

**Table 114. Mental health organizations and beds for 24-hour hospital and residential treatment, by type of organization: United States, selected years 1986–2004**

[Data are based on inventories of mental health organizations]

Type of organization	1986	1990	1994	1998	2000	2002	2004
Number of mental health organizations							
All organizations . . . . .	3,512	3,942	3,853	3,741	3,211	3,044	2,891
State and county mental hospitals . . . . .	285	278	270	237	229	227	237
Private psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	314	464	432	347	271	255	264
Nonfederal general hospital psychiatric services . . . . .	1,351	1,577	1,539	1,595	1,325	1,231	1,230
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	139	131	136	124	134	132	---
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children . . . . .	437	501	472	462	476	510	458
All other organizations <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	986	991	1,004	976	776	689	702
Number of beds							
All organizations . . . . .	267,613	325,529	293,139	269,148	214,186	211,040	212,231
State and county mental hospitals . . . . .	119,033	102,307	84,063	71,266	61,833	57,314	57,034
Private psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	30,201	45,952	42,742	31,731	26,402	24,996	28,422
Nonfederal general hospital psychiatric services . . . . .	45,808	53,576	53,455	54,775	40,410	40,520	41,403
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26,874	24,779	21,346	17,173	8,989	9,581	---
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children . . . . .	24,547	35,170	32,691	32,040	33,508	39,407	33,835
All other organizations <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	21,150	63,745	58,842	62,163	43,044	39,222	51,536
Beds per 100,000 civilian population <sup>3</sup>							
All organizations . . . . .	111.7	128.5	110.9	94.0	74.8	72.2	71.2
State and county mental hospitals . . . . .	49.7	40.4	31.8	24.9	21.6	19.6	19.1
Private psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	12.6	18.1	16.2	11.1	9.2	8.6	9.5
Nonfederal general hospital psychiatric services . . . . .	19.1	21.2	20.2	19.1	14.1	13.9	13.9
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	11.2	9.9	8.1	6.0	3.1	3.3	---
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children . . . . .	10.3	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.7	13.5	11.4
All other organizations <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8.8	25.2	22.2	21.7	15.0	13.4	17.3

--- Data not available.

<sup>1</sup>Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers (VA general hospital psychiatric services and VA psychiatric outpatient clinics) were dropped from the survey as of 2004.

<sup>2</sup>Includes freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics, partial care organizations, and multiservice mental health organizations. See Appendix I, Survey of Mental Health Organizations.

<sup>3</sup>Civilian population estimates for 2000 and beyond are based on the 2000 census as of July 1; population estimates for 1992–1998 are 1990 postcensal estimates.

NOTES: Data for additional years are available. See Appendix III.

SOURCE: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS), Survey of Mental Health Organizations.