

Table 119 (page 1 of 2). Expenditures for health services and supplies and percent distribution, by sponsor: United States, selected years 1987–2011

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2012.htm#119>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of sponsor	1987	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011
	Amount, in billions							
National health expenditures	\$519.1	\$724.3	\$1,027.4	\$1,377.2	\$2,030.5	\$2,501.2	\$2,600.0	\$2,700.7
Businesses, households, and other private revenues	354.1	488.2	642.3	888.0	1,227.1	1,407.9	1,437.5	1,485.9
Private business	122.3	178.3	243.6	346.1	488.5	533.0	534.9	557.6
Employer contribution to private health insurance premiums ¹	84.3	129.5	176.2	254.7	371.0	415.2	416.8	435.5
Employer contribution to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund ²	24.6	29.4	43.1	62.3	72.7	78.0	79.8	83.6
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance and worksite health care	13.4	19.3	24.3	29.1	44.8	39.8	38.4	38.5
Household	189.9	253.0	319.0	434.1	596.5	707.2	728.7	748.8
Employee contribution to private health insurance premiums and individual policy premiums ³	44.0	68.5	100.3	133.4	207.9	258.2	267.9	272.5
Employee and self-employment contributions and voluntary premiums paid to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund ⁴	29.5	35.7	56.0	82.6	96.6	108.5	112.3	117.4
Premiums paid by individuals to Medicare supplementary medical insurance trust fund	6.2	10.2	16.4	16.3	29.1	47.2	49.2	51.2
Out-of-pocket health spending	110.2	138.6	146.4	201.7	262.9	293.3	299.4	307.7
Other private revenues	41.9	56.9	79.7	107.9	142.1	167.7	173.9	179.5
Governments	165.0	236.1	385.1	489.2	803.4	1,093.3	1,162.4	1,214.9
Federal government	86.1	125.3	217.3	261.6	452.9	684.2	735.2	744.6
Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums	4.9	9.9	11.4	14.3	23.1	26.8	28.5	30.8
Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.2
Adjusted Medicare ⁵	17.4	27.7	57.6	49.3	120.2	236.6	252.0	269.2
Health program expenditures (excluding Medicare) ⁶	62.2	85.8	146.0	195.4	306.2	416.9	450.6	440.5
Medicaid ⁶	28.2	43.3	87.9	119.4	182.6	255.9	276.4	257.1
Other programs ⁷	34.0	42.5	58.1	76.0	123.6	161.1	174.2	183.4
State and local government	78.9	110.8	167.9	227.6	350.5	409.1	427.2	470.2
Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums ⁸	16.0	26.4	38.9	56.8	101.9	128.9	144.0	148.4
Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund	3.1	4.1	5.6	7.5	9.4	11.2	11.3	11.3
Health expenditures by program:								
Medicaid ⁶	22.7	31.5	60.3	85.3	135.4	130.8	134.6	164.8
Other programs ⁹	37.1	48.8	63.1	78.0	103.7	138.1	137.4	145.7
	Percent distribution							
National health expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Businesses, households, and other private revenues	68.2	67.4	62.5	64.5	60.4	56.3	55.3	55.0
Private business	23.6	24.6	23.7	25.1	24.1	21.3	20.6	20.6
Employer contribution to private health insurance premiums ¹	16.2	17.9	17.1	18.5	18.3	16.6	16.0	16.1
Employer contribution to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund ²	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance and worksite health care	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
Household	36.6	34.9	31.0	31.5	29.4	28.3	28.0	27.7
Employee contribution to private health insurance premiums and individual policy premiums ³	8.5	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.1
Employee and self-employment contributions and voluntary premiums paid to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund ⁴	5.7	4.9	5.5	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
Premiums paid by individuals to Medicare supplementary medical insurance trust fund	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Out-of-pocket health spending	21.2	19.1	14.2	14.6	12.9	11.7	11.5	11.4
Other private revenues	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 119 (page 2 of 2). Expenditures for health services and supplies and percent distribution, by sponsor: United States, selected years 1987–2011

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[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of sponsor	1987	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011
	Percent distribution							
Governments	31.8	32.6	37.5	35.5	39.6	43.7	44.7	45.0
Federal government	16.6	17.3	21.1	19.0	22.3	27.4	28.3	27.6
Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adjusted Medicare ⁵	3.4	3.8	5.6	3.6	5.9	9.5	9.7	10.0
Health program expenditures (excluding Medicare)	12.0	11.8	14.2	14.2	15.1	16.7	17.3	16.3
Medicaid ⁶	5.4	6.0	8.6	8.7	9.0	10.2	10.6	9.5
Other programs ⁷	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8
State and local government	15.2	15.3	16.3	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.4	17.4
Employer contributions to private health insurance premiums ⁸	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5
Employer contributions to Medicare hospital insurance trust fund	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Health expenditures by program								
Medicaid ⁶	4.4	4.3	5.9	6.2	6.7	5.2	5.2	6.1
Other programs ⁹	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4

¹Excludes Medicare Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) payments to private plans beginning in 2006, small business tax credits beginning in 2010 and Early Retirement Reinsurance Program (ERRP) payments beginning in 2010.

²Includes one-half of self-employment contribution to the Medicare Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Fund.

³Excludes government-subsidized Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) payments beginning in 2009.

⁴Includes one-half of self-employment contribution to Medicare HI Trust Fund and trust fund revenues from the income taxation of Social Security benefits.

⁵Federal government Medicare expenditures equal Trust Fund interest income and Federal general revenue contributions to Medicare less the net change in Trust Fund balances. Includes Medicare RDS paid to private and state and local government employer plans beginning in 2006. Excludes Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006 and Medicare premium buy-in programs by Medicaid for people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles).

⁶Includes Medicare Premium buy-in programs by Medicaid for people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles).

⁷Includes maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service, federal workers' compensation, and other federal programs, public health activities, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes government-subsidized COBRA payments beginning in 2009, small business tax credits and ERRP payments beginning in 2010. Excludes premiums paid for the Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan (PCIP) premiums beginning in 2010.

⁸Excludes Medicare RDS payments to state and local government employer plans beginning in 2006 and ERRP payments beginning in 2010.

⁹Includes maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, general assistance, school health, CHIP, public health activities, hospital subsidies, investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006. See [Appendix II, Health expenditures, national](#).

NOTES: This table disaggregates health expenditures according to four classes of sponsors: businesses, households (individuals), federal government, and state and local governments, with a small amount of revenue coming from nonpatient revenue sources such as philanthropy. Where businesses or households pay dedicated funds into government health programs (for example, Medicare) or employers and employees share in the cost of health premiums, these costs are assigned to businesses or households accordingly. This results in a lower share of expenditures being assigned to the federal government than for tabulations of expenditures by source of funds. Estimates of national health expenditure by source of funds aim to track government-sponsored health programs over time and do not delineate the role of business employers in paying for health care. See [Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts \(NHEA\)](#). Estimates may not sum to totals because of rounding. Starting with *Health, United States, 2010*, estimates are based on a revised methodology that incorporates available source data and various methodological and definitional changes. These revisions are due to a comprehensive change in the classification structure of how estimates are defined and presented. For more information on the impact of these revisions, see: <http://www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/benchmark2009.pdf>. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group. Businesses, Households, and Governments, 1987–2011. National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>. See [Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts \(NHEA\)](#).