>Includes expenditures for hospital-based nursing home and home health agency care.

<sup>7</sup>Includes expenditures for care in freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type are provided in hospital-based facilities and are considered hospital care.

<sup>8</sup>Includes expenditures for care in freestanding nursing homes. Expenditures for care in hospital-based nursing homes are included with hospital care.

<sup>9</sup>Includes expenditures for other professional services, other nondurable medical products, durable medical equipment, and other health, residential, and personal care, not shown separately. See Appendix II, Health expenditures, national.

NOTES: Percents may not add to totals because of rounding. Census resident-based population less armed forces overseas and population of outlying areas used to calculate per capita. The Medicare and Medicaid programs began coverage in 1965. The Children's Health Insurance Program began coverage in 1997. For more information on NHE sources and methods, see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2013. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/dsm-13.pdf>. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA). Data for additional years are available. See the Excel spreadsheet on the *Health, United States* website at:

<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm>. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>, accessed on December 12, 2014. Hartman M, Martin AB, Lassman D, Catlin A. National Health Spending in 2013: Growth slows, remains in step with the overall economy.

Health Aff 2015;34(1):150–160. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).