

**Table 129. Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960-2010**

(Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services)

Type of personal health care expenditures and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010
Amount								
Per capita.....	\$125	\$300	\$943	\$2,430	\$4,128	\$6,615	\$6,886	\$7,082
Amount in billions								
All personal health care expenditures <sup>1</sup>	\$23.4	\$63.1	\$217.2	\$616.8	\$1,165.4	\$2,010.2	\$2,109.0	\$2,186.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	13.1	25.0	58.4	138.7	201.8	294.0	294.4	299.7
Health insurance.....	6.6	29.6	132.0	403.3	844.8	1,544.9	1,637.1	1,703.0
Private health insurance.....	4.9	14.0	61.4	205.1	407.1	707.5	734.0	746.0
Medicare.....	...	7.3	36.3	107.3	215.8	442.0	471.2	493.8
Medicaid.....	...	5.0	24.7	69.7	186.9	317.1	345.9	371.6
Federal.....	...	2.7	13.7	40.3	109.3	187.8	230.5	251.5
State and local.....	...	2.3	11.0	29.4	77.6	129.3	115.4	120.1
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	2.5	8.7	9.6	10.0
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	1.8	6.1	6.7	7.0
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.8	2.6	2.8	3.0
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	1.7	3.3	9.6	21.2	32.4	69.6	76.5	81.6
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	3.7	8.5	26.8	74.9	118.8	171.4	177.4	183.3
Deflator (2005 = 100.0)								
Personal health care implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup> .....	10.1	14.7	31.4	63.1	85.0	109.3	112.3	115.3
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	55.9	39.6	26.9	22.5	17.3	14.6	14.0	13.7
Health insurance.....	28.3	46.9	60.8	65.4	72.5	76.8	77.6	77.9
Private health insurance.....	21.1	22.2	28.3	33.3	34.9	35.2	34.8	34.1
Medicare.....	...	11.5	16.7	17.4	18.5	22.0	22.3	22.6
Medicaid.....	...	8.0	11.4	11.3	16.0	15.8	16.4	17.0
Federal.....	...	4.3	6.3	6.5	9.4	9.3	10.9	11.5
State and local.....	...	3.7	5.1	4.8	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.5
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	7.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	15.8	13.5	12.3	12.1	10.2	8.5	8.4	8.4
Amount in billions								
Hospital expenditures <sup>6</sup> .....	\$9.0	\$27.2	\$100.5	\$250.4	\$415.5	\$729.3	\$776.1	\$814.0
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	20.6	9.0	5.4	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Health insurance.....	50.7	71.4	79.6	82.6	86.1	87.7	87.6	87.8
Private health insurance.....	35.6	32.5	36.7	38.7	34.2	36.6	36.0	35.1
Medicare.....	...	19.7	26.1	26.9	29.6	28.2	27.9	27.8
Medicaid.....	...	9.7	9.2	10.6	17.1	17.0	17.7	18.7
Federal.....	...	5.2	5.0	6.3	10.3	10.1	11.7	12.6
State and local.....	...	4.5	4.2	4.3	6.8	6.9	6.0	6.1
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	15.1	9.5	7.7	6.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	28.7	19.5	15.0	13.0	10.6	9.1	9.2	9.1

Amount in billions

Physician and clinical expenditures.....	\$5.6	\$14.3	\$47.7	\$158.9	\$290.9	\$486.6	\$502.7	\$515.5
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Percent distribution

All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	60.1	45.1	29.9	18.9	11.2	10.0	9.5	9.6
Health insurance.....	32.6	48.8	59.9	67.8	76.6	80.3	81.3	81.2
Private health insurance.....	28.3	29.4	34.9	42.2	47.5	47.9	47.2	46.4
Medicare.....	...	11.5	17.4	19.2	20.2	21.3	22.2	22.2
Medicaid.....	...	4.5	5.1	4.4	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.3
Federal.....	...	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.8
State and local.....	...	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.6
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	7.3	6.1	10.2	13.2	12.2	9.7	9.2	9.2

Amount in billions

Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities expenditures <sup>7</sup> .....	\$0.8	\$4.0	\$15.3	\$44.9	\$85.1	\$132.7	\$138.7	\$143.1
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Percent distribution

All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	74.8	49.5	40.7	40.3	31.9	29.1	28.5	28.3
Health insurance.....	0.0	28.5	51.9	48.8	61.1	64.7	65.3	65.5
Private health insurance.....	0.0	0.2	1.3	6.2	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.9
Medicare.....	...	3.5	2.0	3.8	12.7	20.8	21.6	22.3
Medicaid.....	...	23.3	46.2	36.6	37.4	33.0	32.4	31.5
Federal.....	...	12.5	26.1	20.6	21.7	19.3	21.6	21.4
State and local.....	...	10.8	20.1	16.0	15.7	13.7	10.8	10.1
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	25.2	21.9	7.4	10.9	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.3

Amount in billions

Home health care expenditures.....	\$0.1	\$0.2	\$2.4	\$12.6	\$32.4	\$61.5	\$66.1	\$70.2
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Percent distribution

All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	12.5	9.4	15.2	17.9	19.6	8.2	7.2	7.1
Health insurance.....	5.6	37.9	53.7	66.2	71.4	88.1	89.6	89.8
Private health insurance.....	2.5	3.0	14.7	22.9	23.8	7.3	6.7	6.4
Medicare.....	...	26.7	26.8	26.0	26.4	43.8	45.3	44.9
Medicaid.....	...	6.7	11.7	17.1	20.9	36.2	36.8	37.3
Federal.....	...	3.3	6.2	9.1	11.3	20.5	23.9	24.6
State and local.....	...	3.4	5.4	7.9	9.6	15.7	12.9	12.7
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	81.9	52.7	31.1	16.0	9.0	3.7	3.2	3.1

Amount in billions

Prescription drug expenditures.....	\$2.7	\$5.5	\$12.0	\$40.3	\$120.9	\$243.6	\$256.1	\$259.1
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Percent distribution

All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	96.0	82.4	71.3	56.8	28.1	21.0	19.9	18.8

Health insurance.....	1.5	16.5	26.9	40.3	70.0	77.6	78.8	79.9
Private health insurance.....	1.3	8.8	15.0	27.0	50.2	45.2	45.8	45.2
Medicare.....	...	...	...	0.5	1.7	20.8	21.3	23.0
Medicaid.....	...	7.6	11.7	12.6	16.3	7.8	7.8	7.8
Federal.....	...	4.1	6.8	7.2	9.3	4.6	5.2	5.3
State and local.....	...	3.5	4.9	5.4	7.0	3.2	2.6	2.5
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.3
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3

Amount in billions

Dental services expenditures.....	2.0	4.7	13.4	31.7	62.3	102.4	102.5	104.8
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Percent distribution

All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	96.0	90.0	65.8	48.1	44.4	44.4	42.0	41.3
Health insurance.....	3.2	9.5	33.3	51.3	55.0	55.2	57.5	58.2
Private health insurance.....	1.9	4.5	28.4	48.1	50.2	47.9	48.7	48.7
Medicare.....	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Medicaid.....	...	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.7	5.4	6.6	7.1
Federal.....	...	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	3.2	4.5	4.9
State and local.....	...	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5

Amount in billions

All other personal health care expenditures <sup>8</sup>	\$3.2	\$7.1	\$25.8	\$77.9	\$158.3	\$254.3	\$266.8	\$279.4
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Percent distribution

All sources of funds.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments.....	84.8	74.5	57.2	49.9	38.3	32.1	31.3	31.2
Health insurance.....	3.4	8.3	25.0	33.2	44.2	50.7	51.6	52.0
Private health insurance.....	2.0	3.4	6.7	12.0	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.7
Medicare.....	...	1.0	2.8	5.5	8.0	10.7	10.7	10.6
Medicaid.....	...	2.9	14.7	14.9	22.6	26.2	27.3	27.6
Federal.....	...	1.6	8.1	8.5	12.9	15.5	18.1	18.7
State and local.....	...	1.4	6.7	6.4	9.7	10.8	9.2	8.9
CHIP <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
State and local.....	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health insurance programs <sup>3</sup> ..	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7
Other third-party payers and programs <sup>4</sup> ..	11.7	17.2	17.9	16.9	17.5	17.1	17.0	16.8

...Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

<sup>1</sup>Includes all expenditures for specified health services and supplies other than expenses for government administration, net cost of health insurance, public health activities, research, and structures and equipment.

<sup>2</sup>Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). Medicaid CHIP expansions are included.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Defense and Department of Veterans Affairs.

<sup>4</sup>Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

<sup>5</sup>Constructed from the Producer Price Indexes for hospitals, offices of physicians, medical and diagnostic laboratories, home health care services, and nursing care facilities; and Consumer Price Indices specific to each of the remaining personal health care components.

<sup>6</sup>Includes expenditures for hospital-based nursing home and home health agency care.

<sup>7</sup>Includes expenditures for care in freestanding nursing homes. Expenditures for care in hospital-based nursing homes are included with hospital care.

<sup>8</sup>Includes expenditures for other professional services, other nondurable medical products, durable medical equipment, and other health, residential, and personal care, not shown separately. See Appendix II, Health expenditures, national.

NOTES: Percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

The Children's Health Insurance Program began coverage in 1997.

Starting with *Health, United States, 2010*, estimates are based on a revised methodology that incorporates available source data and various methodological and definitional changes. These revisions are due to a comprehensive change in the classification structure of how estimates are defined and presented. For more information on the impact of these revisions,

see: <http://www.cms.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/benchmark2009.pdf>.

See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).

Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group,

National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures.

Available from: <https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>;

Martin AB, Lassman D, Washington B, Catlin A.

Growth In US Health Spending Remained Slow In 2010; Health Share Of Gross Domestic Product Was Unchanged From 2009.

Health Aff 2012;31(1):208-19.

See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).

*Health, United States, 2011 web updates*