

Table 129. National health expenditures for substance abuse treatment, average annual percent change and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1986-2005

(Data are compiled from various sources by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration)

Type of expenditure	1986	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Amount in millions									
Total expenditures.....	\$9,147	\$11,718	\$15,369	\$16,756	\$18,116	\$19,134	\$20,078	\$20,849	\$22,175
Total all service providers.....	8,634	11,109	14,464	15,779	16,960	17,886	18,722	19,401	20,557
General non-specialty hospitals.....	3,254	3,333	3,942	3,436	3,683	3,841	4,116	4,186	4,343
General hospital specialty units.....	2,505	2,275	3,236	2,592	2,690	2,785	2,896	2,846	2,842
General hospital non-specialty units....	748	1,058	706	844	992	1,057	1,220	1,340	1,502
Specialty hospitals.....	1,409	1,346	1,315	1,000	1,061	1,123	1,144	1,187	1,214
All physicians.....	1,091	1,090	1,156	1,287	1,320	1,312	1,369	1,355	1,391
Psychiatrists.....	237	294	435	434	385	370	444	441	482
Non-psychiatric physicians.....	854	796	722	853	935	942	925	914	909
Other professionals.....	651	1,056	1,242	1,378	1,460	1,438	1,581	1,648	1,760
Freestanding nursing homes.....	114	134	177	248	263	265	262	257	273
Freestanding home health.....	2	3	15	10	10	3	3	3	4
Specialty mental health centers.....	325	657	1,012	1,570	1,647	1,723	1,799	1,875	1,951
Specialty substance abuse centers.....	1,788	3,490	5,605	6,851	7,516	8,182	8,449	8,889	9,621
Retail prescription drug.....	6	9	12	21	24	32	35	69	141
Insurance administration.....	507	599	893	956	1,132	1,216	1,322	1,378	1,477
Total expenditures.....	9,147	11,718	15,369	16,756	18,116	19,134	20,078	20,849	22,175
Total all service providers.....	8,634	11,109	14,464	15,779	16,960	17,886	18,722	19,401	20,557
Specialty providers.....	6,915	9,118	12,845	13,825	14,759	15,621	16,313	16,886	17,870
Non-specialty providers.....	1,718	1,991	1,620	1,955	2,200	2,267	2,410	2,514	2,688
Total expenditures.....	9,147	11,718	15,369	16,756	18,116	19,134	20,078	20,849	22,175
All service providers.....	8,634	11,109	14,464	15,779	16,960	17,886	18,722	19,401	20,557
Total inpatient.....	5,103	5,030	4,721	3,001	3,138	3,247	3,422	3,591	3,662
Total outpatient.....	2,073	4,049	5,797	8,578	9,191	9,586	9,916	10,212	10,703
Total residential.....	1,457	2,030	3,946	4,199	4,631	5,053	5,384	5,599	6,191
Amount in inflation-adjusted millions									
Total expenditures, inflation-adjusted dollars.....	\$14,533	\$16,230	\$18,849	\$18,902	\$19,984	\$20,771	\$21,337	\$21,544	\$22,175
Deflator (2005=1.00)									
GDP implicit price deflator <sup>1</sup> .....	0.63	0.72	0.82	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.00
Average annual percent change from previous year shown									
Total expenditures.....	...	6.4	5.6	1.7	---	---	---	5.6	6.4
Total all service providers.....	...	6.5	5.4	1.8	---	---	---	5.3	6.0
General non-specialty hospitals.....	...	0.6	3.4	-2.7	---	---	---	5.1	3.7
General hospital specialty units.....	...	-2.4	7.3	-4.3	---	---	---	2.4	-0.1
General hospital non-specialty units....	...	9.0	-7.8	3.6	---	---	---	12.3	12.0
Specialty hospitals.....	...	-1.1	-0.5	-5.3	---	---	---	4.4	2.2
All physicians.....	...	0.0	1.2	2.2	---	---	---	1.3	2.6
Psychiatrists.....	...	5.5	8.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.4	9.4
Non-psychiatric physicians.....	...	-1.7	-2.0	3.4	---	---	---	1.7	-0.6
Other professionals.....	...	12.9	3.3	2.1	---	---	---	4.6	6.8
Freestanding nursing homes.....	...	4.1	5.7	6.9	---	---	---	0.9	6.0
Freestanding home health.....	...	15.9	35.9	-9.0	---	---	---	-23.2	8.0
Specialty mental health centers.....	...	19.3	9.0	9.2	---	---	---	4.5	4.1
Specialty substance abuse centers.....	...	18.2	9.9	4.1	---	---	---	6.7	8.2
Retail prescription drug.....	...	11.1	6.0	11.6	---	---	---	34.1	104.8
Insurance administration.....	...	4.3	8.3	1.4	---	---	---	9.6	7.2
Total expenditures.....	...	6.4	5.6	1.7	---	---	---	5.6	6.4
Total all service providers.....	...	6.5	5.4	1.8	---	---	---	5.3	6.0
Specialty providers.....	...	7.2	7.1	1.5	---	---	---	5.1	5.8
Non-specialty providers.....	...	3.8	-4.0	3.8	---	---	---	6.5	6.9
Total expenditures.....	...	6.4	5.6	1.7	---	---	---	5.6	6.4
All service providers.....	...	6.5	5.4	1.8	---	---	---	5.3	6.0
Total inpatient.....	...	-0.4	-1.3	-8.7	---	---	---	4.6	2.0
Total outpatient.....	...	18.2	7.4	8.2	---	---	---	4.5	4.8
Total residential.....	...	8.6	14.2	1.3	---	---	---	7.5	10.6
Percent distribution									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total all service providers.....	94.4	94.8	94.1	94.2	93.6	93.5	93.2	93.1	92.7
General non-specialty hospitals.....	35.6	28.4	25.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	20.5	20.1	19.6
General hospital specialty units.....	27.4	19.4	21.1	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.4	13.7	12.8
General hospital non-specialty units....	8.2	9.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.8
Specialty hospitals.....	15.4	11.5	8.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5
All physicians.....	11.9	9.3	7.5	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.3
Psychiatrists.....	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2
Non-psychiatric physicians.....	9.3	6.8	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1
Other professionals.....	7.1	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.9
Freestanding nursing homes.....	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Freestanding home health.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Specialty mental health centers.....	3.6	5.6	6.6	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8
Specialty substance abuse centers.....	19.5	29.8	36.5	40.9	41.5	42.8	42.1	42.6	43.4

Retail prescription drug.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Insurance administration.....	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total all service providers.....	94.4	94.8	94.1	94.2	93.6	93.5	93.2	93.1	92.7
Specialty providers.....	75.6	77.8	83.6	82.5	81.5	81.6	81.2	81.0	80.6
Non-specialty providers.....	18.8	17.0	10.5	11.7	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All service providers.....	94.4	94.8	94.1	94.2	93.6	93.5	93.2	93.1	92.7
Total inpatient.....	55.8	42.9	30.7	17.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.2	16.5
Total outpatient.....	22.7	34.6	37.7	51.2	50.7	50.1	49.4	49.0	48.3
Total residential.....	15.9	17.3	25.7	25.1	25.6	26.4	26.8	26.9	27.9

---Data not available.

...Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity is greater than zero but less than 0.05.

<sup>1</sup>Gross domestic product implicit price deflator developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Table 1.1.9 Implicit price deflator for Gross domestic product is available from: <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>, accessed on May 25, 2010

NOTES: Specialty providers include general hospital specialty units, specialty hospitals, psychiatrists, other professionals, specialty mental health centers and specialty substance abuse centers. Non-specialty providers include general hospital non-specialty units, non-psychiatric physicians, freestanding nursing homes, and freestanding home health providers. Additional data on specialty and non-specialty providers are available in the spreadsheet version of this table.

Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm>.

Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCES: National Expenditures for Mental Health Services and Substance Abuse Treatment, 1986-2005. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 10-4612. Rockville, MD: Center for Mental Health Services and Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2010. Available from: <http://store.samhsa.gov/shin/content//SMA10-4612/SMA10-4612.pdf>.

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