What Is EMAC?
Ratified by Congress and signed into law in 1996, the Emergency Management Assistance Compact (EMAC) is an interstate mutual aid agreement that provides a mechanism for sharing personnel, equipment, and resources among states during emergencies and disasters. EMAC has traditionally been used by states for National Guard and emergency management assistance as well as other types of response. More recently, it has been used to provide public health and medical assistance with much success. All 50 states, three territories, and the District of Columbia are have enacted legislation making them members of EMAC.

Benefits of Using EMAC
Some benefits of using EMAC include

- Increased collaboration among states during emergency preparedness, response; and recovery;
- Better awareness and understanding of state and local needs;
- Increased access to personnel, equipment, and resources;
- Consideration of legal issues related to worker compensation, liability, credentialing, and reimbursement.

To use EMAC in the most effective manner possible, public health and environmental health departments are encouraged to collaborate with their emergency management agencies (EMAs) and other response partners to increase their awareness and understanding of the EMAC system, organization, components, and principles. These departments are also encouraged to participate in educational and training opportunities on EMAC whenever possible.

CDC/NCEH Support for EMAC
The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) National Center for Environmental Health (NCEH) coordinates the EMAC Environmental Health Assistance Initiative.
The objectives of the initiative are to

- Encourage the increased use of EMAC among states in the provision of public health and environmental health assistance and resources during emergencies and disasters;
- Define and establish the roles of NCEH in providing consultation, technical expertise, and support to public health and environmental health departments during emergencies and disasters when EMAC is being used to provide state-to-state assistance and resources.

CDC/NCEH facilitates and supports efforts to provide education, awareness, and training on EMAC to local, state, territorial, tribal, and federal public health and environmental health professionals.

Additional Information

For more information on the EMAC Environmental Health Assistance Initiative, contact Martin A. Kalis at 770-488-4568 or emac@cdc.gov. For more information on CDC support for EMAC and applicable resources, visit the CDC Emergency Preparedness and Response Web site at http://emergency.cdc.gov/planning/emac.