

Table 117. Mental health organizations and beds for 24-hour hospital and residential treatment, by type of organization: United States, selected years 1986–2008

Excel, PDF, and more data years: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2011.htm#117>.

[Data are based on inventories of mental health organizations]

Type of organization	1986	1990	1994	2000	2002	2004	2008 ¹
Number of mental health organizations							
All organizations	3,512	3,942	3,853	3,211	3,044	2,891	3,130
State psychiatric hospitals	285	278	270	229	227	237	241
Private psychiatric hospitals	314	464	432	271	255	264	256
Nonfederal general hospitals with psychiatric services . .	1,351	1,577	1,539	1,325	1,231	1,230	1,292
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers ²	139	131	136	134	132	---	130
Residential treatment centers for children with emotional disturbance	437	501	472	476	510	458	538
All other organizations ³	986	991	1,004	776	689	702	673
Number of beds							
All organizations	267,613	325,529	293,139	214,186	211,040	212,231	239,014
State psychiatric hospitals	119,033	102,307	84,063	61,833	57,314	57,034	37,450
Private psychiatric hospitals	30,201	45,952	42,742	26,402	24,996	28,422	25,406
Nonfederal general hospitals with psychiatric services . .	45,808	53,576	53,455	40,410	40,520	41,403	54,390
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers ²	26,874	24,779	21,346	8,989	9,581	---	11,991
Residential treatment centers for children with emotional disturbance	24,547	35,170	32,691	33,508	39,407	33,835	50,063
All other organizations ³	21,150	63,745	58,842	43,044	39,222	51,536	59,715
Beds per 100,000 civilian population ⁴							
All organizations	111.7	128.5	110.9	74.8	72.2	71.2	78.6
State psychiatric hospitals	49.7	40.4	31.8	21.6	19.6	19.1	12.3
Private psychiatric hospitals	12.6	18.1	16.2	9.2	8.6	9.5	8.4
Nonfederal general hospitals with psychiatric services . .	19.1	21.2	20.2	14.1	13.9	13.9	17.9
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers ²	11.2	9.8	8.1	3.1	3.3	---	3.9
Residential treatment centers for children with emotional disturbance	10.3	13.9	12.4	11.7	13.5	11.4	16.5
All other organizations ³	8.8	25.2	22.2	15.0	13.4	17.3	19.6

--- Data not available.

¹Data for 2008 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years due to the survey redesign, including a new name, National Survey of Mental Health Treatment Facilities.

²Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers (VA general hospital psychiatric services and VA psychiatric outpatient clinics) were not included in the 2004 survey.

³Includes residential treatment facilities for adults, freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics, partial care organizations, and multiservice mental health organizations.

⁴Civilian population estimates for 2000 and beyond are based on the 2000 census as of July 1; population estimates for 1992–1998 are 1990 postcensal estimates.

NOTES: See [Appendix II, Mental health organization](#). Data for additional years are available. See [Appendix III](#).

SOURCE: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS), Inventory/Survey of Mental Health Organizations (1986–2004); National Survey of Mental Health Treatment Facilities (2008). See [Appendix I, Inventory/Survey of Mental Health Organizations \(IMHO/SMHO\)](#) and [National Survey of Mental Health Treatment Facilities \(NSMHTF\)](#).