

Table 126 (page 1 of 2). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2008

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

<i>Type of personal health care expenditures and source of funds</i>	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
Amount								
Per capita	\$ 125	\$ 299	\$ 932	\$2,394	\$ 4,032	\$ 5,901	\$ 6,186	\$ 6,411
Amount in billions								
All personal health care expenditures ¹	\$ 23.3	\$ 62.9	\$214.8	\$607.6	\$1,139.2	\$1,762.9	\$1,866.4	\$1,952.3
Personal health care implicit price deflator ²	---	13.3	28.7	58.6	83.0	103.4	106.9	110.2
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	55.2	39.6	27.1	22.4	16.9	14.5	14.5	14.2
Private health insurance	21.4	22.3	28.5	33.7	35.4	36.0	35.6	35.4
Other private funds	2.0	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.9
Government ³	21.4	35.3	40.1	38.9	42.7	45.3	45.5	46.5
Medicare . . . . .	...	11.6	16.8	17.5	18.9	21.7	21.9	22.8
Medicaid . . . . .	...	8.0	11.5	11.5	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.2
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Amount in billions								
Hospital care expenditures ⁵	\$ 9.2	\$ 27.6	\$101.0	\$251.6	\$ 416.9	\$ 649.4	\$ 687.6	\$ 718.4
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	20.7	9.0	5.4	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Private health insurance	35.8	32.5	36.6	38.9	34.6	36.1	35.8	36.1
Other private funds	1.2	3.2	5.0	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.9	3.8
Government ³	42.2	55.2	53.0	52.5	56.9	55.9	56.0	56.9
Medicare . . . . .	...	19.4	26.1	27.0	29.8	28.9	28.5	29.4
Medicaid . . . . .	...	9.6	9.1	10.6	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.1
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Amount in billions								
Physician and clinical services expenditures	\$ 5.4	\$ 14.0	\$ 47.1	\$157.5	\$ 288.6	\$ 446.5	\$ 472.6	\$ 496.2
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	61.7	46.2	30.4	19.2	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.1
Private health insurance	29.8	30.1	35.5	42.7	47.3	49.3	49.2	48.7
Other private funds	1.4	1.6	3.9	7.2	7.7	6.5	6.5	6.4
Government ³	7.2	22.1	30.2	31.0	33.8	33.9	33.8	34.7
Medicare . . . . .	...	11.8	17.0	18.6	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.7
Medicaid . . . . .	...	4.6	5.2	4.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.3
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Amount in billions								
Nursing home expenditures ⁶	\$ 0.8	\$ 4.0	\$ 18.5	\$ 52.6	\$ 95.3	\$ 125.1	\$ 132.4	\$ 138.4
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	77.3	52.0	35.7	36.1	30.1	26.0	26.8	26.7
Private health insurance	0.0	0.2	1.1	5.6	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
Other private funds	6.3	4.8	4.0	7.2	4.8	3.6	3.9	3.7
Government ³	16.4	43.0	59.2	51.1	56.8	63.0	61.9	62.2
Medicare . . . . .	...	3.5	1.7	3.2	10.6	16.8	17.6	18.6
Medicaid . . . . .	...	23.3	55.4	45.8	44.1	43.6	41.4	40.6
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 126 (page 2 of 2). Personal health care expenditures, by source of funds and type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2008

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of personal health care expenditures and source of funds	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
Amount in billions								
Home health expenditures	\$ 0.1	\$ 0.2	\$ 2.4	\$ 12.6	\$ 30.5	\$ 53.0	\$ 59.3	\$ 64.7
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	12.5	9.4	15.2	17.9	17.9	10.9	10.2	10.1
Private health insurance	2.5	3.0	14.7	22.9	22.7	10.6	9.6	9.0
Other private funds	66.7	38.7	15.6	7.7	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.8
Government ³	17.4	48.8	54.5	51.6	55.4	76.4	78.3	79.1
Medicare . . . . .	...	26.7	26.8	26.0	28.0	39.7	40.8	41.2
Medicaid . . . . .	...	6.7	11.7	17.1	22.1	33.5	34.3	34.7
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amount in billions								
Prescription drug expenditures	\$ 2.7	\$ 5.5	\$ 12.0	\$ 40.3	\$ 120.6	\$ 217.0	\$ 226.8	\$ 234.1
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	96.0	82.4	70.3	55.5	27.7	21.6	21.6	20.7
Private health insurance	1.3	8.8	14.8	26.4	49.3	44.3	43.1	42.1
Other private funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government ³	2.7	8.8	14.9	18.1	23.0	34.1	35.3	37.2
Medicare . . . . .	...	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	18.2	20.3	22.2
Medicaid . . . . .	...	7.6	11.7	12.6	16.7	8.8	8.3	8.3
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
Amount in billions								
Dental services expenditures	\$ 2.0	\$ 4.7	\$ 13.3	\$ 31.5	\$ 62.0	\$ 90.7	\$ 96.4	\$ 101.2
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	97.2	91.0	66.4	48.5	44.6	44.3	44.3	44.1
Private health insurance	1.9	4.5	28.6	48.5	50.5	49.6	49.3	48.6
Other private funds	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Government ³	0.9	4.5	4.8	2.8	4.6	6.0	6.3	7.2
Medicare . . . . .	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Medicaid . . . . .	...	3.5	3.8	2.4	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.9
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
Amount in billions								
All other personal health care expenditures ⁷	\$ 3.3	\$ 6.9	\$ 20.5	\$ 61.5	\$ 125.4	\$ 181.1	\$ 191.5	\$ 199.3
Percent distribution								
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	78.1	73.0	69.2	58.1	41.2	34.3	34.3	34.1
Private health insurance	1.3	2.4	6.7	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3
Other private funds	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
Government ³	15.0	19.6	18.5	22.7	40.2	47.4	47.3	47.5
Medicare . . . . .	...	1.0	3.5	6.9	9.9	11.9	12.0	12.8
Medicaid . . . . .	...	3.0	3.0	6.4	20.4	26.7	27.0	27.0
CHIP ⁴ . . . . .	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5

... Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05.

¹Includes all expenditures for specified health services and supplies other than expenses for program administration, net cost of private health insurance, and government public health activities.

²Constructed from the Producer Price Index for hospital care, Nursing Home Input Price Index for nursing home care, and Consumer Price Indices specific to each of the remaining personal health care components.

³Includes other government expenditures for these health care services, for example, care funded by the Department of Veterans Affairs, and state and locally financed subsidies to hospitals.

⁴Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). Medicaid CHIP expansions are included.

⁵Includes expenditures for hospital-based nursing home and home health agency care.

⁶Includes expenditures for care in freestanding nursing homes. Expenditures for care in hospital-based nursing homes are included with hospital care.

⁷Includes expenditures for other professional services, other nondurable medical products, durable medical equipment, and other personal health care, not shown separately. See Appendix II, Health expenditures, national.

NOTES: Percents may not add to totals because of rounding. The Medicare and Medicaid programs began coverage in 1965. The Children's Health Insurance Program began coverage in 1997. Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures, 2008. Available from: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>.