## Trapping Mosquitoes DAVID J. SENCER CDC MUSEUM PUBLIC HEALTH ACADEMY





Word Bank infectious disease public health vector outbreak parasite citizen scientist virus epidemiologist

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CDC

people who help collect data for research projects conducted by professional scientists	
an insect that transmits disease	
a tiny, infectious particle that lives inside living organisms	
any disease caused by a pathogen (germ) such as a virus, bacteria, parasite, or fungus	
a sudden occurrence or increase of something	
a small organism that gets its food and shelter from others	
a scientist who studies how disease spreads and can be controlled	
the science of protecting and improving the health of people and their communities	

## Understanding Mosquitoes

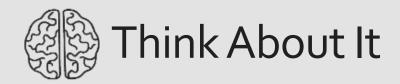
- Bite: day and night
- Live: indoors and outdoors
- Prefer warm temperatures
- In case of cold: hibernate in enclosed spaces
  - Sheds
  - Garages
  - Inside or under homes











- **1**. What attracts mosquitoes?
- 2. At what times of day have you seen mosquitoes?
- 3. Where do you see mosquitoes most in your community?





## Mosquitoes and malaria



- Malaria:
  - Infectious disease
  - Caused by *Plasmodium* (parasite)
- Mosquitoes = vectors
  - Mosquitoes transfer parasite to humans through <u>mosquito bites</u>

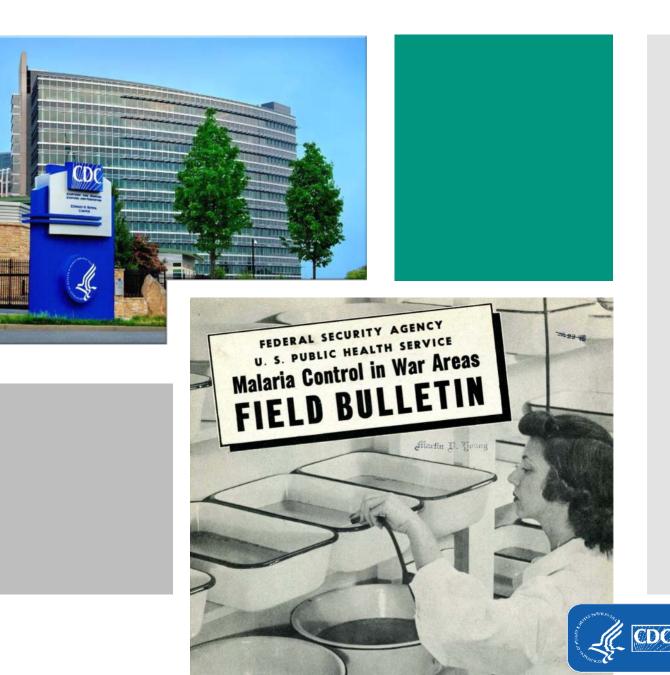




## Malaria and CDC

#### • 1940s: WWII

- Outbreak of malaria in southern U.S.
- Malaria Control in War Areas (MCWA) unit created
  - Dr. Joseph Mountin
  - Rid southern United States of diseasecausing mosquitoes
  - Beginnings of CDC







- **1**. What is the goal of the United States Public Health Service?
- 2. Why was it important that the MCWA be located in the southern United States?
- 3. How did controlling malaria change the way we handled public health issues?





# From the Expert



#### https://youtu.be/xabl2Oxl6-k







- **1**. What location will you use for your trap?
- 2. How often will you need to check your trap?
- 3. How will you record the data from your trap?





#### **Call to Action!**

- 1. Create + implement mosquito management plan
- 2. Build mosquito trap
- 3. Share your findings

Why do you think participation is important?







Create a Mosquito Management Plan

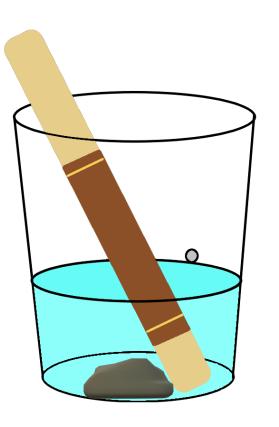
Ask	Ask a question
Q Research	Do background research
<ul> <li>Hypothesis</li> </ul>	Construct hypothesis
🛅 Test	Test with an experiment
🔟 Analyze	Analyze data
Conclusions	Draw conclusions
Share	Communicate results





#### **1.** Build a Mosquito Trap

- Prepare the Oviposition Cup
- Prepare the Ovipaddle
- Place the Trap



Give it a Try





#### 2. Implement a Mosquito Management Plan

- Week 1 Data Collection
- Mosquito Control Measures
- Week 2 Data Collection

Container	Location	Dates	# of Eggs		
Black Cup	Full Sun	Week 1:			
Dark Cup	Full Shade	///			
Light Cup	Partial Shade	Week 2:			
Other (describe)		////			

DATA TABLE



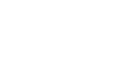




#### 3. Share Your Findings

- The Citizen Science Invasive Mosquito Project
- The GLOBE Observer: Mosquito Habitat Mapper
- David J. Sencer CDC Museum
   (@CDCmuseum on Instagram)

Give it a Try





## Questions?



