

**Table 111 (page 1 of 2). Gross domestic product, national health expenditures, per capita amounts, percent distribution, and average annual percent change: United States, selected years 1960–2011**

Updated data when available, Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2012.htm#111>.

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

<i>Gross domestic product and national health expenditures</i>	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2011
				Amount, in billions				
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . . . .	\$526	\$1,038	\$2,788	\$5,801	\$9,952	\$12,623	\$14,499	\$15,076
				Deflator (2005 = 100.0)				
Price deflator for GDP <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	18.6	24.3	47.8	72.3	88.7	100.0	111.0	113.4
				Amount, in billions				
National health expenditures . . . . .	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$1,377.2	\$2,030.5	\$2,600.0	\$2,700.7
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	1,289.6	1,904.0	2,450.8	2,547.2
Personal health care . . . . .	23.4	63.1	217.2	616.8	1,165.4	1,697.1	2,190.0	2,279.3
Administration and net cost of								
private health insurance . . . . .	1.1	2.6	12.0	38.8	81.2	150.9	181.5	188.9
Public health . . . . .	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	43.0	56.0	79.3	79.0
Investment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	87.5	126.5	149.1	153.5
				Deflator (2005 = 100.0)				
Chain-weighted national health expenditure deflator <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	114.6	117.3
				Per capita amount, in dollars				
National health expenditures . . . . .	\$147	\$356	\$1,110	\$2,854	\$4,878	\$6,875	\$8,417	\$8,680
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	133	319	1,023	2,662	4,568	6,447	7,934	8,187
Personal health care . . . . .	125	300	943	2,430	4,128	5,746	7,090	7,326
Administration and net cost of								
private health insurance . . . . .	6	12	52	153	288	511	588	607
Public health . . . . .	2	6	28	79	152	190	257	254
Investment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	14	37	87	192	310	428	483	493
				Percent				
National health expenditures as percent of GDP . . . . .	5.2	7.2	9.2	12.5	13.8	16.1	17.9	17.9
				Percent distribution				
National health expenditures . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	90.6	89.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	93.8	94.3	94.3
Personal health care . . . . .	85.4	84.3	84.9	85.2	84.6	83.6	84.2	84.4
Administration and net cost of								
private health insurance . . . . .	3.9	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.9	7.4	7.0	7.0
Public health . . . . .	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9
Investment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	9.4	10.4	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.7
				Average annual percent change from previous year shown <sup>3</sup>				
GDP . . . . .	...	7.0	10.4	7.6	5.5	4.9	2.8	4.0
National health expenditures . . . . .	...	10.6	13.1	11.0	6.6	8.1	5.1	3.9
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	...	10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.1	5.2	3.9
Personal health care . . . . .	...	10.4	13.2	11.0	6.6	7.8	5.2	4.1
Administration and net cost of								
private health insurance . . . . .	...	9.4	16.4	12.4	7.7	13.2	3.8	4.1
Public health . . . . .	...	13.8	16.9	12.0	8.0	5.4	7.2	-0.5
Investment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	11.7	10.0	9.2	6.0	7.6	3.3	2.9
National health expenditures, per capita . . . . .	...	9.3	12.0	9.9	5.5	7.1	4.1	3.1
Health consumption expenditures . . . . .	...	9.1	12.4	10.0	5.5	7.1	4.2	3.2
Personal health care . . . . .	...	9.1	12.1	9.9	5.4	6.8	4.3	3.3
Administration and net cost of								
private health insurance . . . . .	...	8.1	15.4	11.3	6.5	12.2	2.8	3.3
Public health . . . . .	...	12.5	15.8	10.9	6.8	4.4	6.3	-1.2
Investment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	...	10.4	8.9	8.2	4.9	6.7	2.4	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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-- Data not available.

... Category not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Year 2005 = 100.

<sup>2</sup>Investment consists of research and structures and equipment.

<sup>3</sup>See [Appendix II, Average annual rate of change \(percent change\)](#).

NOTES: Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Deflating health care spending separates the effects of price growth from growth attributable to all other factors. The dollar value of these estimates of real health care expenditures is determined by the index(es) chosen to remove price growth from spending. One approach to deflating health spending is to remove the effects of economy-wide inflation alone using the GDP deflator. An alternative approach to removing the effects of price growth from health spending for the National Health Expenditure Accounts is to deflate health care expenditures by a measure of medical specific price inflation. For personal health care (PHC) spending, this would involve directly deflating expenditures by price indexes associated with the services and goods provided; for non-PHC spending this would involve deflating by composite indexes matching the components of spending for each category. For more information on the detailed price series recommended for deflating each category of spending, see the National Health Expenditure Accounts Methodology Paper, 2011. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/Downloads/dsm-11.pdf>. The data reflect preliminary annual estimates of the resident population of the United States as of July 1, 2011, excluding the Armed Forces overseas. See [Appendix II, Gross domestic product \(GDP\); Health expenditures, national](#). Percents are calculated using unrounded data. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding. Starting with *Health, United States, 2010*, estimates are based on a revised methodology that incorporates available source data and various methodological and definitional changes. These revisions are due to a comprehensive change in the classification structure of how estimates are defined and presented. For more information on the impact of these revisions, see: <http://www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/benchmark2009.pdf>. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures aggregate, 1960–2011. Available from:

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/index.html?redirect=/nationalhealthexpenddata/> Economic Analysis, National Economic Accounts, National Income and Product Accounts, Table 1.1.9, accessed on May 16, 2013. Available from: <http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=9&step=1>. See [Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts \(NHEA\); National Income and Product Accounts \(NIPA\)](#).