

Table 145. Medicare beneficiaries, by race, Hispanic origin, and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1992-2009

(Data are based on household interviews of a sample of Medicare beneficiaries and Medicare administrative records)

Characteristic	Not Hispanic or Latino											
	All			White			Black or African American		Hispanic or Latino			
	1992	2008	2009	1992	2008	2009	1992	2008	2009	1992	2008	2009
All Medicare beneficiaries.....	36.8	46.0	47.2	30.9	35.9	36.5	3.3	4.3	4.6	1.9	3.7	3.9
All Medicare beneficiaries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.2	77.9	77.3	8.9	9.3	9.8	5.2	8.0	8.2
Medical care use												
All Medicare beneficiaries:												
Long-term care facility stay.....	7.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.9	8.7	6.2	8.5	8.6	4.2	5.4	4.4
Community-only residents:												
Inpatient hospital.....	17.9	18.9	17.6	18.1	19.3	17.8	18.4	19.7	18.4	16.6	15.7	16.9
Outpatient hospital.....	57.9	72.5	72.7	57.8	73.3	73.2	61.1	72.1	72.2	53.1	67.2	70.0
Physician/supplier.....	92.4	95.7	95.9	93.0	96.3	96.3	89.1	93.2	93.4	87.9	91.9	93.3
Dental.....	40.4	43.7	44.6	43.1	47.3	49.0	23.5	26.7	23.9	29.1	35.8	33.5
Prescription medicine.....	85.2	93.8	94.3	85.5	94.1	94.4	83.1	91.4	93.0	84.6	92.5	94.6
Expenditures												
All Medicare beneficiaries:												
Total health care <sup>2</sup> .....	\$6,716	\$16,190	\$16,068	\$6,816	\$15,961	\$15,938	\$7,043	\$19,494	\$19,211	\$5,784	\$15,374	\$14,860
Long-term care facility <sup>3</sup> .....	1,581	2,480	2,438	1,674	2,573	2,533	1,255	2,995	2,598	*758	1,711	1,758
Community-only residents:												
Total personal health care.....	5,054	12,303	12,295	4,988	11,963	12,031	5,530	14,607	14,210	4,938	12,763	12,754
Inpatient hospital.....	2,098	2,623	2,363	2,058	2,504	2,222	2,493	3,542	3,454	1,999	2,118	2,496
Outpatient hospital.....	504	1,351	1,385	478	1,264	1,312	668	1,990	1,873	511	1,427	1,414
Physician/supplier.....	1,524	3,434	3,336	1,525	3,552	3,476	1,398	3,069	2,763	1,587	3,022	2,836
Dental.....	142	416	408	153	454	460	70	232	204	97	353	220
Prescription medicine.....	468	2,799	3,013	481	2,714	2,891	417	3,282	3,565	389	2,915	3,316
Long-term care facility residents only:												
Long-term care facility <sup>3</sup> .....	23,054	41,672	42,103	23,177	40,774	41,174	21,272	44,879	44,326	*25,026	*44,018	*50,851
Sex												
Both sexes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male.....	42.9	45.0	45.1	42.7	44.7	45.2	42.0	45.2	45.1	46.7	47.3	44.8
Female.....	57.1	55.1	54.9	57.3	55.3	54.8	58.0	54.8	54.9	53.3	52.7	55.2
Eligibility criteria and age												
All Medicare beneficiaries <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disabled.....	10.2	16.1	16.0	8.6	13.6	13.2	19.1	31.4	31.4	16.5	22.6	23.6
Under 45 years.....	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.6	8.2	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.6
45-64 years.....	6.5	12.3	12.3	5.8	10.6	10.2	11.5	23.2	23.4	9.6	16.6	18.0
Aged.....	89.8	83.9	84.0	91.4	86.4	86.9	81.0	68.5	68.5	83.5	77.4	76.4
65-74 years.....	51.5	44.7	45.1	52.0	44.8	45.5	48.0	38.6	39.3	49.4	46.7	47.2
75-84 years.....	28.8	27.3	26.8	29.5	28.7	28.3	24.0	21.5	20.8	27.1	21.6	21.6
85 years and over.....	9.7	11.9	12.1	9.9	12.9	13.2	9.0	8.4	8.4	6.9	9.1	7.6
Living arrangement												
All living arrangements.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alone.....	27.0	29.0	29.1	27.5	29.7	30.1	27.7	31.7	31.1	20.2	22.6	21.7
With spouse.....	51.2	49.1	48.7	53.3	51.5	51.0	33.3	31.0	30.8	50.4	47.2	48.6
With children.....	9.1	10.0	10.2	7.7	8.1	8.2	16.8	17.5	17.9	16.6	15.4	15.4
With others.....	7.6	7.8	7.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	18.1	14.5	16.4	10.8	12.0	11.7
Long-term care facility.....	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.2	3.8	*2.0	*2.9	*2.7
Age and limitation of activity <sup>5</sup>												
	Percent distribution of beneficiaries											
Disabled, under age 65.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	22.7	32.5	40.9	21.8	32.3	42.8	26.2	37.4	37.5	21.2	25.4	38.3
IADL only.....	39.0	34.7	32.1	38.9	34.8	31.5	35.8	33.7	36.8	46.1	36.3	28.5
1 or 2 ADL.....	21.2	18.4	16.8	21.5	18.4	16.6	21.2	17.1	15.0	*20.9	*19.6	*17.9
3-5 ADL.....	17.2	14.4	10.3	17.9	14.5	9.1	*16.8	*11.7	*10.8	*11.9	*18.7	*15.4
65-74 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	67.0	73.1	72.5	68.7	74.5	74.5	55.1	69.4	68.9	59.2	68.1	61.1
IADL only.....	17.8	14.3	15.3	17.0	14.0	14.3	22.9	15.0	14.1	*20.9	14.1	23.0
1 or 2 ADL.....	10.4	8.7	7.7	9.6	8.2	7.3	14.4	*8.9	*9.5	*15.7	*10.1	*10.1
3-5 ADL.....	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	3.2	3.9	*7.6	*6.7	*7.5	*4.2	*7.7	*5.8
75-84 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	46.6	56.4	52.8	47.5	57.4	54.2	42.0	47.6	44.9	44.3	54.7	51.9
IADL only.....	23.9	21.4	23.1	23.6	21.3	22.9	26.7	24.9	25.7	*27.8	*17.8	*20.3
1 or 2 ADL.....	16.5	12.9	13.6	16.8	12.5	13.5	15.3	*15.3	*13.3	*14.9	*13.1	*13.8
3-5 ADL.....	13.0	9.4	10.5	12.2	8.8	9.4	*15.9	*12.2	*16.2	*13.0	*14.4	*14.1
85 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	19.9	30.3	27.0	20.2	31.0	27.7	*19.6	*27.7	*18.0	*19.7	*26.8	*24.7
IADL only.....	20.9	25.3	26.6	20.2	26.4	26.3	*22.1	*15.7	*33.6	*24.7	*20.8	*21.7
1 or 2 ADL.....	23.5	19.4	19.7	23.5	19.2	20.4	*24.3	*21.7	*12.5	*23.7	*20.0	*16.7
3-5 ADL.....	35.8	24.9	26.8	36.1	23.5	25.6	*34.0	34.9	*35.9	*31.8	*32.4	*37.0

\*Estimates are based on 50 persons or fewer or with a relative standard error of 30% or higher and are considered unreliable.

<sup>1</sup>Physician/supplier services include medical and osteopathic doctor and health practitioner

<sup>2</sup>visits, diagnostic laboratory and radiology services, medical and surgical services, and durable medical equipment and nondurable medical supplies.

<sup>3</sup>Total health care expenditures by Medicare beneficiaries, including expenses paid by Medicare and all other sources of payment for the following services: inpatient hospital, outpatient hospital, physician/supplier, dental, prescription medicine, home health, and hospice and long-term care facility care. Does not include health insurance premiums.

<sup>4</sup>Expenditures for long-term care in facilities for all beneficiaries include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year, and expenditures for short-term facility stays for full-year or part-year community residents. See Appendix II, Long-term care facility.

<sup>5</sup>Expenditures for facility-based long-term care for facility-based beneficiaries include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year and for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. They do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays for full-year community residents. See Appendix II, Long-term care facility.

<sup>6</sup>Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups Aged and Disabled. In 2009, less than 1% of Medicare beneficiaries qualified because of ESRD.

<sup>7</sup>IADL is instrumental activities of daily living; ADL is activities of daily living.

Includes data for both community and long-term care facility residents.

See Appendix II, Activities of daily living (ADL);

Instrumental activities of daily living (IADL).

NOTES: Percentages and percent distributions are calculated using unrounded numbers.

Expenditures include expenses for Medicare beneficiaries paid by Medicare and all other sources of payment.

Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, Cost and Use file, Health and Health Care of the Medicare Population. Available from: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/mcbs> and unpublished data.

See Appendix I, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (MCBS).