

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Percent (standard error)			
All states			
Under 65 years			
1997	17.5 (0.24)	12.1 (0.25)	71.8 (0.35)
1998	16.6 (0.25)	11.1 (0.23)	73.4 (0.36)
1999	16.1 (0.25)	11.1 (0.22)	73.9 (0.35)
2000	16.8 (0.25)	11.5 (0.23)	72.8 (0.35)
2001	16.1 (0.25)	12.4 (0.22)	72.5 (0.35)
2002	16.5 (0.24)	13.8 (0.24)	70.8 (0.36)
2003	16.5 (0.26)	14.3 (0.26)	70.3 (0.39)
2004	16.4 (0.24)	14.5 (0.26)	70.1 (0.38)
2005	16.4 (0.24)	15.0 (0.25)	69.6 (0.38)
2006	17.0 (0.29)	16.4 (0.33)	67.6 (0.47)
2007	16.6 (0.29)	16.2 (0.32)	68.3 (0.45)
2008	16.8 (0.29)	17.1 (0.33)	67.2 (0.47)
Under 18 years			
1997	14.0 (0.36)	19.7 (0.48)	67.8 (0.56)
1998	12.7 (0.33)	18.3 (0.46)	70.0 (0.55)
1999	11.9 (0.33)	19.0 (0.44)	70.3 (0.53)
2000	12.4 (0.33)	20.2 (0.47)	68.5 (0.54)
2001	11.0 (0.35)	21.9 (0.47)	68.0 (0.56)
2002	10.7 (0.32)	25.2 (0.49)	65.3 (0.54)
2003	9.8 (0.34)	26.6 (0.56)	64.7 (0.61)
2004	9.2 (0.30)	27.1 (0.53)	64.8 (0.59)
2005	9.3 (0.30)	27.7 (0.52)	64.0 (0.58)
2006	9.5 (0.34)	30.6 (0.69)	61.1 (0.72)
2007	9.0 (0.38)	30.4 (0.65)	62.0 (0.71)
2008	9.0 (0.40)	31.9 (0.69)	60.4 (0.76)
18-64 years			
1997	19.0 (0.24)	8.7 (0.18)	73.6 (0.31)
1998	18.3 (0.26)	8.0 (0.17)	74.9 (0.32)
1999	17.9 (0.26)	7.7 (0.17)	75.5 (0.32)
2000	18.6 (0.26)	7.8 (0.16)	74.7 (0.32)
2001	18.3 (0.26)	8.3 (0.17)	74.5 (0.31)
2002	19.0 (0.26)	8.9 (0.19)	73.2 (0.33)
2003	19.3 (0.28)	9.2 (0.19)	72.6 (0.34)
2004	19.3 (0.27)	9.4 (0.20)	72.3 (0.35)
2005	19.3 (0.27)	9.9 (0.18)	71.9 (0.34)
2006	20.0 (0.33)	10.8 (0.24)	70.3 (0.43)
2007	19.6 (0.31)	10.6 (0.25)	70.8 (0.41)
2008	19.9 (0.31)	11.3 (0.25)	69.8 (0.42)

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State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Arizona			
Under 65 years			
1997	27.0 (2.11)	8.1 (1.63)	66.2 (2.84)
1998	20.6 (1.90)	8.4 (1.45)	72.0 (2.59)
1999	19.9 (1.76)	8.0 (1.29)	73.0 (2.29)
2000	25.5 (2.06)	8.5 (1.27)	66.9 (2.54)
2001	20.1 (1.76)	12.5 (1.54)	68.6 (2.37)
2002	23.7 (1.72)	11.8 (1.58)	64.9 (2.36)
2003	21.2 (1.92)	13.2 (1.66)	65.9 (2.63)
2004	20.7 (1.69)	17.7 (1.72)	61.9 (2.49)
2005	23.3 (1.89)	17.5 (1.77)	60.0 (2.78)
2006	24.0 (2.15)	16.9 (2.28)	60.4 (3.33)
2007	23.4 (1.87)	15.3 (1.99)	61.8 (2.94)
2008	20.2 (2.00)	21.7 (2.38)	58.6 (3.24)
Under 18 years			
1997	26.0 (3.43)	13.1 (3.09)	61.3 (4.51)
1998	18.9 (2.76)	13.7 (2.87)	68.4 (4.04)
1999	17.6 (2.46)	10.9 (2.34)	71.8 (3.32)
2000	24.5 (2.89)	13.4 (2.59)	62.5 (3.74)
2001	19.0 (2.68)	19.0 (2.85)	62.2 (3.73)
2002	20.2 (2.68)	21.7 (3.03)	58.1 (3.60)
2003	18.4 (2.86)	21.8 (3.28)	60.0 (3.96)
2004	16.5 (2.37)	28.2 (3.18)	55.8 (3.74)
2005	15.4 (2.65)	30.5 (3.49)	54.7 (4.05)
2006	20.1 (3.03)	27.6 (4.33)	55.1 (4.76)
2007	16.1 (2.51)	27.4 (3.81)	57.7 (4.10)
2008	14.8 (2.81)	34.7 (4.37)	51.0 (4.81)
18-64 years			
1997	27.5 (2.03)	5.9 (1.18)	68.4 (2.46)
1998	21.4 (1.95)	6.0 (1.09)	73.5 (2.33)
1999	21.1 (1.91)	6.6 (1.04)	73.6 (2.24)
2000	26.0 (2.21)	6.4 (0.94)	68.8 (2.45)
2001	20.6 (1.79)	9.7 (1.26)	71.4 (2.16)
2002	25.2 (1.91)	7.7 (1.10)	67.7 (2.24)
2003	22.4 (1.96)	9.3 (1.22)	68.6 (2.38)
2004	22.5 (1.87)	13.3 (1.38)	64.6 (2.33)
2005	26.7 (2.05)	11.8 (1.32)	62.2 (2.58)
2006	25.6 (2.40)	12.7 (1.78)	62.6 (3.11)
2007	26.5 (2.10)	10.3 (1.51)	63.5 (2.78)
2008	22.6 (2.16)	15.8 (1.86)	62.1 (2.95)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
California			
Under 65 years			
1997	21.7 (0.76)	15.6 (0.80)	63.6 (0.99)
1998	22.5 (0.76)	13.9 (0.66)	64.4 (1.01)
1999	20.6 (0.70)	14.1 (0.66)	66.0 (0.92)
2000	22.3 (0.72)	13.0 (0.62)	65.3 (1.02)
2001	20.3 (0.72)	14.3 (0.64)	65.9 (0.92)
2002	19.6 (0.64)	16.8 (0.76)	64.2 (0.96)
2003	21.4 (0.73)	17.0 (0.73)	62.2 (1.03)
2004	20.5 (0.73)	18.6 (0.76)	61.6 (1.16)
2005	18.7 (0.66)	17.6 (0.63)	64.5 (0.96)
2006	18.0 (0.72)	17.1 (0.83)	65.6 (1.15)
2007	18.1 (0.65)	17.7 (0.86)	64.6 (1.17)
2008	19.7 (0.79)	19.6 (0.95)	61.4 (1.32)
Under 18 years			
1997	17.3 (1.04)	25.7 (1.30)	58.1 (1.44)
1998	18.4 (0.98)	23.1 (1.25)	59.2 (1.50)
1999	15.5 (0.94)	23.6 (1.22)	61.2 (1.40)
2000	18.1 (0.89)	21.9 (1.18)	60.5 (1.43)
2001	15.5 (0.93)	24.4 (1.14)	60.4 (1.32)
2002	13.6 (0.83)	29.6 (1.34)	57.1 (1.49)
2003	12.9 (0.99)	30.6 (1.49)	57.1 (1.47)
2004	11.1 (0.79)	34.5 (1.45)	55.1 (1.68)
2005	9.0 (0.74)	33.2 (1.31)	58.6 (1.46)
2006	10.6 (0.94)	31.4 (1.51)	58.4 (1.61)
2007	8.0 (0.69)	34.2 (1.81)	58.1 (1.83)
2008	8.4 (0.82)	39.1 (1.81)	53.1 (1.96)
18-64 years			
1997	23.8 (0.75)	10.8 (0.64)	66.3 (0.91)
1998	24.5 (0.76)	9.5 (0.48)	66.9 (0.90)
1999	23.1 (0.72)	9.4 (0.50)	68.3 (0.83)
2000	24.3 (0.80)	8.7 (0.44)	67.6 (0.92)
2001	22.6 (0.74)	9.4 (0.48)	68.5 (0.84)
2002	22.4 (0.69)	10.8 (0.58)	67.5 (0.86)
2003	25.3 (0.80)	10.9 (0.51)	64.4 (0.96)
2004	24.6 (0.83)	11.6 (0.53)	64.5 (1.07)
2005	22.8 (0.78)	11.1 (0.48)	66.9 (0.90)
2006	20.9 (0.84)	11.4 (0.67)	68.5 (1.12)
2007	22.3 (0.78)	10.9 (0.64)	67.3 (1.04)
2008	24.3 (0.93)	11.7 (0.73)	64.7 (1.22)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Florida			
Under 65 years			
1997	24.4 (1.13)	9.9 (0.71)	67.1 (1.32)
1998	23.7 (1.25)	10.6 (0.79)	67.2 (1.45)
1999	22.2 (1.32)	10.0 (0.70)	68.6 (1.44)
2000	23.6 (1.15)	11.6 (0.80)	65.5 (1.46)
2001	22.5 (0.90)	12.3 (0.75)	65.8 (1.11)
2002	23.3 (1.19)	14.2 (1.08)	63.5 (1.54)
2003	22.3 (1.02)	14.7 (0.87)	64.0 (1.48)
2004	21.9 (1.04)	15.1 (0.86)	63.5 (1.30)
2005	25.8 (1.36)	15.0 (0.81)	59.9 (1.48)
2006	23.4 (1.17)	16.8 (1.21)	60.7 (1.83)
2007	20.9 (1.27)	14.9 (1.31)	64.9 (1.96)
2008	25.5 (1.41)	16.4 (1.28)	58.7 (1.97)
Under 18 years			
1997	21.8 (1.98)	16.9 (1.80)	61.9 (2.47)
1998	20.7 (1.93)	18.2 (1.83)	62.2 (2.69)
1999	15.5 (1.62)	19.5 (1.83)	65.2 (2.38)
2000	17.5 (1.31)	21.4 (1.73)	61.6 (2.07)
2001	14.2 (1.25)	24.5 (1.77)	61.5 (1.90)
2002	16.9 (1.93)	29.5 (2.13)	54.6 (2.21)
2003	13.2 (1.26)	31.1 (1.93)	56.1 (2.28)
2004	12.1 (1.30)	31.9 (1.89)	56.1 (2.18)
2005	18.3 (2.00)	31.2 (1.79)	50.5 (2.21)
2006	15.1 (1.70)	30.8 (2.65)	54.6 (3.16)
2007	12.0 (1.67)	31.6 (2.96)	56.8 (3.21)
2008	15.6 (1.51)	36.3 (2.83)	48.2 (2.90)
18-64 years			
1997	25.5 (1.02)	7.2 (0.56)	69.1 (1.15)
1998	24.7 (1.29)	7.9 (0.65)	69.0 (1.29)
1999	24.6 (1.48)	6.6 (0.47)	69.8 (1.46)
2000	26.1 (1.32)	7.6 (0.58)	67.1 (1.43)
2001	25.7 (0.98)	7.7 (0.65)	67.4 (1.06)
2002	25.9 (1.20)	8.1 (0.74)	67.0 (1.41)
2003	25.9 (1.09)	8.3 (0.61)	67.1 (1.33)
2004	25.7 (1.15)	8.6 (0.65)	66.3 (1.20)
2005	28.6 (1.29)	8.8 (0.54)	63.5 (1.42)
2006	27.0 (1.29)	10.8 (0.86)	63.4 (1.53)
2007	24.1 (1.32)	9.0 (0.88)	67.7 (1.70)
2008	28.9 (1.59)	9.5 (0.85)	62.3 (1.81)

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State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Georgia			
Under 65 years			
1997	19.8 (1.59)	10.7 (1.55)	71.1 (2.28)
1998	17.8 (1.58)	11.1 (1.45)	72.6 (2.26)
1999	18.7 (1.48)	12.1 (1.35)	70.6 (2.04)
2000	20.0 (1.71)	10.4 (1.26)	70.5 (2.23)
2001	21.6 (1.57)	10.7 (1.24)	68.3 (2.07)
2002	21.2 (1.56)	13.4 (1.58)	66.7 (2.21)
2003	17.5 (2.19)	13.5 (1.69)	69.9 (2.45)
2004	18.1 (1.56)	12.8 (1.46)	69.8 (2.29)
2005	23.5 (1.79)	15.1 (1.57)	61.8 (2.59)
2006	21.0 (1.81)	16.2 (1.86)	63.5 (2.90)
2007	20.9 (1.74)	16.3 (1.97)	63.9 (2.81)
2008	20.1 (1.17)	16.3 (1.85)	64.6 (2.37)
Under 18 years			
1997	17.5 (2.56)	19.1 (3.10)	65.5 (3.79)
1998	12.8 (2.19)	21.1 (3.15)	68.2 (3.75)
1999	12.8 (1.95)	23.8 (2.89)	64.7 (3.20)
2000	17.4 (2.37)	20.0 (2.84)	63.2 (3.47)
2001	17.5 (2.29)	18.6 (2.50)	64.1 (3.26)
2002	13.5 (2.26)	26.9 (3.23)	61.6 (3.52)
2003	10.3 (2.26)	26.7 (3.90)	63.7 (4.03)
2004	10.0 (1.96)	27.1 (3.22)	63.7 (3.71)
2005	12.4 (2.38)	35.6 (3.56)	52.0 (3.99)
2006	8.9 (1.98)	37.0 (4.31)	54.9 (4.38)
2007	12.0 (2.28)	33.7 (4.14)	54.4 (4.23)
2008	9.1 (1.58)	34.2 (4.37)	56.8 (4.13)
18-64 years			
1997	20.9 (1.52)	7.0 (1.06)	73.5 (1.92)
1998	19.9 (1.63)	6.8 (0.99)	74.4 (1.98)
1999	21.3 (1.62)	7.0 (0.90)	73.1 (1.90)
2000	21.1 (1.83)	6.4 (0.84)	73.5 (2.08)
2001	23.4 (1.61)	7.2 (0.95)	70.1 (1.88)
2002	24.2 (2.30)	8.1 (0.73)	68.8 (2.47)
2003	20.4 (1.66)	8.1 (1.01)	72.4 (2.01)
2004	21.4 (1.73)	7.0 (0.98)	72.3 (2.07)
2005	27.8 (1.91)	7.3 (0.98)	65.6 (2.33)
2006	24.8 (2.12)	9.5 (1.31)	66.2 (2.50)
2007	24.4 (1.93)	9.4 (1.37)	67.7 (2.54)
2008	24.6 (1.41)	8.9 (1.08)	67.8 (2.04)

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Illinois			
Under 65 years			
1997	15.6 (1.38)	10.6 (1.12)	74.8 (1.76)
1998	12.7 (1.00)	9.8 (0.93)	78.4 (1.35)
1999	12.1 (0.89)	8.0 (0.74)	80.4 (1.17)
2000	13.9 (0.94)	10.2 (1.09)	76.5 (1.34)
2001	14.2 (0.96)	9.9 (0.85)	76.8 (1.45)
2002	13.5 (0.97)	10.1 (0.97)	77.0 (1.38)
2003	14.5 (0.98)	11.0 (0.98)	75.9 (1.62)
2004	14.0 (0.95)	11.0 (1.08)	75.9 (1.63)
2005	12.2 (0.82)	13.5 (0.97)	75.0 (1.24)
2006	15.1 (1.22)	16.7 (1.82)	69.4 (2.09)
2007	12.1 (1.14)	14.8 (1.75)	73.7 (2.33)
2008	14.4 (0.96)	18.8 (1.25)	68.0 (1.65)
Under 18 years			
1997	11.8 (2.00)	18.1 (2.24)	71.4 (2.76)
1998	9.1 (1.18)	17.3 (2.08)	74.3 (2.30)
1999	9.2 (1.42)	14.4 (1.57)	76.9 (2.06)
2000	9.1 (1.49)	20.7 (2.22)	71.3 (2.20)
2001	9.3 (1.14)	17.2 (1.90)	74.1 (2.46)
2002	8.6 (1.06)	18.4 (2.15)	73.5 (2.26)
2003	8.9 (1.40)	21.2 (2.20)	72.0 (2.62)
2004	9.2 (1.35)	20.2 (1.95)	71.5 (2.54)
2005	7.9 (1.35)	25.1 (2.09)	67.7 (2.23)
2006	6.3 (1.42)	29.6 (2.83)	65.1 (2.74)
2007	3.4 (0.98)	29.1 (3.34)	68.2 (3.25)
2008	3.9 (0.91)	37.2 (2.94)	60.1 (3.16)
18-64 years			
1997	17.3 (1.24)	7.3 (0.86)	76.3 (1.62)
1998	14.4 (1.13)	6.5 (0.59)	80.3 (1.24)
1999	13.4 (0.89)	5.2 (0.54)	81.9 (1.08)
2000	15.9 (1.00)	5.7 (0.71)	78.8 (1.27)
2001	16.2 (1.03)	6.8 (0.59)	77.9 (1.25)
2002	15.6 (1.10)	6.5 (0.62)	78.5 (1.27)
2003	16.8 (1.05)	6.9 (0.61)	77.4 (1.40)
2004	16.0 (1.00)	7.3 (0.91)	77.7 (1.55)
2005	14.0 (0.84)	8.8 (0.67)	78.0 (1.14)
2006	18.5 (1.38)	11.6 (1.79)	71.1 (2.24)
2007	15.4 (1.44)	9.4 (1.33)	75.8 (2.19)
2008	18.3 (1.13)	11.8 (0.83)	71.0 (1.48)

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Indiana			
Under 65 years			
1997	16.5 (1.69)	8.1 (1.56)	76.8 (2.44)
1998	14.8 (1.68)	8.3 (1.45)	77.6 (2.41)
1999	15.0 (1.56)	8.2 (1.30)	79.0 (2.09)
2000	13.4 (1.65)	8.8 (1.32)	79.5 (2.23)
2001	15.9 (1.60)	11.5 (1.48)	74.2 (2.24)
2002	17.6 (1.62)	12.5 (1.70)	71.2 (2.35)
2003	14.3 (1.75)	12.3 (1.71)	74.1 (2.59)
2004	15.4 (1.56)	13.3 (1.59)	72.3 (2.38)
2005	17.3 (1.69)	12.8 (1.55)	71.8 (2.55)
2006	19.0 (1.93)	17.8 (2.28)	64.3 (3.20)
2007	18.5 (1.90)	17.5 (2.32)	65.1 (3.20)
2008	17.5 (2.03)	15.3 (2.22)	68.1 (3.28)
Under 18 years			
1997	15.0 (2.78)	12.1 (2.97)	74.7 (4.01)
1998	10.5 (2.29)	16.0 (3.23)	74.3 (4.02)
1999	11.1 (2.18)	14.6 (2.85)	76.9 (3.35)
2000	6.9 (1.82)	18.2 (3.15)	78.8 (3.38)
2001	11.7 (2.30)	21.8 (3.15)	68.0 (3.76)
2002	8.9 (2.07)	23.8 (3.40)	69.4 (3.65)
2003	*6.0 (2.06)	23.4 (3.96)	70.6 (4.33)
2004	7.5 (1.83)	27.1 (3.43)	67.3 (3.85)
2005	9.6 (2.24)	24.4 (3.36)	69.1 (3.89)
2006	8.3 (2.09)	36.7 (4.67)	56.5 (4.74)
2007	12.3 (2.62)	36.2 (4.80)	54.1 (4.83)
2008	8.9 (2.61)	29.3 (4.83)	63.1 (5.37)
18-64 years			
1997	17.2 (1.62)	6.4 (1.16)	77.7 (2.08)
1998	16.6 (1.73)	5.0 (0.98)	79.0 (2.10)
1999	16.5 (1.66)	5.6 (0.92)	79.8 (1.95)
2000	16.1 (1.85)	4.9 (0.83)	79.9 (2.13)
2001	17.6 (1.65)	7.4 (1.09)	76.7 (1.97)
2002	21.3 (1.86)	7.7 (1.14)	72.0 (2.22)
2003	17.4 (1.81)	8.2 (1.16)	75.4 (2.24)
2004	18.5 (1.76)	7.8 (1.10)	74.3 (2.16)
2005	20.4 (1.83)	8.3 (1.11)	72.8 (2.33)
2006	23.3 (2.27)	10.0 (1.57)	67.6 (2.93)
2007	20.8 (2.09)	10.4 (1.64)	69.3 (2.88)
2008	20.8 (2.17)	10.1 (1.58)	70.1 (2.88)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Maryland			
Under 65 years			
1997	17.1 (1.79)	9.2 (1.72)	74.7 (2.61)
1998	13.8 (1.60)	7.6 (1.38)	79.3 (2.31)
1999	13.0 (1.44)	8.5 (1.29)	80.1 (2.00)
2000	11.1 (1.49)	10.5 (1.40)	79.9 (2.18)
2001	10.7 (1.38)	8.3 (1.30)	81.8 (2.01)
2002	13.3 (1.43)	12.8 (1.70)	75.2 (2.22)
2003	12.5 (1.58)	10.7 (1.54)	77.5 (2.36)
2004	11.9 (1.46)	9.7 (1.45)	79.4 (2.25)
2005	12.4 (1.58)	9.8 (1.48)	78.8 (2.49)
2006	12.3 (1.94)	10.1 (2.15)	78.9 (3.26)
2007	14.9 (1.84)	10.3 (1.97)	75.5 (3.05)
2008	15.0 (2.06)	11.3 (2.11)	74.7 (3.30)
Under 18 years			
1997	15.8 (2.92)	15.0 (3.35)	69.5 (4.37)
1998	8.7 (2.12)	12.7 (2.96)	79.3 (3.75)
1999	9.1 (1.97)	15.7 (2.89)	76.8 (3.31)
2000	7.2 (1.78)	19.0 (3.05)	75.4 (3.40)
2001	*5.1 (1.58)	14.9 (2.73)	80.9 (3.18)
2002	5.5 (1.58)	25.0 (3.30)	70.0 (3.46)
2003	7.1 (2.05)	22.3 (3.56)	70.7 (3.95)
2004	5.5 (1.64)	18.5 (3.10)	76.5 (3.60)
2005	6.9 (2.02)	19.9 (3.29)	73.7 (3.90)
2006	*7.1 (2.52)	21.0 (5.13)	72.5 (5.55)
2007	7.2 (2.13)	19.5 (4.09)	73.3 (4.44)
2008	*6.3 (2.46)	25.3 (5.13)	68.8 (5.72)
18-64 years			
1997	17.7 (1.71)	6.5 (1.23)	77.1 (2.19)
1998	15.8 (1.66)	5.5 (1.01)	79.3 (2.05)
1999	14.5 (1.53)	5.7 (0.91)	81.4 (1.84)
2000	12.9 (1.68)	6.6 (0.95)	82.0 (2.03)
2001	13.0 (1.49)	5.5 (0.97)	82.1 (1.83)
2002	17.0 (1.72)	7.0 (1.09)	77.7 (2.07)
2003	14.8 (1.66)	5.7 (0.96)	80.4 (2.02)
2004	14.6 (1.68)	6.0 (1.02)	80.7 (2.05)
2005	14.7 (1.74)	5.6 (1.00)	80.9 (2.23)
2006	14.1 (2.15)	6.5 (1.48)	81.0 (2.83)
2007	18.2 (2.12)	6.3 (1.40)	76.4 (2.83)
2008	18.0 (2.19)	6.4 (1.38)	76.7 (2.83)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Massachusetts			
Under 65 years			
1997	10.0 (1.32)	12.7 (1.83)	78.5 (2.28)
1998	7.4 (1.17)	14.5 (1.76)	79.1 (2.24)
1999	8.7 (1.19)	9.5 (1.34)	83.1 (1.86)
2000	8.7 (1.34)	11.9 (1.48)	79.9 (2.18)
2001	6.3 (1.01)	11.1 (1.39)	83.3 (1.82)
2002	8.3 (1.14)	16.5 (1.85)	76.3 (2.15)
2003	7.2 (1.24)	16.5 (1.85)	77.3 (2.37)
2004	7.3 (1.17)	16.6 (1.82)	78.0 (2.31)
2005	7.8 (1.22)	17.0 (1.79)	76.2 (2.47)
2006	8.4 (1.50)	12.1 (2.13)	80.5 (2.90)
2007	6.6 (1.22)	16.1 (2.25)	77.9 (2.78)
2008	3.7 (0.97)	17.6 (2.25)	79.9 (2.71)
Under 18 years			
1997	*3.8 (1.47)	18.3 (3.49)	78.8 (3.72)
1998	*2.3 (1.05)	25.1 (3.58)	73.2 (3.81)
1999	*2.8 (1.12)	14.6 (2.80)	84.5 (2.84)
2000	*5.3 (1.60)	18.9 (3.17)	76.1 (3.50)
2001	*2.4 (1.00)	16.4 (2.59)	82.3 (2.84)
2002	*3.8 (1.36)	25.6 (3.40)	72.1 (3.47)
2003	†	25.4 (3.78)	73.5 (3.89)
2004	*3.6 (1.35)	23.5 (3.43)	74.1 (3.77)
2005	*3.5 (1.36)	25.9 (3.35)	72.1 (3.69)
2006	*4.0 (1.63)	20.8 (4.35)	76.5 (4.48)
2007	†	19.3 (3.95)	78.8 (3.97)
2008	†	23.6 (4.16)	76.1 (4.38)
18-64 years			
1997	12.3 (1.34)	10.5 (1.38)	78.3 (1.95)
1998	9.6 (1.31)	9.9 (1.28)	81.6 (1.92)
1999	10.8 (1.33)	7.6 (1.02)	82.6 (1.77)
2000	10.0 (1.48)	9.3 (1.09)	81.3 (2.02)
2001	8.0 (1.13)	9.0 (1.15)	83.7 (1.66)
2002	10.0 (1.32)	12.8 (1.38)	77.9 (1.99)
2003	9.3 (1.35)	13.1 (1.39)	78.7 (2.07)
2004	8.6 (1.33)	14.0 (1.49)	79.4 (2.09)
2005	9.5 (1.40)	13.2 (1.43)	77.9 (2.27)
2006	10.2 (1.76)	8.7 (1.60)	82.1 (2.60)
2007	8.2 (1.41)	14.9 (1.91)	77.6 (2.60)
2008	4.6 (1.10)	15.1 (1.84)	81.5 (2.38)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Michigan			
Under 65 years			
1997	11.8 (0.81)	13.0 (1.34)	76.6 (1.72)
1998	10.8 (0.91)	13.2 (1.58)	77.7 (1.86)
1999	11.6 (0.93)	10.9 (1.18)	79.3 (1.23)
2000	12.6 (1.07)	11.5 (1.24)	77.7 (1.95)
2001	12.7 (0.94)	12.9 (1.43)	76.1 (1.69)
2002	10.0 (0.81)	13.4 (1.17)	78.6 (1.43)
2003	11.1 (0.95)	12.6 (1.26)	77.8 (1.75)
2004	10.5 (1.03)	15.1 (1.49)	75.9 (2.10)
2005	12.4 (1.24)	17.6 (1.50)	71.8 (2.32)
2006	10.8 (0.87)	16.1 (1.65)	74.9 (1.68)
2007	13.0 (1.20)	19.4 (1.80)	71.0 (2.04)
2008	12.5 (1.20)	20.9 (1.94)	68.2 (2.50)
Under 18 years			
1997	7.6 (1.44)	23.3 (2.76)	70.8 (3.21)
1998	5.7 (1.28)	22.9 (2.73)	73.7 (2.92)
1999	7.9 (1.49)	17.7 (2.22)	76.2 (2.32)
2000	7.9 (1.13)	19.3 (2.75)	75.2 (2.74)
2001	6.0 (1.03)	24.2 (2.77)	72.5 (2.82)
2002	4.4 (0.90)	24.8 (2.38)	74.8 (2.62)
2003	4.5 (0.86)	23.4 (2.92)	73.7 (2.81)
2004	4.6 (1.03)	28.6 (2.77)	68.1 (3.05)
2005	5.4 (1.56)	32.5 (3.44)	63.9 (3.96)
2006	*3.4 (1.04)	29.0 (3.16)	70.5 (2.84)
2007	7.1 (1.38)	36.4 (3.17)	63.1 (2.81)
2008	*5.0 (1.57)	36.4 (3.45)	61.4 (3.79)
18-64 years			
1997	13.7 (0.81)	8.5 (0.76)	79.1 (1.24)
1998	13.1 (0.91)	8.8 (1.11)	79.5 (1.48)
1999	13.1 (0.91)	7.9 (0.88)	80.6 (1.12)
2000	14.7 (1.26)	8.1 (0.76)	78.8 (1.80)
2001	15.4 (1.10)	8.4 (0.94)	77.6 (1.46)
2002	12.4 (0.92)	8.7 (0.91)	80.1 (1.16)
2003	13.8 (1.29)	8.2 (0.93)	79.4 (1.53)
2004	13.1 (1.35)	9.0 (1.00)	79.4 (2.02)
2005	15.0 (1.39)	12.0 (0.99)	74.7 (1.82)
2006	14.1 (1.08)	10.5 (1.10)	76.8 (1.53)
2007	15.6 (1.39)	12.1 (1.27)	74.3 (1.91)
2008	15.6 (1.28)	14.4 (1.46)	71.1 (2.21)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Missouri			
Under 65 years			
1997	15.2 (1.64)	8.4 (1.59)	77.6 (2.41)
1998	13.0 (1.52)	8.5 (1.41)	79.4 (2.25)
1999	11.8 (1.35)	10.4 (1.39)	78.9 (2.01)
2000	11.6 (1.45)	10.6 (1.34)	78.4 (2.14)
2001	10.5 (1.28)	12.5 (1.47)	78.0 (2.02)
2002	13.6 (1.45)	14.0 (1.77)	73.4 (2.28)
2003	11.5 (1.49)	13.3 (1.65)	76.2 (2.34)
2004	13.9 (1.59)	12.1 (1.62)	74.7 (2.46)
2005	12.1 (1.45)	13.9 (1.60)	74.7 (2.45)
2006	14.8 (2.01)	19.9 (2.74)	66.0 (3.63)
2007	16.8 (2.01)	15.9 (2.45)	68.4 (3.41)
2008	15.6 (2.01)	15.8 (2.33)	69.4 (3.36)
Under 18 years			
1997	10.7 (2.41)	14.5 (3.21)	76.0 (3.93)
1998	10.0 (2.09)	12.3 (2.70)	78.0 (3.55)
1999	5.7 (1.48)	18.1 (2.85)	77.4 (3.06)
2000	7.0 (1.72)	19.4 (3.02)	73.6 (3.41)
2001	*3.6 (1.25)	24.7 (3.08)	72.6 (3.38)
2002	6.9 (1.87)	26.9 (3.60)	66.9 (3.79)
2003	*5.8 (1.76)	22.2 (3.37)	72.2 (3.69)
2004	9.7 (2.19)	21.9 (3.40)	68.5 (4.06)
2005	*5.4 (1.69)	23.8 (3.28)	71.6 (3.73)
2006	7.9 (2.39)	36.5 (5.47)	57.1 (5.55)
2007	9.6 (2.60)	31.3 (5.12)	61.0 (5.23)
2008	*7.3 (2.40)	25.0 (4.63)	68.5 (5.21)
18-64 years			
1997	17.2 (1.62)	5.7 (1.10)	78.3 (2.06)
1998	14.4 (1.59)	6.6 (1.09)	80.0 (2.01)
1999	14.5 (1.54)	6.8 (0.99)	79.6 (1.91)
2000	13.5 (1.62)	6.9 (0.92)	80.4 (1.98)
2001	13.4 (1.42)	7.4 (1.06)	80.3 (1.79)
2002	16.2 (1.65)	8.9 (1.20)	76.0 (2.08)
2003	14.1 (1.60)	9.3 (1.18)	78.0 (2.08)
2004	15.6 (1.74)	8.1 (1.19)	77.2 (2.20)
2005	14.9 (1.62)	9.8 (1.20)	76.0 (2.23)
2006	17.6 (2.32)	13.2 (2.01)	69.6 (3.26)
2007	19.4 (2.22)	10.5 (1.79)	71.1 (3.08)
2008	18.7 (2.19)	12.2 (1.81)	69.7 (3.03)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
New Jersey			
Under 65 years			
1997	15.9 (1.22)	10.4 (1.28)	74.9 (1.83)
1998	14.4 (1.32)	8.9 (1.11)	77.8 (1.92)
1999	15.7 (1.31)	7.0 (0.83)	78.0 (1.65)
2000	15.0 (1.47)	9.0 (1.07)	77.2 (1.92)
2001	13.4 (1.17)	9.6 (1.03)	78.1 (1.74)
2002	13.3 (1.19)	10.3 (1.12)	77.2 (1.76)
2003	14.1 (1.43)	10.8 (1.33)	76.0 (2.07)
2004	13.8 (1.33)	10.2 (1.16)	76.9 (1.91)
2005	14.0 (1.37)	10.1 (1.08)	76.7 (1.93)
2006	13.2 (1.63)	10.9 (1.54)	76.5 (2.62)
2007	11.0 (1.42)	10.5 (1.65)	79.1 (2.54)
2008	14.0 (1.58)	12.5 (1.62)	74.4 (2.47)
Under 18 years			
1997	12.6 (1.76)	15.5 (2.31)	72.7 (2.89)
1998	9.0 (1.53)	14.1 (2.08)	77.5 (2.82)
1999	9.2 (1.68)	11.3 (1.65)	79.9 (2.32)
2000	11.1 (1.74)	16.3 (2.35)	73.5 (3.01)
2001	7.7 (1.34)	15.4 (2.15)	77.5 (2.63)
2002	8.5 (1.61)	18.1 (2.36)	74.3 (2.74)
2003	9.1 (1.96)	18.5 (2.86)	72.7 (3.33)
2004	7.1 (1.33)	20.1 (2.70)	73.0 (3.02)
2005	6.9 (1.52)	18.2 (2.34)	75.7 (2.84)
2006	5.6 (1.41)	19.4 (3.37)	75.5 (3.77)
2007	4.8 (1.27)	17.5 (3.34)	78.2 (3.53)
2008	7.7 (1.75)	21.8 (3.26)	71.2 (3.89)
18-64 years			
1997	17.4 (1.25)	8.2 (1.04)	75.9 (1.73)
1998	16.6 (1.42)	6.8 (0.85)	77.9 (1.77)
1999	18.4 (1.43)	5.2 (0.70)	77.2 (1.64)
2000	16.5 (1.58)	6.1 (0.72)	78.7 (1.76)
2001	15.8 (1.36)	7.0 (0.80)	78.3 (1.62)
2002	15.3 (1.30)	7.1 (0.80)	78.4 (1.61)
2003	16.1 (1.48)	7.9 (0.96)	77.3 (1.94)
2004	16.5 (1.55)	6.1 (0.78)	78.4 (1.72)
2005	16.8 (1.54)	6.8 (0.74)	77.1 (1.78)
2006	16.4 (1.89)	7.4 (1.00)	76.9 (2.41)
2007	13.5 (1.65)	7.7 (1.11)	79.5 (2.33)
2008	16.6 (1.57)	8.5 (1.15)	75.7 (2.12)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
New York			
Under 65 years			
1997	16.7 (0.95)	15.3 (1.03)	69.0 (1.47)
1998	14.9 (0.82)	13.3 (0.87)	73.2 (1.26)
1999	15.1 (0.76)	15.1 (1.08)	71.3 (1.32)
2000	14.0 (0.94)	15.1 (0.96)	71.8 (1.46)
2001	15.3 (0.91)	15.7 (1.15)	69.9 (1.55)
2002	15.5 (0.85)	17.1 (1.17)	68.8 (1.38)
2003	12.0 (0.82)	18.1 (1.27)	71.2 (1.63)
2004	13.0 (0.84)	18.5 (1.28)	69.6 (1.42)
2005	12.0 (0.72)	18.7 (1.13)	70.4 (1.33)
2006	11.8 (0.87)	25.3 (1.95)	64.4 (2.00)
2007	12.6 (0.95)	20.8 (1.43)	67.4 (1.64)
2008	12.8 (0.97)	21.3 (1.74)	67.0 (2.03)
Under 18 years			
1997	11.6 (1.39)	24.0 (1.74)	65.2 (2.24)
1998	9.1 (1.01)	19.9 (1.64)	72.5 (1.87)
1999	9.1 (0.95)	25.1 (2.05)	67.7 (1.96)
2000	8.0 (1.18)	25.3 (1.63)	67.4 (2.09)
2001	7.9 (1.11)	27.9 (2.34)	64.7 (2.58)
2002	9.1 (1.16)	28.4 (2.04)	63.8 (2.19)
2003	5.0 (0.88)	29.2 (2.40)	66.9 (2.52)
2004	4.6 (0.89)	31.1 (2.41)	65.4 (2.46)
2005	6.1 (0.85)	29.9 (1.99)	64.9 (2.06)
2006	3.3 (0.65)	43.4 (3.40)	55.2 (3.03)
2007	5.1 (1.28)	36.7 (2.28)	58.9 (2.10)
2008	6.1 (1.17)	32.9 (3.15)	62.3 (3.15)
18-64 years			
1997	18.9 (0.96)	11.4 (0.85)	70.6 (1.33)
1998	17.3 (0.90)	10.5 (0.68)	73.5 (1.18)
1999	17.8 (0.86)	10.6 (0.73)	72.9 (1.21)
2000	16.7 (1.00)	10.6 (0.81)	73.8 (1.31)
2001	18.5 (1.00)	10.4 (0.70)	72.1 (1.26)
2002	18.2 (0.89)	12.2 (0.97)	70.9 (1.27)
2003	14.8 (0.97)	13.5 (0.94)	73.0 (1.47)
2004	16.1 (1.02)	13.9 (1.04)	71.2 (1.32)
2005	14.3 (0.83)	14.3 (0.95)	72.6 (1.24)
2006	15.0 (1.10)	18.5 (1.43)	67.9 (1.80)
2007	15.0 (1.07)	15.7 (1.23)	70.2 (1.63)
2008	15.2 (1.06)	17.1 (1.52)	68.6 (1.94)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
North Carolina			
Under 65 years			
1997	15.5 (1.03)	10.4 (1.65)	76.5 (1.66)
1998	15.6 (1.45)	9.7 (0.98)	75.5 (1.89)
1999	16.1 (1.08)	13.0 (1.53)	72.3 (2.04)
2000	18.4 (1.64)	11.3 (0.87)	72.3 (1.57)
2001	16.2 (1.25)	11.5 (1.13)	73.9 (1.60)
2002	16.4 (1.13)	16.6 (2.13)	68.9 (1.83)
2003	17.1 (2.30)	12.6 (1.40)	71.5 (2.02)
2004	17.7 (1.83)	12.9 (1.36)	70.2 (2.47)
2005	18.0 (1.90)	15.1 (2.11)	67.5 (3.82)
2006	20.8 (1.77)	18.7 (2.07)	61.5 (2.89)
2007	19.5 (1.71)	16.0 (1.98)	65.8 (2.81)
2008	18.3 (1.67)	16.1 (1.83)	66.3 (2.68)
Under 18 years			
1997	12.2 (1.56)	19.5 (3.77)	72.2 (3.33)
1998	11.1 (2.12)	16.1 (2.92)	72.9 (3.68)
1999	10.4 (1.10)	25.6 (2.58)	66.4 (2.14)
2000	12.9 (2.14)	21.5 (2.54)	68.7 (2.67)
2001	10.9 (1.50)	21.1 (2.06)	69.9 (2.41)
2002	9.4 (1.59)	30.6 (3.10)	62.5 (2.77)
2003	*12.4 (3.79)	21.9 (2.79)	66.7 (3.56)
2004	8.8 (2.05)	26.0 (3.58)	65.7 (3.64)
2005	10.0 (1.54)	28.6 (3.91)	61.8 (4.85)
2006	10.3 (1.61)	36.9 (4.55)	53.3 (4.11)
2007	10.0 (1.97)	29.0 (4.23)	62.5 (3.98)
2008	9.2 (2.07)	34.2 (3.95)	57.3 (4.31)
18-64 years			
1997	16.9 (1.00)	6.7 (0.86)	78.3 (1.20)
1998	17.3 (1.46)	7.1 (0.89)	76.6 (1.98)
1999	18.5 (1.37)	7.7 (1.18)	74.8 (2.20)
2000	20.7 (1.96)	7.1 (0.60)	73.8 (1.91)
2001	18.3 (1.33)	7.6 (0.99)	75.6 (1.63)
2002	19.3 (1.59)	10.8 (1.17)	71.6 (1.98)
2003	19.0 (1.92)	8.8 (1.01)	73.5 (1.74)
2004	21.1 (2.01)	7.9 (0.90)	72.0 (2.21)
2005	21.4 (2.22)	9.4 (1.54)	69.9 (3.62)
2006	25.0 (2.06)	11.4 (1.47)	64.8 (2.65)
2007	23.1 (1.93)	11.0 (1.50)	67.1 (2.61)
2008	21.8 (1.80)	9.1 (1.24)	69.8 (2.35)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Ohio			
Under 65 years			
1997	13.6 (1.11)	9.5 (1.09)	78.1 (1.55)
1998	12.4 (0.95)	9.9 (0.89)	78.8 (1.38)
1999	12.0 (0.86)	9.2 (0.93)	79.6 (1.26)
2000	12.2 (1.17)	8.3 (0.82)	80.7 (1.42)
2001	11.0 (1.04)	11.6 (1.02)	78.8 (1.39)
2002	11.8 (0.95)	11.8 (1.35)	78.1 (1.65)
2003	9.9 (0.87)	15.9 (1.47)	75.9 (1.74)
2004	11.8 (0.88)	14.5 (1.22)	75.3 (1.43)
2005	11.4 (0.84)	13.9 (1.32)	75.7 (1.69)
2006	10.0 (1.09)	17.6 (1.86)	73.9 (2.58)
2007	12.7 (0.91)	18.7 (1.89)	69.3 (2.17)
2008	15.8 (1.71)	16.7 (1.58)	68.5 (2.50)
Under 18 years			
1997	10.7 (1.59)	12.3 (1.80)	77.7 (2.21)
1998	8.1 (1.31)	13.7 (1.53)	78.9 (2.01)
1999	7.7 (1.12)	14.7 (2.27)	78.1 (2.38)
2000	8.4 (1.44)	12.3 (1.88)	79.7 (2.19)
2001	8.2 (2.20)	18.3 (1.68)	74.8 (2.51)
2002	7.5 (1.39)	20.5 (2.63)	75.1 (2.50)
2003	4.0 (0.99)	30.2 (3.13)	67.7 (3.15)
2004	4.8 (1.11)	27.2 (2.30)	70.6 (2.55)
2005	4.9 (1.25)	23.8 (2.67)	72.2 (2.68)
2006	4.8 (1.31)	29.0 (4.01)	68.1 (3.81)
2007	6.7 (1.17)	32.0 (3.63)	61.5 (3.92)
2008	12.8 (3.12)	28.5 (3.15)	60.4 (3.79)
18-64 years			
1997	14.9 (1.10)	8.3 (0.95)	78.3 (1.45)
1998	14.4 (1.01)	8.2 (0.81)	78.7 (1.33)
1999	13.8 (0.96)	6.8 (0.59)	80.3 (1.12)
2000	13.7 (1.21)	6.6 (0.58)	81.0 (1.37)
2001	12.1 (0.85)	8.8 (0.94)	80.5 (1.20)
2002	13.7 (1.08)	8.0 (0.99)	79.4 (1.51)
2003	12.0 (1.00)	10.6 (0.88)	79.0 (1.43)
2004	14.5 (0.99)	9.6 (0.91)	77.2 (1.26)
2005	14.0 (0.97)	9.9 (0.99)	77.1 (1.52)
2006	12.0 (1.30)	13.1 (1.33)	76.2 (2.27)
2007	15.2 (1.07)	13.1 (1.31)	72.6 (1.73)
2008	17.0 (1.67)	11.9 (1.18)	71.7 (2.22)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Pennsylvania			
Under 65 years			
1997	10.3 (1.13)	14.0 (2.38)	77.1 (2.55)
1998	10.3 (1.00)	11.9 (1.84)	78.8 (2.06)
1999	8.3 (0.72)	11.2 (1.03)	81.8 (1.34)
2000	9.1 (0.86)	10.8 (0.97)	81.4 (1.46)
2001	9.7 (0.87)	9.9 (0.90)	81.3 (1.31)
2002	12.0 (1.14)	12.7 (1.16)	76.4 (1.77)
2003	10.7 (1.01)	12.7 (1.21)	78.2 (1.74)
2004	11.8 (0.96)	11.9 (1.01)	78.0 (1.58)
2005	10.8 (1.09)	12.6 (1.06)	78.1 (1.74)
2006	11.1 (1.06)	18.8 (1.62)	71.4 (1.91)
2007	10.2 (1.21)	18.7 (1.74)	72.9 (2.11)
2008	12.6 (1.29)	20.0 (1.82)	69.0 (2.12)
Under 18 years			
1997	5.6 (1.58)	24.0 (4.37)	72.3 (4.47)
1998	7.1 (1.39)	19.6 (3.61)	74.5 (3.61)
1999	4.2 (0.91)	19.0 (2.31)	78.2 (2.45)
2000	4.3 (0.86)	20.4 (2.18)	76.5 (2.42)
2001	4.2 (1.05)	17.6 (1.98)	78.9 (2.20)
2002	7.0 (1.78)	21.9 (2.50)	71.7 (3.01)
2003	*5.3 (1.77)	24.6 (2.70)	72.3 (3.14)
2004	7.5 (1.31)	21.4 (2.13)	73.9 (2.85)
2005	*4.8 (1.83)	21.7 (2.36)	75.2 (2.88)
2006	5.6 (1.49)	32.8 (3.07)	63.5 (3.45)
2007	6.4 (1.76)	33.7 (3.50)	62.6 (3.37)
2008	7.1 (1.76)	35.7 (3.19)	59.1 (3.43)
18-64 years			
1997	12.1 (1.17)	10.1 (1.55)	79.0 (1.90)
1998	11.7 (0.98)	8.7 (1.16)	80.6 (1.49)
1999	9.8 (0.84)	8.3 (0.69)	83.2 (1.15)
2000	10.9 (1.04)	7.0 (0.64)	83.4 (1.33)
2001	11.5 (0.94)	7.3 (0.76)	82.1 (1.26)
2002	14.0 (1.14)	9.0 (0.84)	78.3 (1.54)
2003	12.6 (0.95)	8.7 (0.96)	80.2 (1.46)
2004	13.4 (1.01)	8.4 (0.76)	79.5 (1.31)
2005	12.9 (1.03)	9.5 (0.87)	79.0 (1.48)
2006	13.4 (1.08)	13.0 (1.17)	74.7 (1.57)
2007	11.7 (1.26)	12.8 (1.25)	77.0 (1.94)
2008	14.5 (1.29)	14.6 (1.59)	72.5 (1.96)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Tennessee			
Under 65 years			
1997	11.6 (1.50)	16.5 (2.18)	72.9 (2.62)
1998	10.6 (1.48)	20.4 (2.17)	70.4 (2.70)
1999	14.2 (1.56)	18.9 (1.90)	68.3 (2.44)
2000	12.9 (1.72)	23.1 (2.08)	65.1 (2.81)
2001	11.7 (1.47)	23.0 (2.03)	67.4 (2.50)
2002	12.1 (1.48)	18.4 (2.12)	70.8 (2.52)
2003	15.0 (1.89)	20.8 (2.23)	65.8 (2.96)
2004	13.3 (1.69)	20.9 (2.18)	67.7 (2.86)
2005	15.6 (1.85)	20.0 (2.12)	66.2 (3.06)
2006	15.5 (1.97)	15.1 (2.36)	69.7 (3.39)
2007	15.5 (1.92)	15.1 (2.37)	69.8 (3.33)
2008	14.4 (1.96)	19.2 (2.55)	67.4 (3.45)
Under 18 years			
1997	*6.1 (2.00)	27.1 (4.34)	68.2 (4.59)
1998	8.4 (2.16)	27.4 (4.09)	65.9 (4.53)
1999	8.2 (2.01)	26.2 (3.75)	66.7 (3.96)
2000	7.1 (1.94)	40.7 (4.20)	52.7 (4.33)
2001	9.5 (2.13)	32.6 (3.61)	59.7 (4.00)
2002	8.0 (2.17)	23.0 (3.71)	69.9 (4.01)
2003	11.6 (2.93)	30.6 (4.54)	59.9 (4.90)
2004	11.0 (2.57)	29.3 (4.14)	61.0 (4.72)
2005	8.4 (2.48)	36.3 (4.45)	57.4 (4.92)
2006	*5.8 (2.13)	26.1 (5.12)	68.2 (5.37)
2007	9.7 (2.70)	26.0 (5.00)	64.3 (5.30)
2008	*6.2 (2.41)	37.4 (5.59)	57.0 (6.00)
18-64 years			
1997	13.7 (1.48)	12.5 (1.58)	74.7 (2.17)
1998	11.4 (1.50)	17.6 (1.73)	72.3 (2.35)
1999	16.4 (1.67)	16.2 (1.49)	68.9 (2.28)
2000	15.3 (1.95)	15.5 (1.49)	70.4 (2.59)
2001	12.7 (1.52)	18.9 (1.72)	70.7 (2.24)
2002	13.8 (1.65)	16.6 (1.67)	71.2 (2.35)
2003	16.4 (1.87)	16.9 (1.69)	68.1 (2.57)
2004	14.1 (1.79)	17.7 (1.79)	70.3 (2.57)
2005	18.1 (1.97)	14.2 (1.58)	69.3 (2.71)
2006	18.7 (2.22)	11.6 (1.77)	70.3 (3.04)
2007	17.3 (2.07)	11.7 (1.84)	71.6 (2.99)
2008	17.0 (2.08)	13.3 (1.85)	70.8 (2.95)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Texas			
Under 65 years			
1997	26.2 (0.95)	10.3 (0.64)	64.7 (1.31)
1998	25.9 (1.12)	9.7 (0.75)	65.2 (1.50)
1999	25.9 (1.12)	8.7 (0.55)	66.1 (1.38)
2000	28.4 (1.07)	9.0 (0.52)	63.5 (1.27)
2001	26.3 (1.13)	10.9 (0.66)	63.6 (1.35)
2002	26.6 (0.94)	12.7 (0.64)	61.6 (1.19)
2003	26.2 (0.97)	14.8 (0.76)	59.6 (1.38)
2004	27.0 (0.97)	13.3 (0.69)	60.2 (1.18)
2005	27.3 (0.97)	14.3 (0.71)	59.2 (1.29)
2006	26.4 (1.39)	14.2 (0.79)	60.2 (1.90)
2007	25.1 (0.94)	15.0 (0.77)	60.5 (1.36)
2008	25.3 (1.19)	14.8 (0.78)	60.8 (1.65)
Under 18 years			
1997	24.2 (1.41)	18.1 (1.36)	59.0 (1.98)
1998	23.3 (1.54)	16.8 (1.50)	60.7 (2.26)
1999	24.3 (1.36)	16.2 (1.24)	60.2 (1.85)
2000	26.4 (1.47)	15.4 (1.23)	59.1 (1.90)
2001	21.9 (1.36)	21.4 (1.45)	57.6 (1.88)
2002	20.2 (1.45)	26.1 (1.49)	54.2 (1.80)
2003	16.8 (1.20)	33.0 (1.87)	50.9 (2.00)
2004	17.7 (1.49)	29.7 (1.72)	53.2 (1.89)
2005	18.3 (1.15)	29.6 (1.59)	52.9 (1.87)
2006	19.8 (1.53)	29.4 (1.87)	51.2 (2.39)
2007	15.5 (1.19)	31.2 (1.62)	54.0 (2.02)
2008	16.2 (1.52)	30.6 (2.02)	53.9 (2.60)
18-64 years			
1997	27.2 (0.98)	6.5 (0.41)	67.5 (1.12)
1998	27.2 (1.13)	6.3 (0.51)	67.4 (1.28)
1999	26.6 (1.17)	5.2 (0.39)	68.9 (1.30)
2000	29.3 (1.07)	6.0 (0.36)	65.5 (1.15)
2001	28.4 (1.18)	6.1 (0.46)	66.3 (1.25)
2002	29.7 (1.01)	6.1 (0.43)	65.2 (1.10)
2003	30.6 (1.19)	6.2 (0.45)	63.8 (1.25)
2004	31.3 (1.01)	5.9 (0.38)	63.4 (1.05)
2005	31.5 (1.12)	7.3 (0.45)	62.1 (1.22)
2006	29.4 (1.67)	7.4 (0.47)	64.1 (1.81)
2007	29.7 (1.07)	7.3 (0.59)	63.7 (1.23)
2008	29.4 (1.36)	7.7 (0.50)	63.9 (1.46)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Virginia			
Under 65 years			
1997	14.6 (1.49)	9.1 (1.53)	78.6 (2.19)
1998	14.6 (1.46)	10.2 (1.39)	77.0 (2.12)
1999	11.9 (1.23)	8.6 (1.15)	80.4 (1.77)
2000	15.2 (1.52)	8.9 (1.16)	77.5 (2.03)
2001	13.3 (1.37)	9.6 (1.26)	78.3 (1.94)
2002	13.3 (1.31)	8.4 (1.29)	79.5 (1.90)
2003	15.4 (1.52)	9.8 (1.30)	76.1 (2.12)
2004	14.4 (1.43)	11.2 (1.39)	75.5 (2.17)
2005	12.4 (1.31)	9.3 (1.21)	79.6 (2.04)
2006	11.8 (1.47)	9.7 (1.64)	79.7 (2.49)
2007	13.7 (1.53)	13.0 (1.71)	74.9 (2.80)
2008	14.3 (1.56)	11.0 (1.61)	75.8 (2.52)
Under 18 years			
1997	11.0 (2.29)	13.6 (2.93)	77.0 (3.64)
1998	10.7 (2.16)	19.0 (3.14)	72.4 (3.65)
1999	8.3 (1.67)	14.2 (2.45)	78.0 (2.87)
2000	10.1 (1.89)	13.6 (2.44)	77.5 (3.01)
2001	8.9 (1.92)	16.8 (2.68)	75.3 (3.28)
2002	10.1 (2.10)	14.9 (2.73)	75.4 (3.27)
2003	10.4 (2.18)	15.6 (2.79)	75.2 (3.37)
2004	10.5 (2.00)	18.5 (2.81)	71.4 (3.48)
2005	8.1 (1.86)	12.6 (2.33)	79.8 (3.04)
2006	7.3 (1.93)	16.2 (3.51)	77.9 (3.89)
2007	6.4 (1.82)	20.7 (3.77)	73.3 (3.99)
2008	6.8 (2.01)	22.5 (3.87)	71.7 (4.38)
18-64 years			
1997	16.1 (1.45)	7.3 (1.13)	79.2 (1.86)
1998	16.3 (1.50)	6.6 (0.97)	79.0 (1.83)
1999	13.4 (1.32)	6.4 (0.85)	81.4 (1.64)
2000	17.3 (1.68)	6.9 (0.86)	77.5 (1.95)
2001	15.0 (1.41)	6.9 (0.96)	79.5 (1.72)
2002	14.5 (1.42)	6.1 (0.90)	80.9 (1.72)
2003	17.3 (1.53)	7.6 (0.96)	76.4 (1.87)
2004	16.0 (1.57)	8.1 (1.06)	77.2 (1.97)
2005	14.1 (1.41)	8.0 (0.97)	79.5 (1.88)
2006	13.5 (1.65)	7.4 (1.23)	80.4 (2.24)
2007	16.1 (1.66)	10.4 (1.47)	75.5 (2.71)
2008	16.7 (1.54)	7.2 (0.97)	77.2 (1.81)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Washington			
Under 65 years			
1997	15.9 (1.71)	16.5 (2.17)	68.5 (2.74)
1998	13.1 (1.60)	14.1 (1.84)	74.0 (2.54)
1999	11.5 (1.36)	14.7 (1.64)	75.5 (2.15)
2000	12.4 (1.60)	14.4 (1.64)	74.8 (2.41)
2001	13.0 (1.42)	15.1 (1.61)	73.7 (2.17)
2002	13.4 (1.43)	14.7 (1.80)	73.6 (2.26)
2003	15.6 (1.80)	14.2 (1.81)	71.4 (2.65)
2004	14.9 (1.56)	15.4 (1.70)	70.7 (2.45)
2005	13.5 (1.55)	13.8 (1.63)	73.6 (2.53)
2006	14.9 (1.71)	16.2 (2.15)	69.9 (2.99)
2007	14.6 (1.69)	15.9 (2.19)	70.4 (2.99)
2008	14.6 (1.69)	18.4 (2.14)	68.6 (2.93)
Under 18 years			
1997	9.6 (2.35)	27.3 (4.17)	63.4 (4.56)
1998	9.3 (2.14)	23.6 (3.69)	67.8 (4.23)
1999	6.1 (1.58)	25.4 (3.31)	71.1 (3.41)
2000	7.4 (1.76)	20.2 (3.07)	73.7 (3.41)
2001	8.8 (1.87)	26.2 (3.08)	67.2 (3.48)
2002	9.8 (2.10)	25.1 (3.37)	67.8 (3.60)
2003	11.4 (2.57)	27.7 (3.90)	62.1 (4.29)
2004	8.4 (1.91)	29.9 (3.50)	63.6 (3.92)
2005	*5.4 (1.72)	23.6 (3.32)	71.3 (3.80)
2006	7.3 (1.86)	28.0 (4.11)	66.4 (4.26)
2007	6.4 (1.91)	31.7 (4.52)	63.1 (4.55)
2008	*5.8 (1.84)	35.3 (4.38)	61.5 (4.67)
18-64 years			
1997	18.5 (1.70)	12.0 (1.58)	70.6 (2.32)
1998	14.8 (1.67)	9.9 (1.35)	76.7 (2.21)
1999	13.9 (1.53)	10.1 (1.19)	77.4 (2.01)
2000	14.8 (1.86)	11.6 (1.28)	75.3 (2.38)
2001	15.0 (1.53)	10.0 (1.24)	76.7 (1.95)
2002	15.0 (1.61)	10.4 (1.29)	76.1 (2.09)
2003	17.3 (1.84)	8.8 (1.23)	75.1 (2.30)
2004	17.6 (1.75)	9.5 (1.23)	73.5 (2.22)
2005	16.8 (1.73)	9.9 (1.22)	74.6 (2.32)
2006	18.3 (2.05)	11.0 (1.62)	71.5 (2.80)
2007	17.7 (1.93)	9.9 (1.58)	73.2 (2.71)
2008	18.4 (1.89)	11.3 (1.52)	71.6 (2.58)

Table 5. Percentage of persons in selected states who lacked health insurance at the time of interview or with public or private coverage at the time of interview by age group: United States, 1997 - 2008

State, year, and age group	Uninsured ¹ at the time of interview	Public ² coverage	Private ³ coverage
Wisconsin			
Under 65 years			
1997	9.7 (1.37)	9.4 (1.69)	82.0 (2.25)
1998	7.5 (1.23)	7.9 (1.41)	85.3 (2.02)
1999	8.5 (1.25)	6.6 (1.21)	85.9 (1.84)
2000	10.0 (1.44)	6.2 (1.11)	84.8 (1.97)
2001	8.7 (1.29)	8.2 (1.33)	83.8 (1.97)
2002	12.4 (1.42)	11.6 (1.67)	76.9 (2.22)
2003	10.3 (1.51)	12.4 (1.71)	78.9 (2.40)
2004	9.7 (1.40)	9.3 (1.48)	81.4 (2.26)
2005	9.3 (1.34)	15.6 (1.74)	76.4 (2.49)
2006	11.9 (1.81)	17.1 (2.54)	72.8 (3.37)
2007	14.0 (1.92)	14.6 (2.43)	72.5 (3.38)
2008	16.9 (2.13)	14.8 (2.33)	69.6 (3.45)
Under 18 years			
1997	7.6 (2.06)	16.2 (3.36)	78.3 (3.80)
1998	*4.9 (1.56)	13.3 (2.92)	82.8 (3.38)
1999	6.6 (1.72)	9.8 (2.38)	85.1 (2.82)
2000	9.4 (2.02)	11.8 (2.53)	80.8 (3.13)
2001	*4.6 (1.59)	14.2 (2.80)	82.9 (3.20)
2002	8.1 (1.99)	21.3 (3.30)	71.7 (3.61)
2003	*5.2 (1.87)	19.3 (3.59)	77.9 (3.83)
2004	*6.3 (1.97)	16.1 (3.29)	77.6 (3.98)
2005	6.6 (1.94)	26.1 (3.55)	69.4 (4.00)
2006	*4.2 (1.73)	28.1 (4.96)	70.0 (4.99)
2007	†	28.4 (5.03)	71.3 (4.89)
2008	20.9 (3.73)	22.4 (4.44)	58.4 (5.50)
18-64 years			
1997	10.6 (1.35)	6.3 (1.18)	83.7 (1.88)
1998	8.7 (1.30)	5.5 (1.02)	86.4 (1.76)
1999	9.3 (1.36)	5.1 (0.92)	86.3 (1.75)
2000	10.2 (1.54)	3.6 (0.73)	86.7 (1.82)
2001	10.3 (1.37)	5.9 (1.02)	84.2 (1.77)
2002	14.2 (1.62)	7.5 (1.14)	79.1 (2.05)
2003	12.3 (1.57)	9.7 (1.26)	79.3 (2.12)
2004	10.8 (1.49)	7.1 (1.12)	82.6 (1.99)
2005	10.4 (1.44)	11.6 (1.33)	79.1 (2.20)
2006	15.0 (2.16)	12.6 (1.95)	73.9 (3.10)
2007	18.4 (2.26)	9.2 (1.76)	73.0 (3.14)
2008	15.1 (2.09)	11.3 (1.82)	74.8 (2.98)

*Estimates preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error of greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution as they do not meet the standards of reliability or precision.

†Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50% are indicated by a dagger but are not shown.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

²The category "public coverage" includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare (disability), Veterans Administration (VA) and CHAMP-VA. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³The category "private coverage" excludes plans that paid for only one type of service such as accidents or dental care. "Private coverage" also includes persons covered thru TRICARE. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and, thus, were included in both categories.

NOTES: For children in Massachusetts, the estimates on being uninsured are either shown preceded with an asterisk(*) or indicated with a dagger (†). From 1997 to 2008, most children in Massachusetts either had private or public coverage which is reflected in low rates of being uninsured.

Beginning in the third quarter of 2004, two additional questions were added to the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) insurance section to reduce potential errors in reporting Medicare and Medicaid status. Persons aged 65 years and over not reporting Medicare coverage were asked explicitly about Medicare coverage, and persons aged under 65 years with no reported coverage were asked explicitly about Medicaid coverage. In 2006, NHIS underwent a sample redesign. The impact of the new sample design on estimates presented here is expected to be minimal. This table was modified from the original release of to include 2008 estimates.

DATA SOURCE: Family Core component of the 1997 - 2008 National Health Interview Surveys. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.