

Amendment I to funding opportunity announcement PS10-10133 2.25.2010

Page 8: Replaced Rift Valley for Rift Province

Page 8 Added:

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Clarification of interventions: Interested applicants should access this website to learn more about structural interventions, an activity in this FOA:

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A pre-application workshop will be held on March 9, 2010 at 10am – 12pm at Kenya Medical Research Institute (KEMRI) auditorium, off Mbagathi Road, Nairobi. Confirm your participation through MARPS-FOA@ke.cdc.gov or call Ruth Kuria 0728 608 686

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

Increasing access to quality comprehensive HIV prevention services for Most-At-

Risk Populations (MARPs) in the Republic of Kenya under the President's

Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief, Under the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS

Relief (PEPFAR)

I. Authorization of Intent

Announcement Type: New

Funding Opportunity Number: CDC-RFA-PS10-10133

Health Impact Number: 3010

Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance Number: 93.067

Application Deadline: April 12, 2010

Key Dates:

Note: Application submission is not concluded until successful completion of the validation process.

After submission of your application package, applicants will receive a “submission receipt” email generated by Grants.gov. Grants.gov will then generate a second e-mail message to applicants which will either validate or reject their submitted application package. This validation process may take as long as two (2) business days. Applicants are strongly encouraged check the status of their application to ensure submission of their application package is complete and no submission errors exists. To guarantee that you comply with the application deadline published in the Funding Opportunity Announcement, applicants are also strongly encouraged to allocate additional days prior to the published deadline to file their application. Non-validated applications will not be accepted after the published application deadline date.

In the event that you do not receive a “validation” email within two (2) business days of application submission, please contact Grants.gov. Refer to the email message generated at the time of application submission for instructions on how to track your application or the Application User Guide, Version 3.0 page 57.

Authority:

This program is authorized under Public Law 108-25 (the United States Leadership Against HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria Act of 2003) [22 U.S.C. 7601, et seq.] and Public Law 110-293 (the Tom Lantos and Henry J. Hyde United States Global Leadership Against HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria Reauthorization Act of 2008).

Background:

The President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) has called for immediate, comprehensive and evidence based action to turn the tide of global HIV/AIDS. As called for by the PEPFAR Reauthorization Act of 2008, initiative goals over the period of 2009 through 2013 are to treat at least three million HIV infected people with effective combination anti-retroviral therapy (ART); care for twelve million HIV infected and affected persons, including five million orphans and vulnerable children; and prevent twelve million infections worldwide (3,12,12). To meet these goals and build sustainable local capacity, PEPFAR will support training of at least 140,000 new health care workers in HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and care. The Emergency Plan *Five-Year Strategy* for the initial five year period, 2003 - 2008 is available at the following Internet address: <http://www.pepfar.gov>.

Purpose:

Under the leadership of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator, as part of the President's Emergency Plan, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (HHS/CDC) works with host countries and other key partners to assess the needs of each country and design a customized program of assistance that fits within the host nation's strategic plan and partnership framework.

HHS/CDC focuses primarily on two or three major program areas in each country. Goals and priorities include the following:

- Achieving primary prevention of HIV infection through activities such as expanding confidential counseling and testing programs linked with evidence

based behavioral change and building programs to reduce mother-to-child transmission;

- Improving the care and treatment of HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted infections (STIs) and related opportunistic infections by improving STI management; enhancing laboratory diagnostic capacity and the care and treatment of opportunistic infections; interventions for intercurrent diseases impacting HIV infected patients including tuberculosis (TB); and initiating programs to provide anti-retroviral therapy (ART); and
- Strengthening the capacity of countries to collect and use surveillance data and manage national HIV/AIDS programs by expanding HIV/STI/TB surveillance programs and strengthening laboratory support for surveillance, diagnosis, treatment, disease monitoring and HIV screening for blood safety.

In an effort to ensure maximum cost efficiencies and program effectiveness, HHS/CDC also supports coordination with and among partners and integration of activities that promote Global Health Initiative principles. As such, grantees may be requested to participate in programmatic activities that include the following activities:

- Implement a woman- and girl-centered approach;
- Increase impact through strategic coordination and integration;
- Strengthen and leverage key multilateral organizations, global health partnerships and private sector engagement;
- Encourage country ownership and invest in country-led plans;
- Build sustainability through investments in health systems;

- Improve metrics, monitoring and evaluation; and
- Promote research, development and innovation.

The purpose of this program is to provide continued support to the implementation and scale up of a combination of evidence-based, cost-effective HIV prevention interventions for Most-At-Risk-Populations (MARPs), provide technical support to improve the quality of HIV prevention interventions in Kenya, develop quality assurance systems, share experience, training, and lessons learned with the Government of Kenya (GoK) agencies supporting combination HIV prevention services for MARPs. Averting new infections in MARPs is both cost-effective and will contribute slowing the HIV/AIDS epidemic.

MARPs will primarily include commercial sex workers (CSWs), men who have sex with men (MSM) and injecting drug users (IDUs) and the partners of these individuals. It will also include alcohol and non-injecting drug users, the fishing community in the Lake Victoria region, people living with HIV/AIDS (PLHIV) and discordant couples. Other MARPs also may be identified.

Funding will support increasing access to combination HIV prevention services that incorporate behavioral, structural, and biomedical HIV-prevention interventions.

Behavioral interventions are systematic instruction in techniques to decrease HIV-risk behaviors and increase protective behaviors. Behavioral interventions should demonstrate efficacy of one of the following outcomes: delaying the initiation of sex, decreasing the number of sexual partners, or increasing condom use, disclosure of sero-status, and the

number of sexual acts that are protected. Structural interventions aim at modifying the social, economic, political structures and systems in which people live. These may affect legislation, media, health care, and the market place. Biomedical interventions for preventing HIV transmission include HIV counseling and testing, testing for and treatment of STIs, voluntary medical male circumcision (MC), utilizing a minimum package of services, and post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP). Prevention with people living with HIV (PwP) interventions, utilizing a minimum package of services, is an additional key HIV intervention which should be considered as a package of combination prevention services. Prevention efforts in Kenya must be multifaceted in order to magnify their impact.

The minimum package of MC services is defined as: elective surgical male circumcision using local anesthesia, after education is provided and consent is received. The elective MC is delivered in the context of comprehensive HIV prevention services that include: on-site pre-operative HIV counseling and testing (offer of); active exclusion of symptomatic STIs and syndromic treatment when indicated; post-operative wound care; abstinence instructions; age-appropriate counseling on risk reduction, as well as messages on reducing number and concurrency of sexual partners, and delaying/abstaining from sex. These services also include the provision and promotion of correct and consistent use of condoms.

The minimum package of PwP services is met when PLHIV have received the following interventions at last visit (in a clinic/facility-based or community/home-based program):

- Assessment of sexual activity and provision of condoms (and lubricant) and risk reduction counseling (if indicated) and facilitated disclosure;
- Assessment of partner status and provision of partner testing or referral for partner testing;
- Screening for STIs and (if indicated) provision of or referral for STI treatment and partner treatment;
- Assessment of family planning needs and (if indicated) provision of contraception or safer pregnancy counseling or referral for family planning services.
- Assessment of ART adherence and (if indicated) support or referral for adherence counseling; and
- Assessment of need and (if indicated) refer or enroll PLHIV in community-based program such as home-based care, support groups, post-test-clubs, etc.

This program announcement covers a wide geographical area and applicants are required to apply for implementation of activities within a defined region in key HHS/CDC Kenya hotspots and surrounding areas for MARPs that may include all or some of those defined below. If after mapping activities, other hotspots are identified, the program needs to expand to these sites as needed. Key CDC sites for implementation of services for MARPs are listed below:

1. Eastern Province (Makindu, Mlolongo, Machakos, Meru, Embu, Emali)
2. Central Province (Thika, Kiambu, Nyeri)
3. Nairobi (six sites)

4. Nyanza Province (Kisumu, Homabay, Suba, and at least 5 beach towns)
5. Rift Province (Nakuru, Gilgil, Salgaa, Eldoret, Naivasha)

Applicants will be required to propose a provincial coverage. The sites/Districts listed above will be the minimum sites for year 1, for each provincial region. Applications for each Provincial region will be evaluated separately.

Clarification of interventions: Interested applicants should access this website to learn more about structural interventions, an activity in this FOA:

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5. Rift Valley (Nakuru, Gilgil, Salgaa, Eldoret, Naivasha)

The successful applicant(s) of this award will be responsible for the implementation of this project. The successful applicant(s) will work with the government HIV/AIDS structures at district and provincial levels as well as other partners and will provide programmatic and technical assistance accordingly. In some cases financial support through sub-grants to partners, including government may be provided to achieve program goals.

It is expected that extreme care will be taken to have a strong evidence-based and theoretical foundation upon which to base project activities. The grantee is expected to maintain adequate staff capacity to provide excellent services and technical assistance to partners. This capacity should include prevention or behavior professionals with a strong academic and theoretical grounding in developing, implementing and evaluating behavioral prevention strategies for MARPs.

The overall goal of this program is to reduce the number of new HIV infections in the selected areas to:

- Promote consistent and correct condom use with any sexual partner who is living with HIV/AIDS or whose sero-status is not known;

- Promote knowledge of one's sero-status and actively and safely facilitate mutual disclosure to sexual partners and appropriate household members;
- Promote community prevention with positives (PwP) programs;
- Counsel and provide safe voluntary medical male circumcision services;
- Improve the capacity of health facilities and health service providers to be able to avail services for medical male circumcision;
- Work with health facilities to improve diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmitted infections;
- Integrate new effective technologies and innovative HIV-prevention interventions including behavioral interventions if found to be efficacious during project period; and
- Depending on funding availability and programmatic needs, other HIV services may be included in subsequent years.

In addition, the program will collaborate and integrate activities with orphans and vulnerable children (OVC), HIV prevention programs for the general population and youth, prevention of mother to child HIV transmission (PMTCT), care and treatment, and blood safety programs being implemented in these regions.

The following principles will guide the implementation of this program:

1. Multi-sectoral and multi-level approaches to increase involvement and participation of all potential stakeholders and actors;

2. Mainstreaming and integration of activities to facilitate comprehensive and multi-pronged approaches to assure a continuum of social, health, and HIV/AIDS services;
3. Establishing partnerships and common approaches to eliminate fragmentation and duplication of efforts while emphasizing delivery of common messages and utilization of all existing systems for wider coverage;
4. Evidence-based approaches that take into account dynamics of the epidemic and contexts of sub-population groups;
5. Quality assurance informed by central policy guidelines and standards;
6. Accelerating HIV/AIDS prevention in the context of universal access to prevention, treatment, care and services; and
7. Human rights, equity and gender.

Measurable outcomes of the program will be in alignment with one (or more) of the following performance goal(s):

1. Behavioral HIV Prevention Services:
 - Number of MARPs reached with individual and/or small group level interventions that are based on evidence and /or meet the minimum standards required. Five-year target: 50% of MARPs in identified sites have participated in a individual and/or group level intervention; and
 - Number of fishermen circumcised as part of the minimum package of male circumcision for HIV prevention services. Five-year target: 90% of

fisher folk males in identified program sites circumcised as part of minimum package of MC.

2. Biomedical HIV Prevention Services:

- Number of individuals who received Testing and Counseling (T&C) services for HIV and received their test results. Five-year target: 80% of MARPs in identified sites tested for HIV using rapid testing and receiving their test results;
- Percentage of health facilities with post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) available. 5-year target: 80% of health facilities sites have PEP available; and
- Number of MARPs Living with HIV/AIDS reached with a minimum package of Prevention with Positive (PwP) services. Five-year target: 90% of MARPs who are living with HIV/AIDS in identified sites are reached with minimum package of PwP services.

3. Male Norms and Behaviors:

- Number of people reached by an individual, small-group or community-level intervention or service that explicitly addresses norms about masculinity related to HIV/AIDS. Five-year target: 40% of MARPs clients reached by an individual, small-group or community-level intervention or service that explicitly addresses norms about masculinity related to HIV/AIDS.

4. Gender Based Violence and Coercion:

- Number of people reached by an individual, small-group or community-level intervention or service that explicitly addresses gender-based violence and coercion related to HIV/AIDS. Five-year target: 40% of MARPs clients reached by individual, small-group or community-level intervention or service that explicitly addresses gender-based violence and coercion related to HIV/AIDS.

This announcement is intended for non-research activities supported by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention within HHS (HHS/CDC). If an applicant proposes research activities, HHS/CDC will not review the application. For the definition of “research,” please see the HHS/CDC Web site at the following Internet address:

<http://www.cdc.gov/od/science/regs/hrpp/researchdefinition.htm>

II. Program Implementation

Activities:

Partners receiving HHS/CDC funding must place a clear emphasis on developing local indigenous capacity to deliver HIV/AIDS related services to the Republic of Kenya population and must also coordinate with activities supported by The Government of Kenya, international or USG agencies to avoid duplication. Partners receiving HHS/CDC funding must collaborate across program areas whenever appropriate or necessary to improve service delivery.

The selected applicant(s) (grantee) of these funds is responsible for activities in multiple program areas.

The grantee will implement activities both directly and where applicable, through sub-grantees; the grantee will, however, retain overall financial and programmatic management under the oversight of HHS/CDC and the strategic direction of the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator. The grantee must show measurable progressive reinforcement of the capacity of health facilities to respond to the national HIV epidemic as well as progress towards the sustainability of activities.

Applicants should describe activities in detail that reflect the policies and goals outlined in the *Five-Year Strategy* for the President's Emergency Plan and the Partnership Framework for Kenya. The grantee will produce an annual operational plan, which the U.S. Government Emergency Plan team on the ground in Kenya will review as part of the annual Emergency Plan review-and-approval process managed by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.

The grantee may work on some of the activities listed below in the first year and in subsequent years, and then progressively add others from the list to achieve all of the Emergency Plan performance goals as cited in the previous section. HHS/CDC, under the guidance of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator, will approve funds for activities on an annual basis, based on availability of funding and USG priorities, and based on documented performance toward achieving Emergency Plan goals, as part of the annual

Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Country Operational Plan review-and-approval process.

Grantee activities for this program are as follows:

1. Conduct comprehensive mapping and population estimation of MARPs;
2. Identify and map different risk categories among MARPs;
3. Collaborate and support the development, review, and implementation of National HIV prevention guidelines, policies, and legislation for MARPs with relevant GoK ministries (e.g., Ministry of Health [MoH] /National AIDS/STI Control Program [NASCOP], the National AIDS Control Council (NACC) and other stakeholders to advance HIV prevention objectives for MARPs;
4. Participate in technical working groups under the guidance of the relevant government structures and other stakeholder forums;
5. Establish close collaborative relationships with partners, including U.S Government (USG) partners, providing HIV services within the targeted region to strengthen the provision of combination prevention services for MARPs; and
6. Build capacity of local organizations and the Kenya Ministry of Public Health to deliver both comprehensive HIV services for MARPs and increase capacity of local organizations around MARPs.
7. +-Behavioral HIV Prevention Services:

- a. Design and implement evidence-based behavioral interventions to reduce risk of HIV transmission and acquisition among MARPs. Adaptations of evidence-based behavioral interventions (e.g., interventions from the Diffusion of Behavioral Interventions project or Replicating Effective Programs project [www.effectiveinterventions.org and www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/prev_prog/rep/index.htm]) are also encouraged. Behavioral interventions should utilize individual, small group and community level interventions which focus on reduction of sexual partners, provision of condoms, promotion of correct and consistent condom and lubricant use, reducing concurrent partnerships, HIV testing and counseling (including partner/couple testing and disclosure) and decreasing cross-generational and transactional sex among sexually active adults. Interventions may include use of peer educators through utilization of evidence based models;
- b. Design and distribute appropriate behavior change communication materials that promote HIV risk reduction that target specific segments of MARPs, and
- c. Implement comprehensive prevention with positive (PwP) interventions for MARPS to reduce risk of sexual transmission of HIV.

8. Biomedical HIV Prevention Services:

- a. Implement comprehensive evidence-based biomedical HIV prevention interventions targeting MARPs through MARPs-friendly centers. These interventions include but are not limited to distribution and promotion of

consistent and correct condom and lubricant use; providing correct male circumcision messaging and a minimum package of MC services where appropriate, providing HIV testing and counseling (including partner testing and disclosure), STI prevention and treatment, provision of PEP, promotion of family planning services as applicable (particularly for CSWs), and establishing linkages and cross referrals to injection and blood safety services, PMTCT and HIV care and treatment services;

- b. Develop an STI/HIV integration model that screens clients with STI, for HIV, and those with HIV, for other STIs. This model should include outreach services and delivery of partner services to individuals newly diagnosed with STI; and
- c. Provide or care and treatment services to MARPs through MARPs-friendly centers or provide referral to other public centers for these services.

9. Social, Economical, Physical, and Political Structural Services:

- a. Design and implement interventions to address social and cultural conditions that increase risk of HIV and STIs among MARPs. These could include interventions that address HIV or MSM related stigma and discrimination, drug and alcohol use, cross-generational sex, transactional sex, and gender-based violence, among others;
- b. Design and implement targeted individual, small-group and/or community-level interventions to:
 - 1. Promote gender equality, dignity, human rights, and personal autonomy;
 - 2. Discourage sexual and gender-based violence;

3. Discourage masculinity norms facilitating HIV-related risk behaviors; and
 4. Discourage alcohol abuse.
- c. Support interventions that modify the structural (social, economic, physical, and political) conditions that directly or indirectly increase the risk of HIV infection in MARPs population.
1. Decreasing stigma faced by MARPs in health care settings;
 2. Sensitization of law enforcement agents and members of the judicial system towards human rights issues for MARPs;
 3. Support implementation of laws that guarantee gender rights, and
 4. Work toward formulation of laws that decriminalization of MARP behavior.
10. Provide other newly identified innovative prevention services for MARPs as appropriate.
11. Provide other HIV services as may be appropriate.
12. Support and participate in national and regional ongoing MARPs surveillance activities conducted by Government of Kenya (GoK) and other key agencies.
13. Develop plan to assess cost-effectiveness of program activities; and
14. Document and share lessons learned in HIV prevention program implementation in regional forums and workshops.

CDC Activities:

The selected applicant (grantee) of this funding competition must comply with all HHS/CDC management requirements for meeting participation and progress and

financial reporting for this cooperative agreement (See HHS/CDC Activities and Reporting sections below for details), and comply with all policy directives established by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.

In a cooperative agreement, CDC staff is substantially involved in the program activities, above and beyond routine grant monitoring. CDC activities for this program are as follows:

1. Organize an orientation meeting with the grantee to brief it on applicable U.S. Government, HHS, and Emergency Plan expectations, regulations and key management requirements, as well as report formats and contents. The orientation could include meetings with staff from HHS agencies and the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.
2. Review and make recommendations to the process used by the grantee to select key personnel and/or post-award subcontractors and/or sub-grantees to be involved in the activities performed under this agreement, as part of the Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Country Operational Plan review and approval process, managed by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.
3. Review and make recommendations to the grantee's annual work plan and detailed budget, as part of the Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Country Operational Plan review-and-approval process, managed by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.
4. Review and make recommendations to the grantee's monitoring-and-evaluation plan, including for compliance with the strategic-information guidance established by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.

5. Meet on a monthly basis with the grantee to assess monthly expenditures in relation to approved work plan and modify plans, as necessary.
6. Meet on a quarterly basis with the grantee to assess quarterly technical and financial progress reports and modify plans as necessary.
7. Meet on an annual basis with the grantee to review annual progress report for each U.S. Government Fiscal Year, and to review annual work plans and budgets for subsequent year, as part of the Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief review and approval process for Country Operational Plans, managed by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.
8. Provide technical assistance, as mutually agreed upon, and revise annually during validation of the first and subsequent annual work plans. This could include expert technical assistance and targeted training activities in specialized areas, such as strategic information, project management, confidential counseling and testing, palliative care, treatment literacy, and adult-learning techniques.
9. Provide in-country administrative support to help grantee meet U.S. Government financial and reporting requirements approved by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) under 0920-0428 (Public Health Service Form 5161).
10. Collaborate with the grantee on designing and implementing the activities listed above, including, but not limited to the provision of technical assistance to develop program activities, data management and analysis, quality assurance, the presentation and possibly publication of program results and findings, and the management and tracking of finances.

11. Provide consultation and scientific and technical assistance based on appropriate, HHS/CDC and Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator documents to promote the use of best practices known at the time.
12. Assist the grantee in developing and implementing quality-assurance criteria and procedures.
13. Facilitate in-country planning and review meetings for technical assistance activities.
14. Provide technical oversight for all activities under this award.
15. Provide ethical reviews, as necessary, for evaluation activities, including from HHS/CDC headquarters.
16. Supply the grantee with protocols for related evaluations.

Please note: Either HHS staff or staff from organizations that have successfully competed for funding under a separate HHS contract, cooperative agreement or grant will provide technical assistance and training.

III. Award Information and Requirements

Type of Award: Cooperative Agreement.

HHS/CDC's involvement in this program is listed in the Activities Section above.

Award Mechanism: U2G – Global HIV/AIDS Non-Research Cooperative Agreements

Fiscal Year Funds: 2010

Approximate Fiscal Year Funding: 2010

Approximate Total Project Period Funding: \$5,000,000 (This amount is an estimate, and is subject to availability of funds and includes direct costs and indirect costs in the case of domestic grantees.)

Approximate Number of Awards: 1-5

Approximate Average Award: \$1,500,000 (This amount is for the first 12 month budget period, and includes direct costs and indirect costs in the case of domestic grantees).

Floor of Individual Award Range: \$500,000

Ceiling of Individual Award Range: \$5,000,000 (This ceiling is for the first 12 month budget period and includes direct costs and indirect costs in the case of domestic grantees.)

Anticipated Award Date: September 30, 2010

Budget Period Length: 12 Months

Project Period Length: 5 Years

Throughout the project period, HHS/CDC's commitment to continuation of awards will be conditioned on the availability of funds, evidence of satisfactory progress by the grantee (as documented in required reports), and the determination that continued funding is in the best interest of the U.S. Government, through the Emergency Plan review and approval process for Country Operational Plans, managed by the Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator.

IV. Eligibility

IV.1. Eligible applicants

Eligible applicants that can apply for this funding opportunity are listed below:

- Public nonprofit organizations
- Private nonprofit organizations
- For profit organizations
- Small, minority, women-owned business
- Universities
- Colleges
- Research institutions
- Hospitals
- Community-based organizations
- Faith-based organizations
- Federally recognized Indian tribal organizations
- Alaska Native tribal governments
- Indian tribes
- Tribal Epidemiology centers
- Indian tribal organizations
- State and local governments or their Bona Fide Agents (this includes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Commonwealth of the Northern Marianna Islands, American Samoa, Guam, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau)
- Political subdivisions of States (in consultation with States)

- Non-domestic (non U.S.) entity

A Bona Fide Agent is an agency/organization identified by the state as eligible to submit an application under the state eligibility in lieu of a state application. If applying as a bona fide agent of a state or local government, a letter from the state or local government as documentation of the status is required. Attach with “Other Attachment Forms” when submitting via www.grants.gov.

IV.2. Cost Sharing or Matching

Cost sharing or matching funds are not required for this program. If applicants receive funding from other sources to underwrite the same or similar activities, or anticipate receiving such funding in the next 12 months, they must detail how the disparate streams of financing complement each other.

IV.3. Other

If a funding amount greater than the ceiling of the award range is requested, the application will be considered non-responsive and will not be entered into the review process. The applicant will be notified that the application did not meet the submission requirements.

The successful applicant may be responsible for planning, implementing, and coordinating infrastructure development requirements supporting the primary public health purpose of this FOA.

PEPFAR Local Partner definition:

A “local partner” may be an individual or sole proprietorship, an entity, or a joint venture or other arrangement. However, to be considered a local partner in a given country served by PEPFAR, the partner must meet the criteria under paragraph (1), (2), or (3) below within that country: *

(1) an individual must be a citizen or lawfully admitted permanent resident of and have his/her principal place of business in the country served by the PEPFAR program with which the individual is or may become involved, and a sole proprietorship must be owned by such an individual; or

(2) an entity (e.g., a corporation or partnership): (a) must be incorporated or legally organized under the laws of, and have its principal place of business in, the country served by the PEPFAR program with which the entity is or may become involved; (b) must be at least 51% for FY 2009-10; 66% for FY 2011-12; and 75% for FY 2013 beneficially owned by individuals who are citizens or lawfully admitted permanent residents of that same country, per sub-paragraph (2)(a), or by other corporations, partnerships or other arrangements that are local partners under this paragraph or paragraph (3); (c) at least 51% for FY 2009-10; 66% for FY 2011-12; and 75% for FY 2013 of the entity’s staff (senior, mid-level, support) must be citizens or lawfully admitted permanent residents of that same country, per sub-paragraph (2)(a), and at least 51% for FY 2009-10; 66% for FY 2011-12; and 75% for FY 2013 of the entity’s senior staff (i.e., managerial and professional personnel) must be citizens or lawfully admitted permanent residents of such country; and (d) where an entity has a

Board of Directors, at least 51% of the members of the Board must also be citizens or lawfully admitted permanent residents of such country; or

(3) a joint venture, unincorporated association, consortium, or other arrangement in which at least 51% for FY 2009-10; 66% for FY 2011-12; and 75% for FY 2013 of the funding under the PEPFAR award is or will be provided to members who are local partners under the criteria in paragraphs (1) or (2) above, and a local partner is designated as the managing member of the organization.

Host government ministries (e.g., Ministry of Health), sub-units of government ministries, and parastatal organizations in the country served by the PEPFAR program are considered local partners. ** A parastatal organization is defined as a fully or partially government-owned or government-funded organization. Such enterprises may function through a board of directors, similar to private corporations. However, ultimate control over the board may rest with the government.

The Global AIDS Coordinator may waive the above criteria where justified to address the circumstances in a specific case.

* HHS will only implement paragraph 2 (entity) of the definition.

** USAID and its partners are subject to restrictions on parastatal eligibility for USAID funding. See 22 CFR 228.33

Special Requirements:

If the application is incomplete or non-responsive to the special requirements listed in this section, it will not be entered into the review process. The applicant will be notified that the application did not meet submission requirements.

- Late submissions will be considered non-responsive. See section “V.3. Submission Dates and Times” for more information on deadlines.
- Note: Title 2 of the United States Code Section 1611 states that an organization described in Section 501(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code that engages in lobbying activities is not eligible to receive U.S. Government funds constituting a grant, loan, or an award.

V. Application Content

V.1. Address to Request Application Package

To apply for this funding opportunity, the application forms package posted in Grants.gov must be used.

Electronic Submission:

HHS/CDC requires applicants to submit applications electronically by utilizing the forms and instructions posted for this announcement on www.Grants.gov, the official U.S. Government agency wide e-grant website. Only applicants who apply online may forego submitting paper copies of all application forms.

Registering an applicant organization through www.Grants.gov is the first step in submitting applications online. Registration information is located in the “Get Registered” screen of www.Grants.gov. Applicants are required to use this online tool. Please visit www.Grants.gov at least 30 days prior to filing an application to become familiar with the registration and submission processes. Under “Get Registered,” the one time registration process will take three to five days to complete. Only the person who registers the organization on grants.gov can submit the application. This is important to remember if the person who originally registered an organization on grants.gov is no longer working for that particular organization. HHS/CDC suggests submitting electronic applications prior to the closing date so if difficulties are encountered in Grants.gov, a hardcopy of the application can be submitted prior to the deadline.

Foreign organizations must include a NATO Commercial and Governmental Entity (NCAGE) Code to complete their Grants.gov registration. Instructions for obtaining an NCAGE Code may be found at:

http://www.cdc.gov/od/pgo/funding/NATO_Commercial_and_Governmental_Entity_12-18-06.doc.

If the applicant encounters technical difficulties with Grants.gov, the applicant should contact Grants.gov Customer Service. The Grants.gov Contact Center is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The Contact Center provides customer service to the applicant community. The extended hours will provide applicants support around the clock, ensuring the best possible customer service is received any time it’s needed. You

can reach the Grants.gov Support Center at 1-800-518-4726 or by email at support@grants.gov. Submissions sent by e-mail, fax, CD's or thumb drives of applications will not be accepted.

V.2. Content and Form of Submission

Application:

A Project Abstract must be submitted with the application forms. All electronic project abstracts must be uploaded in a PDF file format when submitting via Grants.gov. The abstract must be submitted in the following format:

- Maximum of 2-3 paragraphs;
- Font size: 12 point unreduced, Times New Roman;
- Single spaced;
- Paper size: 8.5 by 11 inches (preferred), or generally accepted paper size; and
- Page margin size: One inch.

The project abstract must contain a summary of the proposed activity suitable for dissemination to the public. It should be a self-contained description of the project and should contain a statement of objectives and methods to be employed. It should be informative to other persons working in the same or related fields and insofar as possible understandable to a technically literate lay reader. This abstract must not include any proprietary/confidential information.

A Project Narrative must be submitted with the application forms. All electronic narratives must be uploaded in a PDF file format when submitting via Grants.gov. The narrative **MUST** be submitted in the following format:

- Maximum number of pages: 25 (If your narrative exceeds the page limit, only the first pages which are within the page limit will be reviewed.);
- Font size: 12 point, unreduced, Times New Roman;
- Double spaced;
- Paper size: 8.5 by 11 inches (preferred), or generally accepted paper size;
- Page margin size: One inch;
- Number all pages of the application sequentially from page one (Application Face Page) to the end of the application, including charts, figures, tables, and appendices; and
- If paper application submission is applicable, the application should be printed only on one side of each page and should be held together only by rubber bands or metal clips; not bound in any other way.

The narrative should address activities to be conducted over the entire project period and must include the following items in the order listed:

- *Project Context and Background (Understanding and Need):* Describe the background and justify the need for the proposed project. Describe the current infrastructure system; targeted geographical area(s), if applicable; and identified gaps or shortcomings of the current health systems and AIDS control projects;

- *Project Strategy - Description and Methodologies:* Present a detailed operational plan for initiating and conducting the project. Clearly describe the applicant's technical approach/methods for implementing the proposed project. Describe the existence of, or plans to establish partnerships necessary to implement the project. Describe linkages, if appropriate, with programs funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development;
- *Project Goals and Objectives:* Describe the overall goals of the project, and specific objectives that are measurable and time phased, consistent with the objectives and numerical targets of the Emergency Plan and for this Cooperative Agreement program as provided in the "Purpose" Section at the beginning of this Announcement;
- *Project Outputs:* Be sure to address each of the program objectives listed in the "Purpose" Section of this Announcement. Measures must be specific, objective and quantitative so as to provide meaningful outcome evaluation;
- *Project Contribution to the Goals and Objectives of the Emergency Plan:* Provide specific measures of effectiveness to demonstrate accomplishment of the objectives of this program;
- *Work Plan and Description of Project Components and Activities:* Be sure to address each of the specific tasks listed in the activities section of this announcement. Clearly identify specific assigned responsibilities for all key professional personnel;
- *Performance Measures:* Measures must be specific, objective and quantitative;
- *Timeline* (e.g., GANTT Chart); and

- *Management of Project Funds and Reporting.*

Additional information may be included in the application appendices. The appendices will not be counted toward the narrative page limit. **The total amount of appendices must not exceed 80 pages and can only contain information related to the following:**

- ***Project Budget Justification:***

With staffing breakdown and justification, provide a line item budget and a narrative with justification for all requested costs. Be sure to include, if any, in-kind support or other contributions provided by the national government and its donors as part of the total project, but for which the applicant is not requesting funding.

Budgets must be consistent with the purpose, objectives of the Emergency Plan and the program activities listed in this announcement and must include the following: line item breakdown and justification for all personnel, i.e., name, position title, annual salary, percentage of time and effort, and amount requested.

The recommended guidance for completing a detailed budget justification can be found on the HHS/CDC Web site, at the following Internet address:

<http://www.cdc.gov/od/pgo/funding/budgetguide.htm>.

For each contract, list the following: (1) name of proposed contractor; (2) breakdown and justification for estimated costs; (3) description and scope of

activities the contractor will perform; (4) period of performance; (5) method of contractor selection (e.g., competitive solicitation); and (6) methods of accountability. Applicants should, to the greatest extent possible, employ transparent and open competitive processes to choose contractors;

- *Curricula vitae* of current key staff who will work on the activity;
- *Job descriptions* of proposed key positions to be created for the activity;
- *Applicant’s Corporate Capability Statement*;
- *Letters of Support* (5 letters maximum); and
- *Evidence of Legal Organizational Structure*

If the total amount of appendices includes more than 80 pages, the application will not be considered for review.

The agency or organization is required to have a Dun and Bradstreet Data Universal Numbering System (DUNS) number to apply for a grant or cooperative agreement from the Federal government. The DUNS number is a nine-digit identification number, which uniquely identifies business entities. Obtaining a DUNS number is easy and there is no charge. To obtain a DUNS number, access the Dun and Bradstreet website or call 1-866-705-5711.

Guidance that may require the submission of additional documentation with the application is listed in section “VII.2. Administrative and National Policy Requirements.”

V.3. Submission Dates and Times

Note: Application submission is not concluded until successful completion of the validation process.

After submission of your application package, applicants will receive a “submission receipt” email generated by Grants.gov. Grants.gov will then generate a second e-mail message to applicants which will either validate or reject their submitted application package. This validation process may take as long as two (2) business days. Applicants are strongly encouraged check the status of their application to ensure submission of their application package is complete and no submission errors exists. To guarantee that you comply with the application deadline published in the Funding Opportunity Announcement, applicants are also strongly encouraged to allocate additional days prior to the published deadline to file their application. Non-validated applications will not be accepted after the published application deadline date.

In the event that you do not receive a “validation” email within two (2) business days of application submission, please contact Grants.gov. Refer to the email message generated at the time of application submission for instructions on how to track your application or the Application User Guide, Version 3.0 page 57.

Application Deadline Date: April 12, 2010

Explanation of Deadlines: The HHS/CDC Procurement and Grants Office must receive applications by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on the deadline date.

Electronic Submissions:

Applications may be submitted electronically at www.Grants.gov. Applications completed on-line through Grants.gov are considered formally submitted when the applicant organization’s Authorizing Organization Representative (AOR) electronically submits the application to www.Grants.gov. Electronic applications will be considered as having met the deadline if the application has been successfully submitted electronically by the applicant organization’s AOR to Grants.gov on or before the deadline date and time.

When submission of the application is done electronically through Grants.gov (<http://www.grants.gov>), the application will be electronically time/date stamped and a tracking number will be assigned, which will serve as receipt of submission. The AOR will receive an e-mail notice of receipt when HHS/CDC receives the application.

V.4. Intergovernmental Review of Applications

Executive Order 12372 does not apply to this program.

V.5. Funding restrictions

Restrictions, which must be taken into account while writing the budget, are as follows:

- Grantees may not use funds for research.
- Grantees may only expend funds for reasonable program purposes, including personnel, travel, supplies, and services, such as contractual.
- The direct and primary grantee in a cooperative agreement program must perform a substantial role in carrying out project objectives and not merely serve as a conduit for an award to another party or provider who is ineligible.
- The costs that are generally allowable in grants to domestic organizations are allowable to foreign institutions and international organizations, with the following exception: With the exception of the American University, Beirut and the World Health Organization, Indirect Costs will not be paid (either directly or through sub-award) to organizations located outside the territorial limits of the United States or to international organizations regardless of their location.

- The applicant may contract with other organizations under this program; however the applicant must perform a substantial portion of the activities (including program management and operations, and delivery of prevention services for which funds are required.)
- All requests for funds contained in the budget, shall be stated in U.S. dollars. Once an award is made, CDC will not compensate foreign grantees for currency exchange fluctuations through the issuance of supplemental awards.
- Foreign grantees are subject to audit requirements specified in 45 CFR 74.26(d). A non-Federal audit is required, if during the grantees fiscal year, the grantee expended a total of \$500,000.00 or more under one or more HHS awards (as a direct grantee and/or as a sub-grantee). The grantee either may have (1) A financial related audit (as defined in the Government Auditing Standards, GPO stock #020-000-00-265-4) of a particular award in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, in those case where the grantee receives awards under only one HHS program; or, if awards are received under multiple HHS programs, a financial related audit of all HHS awards in accordance with Government Auditing Standards; or (2) An audit that meets the requirements contained in OMB Circular A-133.
- A fiscal Grantee Capability Assessment may be required, prior to or post award, in order to review the applicant's business management and fiscal capabilities regarding the handling of U.S. Federal funds.

The 8% Rule

The President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) seeks to promote sustainability for programs through the development, use, and strengthening of local partnerships. The diversification of partners also ensures additional robust capacity at the local and national levels.

To achieve this goal, the Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator (OGAC) establishes an annual funding guideline for grants and cooperative agreement planning. Within each annual PEPFAR country budget, OGAC establishes a limit for the total amount of U.S. Government funding for HIV/AIDS activities provided to a single partner organization under all grant and cooperative agreements for that country. **For U.S. Government fiscal year (FY) 2010, the limit is no more than 8 percent of the country's FY 2010 PEPFAR program funding (excluding U.S. Government management and staffing costs), or \$2 million, whichever is greater.** The total amount of funding to a partner organization includes any PEPFAR funding provided to the partner, whether directly as prime partner or indirectly as sub-grantee. In addition, subject to the exclusion for umbrella awards and drug/commodity costs discussed below, all funds provided to a prime partner, even if passed through to sub-partners, are applicable to the limit. PEPFAR funds provided to an organization under contracts are not applied to the 8 percent/\$2 million single partner ceiling. PEPFAR publishes the single-partner funding limits annually as part of guidance for preparing the Country Operational Plan (COP). U.S. Government Departments and agencies must use the limits in the planning process to develop Requests for Applications (RFAs), Annual Program Statements (APSs), or Funding Opportunity Announcements (FOAs). However, as PEPFAR country budgets

are not final at the COP planning stage, the single partner limits remain subject to adjustment. The current limit applicable to this FOA is \$40,397,501 (8 percent or \$2 million, whichever is greater, of the country's PEPFAR program funding). (Grants officers should insert the following sentence if the Department or agency issues the RFA prior to Congressional appropriation and final COP approval: "Please note that the current limit is based on an estimated country budget developed for planning purposes; thus, the limit is also an estimate and subject to change based on actual appropriations and the final approved country budget.") Exclusions from the 8 percent/\$2 million single-partner ceiling are made for (a) umbrella awards, (b) commodity/drug costs, and (c) Government Ministries and parastatal organizations. A parastatal organization is defined as a fully or partially state-owned corporation or government agency. For umbrella awards, grants officers will determine whether an award is an umbrella for purposes of exception from the cap on an award-by-award basis. Grants or cooperative agreements in which the primary objective is for the organization to make sub-awards and at least 75 percent of the grant is used for sub-awards, with the remainder of the grant used for administrative expenses and technical assistance to sub-grantees, will be considered umbrella awards and, therefore, exempted from the cap. Agreements that merely include sub-grants as an activity in implementation of the award but do not meet these criteria will not be considered umbrella awards, and the full amount of the award will count against the cap. All commodity/drug costs will be excluded from partners' funding for the purpose of the cap. The remaining portion of awards, including all overhead/management costs, will be counted against the cap.

Applicants should be aware that evaluation of proposals will include an assessment of grant/cooperative agreement award amounts applicable to the applicant by U.S.

Government fiscal year in the relevant country. An applicant whose grants or cooperative agreements have already met or exceeded the maximum, annual single-partner limit may submit an application in response to this RFA/APS/FOA. However, applicants whose total PEPFAR funding for this country in a U.S. Government fiscal year exceeds the 8 percent/\$2 million single partner ceiling at the time of award decision will be ineligible to receive an award under this RFA/APS/FOA unless the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator approves an exception to the cap. **Applicants must provide in their proposals the dollar value by U.S. Government fiscal year of current grants and cooperative agreements (including sub-grants and sub-agreements) financed by the Emergency Plan, which are for programs in the country(ies) covered by this RFA/APS/FOA.**

For example, the proposal should state that the applicant has \$_____ in FY 2010 grants and cooperative agreements (for as many fiscal years as applicable) in Kenya. For additional information concerning this RFA/APS/FOA, please contact the Grants Officer for this RFA/APS/FOA. (Grants officers: Where the statement of work indicates awards will be made as umbrella awards, add the following language to the RFA/APS/FOA):

Based on the statement of work for this RFA/APS/FOA, PEPFAR will consider awards hereunder as umbrella awards, and they will be exempt from the single-partner funding limit.

Prostitution and Related Activities

The U.S. Government is opposed to prostitution and related activities, which are inherently harmful and dehumanizing, and contribute to the phenomenon of trafficking in persons.

Any entity that receives, directly or indirectly, U.S. Government funds in connection with this document “grantee” cannot use such U.S. Government funds to promote or advocate the legalization or practice of prostitution or sex trafficking. Nothing in the preceding sentence shall be construed to preclude the provision to individuals of palliative care, treatment, or post-exposure pharmaceutical prophylaxis, and necessary pharmaceuticals and commodities, including test kits, condoms, and, when proven effective, microbicides.

A grantee that is otherwise eligible to receive funds in connection with this document to prevent, treat, or monitor HIV/AIDS shall not be required to endorse or utilize a multi-sectoral approach to combating HIV/AIDS, or to endorse, utilize, or participate in a prevention method or treatment program to which the grantee has a religious or moral objection. Any information provided by grantees about the use of condoms as part of projects or activities that are funded in connection with this document shall be medically accurate and shall include the public health benefits and failure rates of such use.

In addition, any grantee must have a policy explicitly opposing prostitution and sex trafficking. The preceding sentence shall not apply to any “exempt organizations” (defined as the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, the World Health

Organization and its six Regional Offices, the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative or to any United Nations agency).

The following definition applies for purposes of this clause:

Sex trafficking means the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act. 22 U.S.C. § 7102(9).

All grantees must insert provisions implementing the applicable parts of this section, “Prostitution and Related Activities,” in all sub-agreements under this award. These provisions must be express terms and conditions of the sub-agreement, must acknowledge that compliance with this section, “Prostitution and Related Activities,” is a prerequisite to receipt and expenditure of U.S. government funds in connection with this document, and must acknowledge that any violation of the provisions shall be grounds for unilateral termination of the agreement prior to the end of its term. Grantees must agree that HHS may, at any reasonable time, inspect the documents and materials maintained or prepared by the grantee in the usual course of its operations that relate to the organization’s compliance with this section, “Prostitution and Related Activities.”

All prime grantees that receive U.S. Government funds in connection with this document must certify compliance prior to actual receipt of such funds in a written statement that makes reference to this document (e.g., [Prime grantee's name] certifies compliance with the section, ‘Prostitution and Related Activities.’) addressed to the agency’s grants

officer. Such certifications by prime grantees are prerequisites to the payment of any U.S. Government funds in connection with this document.

Grantees' compliance with this section, "Prostitution and Related Activities," is an express term and condition of receiving U.S. Government funds in connection with this document, and any violation of it shall be grounds for unilateral termination by HHS of the agreement with HHS in connection with this document prior to the end of its term. The grantee shall refund to HHS the entire amount furnished in connection with this document in the event HHS determines the grantee has not complied with this section, "Prostitution and Related Activities."

VI. Application Review Information

VI.1. Criteria

Applicants are required to provide measures of effectiveness that will demonstrate the accomplishment of the various identified objectives of the cooperative agreement.

Measures of effectiveness must relate to the performance goals stated in the "Purpose" section of this announcement. Measures must be objective and quantitative and must measure the intended outcome. The measures of effectiveness must be submitted with the application and will be an element of evaluation.

The application will be evaluated against the following criteria:

Ability to Carry Out the Proposal (20 points):

Does the applicant demonstrate the local experience in Kenya with MARPs and institutional capacity (both management and technical) to achieve the goals of the project with documented good governance practices? Does the applicant have the ability to coordinate and collaborate with existing Emergency Plan partners and other donors, including the relevant Government of Kenya ministries, the private sector, Global Fund and other U.S. Government Departments and agencies involved in implementing the President's Emergency Plan, including the U.S. Agency for International Development? Is there evidence of leadership support and evidence of current or past efforts to enhance HIV prevention? Does the applicant have the capacity to reach rural and other underserved populations in Kenya? Does the organization have the ability to target audiences that frequently fall outside the reach of the traditional media, and in local languages? To what extent does the applicant provide letters of support?

Technical and Programmatic Approach (20 points):

Does the application include an overall design strategy, including measurable time lines, clear monitoring and evaluation procedures, and specific activities for meeting the proposed objectives? Does the applicant display knowledge of specific evidence-based behavioral, bio-medical, and structural interventions for MARPs and how these interventions may be used in combination to improve overall HIV prevention? Does the applicant display knowledge of the strategy, principles and goals of the President's Emergency Plan, and are the proposed activities consistent with and pertinent to that strategy and those principles and goals? Does the applicant describe activities that are

evidence based, realistic, achievable, measurable and culturally appropriate to achieve the goals of the President's Emergency Plan? Does the application propose to build on and complement the current national response in with evidence-based strategies designed to reach underserved populations and meet the goals of the President's Emergency Plan? Does the application include reasonable estimates of outcome targets? (For example, the numbers of sites to be supported, number of clients the program will reach.) To what extent does the applicant propose to work with other organizations? The reviewers will assess the feasibility of the applicant's plan to meet the target goals, whether the proposed use of funds is efficient, and the extent to which the specific methods described are sensitive to the local culture.

Capacity Building (15 points):

Does the applicant have a proven track record of building the capacity of indigenous organizations and individuals? Does the applicant have relevant experience in using participatory methods, and approaches, in project planning and implementation? Does the applicant describe an adequate and measurable plan to progressively build the capacity of local organizations and of target beneficiaries to respond to the epidemic? If not a local indigenous organization, does the applicant articulate a clear participation and exit strategy which will maximize the legacy of this project in the intervention communities? Does the capacity building plan clearly describe how it will contribute to

a) improved quality and geographic coverage of service delivery to achieve the

"3,12,12"¹ targets of the President's Emergency Plan, and b) (if not a local indigenous organization) an evolving role of the prime beneficiary with transfer of critical technical and management competence to local organizations/sites in support of a decentralized response?

Monitoring and Evaluation (15 points):

Does the applicant demonstrate the local experience and capability to implement rigorous monitoring and evaluation of the project? Does the applicant describe a system for reviewing and adjusting program activities based on monitoring information obtained by using innovative, participatory methods and standard approaches? Does the plan include indicators developed for each program milestone, and incorporated into the financial and programmatic reports? Are the indicators consistent with the President's Emergency Plan Indicator Guide? Is the system able to generate financial and program reports to show disbursement of funds, and progress towards achieving the numerical objectives of the President's Emergency Plan? Is the plan to measure outcomes of the intervention, and the manner in which they will be provided, adequate? Is the monitoring and evaluation plan consistent with the principles of the "Three Ones"²? Applicants must define specific

¹ The President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) has called for immediate, comprehensive and evidence based action to turn the tide of global HIV/AIDS. As called for by the PEPFAR Reauthorization Act of 2008, initiative goals over the period of 2009 through 2013 are to treat at least three million HIV infected people with effective combination anti-retroviral therapy (ART); care for twelve million HIV infected and affected persons, including five million orphans and vulnerable children; and prevent twelve million infections worldwide.

² The Emergency Plan supports the multi-sectoral national responses in host nations, adapting U.S. support to the individual needs and challenges of each nation where the Emergency Plan is at work. Countries and communities are at different stages of HIV/AIDS response and have unique drivers of HIV,

output and outcome indicators must be defined in the proposal, and must have realistic targets in line with the targets addressed in the Activities section of this announcement.

Understanding of the Problem (10 points):

Does the applicant demonstrate a clear and concise understanding of the current national HIV/AIDS response and the cultural and political context relevant to the MARPs HIV prevention? Does the applicant display an understanding of the specific HIV prevention needs of various sub-groups of MARPs including CSWs, MSM, IDUs, fisher folk in Lake Victoria region and PLWHA and the partners of these individuals? Does the applicant display an understanding of the Five-Year Strategy and goals of the President's Emergency Plan? To what extent does the applicant justify the need for this program within the target community?

Personnel (10 points):

Does the organization employ staff fluent in local languages who will work on this project? Are the staff roles clearly defined? As described, will the staff be sufficient to

distinctive social and cultural patterns (particularly with regard to the status of women), and different political and economic conditions. Effective interventions must be informed by local circumstances and coordinated with local efforts. In April 2004, OGAC, working with UNAIDS, the World Bank, and the U.K. Department for International Development (DfID), organized and co-chaired a major international conference in Washington for major donors and national partners to consider and adopt key principles for supporting coordinated country-driven action against HIV/AIDS. These principles became known as the **"Three Ones": - one national plan, one national coordinating authority, and one national monitoring and evaluation system** in each of the host countries in which organizations work. Rather than mandating that all contributors do the same things in the same ways, the Three Ones facilitate complementary and efficient action in support of host nations.

meet the goals of the proposed project? Does personnel include prevention or behavior professionals with a strong academic and theoretical grounding in developing, implementing, and evaluating behavioral prevention strategies for MARPs? If not an indigenous organization, does the staff plan adequately involve local individuals and organizations? Are staff involved in this project qualified to perform the tasks described? Curricula vitae provided should include information that they are qualified in the following: management of HIV/AIDS prevention activities, especially confidential, voluntary counseling and testing; and the development of capacity building among and collaboration between Governmental and non-governmental partners.

Administration and Management (10 points):

Does the applicant provide a clear plan for the administration and management of the proposed activities, and to manage the resources of the program, prepare reports, monitor and evaluate activities, audit expenditures and produce collect and analyze performance data? Is the management structure for the project sufficient to ensure speedy implementation of the project? If appropriate, does the applicant have a proven track record in managing large laboratory budgets; running transparent and competitive procurement processes; supervising consultants and contractors; using subgrants or other systems of sharing resources with community based organizations, faith based organizations or smaller non-governmental organizations; and providing technical assistance in laboratory or pharmacy management? The grantee must demonstrate an ability to submit quarterly reports in a timely manner to the HHS/CDC office.

Budget (Reviewed, but not scored):

Is the itemized budget for conducting the project, along with justification, reasonable and consistent with stated objectives and planned program activities? Is the budget itemized, well justified and consistent with the goals of the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief? If applicable, are there reasonable costs per client reached for both year one and later years of the project?

VI.2. Application Review Process

Applications will be reviewed for completeness and for responsiveness jointly by the Procurement and Grants Office (PGO) and HHS/CDC Global AIDS Program staff.

Incomplete applications and applications that are non-responsive to the eligibility criteria will not advance through the review process. Applicants will be notified the application did not meet submission requirements.

An objective review panel will evaluate complete and responsive applications according to the criteria listed in the “VI.1. Criteria” section above. All persons who serve on the panel will be external to the U.S. Government Country Program Office. The panel may include both U.S. Federal Government and non-U.S. Federal Government participants.

VI.3. Applications Selection Process

Applications will likely fund in the order by score and rank determined by the review panel.

Funding Preferences

1. Length of Experience

Applicant has at least four years of documented experience in implementing HIV prevention activities (targeted to MARPs) in Kenya.

2. Programmatic/Technical

Documented institutional technical and management capacity and experience in management of HIV prevention activities targeted to MARPs in Kenya including behavioral interventions, structural interventions, and biomedical interventions.

Applicant has experience in analyzing and responding to complex contextual legal and socio-cultural dynamics of the MARPs population in Kenya.

Applicant has a thorough understanding of prevention of HIV sexual risk behavior, STI management, care and treatment among MARPs in Kenya.

Demonstrable capacity to develop and demonstrate the implementation of a combination prevention strategy for a Kenyan MARP population

3. Administrative/Management (Sub-contracting / Capacity Building)

Applicant has experience in managing subcontractors.

Applicant has experience in human capacity-development for the management of HIV programs in resource-constrained settings.

Applicant has evidence of capacity-building and training activities in HIV/AIDS leadership and management that involve relevant African Ministries, districts and local HIV/AIDS organizations.

Experience in supporting local HIV/AIDS organizations to evaluate programs, translate those findings into changes in programs and develop pilot activities to inform program management.

4. Collaboration

Preference in funding will be afforded to organizations that demonstrate ability to work with Government of Kenya, local organizations and community based organizations in Kenya.

Because of the critical need for continuity in this program, funding preference will be given to applications which include plans to transition the program to an indigenous partner during the first three years of the project period.

5. Geographic / Target Population

Previous work experience in targeted areas.

6. Type of Institution/Organization

Preference in funding will be afforded to applications from indigenous Kenya organizations, indigenous universities or colleges, and indigenous country Kenyan faith-based organizations or hospitals. Please refer to PEPFAR definition of local partner (Section IV).

CDC will provide justification for any decision to fund out of rank order.

VI.4. Anticipated Award Announcement Date

The anticipated date for announcing the award is September 30, 2010.

VII. Award Administration Information

VII.1. Award Notices

Successful applicants will receive a Notice of Award (NoA) from the CDC Procurement and Grants Office. The NoA shall be the only binding, authorizing document between the grantee and CDC. The NoA will be signed by an authorized Grants Management Officer and emailed to the program director and a hard copy mailed to the grantee fiscal officer identified in the application.

Unsuccessful applicants will receive notification of the results of the application review by mail.

VII.2. Administrative and National Policy Requirements

Successful applicants must comply with the administrative requirements outlined in 45 CFR Part 74 and Part 92, as appropriate. The following additional requirements apply to this project:

- AR-4 HIV/AIDS Confidentiality Provisions
- AR-5 HIV Program Review Panel Requirements
- AR-6 Patient Care
- AR-7 Executive Order 12372
- AR-8 Public Health System Reporting Requirements
- AR-9 Paperwork Reduction Act Requirements
- AR-10 Smoke-Free Workplace Requirements
- AR-11 Healthy People 2010
- AR-12 Lobbying Restrictions
- AR-14 Accounting System Requirements
- AR-15 Proof of Non-Profit Status
- AR-23 States and Faith-Based Organizations
- AR-24 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act Requirements
- AR-25 Release and Sharing of Data
- AR-27 Conference Disclaimer and Use of Logos

Additional information on the requirements can be found on the CDC Web site at the following Internet address: http://www.cdc.gov/od/pgo/funding/Addtl_Reqmnts.htm.

For more information on the Code of Federal Regulations, see the National Archives and Records Administration, at the following Internet address:

<http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/cfr-table-search.html>

Applicants must include an additional Certifications form from the PHS5161-1 application in the Grants.gov electronic submission only. Applicants should refer to the following Internet address:

<http://www.cdc.gov/od/pgo/funding/PHS5161-1-Certificates.pdf>. Once the applicant has filled out the form, it should be attached to the Grants.gov submission as an Other Attachments Form. CDC Assurances and Certifications can be found on the CDC Web site at the following Internet address:

<http://www.cdc.gov/od/pgo/funding/grants/foamain.shtm>

Terms and Conditions

VII.3. Reporting Requirements

The applicant must provide HHS/CDC with an original, plus two hard copies, of the following reports:

1. Interim progress report, due no less than 90 days before the end of the budget period. The progress report will serve as the non-competing continuation application, and must contain the following elements:
 - a. Activities and Objectives for the Current Budget Period;
 - b. Financial Progress for the Current Budget Period;
 - c. Proposed Activity and Objectives for the New Budget Period Program;

- d. Budget;
 - e. Measures of Effectiveness, including progress against the numerical goals of the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief for Kenya; and
 - f. Additional Requested Information;
2. Annual progress report, due 90 days after the end of the budget period. Reports should include progress against the numerical goals of the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief for Kenya,
 3. Financial status report, due no more than 90 days after the end of the budget period; and
 4. Final financial FSR and progress reports, due no more than 90 days after the end of the project period.

These reports must be mailed to the Grants Management Specialist listed in the "VII. Agency Contacts" section of this announcement.

VIII. Agency Contacts

HHS/CDC encourages inquiries concerning this announcement.

For program technical assistance, contact:

Subroto Banerji

US Embassy, Nairobi

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

PO Box 606-00621

KEMRI Headquarters Office

Mbagathi Rd. off Mbagathi Way

Nairobi, Kenya

Email: sbanerji@ke.cdc.gov

For financial, grants management, or budget assistance, contact:

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IX. Other Information

Other CDC funding opportunity announcements can be found on the CDC Web site, Internet address: <http://www.cdc.gov/od/pgo/funding/FOAs.htm> and on the website of the HHS Office of Global Health Affairs, Internet address: www.globalhealth.gov.