

Table of Contents

Foreword	ii
Acknowledgments	iii
Table of Contents	vii
1.0 Preface	25
1.1 Introduction	25
1.1.1 Rationale	25
1.2 Recreational Water-Associated Illness Outbreaks and Injuries	25
1.2.1 RWI Outbreaks	25
1.2.2 Significance of <i>Cryptosporidium</i>	26
1.2.3 Drowning and Injuries	27
1.2.4 Pool Chemical-Related Injuries	27
1.3 Model Aquatic Health Code	27
1.3.1 Background.....	27
1.4 Public Health and Consumer Expectations	28
1.5 Advantages of Uniform Guidance.....	28
1.5.1 Sector Agreement.....	28
1.6 Modifications and Improvements in the MAHC 1 st Edition	28
1.7 MAHC Adoption at State or Local Level.....	28
1.7.1 MAHC Adoption at State or Local Level	28
1.8 The MAHC Revision Process.....	29
1.8.1 MAHC Revisions.....	29
1.8.2 Future Revisions	29
2.0 User Guide	30
2.1 Overview	30
2.2 MAHC Structure and Format	30
2.3 Annex.....	30
2.3.1 Rationale	30
2.3.2 Content.....	30
3.0 Glossary of the MAHC Code and Annex	31
3.1 Acronyms and Initialisms Used in This Code and Annex.....	31
3.2 Glossary of Terms Used in This Code and Annex	31
4.0 Facility Design Standards and Construction	32

4.0.1	Basic Design Considerations for Handling Particle Contamination Burden, Chlorine and Disinfectant Demand, and Disinfection By-Product Issues	32
4.0.1.1	Particle Contamination Burden	32
4.0.1.1.1	Filtration Flow Rate	32
4.0.1.1.2	Determining Maximum Rate of Particle Contamination	32
4.0.1.1.3	Data Search	32
4.0.1.2	Disinfectant Demand.....	33
4.0.1.3	Chlorine Disinfectant Demand.....	33
4.0.1.3.1	Contribution of Bather Count	33
4.0.1.3.2	Varies in Magnitude.....	33
4.0.1.3.3	Simple Decomposition of Chlorine	33
4.0.1.3.4	Rate of Chlorine Loss	33
4.0.1.3.5	Reducing Chlorine Loss.....	33
4.0.1.3.6	Chemical Feed Pump Sizing.....	34
4.0.1.4	Disinfection By-Product Issues	34
4.0.1.4.1	Chlorination of Water	34
4.0.1.4.2	Types of Disinfection By-Products.....	35
4.0.1.4.3	Classes of Organic DBPs	35
4.0.1.4.4	Trihalomethane Concentration in Drinking Water	36
4.0.1.4.5	Inorganic DBPs.....	36
4.0.1.4.6	Factors that Determine DBP Levels	36
4.0.1.4.7	Indoor Air Quality and Respiratory Illness.....	36
4.0.1.4.8	Benefits Outweigh Risks.....	37
4.0.1.4.9	Urea Concentrations in Pool Water	38
4.1	Plan Submittal.....	38
4.1.1	Plan Submittal.....	38
4.1.2	Content of Design Report	38
4.1.2.1	Basis of Design Report.....	38
4.1.2.1.1	Names / Addresses	38
4.1.2.3	Technical Specifications	38
4.1.2.3.1	Accompanying Drawings.....	38
4.1.2.3.2	Technical Details	38
4.1.2.3.5	Theoretical Peak Occupancy.....	39
4.1.3	Plan Approval	40
4.1.3.3	Replacements	40
4.1.4	Compliance Certificate	40
4.1.4.4	Systems Commissioning	40
4.1.5	Construction Permits.....	41
4.2	Materials	41
4.2.1	Pools.....	41
4.2.1.4	Darker Colors	41
4.2.1.6	Design Parameters.....	41
4.2.1.8	Smooth Finish	41
4.2.1.9	Slip Resistant.....	41
4.2.2	Indoor Aquatic Facility	41
4.2.2.2	Condensation Prevention.....	41

4.2.2.2.1	Cold Weather	42
4.2.2.2.2	Paint or Coating	42
4.2.2.3	Mechanical Systems	42
4.2.2.3.3	Indoor Aquatic Facility Air Pressure	42
4.2.2.3.4	Air Ducts	42
4.2.2.4	Indoor Aquatic Facility Doors.....	42
4.2.2.5	Indoor Aquatic Facility Windows	42
4.3	Equipment Standards.....	43
4.3.1	General.....	43
4.3.1.1	Accredited Standards.....	43
4.3.2	Recirculation Systems and Equipment	44
	Notes about Component Requirements: Recirculation Systems and Equipment.....	44
	Notes About Component Requirements: Heaters.....	45
	Notes About Component Requirements: Filtration	46
	Notes About Component Requirements: Disinfection Equipment.....	47
	Notes About Component Requirements: Electrical Equipment.....	48
	Notes About Component Requirements: Deck Equipment.....	48
4.4	Aquatic Venue Operation and Facility Maintenance [N/A].....	49
4.5	Aquatic Venue Structure	49
4.5.1	Design for Risk Management	49
4.5.2	Bottom Slope	49
4.5.2.1	Parameters and Variance.....	49
4.5.2.2	Under Five Feet.....	49
4.5.2.4	Drain.....	50
4.5.3	Pool Access / Egress	50
4.5.3.1	Accessibility	50
4.5.4	Stairs	50
4.5.4.3	Deep Water.....	50
4.5.4.5	Dimensions.....	50
4.5.4.8	Perimeter Gutter Systems.....	51
4.5.5	Handrails.....	51
4.5.5.3	Upper Railing	51
4.5.5.5	ADA Accessibility	52
4.5.5.7	Dimensions.....	52
4.5.6	Grab Rails	53
4.5.7	Recessed Steps	53
4.5.7.4	Dimensions.....	53
4.5.8	Ladders.....	54
4.5.8.1	General Guidelines for Ladders	54
4.5.8.2	Ladder Handrails	54
4.5.8.2.4	Pool Wall	54
4.5.8.2.5	Support.....	54
4.5.9	Zero Depth (Sloped) Entries	54
4.5.10	Disabled Access.....	54
4.5.10.1	Conform to ADA Standards.....	54

4.5.11	Color and Finish.....	55
4.5.11.1	White or Light Pastel.....	55
4.5.11.1.1	Munsell Color Value.....	55
4.5.12	Walls	56
4.5.12.4	No Projections	56
4.5.13	Structural Stability	56
4.5.14	Hand Holds	56
4.5.15	Infinity Edges.....	57
4.5.15.1	Perimeter Restrictions	57
4.5.15.3	Handholds.....	57
4.5.15.6	Maximum Height	57
4.5.16	Underwater Benches	57
4.5.16.1	Slip Resistant.....	57
4.5.16.3	Maximum Water Depth.....	57
4.5.17	Underwater Ledges	58
4.5.17.1	Slip Resistant.....	58
4.5.17.3	Five Feet or Greater.....	58
4.5.17.4	Structural Support	58
4.5.18	Underwater Shelves	58
4.5.19	Depth Markers and Markings	58
4.5.19.1	Location.....	58
4.5.19.1.2	Depth Measurements	58
4.5.19.1.3	Below Handhold	58
4.5.19.2	Construction / Size	59
4.5.19.2.3	Color and Height.....	59
4.5.19.2.4	Feet and Inches	59
4.5.19.4	No Diving Markers.....	59
4.5.19.4.1	Depths	59
4.5.19.5	Depth Marking at Break in Floor Slope	61
4.5.19.6	Dual Marking System.....	61
4.5.19.8	Wading Pool Depth Markers.....	61
4.5.20	Aquatic Venue Shell Maintenance [N/A].....	61
4.5.21	Special Use Aquatic Venues.....	61
4.6	Indoor / Outdoor Environment	62
4.6.1	Lighting.....	62
4.6.1.2	Windows / Natural Light.....	62
4.6.1.2.1	Natural Lighting Methods.....	62
4.6.1.3	Light Levels.....	62
4.6.1.3.1	Minimum Levels.....	62
4.6.1.4	Overhead Lighting.....	62
4.6.1.4.1	Artificial Lighting	62
4.6.1.5	Underwater Lighting	63
4.6.1.5.1	Minimum Requirement.....	63
4.6.1.6	Night Swimming with No Underwater Lights	64
4.6.1.7	Emergency Lighting.....	64
4.6.1.8	Glare	64

4.6.2	Indoor Aquatic Facility Ventilation	65
4.6.2.1	Purpose	66
4.6.2.2	Exemptions	68
4.6.2.5	ASHRAE 62.1 Compliance	68
4.6.2.6	Air Handling System Design	69
4.6.2.6.2	Design Factors and Performance Requirements	69
4.6.2.6.3	Other Air Handling Systems	71
4.6.2.7	Performance Requirements for Air Handling Systems	72
4.6.2.7.1	Minimum Outdoor Air Requirements	72
4.6.2.7.2	System Alarm	72
4.6.2.7.6	Relative Humidity	72
4.6.2.7.8	Disinfection By-Product Removal	73
4.6.2.7.11	Purge	73
4.6.2.7.12	Air Handling System Filters	74
4.6.3	Indoor Aquatic Facility Electrical Systems and Components	75
4.6.3.1	General Guidelines	75
4.6.3.1.2	Indoor Aquatic Facilities	77
4.6.3.2	Electrical Equipment in Interior Chemical Storage Spaces	77
4.6.3.2.1	Wet and Corrosive	78
4.6.3.2.2	Electrical Conduit	78
4.6.3.2.3	Electrical Devices	79
4.6.3.2.4	Protected Against Breakage	79
4.6.4	Pool Water Heating	79
4.6.4.1	High Temperature	81
4.6.4.4	Equipment Room Requirements	82
4.6.5	First Aid Area	82
4.6.5.1	Station Design	82
4.6.6	Emergency Exit	82
4.6.7	Drinking Fountains	82
4.6.7.1	Provided	82
4.6.8	Garbage Receptacles	82
4.6.9	Food and Drink Concessions	82
4.6.10	Spectator Areas	83
4.6.10.2	Deck	83
4.6.10.2.1	Additional Width	83
4.6.10.3	Balcony	83
4.6.10.4	Bleachers	83
4.7	Recirculation and Water Treatment	83
4.7.1	Recirculation Systems and Equipment	83
4.7.1.1	General	83
4.7.1.2	Combined Aquatic Venue Treatment	84
4.7.1.3	Inlets	85
4.7.1.3.1	General	85
4.7.1.3.2	Floor Inlets	85
4.7.1.3.3	Wall Inlets	86
4.7.1.4	Perimeter Overflow Systems/Gutters	87

4.7.1.4.1	General.....	87
4.7.1.4.2	Perimeter Overflow System Size and Shape	87
4.7.1.4.3	Gutter Outlets.....	88
4.7.1.4.4	Surge Tank Capacity.....	88
4.7.1.4.5	Tolerances	88
4.7.1.4.6	Makeup Water System.....	88
4.7.1.5	Skimmers and Alternative Gutter Technologies Using In-Pool Surge Capacity	89
4.7.1.5.1	General.....	89
4.7.1.5.3	Skimmer Flow Rate	90
4.7.1.6	Submerged Suction Outlet	91
4.7.1.6.4	Flow Distribution and Control	91
4.7.1.7	Piping	92
4.7.1.7.2	Velocity in Pipes	92
4.7.1.7.3	Drainage and Installation	93
4.7.1.7.4	Piping and Component Identification	93
4.7.1.8	Strainers and Pumps	94
4.7.1.8.2	Pumping Equipment.....	94
4.7.1.8.3	Operating Gauges.....	94
4.7.1.9	Flow Measurement and Control.....	95
4.7.1.9.1	Flow Meters	95
4.7.1.10	Flow Rates / Turnover.....	96
4.7.1.10.2	Calculated	96
4.7.1.10.4	Turnover Times.....	100
4.7.1.10.5	Reuse Ratio	101
4.7.1.10.6	Flow Turndown System.....	101
4.7.2	Filtration.....	102
4.7.2.2	Granular Media Filters	110
4.7.2.2.1	General.....	110
4.7.2.2.2	Filter Location and Spacing.....	111
4.7.2.2.3	Filtration and Backwashing Rates	111
4.7.2.2.4	Minimum Filter Media Depth Requirement	114
4.7.2.2.6	Coagulant Injection Equipment Installation	118
4.7.2.3	Precoat Filters.....	120
4.7.2.3.2	Filtration Rates.....	120
4.7.2.3.3	Precoat Media Introduction System Process.....	121
4.7.2.3.4	Continuous Filter Media Feed Equipment.....	121
4.7.2.4	Cartridge Filters.....	121
4.7.2.4.1	Listed.....	121
4.7.2.4.2	Filtration Rates.....	122
4.7.2.4.3	Supplied and Sized.....	122
4.7.2.4.4	Spare Cartridge	122
4.7.3	Disinfection and pH Control.....	123
4.7.3.2	Feed Equipment.....	124
4.7.3.2.1	General.....	124
4.7.3.2.2	Sizing of Disinfection Equipment.....	124
4.7.3.2.5	Types of Feeders	124

4.7.3.2.7	Feeders for pH Adjustment.....	124
4.7.3.2.8	Automated Controllers.....	124
4.7.3.3	Secondary Disinfection Systems.....	125
4.7.3.3.1	General Requirements.....	125
4.7.3.3.2	3-log Inactivation and Oocyst Reduction	126
4.7.3.3.3	Ultraviolet Light Systems	130
4.7.3.3.4	Ozone Disinfection	132
4.7.3.4	Supplemental Treatment Systems	134
4.7.3.4.1	General Requirements.....	134
4.7.3.4.2	Ultraviolet Light.....	134
4.7.3.4.3	Ozone	134
4.7.3.4.4	Copper / Silver Ion System.....	134
4.7.3.4.5	Ultraviolet Light / Hydrogen Peroxide Systems.....	135
4.7.3.5	Water Quality Testing Devices and Kits.....	135
4.7.3.6	Microbiological Testing Equipment.....	138
4.7.4	Water Replenishment System.....	144
4.7.4.1	Discharge and Measure	144
4.7.4.1.1	Alternate Systems	145
4.7.5	Spas.....	145
4.7.5.1	General	145
4.8	Decks and Equipment.....	145
4.8.1	Decks.....	145
4.8.1.1	General Standards for All Decks.....	145
4.8.1.1.2	Lifeguard Placement and Safety Considerations	145
4.8.1.1.6	Concrete Decking.....	146
4.8.1.2	Standards for Perimeter Decks.....	146
4.8.1.3	Drains	146
4.8.1.3.1	Slope	146
4.8.1.3.3	Cross Connection Control.....	147
4.8.1.4	Materials / Slip Resistance	147
4.8.1.4.2	Slip Resistance	147
4.8.1.4.3	Carpet.....	147
4.8.1.4.4	Wood.....	147
4.8.1.4.5	Dry Deck.....	148
4.8.1.4.6	Landscaping	148
4.8.1.5	Deck Size/Width	148
4.8.1.6	Wing Walls or Peninsulas	149
4.8.1.6.1	No Perimeter Deck.....	149
4.8.1.6.2	Perimeter Overflow System.....	149
4.8.1.6.3	Pool Perimeter.....	149
4.8.1.6.5	Deck Drainage	149
4.8.1.7	Islands.....	149
4.8.1.8	Heated Decks.....	149
4.8.2	Diving Boards and Platforms.....	150
4.8.2.1	Diving Envelope.....	150
4.8.2.2	Steps and Guardrails.....	150

4.8.3	Starting Platforms	151
4.8.3.1	Conform to Standard Codes	151
4.8.4	Pool Slides [N/A].....	153
4.8.5	Lifeguard- and Safety-Related Equipment	153
4.8.5.2	Safety Equipment Required at all Aquatic Facilities	153
4.8.5.2.1	Emergency Communication Equipment.....	153
4.8.5.3	Safety Equipment Required at Facilities with Lifeguards	154
4.8.5.3.1	Lifeguard Chair and Stand Placement	154
4.8.5.3.2	Lifeguard Chair and Stand Design.....	154
4.8.5.3.3	UV Protection for Chairs and Stands.....	154
4.8.6	Barriers and Enclosures	155
4.8.6.2	Construction Requirements	155
4.8.6.2.1	Discourage Climbing	155
4.8.6.2.2	Emergency Exit Paths.....	155
4.8.6.2.4	Height.....	155
4.8.6.3	Gates and Doors	155
4.8.6.4	Indoor Aquatic Venues.....	156
4.8.6.4.3	Indoor and Outdoor Aquatic Venues	156
4.8.6.4.4	Wall Separating.....	156
4.8.6.5	Multiple Aquatic Venues	156
4.8.7	Aquatic Venue Cleaning Systems.....	156
4.8.7.1	No Hazard	156
4.8.7.6	GFCI Connection	156
4.9	Filter/Equipment Room.....	157
4.9.1	Equipment Room	157
4.9.1.1	General Requirements	157
4.9.1.2	Construction	157
4.9.1.4	Ventilation.....	157
4.9.1.5	Markings.....	157
4.9.1.6	Equipment Rooms Containing Combustion Equipment	157
4.9.1.7	Separation from Chemical Storage Spaces	158
4.9.1.7.1	Equipment.....	158
4.9.1.7.2	Doors and Openings.....	159
4.9.1.7.3	Indoor Aquatic Facility Access.....	160
4.9.1.8	Other Equipment Room Guidance	161
4.9.1.8.1	Access Space.....	161
4.9.1.8.2	Adequate Space.....	162
4.9.1.8.3	Minimize Hazards.....	162
4.9.1.8.4	Refrigeration Equipment.....	162
4.9.2	Chemical Storage Spaces.....	162
4.9.2.1	Outdoor / Indoor Storage.....	163
4.9.2.1.3	Dedicated Space.....	163
4.9.2.1.4	Eyewash	164
4.9.2.2	Construction	164
4.9.2.2.3	Floor.....	164
4.9.2.2.6	No Openings	164

4.9.2.3	Exterior Chemical Storage Spaces	165
4.9.2.3.2	Fencing.....	165
4.9.2.4	Chemical Storage Space Doors	165
4.9.2.4.1	Signage.....	165
4.9.2.4.2	Emergency Egress.....	166
4.9.2.4.3	Interior Door	166
4.9.2.4.4	Equipment Space	166
4.9.2.4.5	Interior Opening.....	167
4.9.2.5	Interior Chemical Storage Space.....	167
4.9.2.5.1	No Air Movement.....	167
4.9.2.5.2	Electrical Conduit System.....	167
4.9.2.6	Air Ducts in Interior Chemical Storage Spaces	168
4.9.2.6.1	No Air Movement.....	168
4.9.2.8	Combustion Equipment in Interior Chemical Storage Spaces.....	168
4.9.2.11	Gaseous Chlorination Space.....	169
4.9.2.12	Windows in Chemical Storage Spaces.....	169
4.9.2.12.1	Not Required.....	169
4.9.2.12.2	Requirements	169
4.10	Hygiene Facilities.....	169
4.10.1	General.....	169
4.10.1.2	Minimum to Provide	169
4.10.1.5	Theoretical Peak Occupancy.....	170
4.10.2	Location	170
4.10.2.1	Distance.....	170
4.10.2.2	Children Less than Five Years of Age	171
4.10.3	Design and Construction.....	171
4.10.3.1	Floors.....	171
4.10.3.2	Floor Base	171
4.10.3.3	Floor Drains.....	171
4.10.3.3.1	Opening Grill Covers.....	171
4.10.3.3.2	Sloped to Drain	172
4.10.3.5	Hose Bibb.....	172
4.10.4	Plumbing Fixture Requirements	172
4.10.4.1	General	172
4.10.4.1.1	Protected	172
4.10.4.1.3	Toilet Counts.....	172
4.10.4.2	Cleansing Showers	173
4.10.4.2.1	Count.....	174
4.10.4.2.3	Location	174
4.10.4.2.4	Enclosed.....	174
4.10.4.2.6	Exemption.....	174
4.10.4.3	Rinse Showers	174
4.10.4.3.3	Floor Sloped.....	175
4.10.4.3.4	Large Aquatic Facilities.....	175
4.10.4.3.5	Beach Entry.....	175
4.10.4.3.6	Lazy River.....	175

4.10.4.3.7 Waterslide	175
4.10.4.4 All Showers	175
4.10.4.5 Diaper-Changing Stations	175
4.10.4.5.1 Each Facility	176
4.10.4.5.2 Conform	176
4.10.4.5.3 Unisex	176
4.10.4.5.4 Trash Can	177
4.10.4.6 Non-Plumbing Fixture Requirements	177
4.10.4.6.4 Lockers	177
4.10.4.6.6 Dryers / Paper Towels	177
4.10.5 Provision of Suits, Towels, and Shared Equipment	177
4.10.6 Foot Baths	177
4.10.7 Sharps	177
4.11 Water Supply / Wastewater Disposal	178
4.11.1 Water Supply	178
4.11.1.1 Public Water System	178
4.11.1.1.1 Other Sources	178
4.11.1.1.2 Condensate / Reclaimed Water	178
4.11.1.2 Sufficient Capacity	178
4.11.2 Fill Spouts	178
4.11.3 Cross-Connection Control	178
4.11.4 Deck Drains and Rinse Showers	179
4.11.5 Sanitary Wastes	179
4.11.6 Pool Wastewater	179
4.11.6.2 Ground Surface	180
4.11.6.4 Separation Tank for Precoat Media Filters	180
4.12 Special Venues	180
4.12.1 Spas	180
4.12.1.2 Maximum Water Depth	180
4.12.1.3 Handholds	180
4.12.1.5 Perimeter Deck	180
4.12.1.5.4 Elevated Spas	181
4.12.1.7 Temperature	181
4.12.1.10 Timers	181
4.12.1.11 Emergency Shutoff	181
4.12.2 Waterslides and Landing Pools	181
4.12.2.1 Design and Construction	181
4.12.2.4 Exit into Landing Pools	181
4.12.2.9 Drop Slides	182
4.12.3 Wave Pools	182
4.12.4 Therapy Pools	182
4.12.5 Lazy Rivers	182
4.12.5.2 Access and Egress	182
4.12.5.2.1 Means	182
4.12.5.2.3 Deck	182
4.12.5.2.4 Bridges	182

4.12.6	Moveable Floors	183
4.12.6.3	Safety.....	183
4.12.6.3.1	Not Continuous	183
4.12.6.3.2	Underside	183
4.12.6.4	Movement.....	183
4.12.7	Bulkheads.....	183
4.12.7.2	Entrapment	183
4.12.7.5	Gap	183
4.12.7.6	Handhold	184
4.12.7.9	Width.....	184
4.12.7.9.1	Starting Platforms	184
4.12.8	Interactive Water Play Venues.....	184
4.12.8.3	Sloped.....	184
4.12.8.10	Hazard	184
4.12.8.12	Signage.....	184
4.12.9	Wading Pools.....	184
4.12.9.2	Barrier.....	184
4.12.9.2.2	Shallow Water.....	185
5.0	Facility Operation and Maintenance	186
5.1	Operating Permits.....	186
5.1.1	Owner Responsibilities	186
5.1.2	Operating Permits	186
5.2	Inspections.....	186
5.2.1	Preoperational Inspections.....	186
5.2.2	Exemptions	186
5.2.3	Variances.....	186
5.3	Equipment Standards [N/A]	186
5.4	Aquatic Venue Operations and Facility Maintenance.....	186
5.4.1	Closure and Reopening.....	186
5.4.1.1	Closure	186
5.4.1.2	Reopening.....	188
5.4.2	Preventive Maintenance Plan.....	188
5.4.2.2	Facility Documentation	188
5.4.3	General Operations	189
5.5	Aquatic Venue Structure	189
5.5.1	Shape [N/A]	189
5.5.2	Access Ladders [N/A].....	189
5.5.3	Color and Finish [N/A]	189
5.5.4	Walls [N/A].....	189
5.5.5	Depth Markings	189
5.5.6	Pool Shell Maintenance	189
5.6	Indoor / Outdoor Environment	190
5.6.1	Lighting.....	190

5.6.1.1	Lighting Maintained.....	190
5.6.1.1.1	Light Levels	190
5.6.1.1.2	Main Drain Visible	190
5.6.1.2	Glare.....	191
5.6.1.2.1	Assessments	191
5.6.2	Indoor Aquatic Facility Ventilation.....	191
5.6.2.8	Combined Chlorine Reduction.....	191
5.6.3	Electrical	192
5.6.3.1	Electrical Repairs	192
5.6.3.2	Electrical Receptacles	192
5.6.3.3	Ground-Fault Circuit Interrupter.....	192
5.6.3.4	Grounding.....	195
5.6.3.6	Extension Cords	195
5.6.3.6.3	Exception	195
5.6.3.6.6	Compliance	195
5.6.3.8	Communication Devices and Dispatch Systems.....	195
5.6.4	Facility Heating.....	196
5.6.4.1	Facility Heating	196
5.6.4.1.1	Maintenance and Repair	196
5.6.4.1.2	Defects	196
5.6.4.1.3	Temperature	196
5.6.5	First Aid Room [N/A].....	196
5.6.6	Emergency Exit.....	196
5.6.7	Plumbing.....	196
5.6.7.1	Water Supply.....	196
5.6.7.3	Waste Water	196
5.6.7.4	Water Replenishment.....	197
5.6.8	Solid Waste	197
5.6.9	Decks.....	197
5.6.9.1	Food Preparation and Consumption.....	197
5.6.9.1.2	Eating and Drinking.....	197
5.6.9.2	Glass.....	198
5.6.9.3	Deck Maintenance.....	198
5.6.9.3.1	Free From Obstructions	198
5.6.9.3.3	Vermin	198
5.6.9.3.4	Original Design.....	198
5.6.10	Aquatic Facility Maintenance	198
5.6.10.1	Diving Boards and Platforms	198
5.6.10.3	Starting Platforms.....	198
5.6.10.5	Fencing and Barriers	199
5.6.10.6	Aquatic Facility Cleaning.....	199
5.7	Recirculation and Water Treatment.....	199
5.7.1	Recirculation Systems and Equipment	199
5.7.1.1	General	199
5.7.1.1.3	Gutter / Skimmer Pools.....	199
5.7.1.3	Inlets	200

5.7.1.6	Piping	200
5.7.1.8	Flow Meters.....	200
5.7.2	Filtration.....	201
5.7.2.1	Granular Media Filters	201
5.7.2.1.4	Backwashing Frequency	201
5.7.2.1.7	Filtration Enhancing Products.....	201
5.7.2.2	Precoat Filters.....	201
5.7.2.2.2	Return to the Pool	201
5.7.2.2.3	Operation.....	202
5.7.2.2.4	Cleaning	202
5.7.2.2.6	Bumping.....	202
5.7.2.2.7	Filter Media.....	203
5.7.2.3	Cartridge Filters.....	204
5.7.2.3.1	NSF Standards	204
5.7.2.3.2	Filtration Rates.....	204
5.7.2.3.3	Filter Elements	205
5.7.3	Disinfection and pH Control.....	206
5.7.3.1	Primary Disinfectants	206
5.7.3.1.1	Chlorine (Hypochlorites)	206
5.7.3.1.2	Bromine.....	210
5.7.3.1.3	Stabilizers.....	215
5.7.3.1.4	Compressed Chlorine Gas.....	220
5.7.3.1.5	Salt Electrolytic Chlorine Generators, Brine Electrolytic Chlorine or Bromine Generators.....	221
5.7.3.2	Secondary or Supplemental Treatment Systems	221
5.7.3.2.1	Ultraviolet Light.....	222
5.7.3.2.3	Copper / Silver Ions	222
5.7.3.3	Other Sanitizers, Disinfectants, or Chemicals.....	223
5.7.3.3.1	Chlorine Dioxide.....	224
5.7.3.3.2	Clarifiers, Flocculants, and Defoamers.....	226
5.7.3.4	pH.....	226
5.7.3.5	Feed Equipment.....	227
5.7.3.7	Automated Controllers and Equipment Monitoring.....	228
5.7.3.7.7	Ozone System	228
5.7.3.7.8	UV System.....	229
5.7.4	Water Sample Collection and Testing	230
5.7.4.3	Bulk Water Sample	230
5.7.4.4	Aquatic Venue Water Chemical Balance.....	230
5.7.4.4.1	Total Alkalinity Level.....	230
5.7.4.4.2	Combined Chlorine (Chloramines).....	231
5.7.4.4.3	Calcium Hardness	235
5.7.4.4.4	Algaecides.....	236
5.7.4.5	Source (Fill) Water.....	237
5.7.4.6	Water Balance for Aquatic Venues.....	238
5.7.4.7	Water Temperature.....	241
5.7.4.7.2	Maximum Temperature	243

5.7.5	Water Quality Chemical Testing Frequency.....	245
5.7.5.1	Chemical Levels.....	245
5.7.6	Water Clarity.....	245
5.8	Decks and Equipment.....	246
5.8.1	Spectator Areas.....	246
5.8.2	Diving Boards and Platforms [N/A].....	246
5.8.3	Starting Blocks.....	246
5.8.4	Pool Slides [N/A].....	246
5.8.5	Lifeguard and Safety Related Equipment.....	246
5.8.5.1	Equipment Inspection and Maintenance.....	246
5.8.5.2	Safety Equipment Required at All Aquatic Facilities.....	246
5.8.5.2.1	Emergency Communication Equipment.....	246
5.8.5.2.2	First Aid Equipment.....	247
5.8.5.2.3	Signage.....	249
5.8.5.3	Safety Equipment Required at Facilities with Lifeguards.....	250
5.8.5.3.1	UV Protection for Chairs and Stands.....	250
5.8.5.3.2	Spinal Injury Board.....	250
5.8.5.3.3	Rescue Tube Immediately Available.....	250
5.8.5.3.4	Rescue Tube on Person.....	251
5.8.5.3.5	Identifying Uniform.....	251
5.8.5.3.6	Signal Device.....	251
5.8.5.3.7	Sun Blocking Methods.....	251
5.8.5.3.8	Polarized Sunglasses.....	252
5.8.5.3.9	Personal Protective Equipment.....	253
5.8.5.3.10	Rescue Throwing Device.....	253
5.8.5.3.11	Reaching Pole.....	253
5.8.5.4	Safety Equipment and Signage Required at Facilities without Lifeguards.....	253
5.8.5.4.1	Throwing Device.....	253
5.8.5.4.2	Reaching Pole.....	254
5.8.5.4.3	CPR Posters.....	254
5.8.5.4.4	Imminent Hazard Sign.....	254
5.8.5.4.5	Additional Signage.....	255
5.9	Filter/Equipment Room.....	255
5.9.1	Chemical Storage.....	255
5.9.1.1	Local Codes.....	255
5.9.1.2	OSHA and EPA.....	255
5.9.1.3	Safety Data Sheets.....	256
5.9.1.5	Protected.....	256
5.9.1.6	No Mixing.....	257
5.9.1.7	Ignition Sources.....	257
5.9.1.9	Lighting.....	257
5.9.1.10	PPE.....	257
5.9.2	Chemical Handling.....	258
5.10	Hygiene Facilities.....	258
5.10.1	General [N/A].....	258

5.10.2	Location [N/A].....	258
5.10.3	Bathhouse Design [N/A].....	258
5.10.4	Plumbing Fixture Requirements	258
5.10.4.1	General Requirements	258
5.10.4.3	Rinse Showers	258
5.10.4.5	Diaper-Changing Stations	258
5.10.4.6	Non-Plumbing Fixture Requirements	258
5.10.5	Provision of Suits, Towels, and Shared Equipment.....	259
5.10.5.1	Towels	259
5.10.5.3	Shared Equipment Cleaned and Sanitized	259
5.10.5.4	Other Equipment	260
5.11	Water Supply/ Wastewater Disposal [N/A]	260
5.12	Special Requirements for Specific Venues	260
5.12.1	Waterslides.....	260
5.12.2	Wave Pools	260
5.12.3	Moveable Floors	260
5.12.4	Bulkheads.....	260
5.12.5	Interactive Water Aquatic Venues.....	260
5.12.6	Wading Pools.....	260
5.12.7	Spas.....	260
5.12.7.2	Drainage and Replacement.....	260
6.0	Policies and Management	261
6.0.1	Staff Training.....	261
6.0.1.8	Body Fluid Exposure.....	261
6.1	Qualified Operator Training	261
6.1.1	Qualified Operator Qualifications and Certification.....	261
6.1.2	Essential Topics in Qualified Operator Training Courses	263
6.1.2.1	Course Content.....	263
6.1.2.1.1	Water Disinfection	263
6.1.2.1.4	Health and Safety	264
6.1.2.1.5	Operations.....	266
6.1.3	General Requirements for Operator Training Courses	266
6.1.3.3	Course Length	266
6.1.3.4	Instructor Requirements	266
6.1.3.5	Final Exam	266
6.1.3.6	Course Certificates	267
6.1.3.7	Continuing Education.....	267
6.1.3.8	Certificate Renewal.....	267
6.1.3.9	Certificate Suspension and Revocation.....	268
6.1.3.10	Additional Training or Testing.....	268
6.1.3.11	Certificate Recognition	268
6.1.3.12	Course Recognition.....	268
6.1.3.13	Length of Certificate Validity	268

6.2	Lifeguard Training.....	269
6.2.1	Lifeguard Qualifications	270
6.2.1.1	Course Content.....	270
6.2.1.1.1	Hazard Identification and Injury Prevention.....	270
6.2.1.1.2	Emergency Response Skill Set	270
6.2.1.1.3	Resuscitation Skills.....	271
6.2.1.1.4	First Aid	271
6.2.1.1.5	Legal Issues.....	271
6.2.1.2	Lifeguard Training Delivery	271
6.2.1.2.1	Standardized and Comprehensive.....	271
6.2.1.2.2	Skills Practice.....	272
6.2.1.2.3	Shallow Water Training.....	272
6.2.1.2.4	Deep Water Training.....	272
6.2.1.2.5	Sufficient Time	272
6.2.1.2.6	Certified Instructors	272
6.2.1.2.7	Training Equipment	273
6.2.1.3	Competency and Certification.....	274
6.2.1.3.2	Requirements	274
6.2.1.3.3	Instructor Physically Present.....	275
6.2.1.3.4	Certifications.....	275
6.2.1.3.5	Number of Years.....	275
6.2.1.3.6	Documentation.....	275
6.2.1.3.7	Expired Certificate	276
6.2.1.3.8	Certificate Suspension and Revocation	276
6.2.2	Aquatic Supervisor Training.....	277
6.2.2.1	Lifeguard Supervisor Candidate Prerequisites.....	277
6.2.2.2	Lifeguard Supervisor Training Elements	277
6.2.2.3	Lifeguard Supervisor Training Delivery	278
6.2.2.3.1	Standardized and Comprehensive.....	278
6.2.2.3.2	Sufficient Time	278
6.2.2.3.4	Lifeguard Supervisor Course Instructor Certification	278
6.2.2.4	Competency and Certification.....	278
6.2.2.4.1	Lifeguard Supervisor Proficiency	278
6.2.2.4.2	Lifeguard Supervisor Certifications.....	279
6.3	Facility Staffing.....	279
6.3.1	Qualified Operators Requirements and Availability.....	279
6.3.2	Aquatic Facilities Requiring Qualified Lifeguards.....	279
6.3.3	Safety Plan	281
6.3.3.1	Code Compliance Staff Plan	282
6.3.3.1.1	Zone of Patron Surveillance.....	283
6.3.3.1.2	Rotation Procedures	284
6.3.3.2	Emergency Action Plan.....	285
6.3.3.2.1	Coordination of Response.....	285
6.3.3.3	Pre-Service Requirements	286
6.3.3.3.1	Safety Team EAP Training.....	286
6.3.3.3.2	Safety Team Skills Proficiency.....	286

6.3.3.3.3	Qualified Lifeguard Emergency Action Plan Training.....	286
6.3.3.3.4	Qualified Lifeguard Skills Proficiency	286
6.3.3.3.6	Documentation of Pre-Service Training	287
6.3.3.4	In-Service Training	287
6.3.3.4.1	Documentation of In-Service Training	287
6.3.3.4.2	In-Service Documentation	287
6.3.3.4.3	In-Service Training Plan	288
6.3.3.4.5	Competency Demonstration.....	289
6.3.3.5	AHJ Authority to Approve Safety Plan.....	289
6.3.3.5.1	Safety Plan on File	289
6.3.3.5.2	Safety Plan Implemented	289
6.3.4	Staff Management.....	289
6.3.4.3	Lifeguard Staff	289
6.3.4.3.1	Minimum Number of Lifeguards.....	289
6.3.4.3.2	Lifeguard Responsibilities	290
6.3.4.3.3	Shallow Water Certified Lifeguards	290
6.3.4.3.4	Direct Surveillance.....	290
6.3.4.3.5	Distractions	290
6.3.4.4	Supervisor Staff.....	290
6.3.4.4.1	Lifeguard Supervisor Required.....	290
6.3.4.4.2	Designated Supervisor	291
6.3.4.5	Emergency Response and Communications Plans.....	291
6.3.4.5.1	Emergency Response and Communication Plan	291
6.3.4.5.5	Training Documentation	291
6.3.4.5.8	Communication Plan.....	291
6.3.4.5.9	Inclement Weather Plan.....	291
6.3.4.6	Remote Monitoring Systems.....	292
6.3.4.6.1	Lifeguard-Based.....	292
6.3.4.6.2	Operator-Based	292
6.3.4.7	Employee Illness and Injury Policy	293
6.4	Facility Management	293
6.4.1	Operations.....	295
6.4.1.1	Operations Manual	295
6.4.1.1.1	Develop.....	295
6.4.1.1.2	Include.....	295
6.4.1.4	Illness and Injury Incident Reports	299
6.4.1.4.3	Notify the AHJ.....	299
6.4.1.6	Daily Water Monitoring and Testing Records	299
6.4.1.8	Body Fluids Remediation Log	300
6.4.1.8.1	Contamination Incidents	300
6.4.2	Patron-Related Management Aspects	302
6.4.2.2	Signage.....	302
6.4.2.2.3	Sign Messages.....	302
6.4.2.2.5	Diaper-Changing Station Signage.....	303
6.4.2.3	Swimmer Empowerment Methods.....	303
6.4.2.3.1	Public Information and Health Messaging	303

6.4.2.3.2	Post Inspection Results	303
6.5	Fecal/Vomit/Blood Contamination Response	303
6.5.1	Contamination Response Plan	305
6.5.1.2	Contamination Training	305
6.5.1.2.1	Minimum.....	305
6.5.2	Aquatic Venue Water Contamination Response.....	305
6.5.2.2	Physical Removal.....	305
6.5.2.2.2	No Vacuum Cleaners	305
6.5.2.3	Treated.....	305
6.5.3	Aquatic Venue Water Contamination Disinfection	306
6.5.3.1	Formed-Stool Contamination	306
6.5.3.1.1	Pools Containing Chlorine Stabilizers	307
6.5.3.2	Diarrheal-Stool Contamination	307
6.5.3.2.1	Pools Containing Chlorine Stabilizers	308
6.5.3.3	Vomit-Contamination.....	309
6.5.3.4	Blood-Contamination	309
6.5.3.5	Procedures for Brominated Pools.....	309
6.5.4	Surface Contamination Cleaning and Disinfection.....	310
6.5.4.1	Limit Access.....	310
6.5.4.2	Clean Surface	310
6.5.4.3	Contaminant Removal and Disposal	310
6.5.4.4	Disinfect Surface	310
6.6	AHJ Inspections.....	310
6.6.1	Inspection Process.....	310
6.6.2	Publication of Inspection Forms	311
6.6.3	Imminent Health Hazard Violations	311
6.6.3.1	Violations Requiring Immediate Correction or Closure	311
6.6.4	Enforcement.....	312
6.6.5	Enforcement Penalties	312
7.0	MAHC Resources	313
	A Note about Resources:	313
7.1	Codes Cited within the MAHC	313
7.2	Bibliography	320
7.2.1	Additional Resources.....	346
7.3	Additional Information	349
8.0	Appendices	350
	Appendix 1: Summary of Health and Exposure Data for Chemical and Biological Contaminants.....	350
	Appendix 2: Air Quality Formula	354
	Appendix 3: Dye Test Procedure.....	361