Make a Strong Flu Vaccine Recommendation





Information for Health Care Professionals

CDC recommends everyone 6 months of age and older get a influenza (flu) vaccine every year.

Your Vaccine Recommendation is Critical

As a health care professional, your strong recommendation is a critical factor that affects whether your patients get an influenza vaccine. Research indicates that adults are more likely to get their flu vaccine if their doctor or health care provider recommends it to them. Most adults believe vaccines are important, but they need a reminder from you to get vaccinated.

When to Vaccinate

- CDC recommends that patients receive an influenza vaccine by the end of October if possible. However, as long as influenza viruses are circulating, vaccination should continue throughout flu season, even into January or later.
- After making a flu vaccine referral, follow up with each patient during subsequent appointments to
 ensure the patient received the influenza vaccine. If the patient still is unvaccinated against flu, repeat the
 recommendation and try to identify and address any questions or concerns.

Types of Vaccinations Available

The following flu vaccines are recommended for the 2017-18 flu season:*

Vaccine type	Vaccine description	Recommended for
Trivalent (3-STRAIN)	Contains the three most common influenza strains predicted to be circulating	Anyone 6 months & older
Quadrivalent (4-STRAIN)	Contains the three common influenza strains predicted to be circulating, plus an additional strain	Anyone 6 months & older
Adjuvanted & High-Dose (immune-boosting)	Designed to deliver a stronger immune response	Adults 65 years and older
Recombinant	Produced without the use of the influenza virus or chicken eggs	Adults 18 years and older

^{*} Note that the live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV) is not recommended for the 2017-18 flu season.



How to Make a Strong Flu Vaccine Recommendation

CDC suggests using the SHARE method to make a strong vaccine recommendation and provide important information to help patients make informed decisions about vaccinations:

- **S- SHARE** the reasons why the influenza vaccine is right for the patient given his or her age, health status, lifestyle, occupation, or other risk factors.
 - » "This vaccine can protect you and your family from getting sick from flu. By getting the shot today, you'll be protecting yourself and the people around you who are more vulnerable to serious flu illness, like your children and parents."
- **H- HIGHLIGHT** positive experiences with influenza vaccines (personal or in your practice), as appropriate, to reinforce the benefits and strengthen confidence in flu vaccination.
 - » Tell your patients that CDC and you recommend they get the influenza vaccine each year.
- **A- ADDRESS** patient questions and any concerns about the influenza vaccine, including side effects, safety, and vaccine effectiveness in plain and understandable language.
 - » "A flu shot cannot cause flu illness. Flu shots are made either with flu vaccine viruses that have been 'inactivated', making them not infectious or with no flu vaccine viruses at all. The most common side effects of an influenza vaccine are mild, like redness, swelling, or pain in your arm where the shot was given. This should go away within a few days."
- **R- REMIND** patients that influenza vaccines protect them and their loves ones from serious flu illness and flu-related complications.
 - » "Flu activity is going to start to pick up, and CDC says to expect more cases in the coming months. That is why I want to make sure I help protect you and your loved ones."
- **E- EXPLAIN** the potential costs of getting the flu, including serious health effects, time lost (such as missing work or family obligations), and financial costs.
 - » "It's important to get vaccinated this season because flu vaccination can reduce potential flu illnesses, doctor visits, and missed work and school due to flu."



For more information, visit: www.cdc.gov/flu