Figure JJ. Objective 14.5--Percent of live births of low birthweight: United States and each State, 1997 and 1998

|  | Percent low birthweight |  | Target status (5.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 |  |
| United States | 7.5 | 7.6 |  |
| Alabama | 9.2 | 9.3 |  |
| Alaska | 5.9 | 6.0 |  |
| Arizona | 6.9 | 6.8 |  |
| Arkansas | 8.4 | 8.9 |  |
| California | 6.2 | 6.2 |  |
| Colorado | 8.8 | 8.6 |  |
| Connecticut | 7.3 | 7.8 |  |
| Delaware | 8.7 | 8.4 |  |
| District of Columbia | 13.4 | 13.1 |  |
| Florida | 8.0 | 8.1 |  |
| Georgia | 8.8 | 8.5 |  |
| Hawaii | 7.2 | 7.5 |  |
| Idaho | 6.3 | 6.0 |  |
| Illinois | 7.9 | 8.0 |  |
| Indiana | 7.7 | 7.9 |  |
| lowa | 6.4 | 6.4 |  |
| Kansas | 6.9 | 7.0 |  |
| Kentucky | 7.8 | 8.1 |  |
| Louisiana | 10.2 | 10.1 |  |
| Maine | 5.9 | 5.8 |  |
| Maryland | 8.8 | 8.7 |  |
| Massachusetts | 7.0 | 6.9 |  |
| Michigan | 7.7 | 7.8 |  |
| Minnesota | 5.9 | 5.8 |  |
| Mississippi | 10.1 | 10.1 |  |
| Missouri | 7.7 | 7.8 |  |
| Montana | 6.3 | 7.0 |  |
| Nebraska | 7.0 | 6.5 |  |
| Nevada | 7.6 | 7.6 |  |
| New Hampshire | 5.8 | 5.7 |  |
| New Jersey | 7.9 | 8.0 |  |
| New Mexico | 7.8 | 7.6 |  |
| New York | 7.8 | 7.8 |  |
| North Carolina | 8.8 | 8.8 |  |
| North Dakota | 6.2 | 6.5 |  |
| Ohio | 7.7 | 7.7 |  |
| Oklahoma | 7.3 | 7.2 |  |
| Oregon | 5.5 | 5.4 |  |
| Pennsylvania | 7.6 | 7.6 |  |
| Rhode Island | 7.4 | 7.6 |  |
| South Carolina | 9.2 | 9.5 |  |
| South Dakota | 5.5 | 5.8 |  |
| Tennessee | 8.8 | 9.1 |  |
| Texas | 7.3 | 7.4 |  |
| Utah | 6.6 | 6.7 |  |
| Vermont | 6.3 | 6.5 |  |
| Virginia | 7.7 | 7.9 |  |
| Washington | 5.6 | 5.7 |  |
| West Virginia | 8.3 | 8.0 |  |
| Wisconsin | 6.4 | 6.5 |  |
| Wyoming | 9.0 | 8.9 |  |

United States -- The target for this objective has not been attained. The percent low birthweight was 7.6 in 1998. The percent Iow birthweight has risen steadily since 1987 when the baseline was 6.9 percent.


States


In 1998, 16 States had rates greater than the year 2000 target (5.0) and less than the 1987 baseline (6.9).
In 1998, there were 35 States with rates greater than or equal to the 1987 baseline (6.9).
SOURCE: CDC, NCHS, National Vital Statistics System.

Figure KK. Objective 14.11--Percent of mothers who began prenatal care in the first trimester: United States and each State, 1997 and 1998

|  | Percent beginning care in first trimester |  | Target status (90.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 |  |
| United States | 82.5 | 82.8 |  |
| Alabama | 82.2 | 82.4 |  |
| Alaska | 80.4 | 81.4 |  |
| Arizona | 75.4 | 75.1 |  |
| Arkansas | 75.7 | 77.8 |  |
| California | 81.8 | 82.4 |  |
| Colorado | 82.9 | 82.2 |  |
| Connecticut | 89.2 | 88.0 |  |
| Delaware | 82.5 | 83.4 |  |
| District of Columbia | 66.6 | 72.0 |  |
| Florida | 83.9 | 83.6 |  |
| Georgia | 85.8 | 86.4 |  |
| Hawaii | 83.4 | 85.4 |  |
| Idaho | 78.6 | 78.7 |  |
| Illinois | 82.4 | 82.7 |  |
| Indiana | 80.1 | 79.9 |  |
| Iowa | 87.4 | 87.3 |  |
| Kansas | 85.6 | 85.8 |  |
| Kentucky | 85.8 | 86.4 |  |
| Louisiana | 81.3 | 82.2 |  |
| Maine | 88.9 | 88.9 |  |
| Maryland | 88.8 | 87.8 |  |
| Massachusetts | 88.9 | 89.5 |  |
| Michigan | 84.2 | 84.3 |  |
| Minnesota | 84.1 | 84.5 |  |
| Mississippi | 80.1 | 80.6 |  |
| Missouri | 86.0 | 86.1 |  |
| Montana | 82.6 | 82.3 |  |
| Nebraska | 83.9 | 83.9 |  |
| Nevada | 76.1 | 74.6 |  |
| New Hampshire | 89.6 | 89.7 |  |
| New Jersey | 81.3 | 81.6 |  |
| New Mexico | 70.2 | 67.6 |  |
| New York | 80.6 | 81.2 |  |
| North Carolina | 83.9 | 84.5 |  |
| North Dakota | 84.8 | 85.6 |  |
| Ohio | 85.1 | 85.5 |  |
| Oklahoma | 78.5 | 78.6 |  |
| Oregon | 81.1 | 80.2 |  |
| Pennsylvania | 83.8 | 84.8 |  |
| Rhode Island | 89.5 | 89.7 |  |
| South Carolina | 80.5 | 81.4 |  |
| South Dakota | 82.1 | 82.7 |  |
| Tennessee | 83.7 | 84.1 |  |
| Texas | 78.5 | 79.3 |  |
| Utah | 83.7 | 82.1 |  |
| Vermont | 88.0 | 87.4 |  |
| Virginia | 85.1 | 85.2 |  |
| Washington | 83.3 | 83.0 |  |
| West Virginia | 82.0 | 83.7 |  |
| Wisconsin | 84.6 | 84.3 |  |
| Wyoming | 82.5 | 81.3 |  |

United States -- The United States has achieved about 49 percent of the targeted change in the percent of women beginning prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy. The baseline in 1987 was 76 percent.


States


In 1998, 47 States had rates between the year 2000 target (90.0) and the 1987 baseline (76.0).
In 1998, there were four States with rates lower than the 1987 baseline (76.0).
SOURCE: CDC, NCHS, National Vital Statistics System.

