

Table 3. Crude birth rates, fertility rates, and birth rates, by age, race, and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1950-2010

(Data are based on birth certificates)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Crude birth rate ¹	Fertility rate ²	Age of mother										
			10-14 years	15-19 years								40-44 years	45-54 years ³
				Total	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years			
All races													
Live births per 1,000 women													
1950.....	24.1	106.2	1.0	81.6	40.7	132.7	196.6	166.1	103.7	52.9	15.1	1.2	
1960.....	23.7	118.0	0.8	89.1	43.9	166.7	258.1	197.4	112.7	56.2	15.5	0.9	
1970.....	18.4	87.9	1.2	68.3	38.8	114.7	167.8	145.1	73.3	31.7	8.1	0.5	
1980.....	15.9	68.4	1.1	53.0	32.5	82.1	115.1	112.9	61.9	19.8	3.9	0.2	
1981.....	15.8	67.3	1.1	52.2	32.0	80.0	112.2	111.5	61.4	20.0	3.8	0.2	
1982.....	15.9	67.3	1.1	52.4	32.3	79.4	111.6	111.0	64.1	21.2	3.9	0.2	
1983.....	15.6	65.7	1.1	51.4	31.8	77.4	107.8	108.5	64.9	22.0	3.9	0.2	
1984.....	15.6	65.5	1.2	50.6	31.0	77.4	106.8	108.7	67.0	22.9	3.9	0.2	
1985.....	15.8	66.3	1.2	51.0	31.0	79.6	108.3	111.0	69.1	24.0	4.0	0.2	
1986.....	15.6	65.4	1.3	50.2	30.5	79.6	107.4	109.8	70.1	24.4	4.1	0.2	
1987.....	15.7	65.8	1.3	50.6	31.7	78.5	107.9	111.6	72.1	26.3	4.4	0.2	
1988.....	16.0	67.3	1.3	53.0	33.6	79.9	110.2	114.4	74.8	28.1	4.8	0.2	
1989.....	16.4	69.2	1.4	57.3	36.4	84.2	113.8	117.6	77.4	29.9	5.2	0.2	
1990.....	16.7	70.9	1.4	59.9	37.5	88.6	116.5	120.2	80.8	31.7	5.5	0.2	
1991.....	16.2	69.3	1.4	61.8	38.5	94.0	115.3	117.2	79.2	31.9	5.5	0.2	
1992.....	15.8	68.4	1.4	60.3	37.5	93.7	113.7	115.7	79.6	32.3	5.9	0.3	
1993.....	15.4	67.0	1.4	59.0	37.4	91.1	111.3	113.2	79.9	32.7	6.1	0.3	
1994.....	15.0	65.9	1.4	58.2	37.2	90.3	109.2	111.0	80.4	33.4	6.4	0.3	
1995.....	14.6	64.6	1.3	56.0	35.5	87.3	107.5	108.8	81.1	34.0	6.6	0.3	
1996.....	14.4	64.1	1.2	53.5	33.3	84.7	107.8	108.6	82.1	34.9	6.8	0.3	
1997.....	14.2	63.6	1.1	51.3	31.4	82.1	107.3	108.3	83.0	35.7	7.1	0.4	
1998.....	14.3	64.3	1.0	50.3	29.9	80.9	108.4	110.2	85.2	36.9	7.4	0.4	
1999.....	14.2	64.4	0.9	48.8	28.2	79.0	107.9	111.2	87.1	37.8	7.4	0.4	
2000.....	14.4	65.9	0.9	47.7	26.9	78.1	109.7	113.5	91.2	39.7	8.0	0.5	
2001.....	14.1	65.1	0.8	45.0	24.5	75.5	105.6	113.8	91.8	40.5	8.1	0.5	
2002.....	14.0	65.0	0.7	42.6	23.1	72.2	103.1	114.7	92.6	41.6	8.3	0.5	
2003.....	14.1	66.1	0.6	41.1	22.2	69.6	102.3	116.7	95.7	43.9	8.7	0.5	
2004.....	14.0	66.4	0.6	40.5	21.8	68.7	101.5	116.5	96.2	45.5	9.0	0.5	
2005.....	14.0	66.7	0.6	39.7	21.1	68.4	101.8	116.5	96.7	46.4	9.1	0.6	
2006.....	14.3	68.6	0.6	41.1	21.6	71.2	105.5	118.0	98.9	47.5	9.4	0.6	
2007.....	14.3	69.3	0.6	41.5	21.7	71.7	105.4	118.1	100.6	47.6	9.6	0.6	
2008.....	14.0	68.1	0.6	40.2	21.1	68.2	101.8	115.0	99.4	46.8	9.9	0.7	
2009.....	13.5	66.2	0.5	37.9	19.6	64.0	96.2	111.5	97.5	46.1	10.0	0.7	
2010.....	13.0	64.1	0.4	34.2	17.3	58.2	90.0	108.3	96.5	45.9	10.2	0.7	
Race of child: ⁴ White													
1950.....	23.0	102.3	0.4	70.0	31.3	120.5	190.4	165.1	102.6	51.4	14.5	1.0	
1960.....	22.7	113.2	0.4	79.4	35.5	154.6	252.8	194.9	109.6	54.0	14.7	0.8	
1970.....	17.4	84.1	0.5	57.4	29.2	101.5	163.4	145.9	71.9	30.0	7.5	0.4	
1980.....	14.9	64.7	0.6	44.7	25.2	72.1	109.5	112.4	60.4	18.5	3.4	0.2	
Race of mother: ⁵ White													
1980.....	15.1	65.6	0.6	45.4	25.5	73.2	111.1	113.8	61.2	18.8	3.5	0.2	
1981.....	15.0	64.8	0.5	44.9	25.4	71.5	108.3	112.3	61.0	19.0	3.4	0.2	
1982.....	15.1	64.8	0.6	45.0	25.5	70.8	107.7	111.9	64.0	20.4	3.6	0.2	
1983.....	14.8	63.4	0.6	43.9	25.0	68.8	103.8	109.4	65.3	21.3	3.6	0.2	
1984.....	14.8	63.2	0.6	42.9	24.3	68.4	102.7	109.8	67.7	22.2	3.6	0.2	
1985.....	15.0	64.1	0.6	43.3	24.4	70.4	104.1	112.3	69.9	23.3	3.7	0.2	
1986.....	14.8	63.1	0.6	42.3	23.8	70.1	102.7	110.8	70.9	23.9	3.8	0.2	
1987.....	14.9	63.3	0.6	42.5	24.6	68.9	102.3	112.3	73.0	25.9	4.1	0.2	
1988.....	15.0	64.5	0.6	44.4	26.0	69.6	103.7	114.8	75.4	27.7	4.5	0.2	
1989.....	15.4	66.4	0.7	47.9	28.1	72.9	106.9	117.8	78.1	29.7	4.9	0.2	
1990.....	15.8	68.3	0.7	50.8	29.5	78.0	109.8	120.7	81.7	31.5	5.2	0.2	
1991.....	15.3	66.7	0.8	52.6	30.5	83.3	108.8	118.0	80.2	31.8	5.2	0.2	
1992.....	15.0	66.1	0.8	51.4	29.9	83.2	107.7	116.9	80.8	32.1	5.7	0.2	
1993.....	14.6	64.9	0.8	50.6	30.0	81.5	106.1	114.7	81.3	32.6	5.9	0.3	
1994.....	14.3	64.2	0.8	50.5	30.4	81.2	105.0	113.0	82.2	33.5	6.2	0.3	
1995.....	14.1	63.6	0.8	49.5	29.6	80.2	104.7	111.7	83.3	34.2	6.4	0.3	
1996.....	13.9	63.3	0.7	47.5	28.0	77.6	105.3	111.7	84.6	35.3	6.7	0.3	
1997.....	13.7	62.8	0.7	45.5	26.6	75.0	104.5	111.3	85.7	36.1	6.9	0.3	
1998.....	13.8	63.6	0.6	44.9	25.6	74.1	105.4	113.6	88.5	37.5	7.3	0.4	
1999.....	13.7	64.0	0.6	44.0	24.4	73.0	105.0	114.9	90.7	38.5	7.4	0.4	
2000.....	13.9	65.3	0.6	43.2	23.3	72.3	106.6	116.7	94.6	40.2	7.9	0.4	
2001.....	13.7	65.0	0.5	41.0	21.4	70.4	103.4	117.8	95.9	41.4	8.0	0.5	
2002.....	13.6	65.1	0.5	39.2	20.4	67.7	101.6	119.0	96.7	42.6	8.2	0.5	
2003.....	13.7	66.4	0.5	38.0	19.6	65.6	100.9	121.3	100.1	45.0	8.7	0.5	
2004.....	13.6	66.5	0.5	37.4	19.4	64.4	99.8	120.8	100.3	46.7	8.9	0.5	
2005.....	13.6	66.8	0.5	36.7	18.8	64.0	99.9	120.7	100.7	47.6	9.0	0.6	
2006.....	13.8	68.7	0.5	37.9	19.2	66.7	103.4	122.0	102.7	48.6	9.3	0.6	
2007.....	13.8	69.4	0.5	38.4	19.5	67.2	103.5	122.0	104.4	48.5	9.5	0.6	
2008.....	13.5	68.3	0.4	37.3	19.1	64.0	99.8	118.8	103.3	47.5	9.7	0.6	
2009.....	13.0	66.4	0.4	35.3	17.8	60.2	94.1	114.9	101.3	46.7	9.9	0.7	
2010.....	12.5	64.4	0.3	31.9	15.8	54.8	87.9	111.9	100.5	46.4	10.0	0.6	
Race of child: ⁴ Black or African American													
1960.....	31.9	153.5	4.3	156.1	---	---	295.4	218.6	137.1	73.9	21.9	1.1	
1970.....	25.3	115.4	5.2	140.7	101.4	204.9	202.7	136.3	79.6	41.9	12.5	1.0	
1980.....	22.1	88.1	4.3	100.0	73.6	138.8	146.3	109.1	62.9	24.5	5.8	0.3	
Race of mother: ⁵ Black or African American													
1980.....	21.3	84.7	4.3	97.8	72.5	135.1	140.0	103.9	59.9	23.5	5.6	0.3	
1981.....	20.8	82.0	4.0	94.5	69.3	131.0	136.5	102.3	57.4	23.1	5.4	0.3	
1982.....	20.7	80.9	4.0	94.3	69.7	128.9	135.4	101.3	57.5	23.3	5.1	0.4	
1983.....	20.2	78.7	4.1	93.9	69.6	127.1	131.9	98.4	56.2	23.3	5.1	0.3	
1984.....	20.1	78.1	4.4	94.1	69.2	128.1	132.2	98.4	56.7	23.3	4.8	0.2	
1985.....	20.4	78.8	4.5	95.4	69.3	132.4	135.0	100.2	57.9	23.9	4.6	0.3	

1986	20.5	78.9	4.7	95.8	69.3	135.1	137.3	101.1	59.3	23.8	4.8	0.3
1987	20.8	80.1	4.8	97.6	72.1	135.8	142.7	104.3	60.6	24.6	4.8	0.2
1988	21.5	82.6	4.9	102.7	75.7	142.7	149.7	108.2	63.1	25.6	5.1	0.3
1989	22.3	86.2	5.1	111.5	81.9	151.9	156.8	114.4	66.3	26.7	5.4	0.3
1990	22.4	86.8	4.9	112.8	82.3	152.9	160.2	115.5	68.7	28.1	5.5	0.3
1991	21.8	84.8	4.7	114.8	83.5	157.6	159.7	112.0	67.3	28.2	5.5	0.2
1992	21.1	82.4	4.6	111.3	80.5	156.3	156.2	109.7	67.0	28.6	5.6	0.2
1993	20.2	79.6	4.5	107.3	78.9	150.2	150.2	106.4	66.6	29.0	5.9	0.3
1994	19.1	75.9	4.5	102.9	75.1	146.2	142.9	101.5	65.0	28.7	5.9	0.3
1995	17.8	71.0	4.1	94.4	68.5	135.0	133.7	95.6	63.0	28.4	6.0	0.3
1996	17.3	69.2	3.5	89.6	63.3	130.5	133.2	94.3	62.0	28.7	6.1	0.3
1997	17.1	69.0	3.1	86.3	59.3	127.7	135.2	95.0	62.6	29.3	6.5	0.3
1998	17.1	69.4	2.8	83.5	55.4	124.8	138.4	97.5	63.2	30.0	6.6	0.3
1999	16.8	68.5	2.5	79.1	50.5	120.6	137.9	97.3	62.7	30.2	6.5	0.3
2000	17.0	70.0	2.3	77.4	49.0	118.8	141.3	100.3	65.4	31.5	7.2	0.4
2001	16.3	67.5	2.0	71.3	43.7	112.9	132.9	99.6	64.9	31.6	7.2	0.4
2002	15.7	65.7	1.8	65.8	39.5	106.3	126.9	99.4	64.7	31.6	7.4	0.4
2003	15.7	66.0	1.5	62.5	37.5	101.3	125.9	101.4	66.4	33.1	7.6	0.5
2004	15.9	67.2	1.6	61.7	36.3	101.3	127.5	104.4	67.8	33.8	7.9	0.5
2005	16.1	68.5	1.6	60.1	34.5	101.2	129.5	107.0	70.2	35.1	8.4	0.5
2006	16.7	71.4	1.5	62.2	35.3	105.6	135.2	110.6	73.8	36.3	8.5	0.5
2007	16.7	71.7	1.4	62.1	34.7	105.2	134.6	110.4	74.9	36.4	8.7	0.6
2008	16.3	70.6	1.3	60.1	33.5	99.5	130.6	107.9	74.8	36.4	8.8	0.6
2009	15.8	68.8	1.1	56.5	30.9	92.9	125.1	105.3	73.5	36.2	8.9	0.6
2010	15.1	66.3	1.0	51.1	27.3	84.8	118.1	101.8	73.0	36.4	9.3	0.7

American Indian or
Alaska Native mother⁵

1980	20.7	82.7	1.9	82.2	51.5	129.5	143.7	106.6	61.8	28.1	8.2	*
1985	19.8	78.6	1.7	79.2	47.7	124.1	139.1	109.6	62.6	27.4	6.0	*
1990	18.9	76.2	1.6	81.1	48.5	129.3	148.7	110.3	61.5	27.5	5.9	*
1991	18.3	73.9	1.6	84.1	51.9	134.2	143.8	105.6	60.8	26.4	5.8	0.4
1992	17.9	73.1	1.6	82.4	52.3	130.5	142.3	107.0	61.0	26.7	5.9	*
1993	17.0	69.7	1.4	79.8	51.5	126.3	134.2	103.5	59.5	25.5	5.6	*
1994	16.0	65.8	1.8	76.4	48.4	123.7	126.5	98.2	56.6	24.8	5.4	0.3
1995	15.3	63.0	1.6	72.9	44.6	122.2	123.1	91.6	56.5	24.3	5.5	*
1996	14.9	61.8	1.6	68.2	42.7	113.3	123.5	91.1	56.5	24.4	5.5	*
1997	14.7	60.8	1.5	65.2	41.0	107.1	122.5	91.6	56.0	24.4	5.4	0.3
1998	14.8	61.3	1.5	64.7	39.7	106.9	125.1	92.0	56.8	24.6	5.3	*
1999	14.2	59.0	1.4	59.9	36.5	98.0	120.7	90.6	53.8	24.3	5.7	0.3
2000	14.0	58.7	1.1	58.3	34.1	97.1	117.2	91.8	55.5	24.6	5.7	0.3
2001	13.5	56.8	0.9	54.5	30.2	92.7	113.8	89.2	54.2	24.0	5.6	0.3
2002	13.2	55.7	0.8	50.9	28.8	85.3	110.7	88.9	53.7	24.1	5.7	0.3
2003	13.0	54.8	0.9	49.0	27.9	82.1	107.0	89.3	52.8	23.3	5.2	0.4
2004	12.8	54.2	0.8	47.2	26.7	79.9	105.4	87.1	51.9	23.9	5.6	0.4
2005	12.6	53.6	0.8	46.0	26.3	78.0	102.9	86.3	51.8	23.3	5.4	0.3
2006	12.9	55.3	0.7	46.9	25.9	80.8	106.8	89.0	52.0	23.9	5.4	0.3
2007	12.9	55.5	0.7	49.3	26.1	86.3	105.8	86.2	52.5	24.3	5.2	0.3
2008	12.4	54.0	0.7	47.3	25.8	80.2	102.7	83.2	51.2	23.1	5.3	0.3
2009	11.8	51.6	0.6	43.7	23.6	73.5	96.3	79.3	50.7	22.6	5.3	0.3
2010	11.0	48.6	0.5	38.7	20.1	66.1	91.0	74.4	48.4	22.3	5.2	0.3

Asian or
Pacific Islander mother⁵

1980	19.9	73.2	0.3	26.2	12.0	46.2	93.3	127.4	96.0	38.3	8.5	0.7
1985	18.7	68.4	0.4	23.8	12.5	40.8	83.6	123.0	93.6	42.7	8.7	1.2
1990	19.0	69.6	0.7	26.4	16.0	40.2	79.2	126.3	106.5	49.6	10.7	1.1
1991	18.3	67.1	0.8	27.3	16.3	42.2	73.8	118.9	103.3	49.2	11.2	1.1
1992	17.9	66.1	0.7	26.5	15.4	41.9	71.7	114.6	102.7	50.7	11.1	0.9
1993	17.3	64.3	0.7	26.5	16.1	41.2	68.1	110.3	101.2	49.4	11.2	0.9
1994	17.1	63.9	0.7	26.6	16.3	41.3	66.4	108.0	102.2	50.4	11.5	1.0
1995	16.7	62.6	0.7	25.5	15.6	40.1	64.2	103.7	102.3	50.1	11.8	0.8
1996	16.5	62.3	0.6	23.5	14.7	36.8	63.5	102.8	104.1	50.2	11.9	0.8
1997	16.2	61.3	0.5	22.3	14.0	34.9	61.2	101.6	102.5	51.0	11.5	0.9
1998	15.9	60.1	0.5	22.2	13.8	34.5	59.2	98.7	101.6	51.4	11.8	0.9
1999	15.9	60.9	0.4	21.4	12.4	33.9	58.9	100.8	104.3	52.9	11.3	0.9
2000	17.1	65.8	0.3	20.5	11.6	32.6	60.3	108.4	116.5	59.0	12.6	0.8
2001	16.1	62.5	0.2	19.3	10.1	32.0	56.0	102.3	109.9	56.2	12.2	0.9
2002	16.3	63.3	0.3	17.7	8.8	29.9	55.5	102.4	112.5	57.8	12.6	0.9
2003	16.4	64.2	0.2	16.4	8.5	27.3	54.3	102.7	115.9	60.0	13.4	0.9
2004	16.4	64.5	0.2	16.0	8.4	26.6	53.3	100.4	118.3	62.2	13.6	1.0
2005	15.9	63.0	0.2	15.4	7.7	26.4	52.9	96.6	115.3	61.8	13.7	1.0
2006	16.0	63.7	0.1	15.3	8.2	25.4	53.8	95.7	117.3	63.4	14.0	1.0
2007	16.4	65.3	0.2	14.8	7.4	24.9	53.2	99.2	121.6	65.8	14.2	1.1
2008	15.7	63.3	0.2	13.8	7.0	23.0	50.4	96.6	117.7	64.9	14.7	1.2
2009	15.1	61.3	0.1	12.6	6.3	20.9	46.4	94.6	115.1	63.8	14.9	1.1
2010	14.5	59.2	0.1	10.9	5.1	18.7	42.6	91.5	113.6	62.8	15.1	1.2

Hispanic or Latina
mother^{5,6}

1980	23.5	95.4	1.7	82.2	52.1	126.9	156.4	132.1	83.2	39.9	10.6	0.7
1990	26.7	107.7	2.4	100.3	65.9	147.7	181.0	153.0	98.3	45.3	10.9	0.7
1991	26.5	106.9	2.4	104.6	69.2	155.5	184.6	150.0	95.1	44.7	10.7	0.6
1992	26.1	106.1	2.5	103.3	68.9	153.9	185.2	148.8	94.8	45.3	11.0	0.6
1993	25.4	103.3	2.6	101.8	68.5	151.1	180.0	146.0	93.2	44.1	10.6	0.6
1994	24.7	100.7	2.6	101.3	69.9	147.5	175.7	142.4	91.1	43.4	10.7	0.6
1995	24.1	98.8	2.6	99.3	68.3	145.4	171.9	140.4	90.5	43.7	10.7	0.6
1996	23.8	97.5	2.4	94.6	64.2	140.0	170.2	140.7	91.3	43.9	10.7	0.6
1997	23.0	94.2	2.1	89.6	61.1	132.4	162.6	137.5	89.6	43.4	10.7	0.6
1998	22.7	93.2	1.9	87.9	58.5	131.5	159.3	136.1	90.5	43.4	10.8	0.6
1999	22.5	93.0	1.9	86.8	56.9	129.5	157.3	135.8	92.3	44.5	10.6	0.6
2000	23.1	95.9	1.7	87.3	55.5	132.6	161.3	139.9	97.1	46.6	11.5	0.6
2001	22.9	95.4	1.5	84.4	51.9	131.3	160.5	140.8	97.8	47.9	11.6	0.7
2002	22.7	94.7	1.4	80.6	49.3	127.1	159.0	141.6	98.3	48.8	11.7	0.8
2003	22.8	95.2	1.3	78.4	47.6	124.8	159.1	144.0	101.5	50.1	12.1	0.7
2004	22.8	95.7	1.2	78.1	47.3	124.8	159.2	144.7	103.4	52.2	12.3	0.7
2005	22.9	96.4	1.3	76.5	45.8	124.4	161.1	147.0	105.6	53.3	12.8	0.8
2006	23.3	98.3	1.2	77.4	45.1	128.7	166.7	149.9	107.5	54.6	13.1	0.8

2007.....	23.0	97.4	1.2	75.3	44.4	124.7	164.6	149.5	108.5	55.0	13.1	0.8
2008.....	21.8	92.7	1.1	70.3	42.2	114.0	154.1	142.3	105.3	54.0	13.3	0.8
2009.....	20.3	86.5	1.0	63.6	37.3	103.3	140.1	134.3	100.8	52.5	13.2	0.8
2010.....	18.7	80.2	0.8	55.7	32.3	90.7	126.1	125.3	96.6	51.7	13.0	0.8

White, not Hispanic or Latina mother^{5,6}

1980.....	14.2	62.4	0.4	41.2	22.4	67.7	105.5	110.6	59.9	17.7	3.0	0.1
1990.....	14.4	62.8	0.5	42.5	23.2	66.6	97.5	115.3	79.4	30.0	4.7	0.2
1991.....	13.9	60.9	0.5	43.4	23.6	70.6	95.7	112.1	77.7	30.2	4.7	0.2
1992.....	13.4	60.0	0.5	41.7	22.7	69.8	93.9	110.6	78.3	30.4	5.1	0.2
1993.....	13.1	58.9	0.5	40.7	22.7	67.7	92.2	108.2	79.0	31.0	5.4	0.2
1994.....	12.8	58.2	0.5	40.4	22.7	67.6	90.9	106.6	80.2	32.0	5.7	0.2
1995.....	12.5	57.5	0.4	39.3	22.0	66.2	90.2	105.1	81.5	32.8	5.9	0.3
1996.....	12.3	57.1	0.4	37.6	20.6	64.0	90.1	104.9	82.8	33.9	6.2	0.3
1997.....	12.2	56.8	0.4	36.0	19.3	62.1	90.0	104.8	84.3	34.8	6.5	0.3
1998.....	12.2	57.6	0.3	35.3	18.3	60.9	91.2	107.4	87.2	36.4	6.8	0.4
1999.....	12.1	57.7	0.3	34.1	17.1	59.4	90.6	108.6	89.5	37.3	6.9	0.4
2000.....	12.2	58.5	0.3	32.6	15.8	57.5	91.2	109.4	93.2	38.8	7.3	0.4
2001.....	11.9	57.7	0.3	30.3	14.0	54.7	87.0	109.6	94.3	39.8	7.5	0.4
2002.....	11.7	57.6	0.2	28.6	13.1	52.0	84.7	110.4	95.0	40.9	7.7	0.5
2003.....	11.8	58.9	0.2	27.4	12.4	50.0	84.1	112.7	98.4	43.5	8.1	0.5
2004.....	11.7	58.9	0.2	26.7	12.0	48.6	83.0	112.1	98.3	45.1	8.3	0.5
2005.....	11.6	59.0	0.2	26.0	11.5	48.0	82.7	111.7	98.4	46.0	8.3	0.5
2006.....	11.7	60.3	0.2	26.7	11.8	49.4	85.1	112.2	100.0	46.8	8.5	0.6
2007.....	11.7	61.0	0.2	27.2	11.9	50.4	85.1	112.0	101.5	46.3	8.7	0.6
2008.....	11.5	60.5	0.2	26.7	11.6	48.6	82.8	109.7	100.8	45.2	8.9	0.6
2009.....	11.2	59.6	0.2	25.7	11.0	46.2	79.2	107.1	99.7	44.4	9.1	0.6
2010.....	10.9	58.7	0.2	23.5	10.0	42.5	74.9	105.8	99.9	44.1	9.2	0.6

Black or African American, not Hispanic or Latina mother^{5,6}

1980.....	22.9	90.7	4.6	105.1	77.2	146.5	152.2	111.7	65.2	25.8	5.8	0.3
1990.....	23.0	89.0	5.0	116.2	84.9	157.5	165.1	118.4	70.2	28.7	5.6	0.3
1991.....	22.4	87.0	4.9	118.2	86.1	162.2	164.8	115.1	68.9	28.7	5.6	0.2
1992.....	21.6	84.5	4.8	114.7	82.9	161.1	160.8	112.8	68.4	29.1	5.7	0.2
1993.....	20.7	81.5	4.6	110.5	81.1	154.6	154.5	109.2	68.1	29.4	5.9	0.3
1994.....	19.5	77.5	4.6	105.7	77.0	150.4	146.8	104.1	66.3	29.1	6.0	0.3
1995.....	18.2	72.8	4.2	97.2	70.4	139.2	137.8	98.5	64.4	28.8	6.1	0.3
1996.....	17.6	70.7	3.6	91.9	64.8	134.1	137.0	96.7	63.2	29.1	6.2	0.3
1997.....	17.4	70.3	3.2	88.3	60.7	131.0	138.8	97.2	63.6	29.6	6.5	0.3
1998.....	17.5	70.9	2.9	85.7	56.8	128.2	142.5	99.9	64.4	30.4	6.7	0.3
1999.....	17.1	69.9	2.6	81.0	51.7	123.9	142.1	99.8	63.9	30.6	6.5	0.3
2000.....	17.3	71.4	2.4	79.2	50.1	121.9	145.4	102.8	66.5	31.8	7.2	0.4
2001.....	16.6	69.1	2.1	73.1	44.8	115.9	137.3	102.8	66.4	32.0	7.3	0.4
2002.....	16.1	67.5	1.9	67.7	40.6	109.5	131.4	103.1	66.5	32.1	7.5	0.4
2003.....	15.9	67.1	1.6	63.8	38.2	103.4	128.8	104.0	67.7	33.4	7.7	0.5
2004.....	15.8	67.1	1.6	61.9	36.4	101.6	127.9	105.0	67.8	33.6	7.8	0.5
2005.....	15.8	67.2	1.6	59.4	34.1	100.2	127.9	105.5	68.8	34.2	8.2	0.5
2006.....	16.5	70.7	1.5	61.9	35.2	105.1	134.4	110.0	73.2	35.9	8.3	0.5
2007.....	16.6	71.4	1.4	62.0	34.6	105.2	134.5	110.5	74.7	36.2	8.5	0.6
2008.....	16.3	70.8	1.4	60.4	33.6	100.0	131.6	108.8	75.3	36.3	8.7	0.6
2009.....	15.7	68.9	1.1	56.8	31.0	93.5	125.9	106.0	73.9	36.1	8.9	0.6
2010.....	15.1	66.6	1.0	51.5	27.4	85.6	119.4	102.5	73.6	36.4	9.2	0.7

---Data not available.

*Rates based on fewer than 20 births are considered unreliable and are not shown.

¹Live births per 1,000 population.

²Total number of live births regardless of age of mother per 1,000 women aged 15-44.

³Prior to 1997, data are for live births to mothers aged 45-49 per 1,000 women aged 45-49.

In subsequent years, rates were computed by relating the number of births to women age 45 years and over to the population of women age 45-49 years. See Appendix II, Age.

⁴Live births are tabulated by race of child. See Appendix II, Race.

⁵Live births are tabulated by race and/or Hispanic origin of mother. See Appendix II, Race.

⁶Prior to 1993, data from states that did not report Hispanic origin on the birth certificate were excluded.

See Appendix II, Hispanic origin. Rates in 1985 were not calculated because estimates for the Hispanic and non-Hispanic populations were not available.

NOTES: Data are based on births adjusted for underregistration for 1950 and on registered births for all other years. Starting with 1970 data, births to persons who were not residents of the 50 states and the District of Columbia are excluded.

Starting with *Health, United States, 2003*, rates

for 1991-1999 were revised using intercensal population estimates based on the 1990 and 2000 censuses.

Rates for 2000 were based on bridged-race April 1, 2000 census counts.

Starting with *Health, United States, 2012*, rates for 2001-2009 were

revised using intercensal population estimates based on the 2000 and 2010 censuses. Rates for 2010

were based on bridged-race April 1, 2010 census counts.

See Appendix I, Population Census and Population Estimates.

The race groups, white, black, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian or

Pacific Islander, include persons of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.

Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with 2003 data, some states reported multiple-race data.

The multiple-race data for these states were bridged to the single-race categories

of the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards for comparability with other states. See Appendix II, Race.

Interpretation of trend data for Hispanic women should take into

consideration expansion of reporting areas.

Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS,

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Tables 1-1 and 1-7; available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/vsus.htm#electronic>.

See Appendix I, National Vital Statistics System (NVSS).

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