

Table 115 (page 1 of 3). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2011

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2013.htm#115>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditure and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2005	2010	2011
Per capita	\$125	\$300	\$943	\$2,430	\$4,128	\$4,439	\$5,746	\$7,090	\$7,326
	Amount								
	Amount, in billions								
All personal health care expenditures ¹	\$23.4	\$63.1	\$217.2	\$616.8	\$1,165.4	\$1,265.3	\$1,697.1	\$2,190.0	\$2,279.3
Out-of-pocket payments	13.1	25.0	58.4	138.6	201.7	209.0	262.9	299.4	307.7
Health insurance	6.6	29.6	131.9	403.2	844.9	932.3	1282.0	1705.3	1779.1
Private health insurance	4.9	14.0	61.4	205.1	406.7	445.3	607.2	757.5	786.1
Medicare . . . . .	...	7.3	36.3	107.3	216.3	239.1	326.3	491.2	521.6
Medicaid . . . . .	...	5.0	24.7	69.7	186.9	208.4	287.7	366.2	374.5
Federal . . . . .	...	2.7	13.7	40.3	109.3	123.5	165.5	248.1	229.0
State and local . . . . .	...	2.3	11.0	29.4	77.6	84.9	122.2	118.2	145.5
CHIP ² . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2.5	3.5	6.5	10.0	10.2
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.4	4.5	7.0	7.1
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.1
Other health insurance programs ³	1.7	3.3	9.6	21.2	32.4	36.0	54.3	80.4	86.8
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	3.7	8.5	26.9	74.9	118.8	124.0	152.2	185.3	192.5
	Deflator (2005 = 100.0)								
Chain-weighted personal health care deflator ⁵	10.4	15.1	32.1	63.4	85.1	88.3	100.0	115.4	117.8
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	55.9	39.6	26.9	22.5	17.3	16.5	15.5	13.7	13.5
Health insurance	28.3	46.9	60.7	65.4	72.5	73.7	75.5	77.9	78.1
Private health insurance	21.1	22.2	28.3	33.2	34.9	35.2	35.8	34.6	34.5
Medicare . . . . .	...	11.5	16.7	17.4	18.6	18.9	19.2	22.4	22.9
Medicaid . . . . .	...	8.0	11.4	11.3	16.0	16.5	17.0	16.7	16.4
Federal . . . . .	...	4.3	6.3	6.5	9.4	9.8	9.8	11.3	10.0
State and local . . . . .	...	3.7	5.1	4.8	6.7	6.7	7.2	5.4	6.4
CHIP ² . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs ³	7.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	15.8	13.5	12.4	12.1	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4
	Amount, in billions								
Hospital expenditures ⁶	\$9.0	\$27.2	\$100.5	\$250.4	\$415.5	\$449.4	\$609.4	\$815.9	\$850.6
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	20.6	9.0	5.4	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Health insurance	50.7	71.4	79.6	82.6	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4	87.3
Private health insurance	35.6	32.5	36.7	38.7	34.1	34.3	35.7	35.9	36.1
Medicare . . . . .	...	19.7	26.1	26.9	29.7	30.1	29.0	27.3	27.2
Medicaid . . . . .	...	9.7	9.2	10.6	17.1	17.3	17.2	18.1	17.8
Federal . . . . .	...	5.2	5.0	6.3	10.3	10.5	10.0	12.2	11.0
State and local . . . . .	...	4.5	4.2	4.3	6.8	6.8	7.2	5.9	6.8
CHIP ² . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs ³	15.1	9.5	7.7	6.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.9
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	28.7	19.5	15.0	13.0	10.6	10.0	9.4	9.3	9.4
	Amount, in billions								
Physician and clinical expenditures	\$5.6	\$14.3	\$47.7	\$158.9	\$290.9	\$315.7	\$417.2	\$519.1	\$541.4
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	60.1	45.1	29.8	18.9	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.7
Health insurance	32.6	48.8	59.8	67.8	76.6	77.2	79.2	81.1	81.3
Private health insurance	28.3	29.4	34.8	42.2	47.4	47.7	48.5	46.6	46.0
Medicare . . . . .	...	11.5	17.4	19.2	20.2	20.2	20.5	22.2	22.9
Medicaid . . . . .	...	4.5	5.1	4.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	8.2	8.3
Federal . . . . .	...	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.7	5.3
State and local . . . . .	...	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0
CHIP ² . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other health insurance programs ³	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.6
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	7.3	6.1	10.4	13.3	12.3	12.1	10.6	9.1	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 115 (page 2 of 3). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2011

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2013.htm#115>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditure and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2005	2010	2011
Amount, in billions									
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities expenditures ⁷	\$0.8	\$4.0	\$15.3	\$44.9	\$85.1	\$90.8	\$112.5	\$143.0	\$149.3
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	74.7	49.5	40.7	40.3	31.9	30.4	28.9	28.0	26.7
Health insurance		28.5	51.9	48.8	61.1	63.5	64.7	65.7	67.2
Private health insurance		0.2	1.3	6.2	8.8	8.5	7.4	8.6	8.3
Medicare		3.5	2.0	3.8	12.7	14.7	18.3	22.6	25.2
Medicaid		23.3	46.2	36.6	37.4	38.0	36.6	31.8	30.9
Federal		12.5	26.1	20.6	21.7	23.4	20.6	21.6	18.7
State and local		10.8	20.1	16.0	15.7	14.7	15.9	10.2	12.1
CHIP ²					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other health insurance programs ³	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	25.3	21.9	7.4	10.9	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1
Amount, in billions									
Home health care expenditures ⁸	\$0.1	\$0.2	\$2.4	\$12.6	\$32.4	\$34.4	\$48.7	\$71.2	\$74.3
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	12.5	9.4	15.3	17.9	19.6	18.8	12.8	7.2	7.6
Health insurance	5.6	37.9	53.7	66.1	71.4	72.8	81.5	89.8	89.4
Private health insurance	2.5	3.0	14.7	22.9	23.8	19.6	12.6	6.6	6.9
Medicare		26.7	26.8	26.0	26.4	28.8	37.4	44.4	44.2
Medicaid		6.7	11.6	17.1	20.9	24.1	31.0	37.6	37.1
Federal		3.3	6.2	9.1	11.3	13.0	16.8	24.7	21.7
State and local		3.4	5.4	7.9	9.6	11.0	14.3	12.9	15.3
CHIP ²					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other health insurance programs ³	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.2
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	81.9	52.7	31.1	16.0	9.0	8.4	5.6	3.0	3.0
Amount, in billions									
Prescription drug expenditures	\$2.7	\$5.5	\$12.0	\$40.3	\$120.9	\$138.7	\$204.7	\$255.7	\$263.0
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	96.0	82.4	71.3	56.8	28.1	26.4	25.1	18.1	17.1
Health insurance	1.5	16.5	26.9	40.3	70.0	71.6	73.0	80.6	81.5
Private health insurance	1.3	8.8	15.0	27.0	50.2	50.9	49.7	46.4	46.5
Medicare				0.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	23.0	24.2
Medicaid		7.6	11.7	12.6	16.3	16.8	17.7	7.7	7.2
Federal		4.1	6.8	7.2	9.3	9.6	10.2	5.2	4.1
State and local		3.5	4.9	5.4	7.0	7.2	7.6	2.5	3.1
CHIP ²					0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Federal					0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
State and local					0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other health insurance programs ³	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.8	3.0
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.4
Amount, in billions									
Dental services expenditures	\$2.0	\$4.7	\$13.4	\$31.7	\$62.3	\$67.8	\$87.0	\$105.3	\$108.4
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	96.0	90.0	65.8	48.1	44.4	43.2	44.0	41.2	41.6
Health insurance	3.2	9.5	33.3	51.3	55.0	56.3	55.6	58.3	57.9
Private health insurance	1.9	4.5	28.4	48.1	50.2	50.6	49.3	48.8	48.6
Medicare				0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Medicaid		3.4	3.7	2.4	3.7	4.4	4.8	7.0	6.7
Federal		1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.7	4.8	4.1
State and local		1.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6
CHIP ²					0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
Federal					0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
State and local					0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other health insurance programs ³	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 115 (page 3 of 3). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2011

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2013.htm#115>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditure and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2005	2010	2011
	Amount, in billions								
All other personal health care expenditures ⁹ . . .	\$3.2	\$7.1	\$25.8	\$77.9	\$158.3	\$168.5	\$217.6	\$280.0	\$292.2
	Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	84.9	74.5	57.1	49.9	38.3	36.3	33.2	31.2	31.4
Health insurance	3.4	8.3	25.0	33.3	44.2	46.2	50.0	52.2	52.1
Private health insurance	2.0	3.4	6.7	12.0	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.9
Medicare . . . . .	...	1.0	2.8	5.5	8.0	8.6	9.9	10.7	10.9
Medicaid . . . . .	...	2.9	14.7	14.9	22.6	23.9	25.9	27.5	26.9
Federal . . . . .	...	1.6	8.1	8.5	12.9	13.6	14.7	18.6	16.4
State and local . . . . .	...	1.4	6.7	6.4	9.7	10.3	11.2	8.8	10.6
CHIP ² . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Federal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
State and local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs ³	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
Other third-party payers and programs ⁴	11.7	17.2	17.9	16.9	17.5	17.5	16.8	16.6	16.5

... Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

¹Includes all expenditures for specified health services and supplies other than expenses for government administration, net cost of health insurance, public health activities, research, and structures and equipment.

²Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). Medicaid CHIP expansions are included.

³Includes Department of Defense and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵The personal health care deflator is calculated as a chain-weighted price index using the Producer Price Indexes for hospitals, offices of physicians, medical and diagnostic laboratories, home health care services, and nursing care facilities; and Consumer Price Indices specific to each of the remaining personal health care components. For more information on the detailed price series recommended for deflating each category of spending see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2011. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/Downloads/dsm-11.pdf>.

⁶Includes expenditures for hospital-based nursing home and home health agency care.

⁷Includes expenditures for care in freestanding nursing homes. Expenditures for care in hospital-based nursing homes are included with hospital care.

⁸Includes expenditures for care in freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type are provided in hospital-based facilities and are considered hospital care.

⁹Includes expenditures for other professional services, other nondurable medical products, durable medical equipment, and other health, residential, and personal care, not shown separately. See [Appendix II, Health expenditures, national](#).

NOTES: Percents may not add to totals because of rounding. The Medicare and Medicaid programs began coverage in 1965. The Children's Health Insurance Program began coverage in 1997. Starting with *Health, United States, 2010*, estimates are based on a revised methodology that incorporates available source data and various methodological and definitional changes. These revisions are due to a comprehensive change in the classification structure of how estimates are defined and presented. For more information on the impact of these revisions, see: <http://www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/benchmark2009.pdf>. See [Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts \(NHEA\)](#). Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from:

<https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>; Hartman M, Martin AB, Benson J, Catlin A. National Health Spending in 2011: Overall growth remains low, but some payers and services show signs of acceleration. *Health Aff* 2013;32(1):87–99. See [Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts \(NHEA\)](#).