

# Patterns of Transmission and Sources of Infection in Outbreaks of Human Toxoplasmosis

## Appendix

**Appendix Table.** Complete list of articles included in the systematic review of published data on human toxoplasmosis outbreaks, 1960–March 2018

Ref. no.	Year	Cases, no.	Transmission medium	Parasitic form of <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>	Country	Affected group
1	1965	9	Beef*	Cyst	Brazil	Seminar attendees
2	1966	99	Beef	Cyst	Brazil	University students and faculty
3	1968	5	Beef	Cyst	United States	Diners at snack bar
4	1975	6	Raw lamb	Cyst	United States	Intrafamily
5	1976	3	Raw lamb	Cyst	England	Intrafamily
6	1976	21	Pork	Cyst	Brazil	Intrafamily
7	1979	4	Raw lamb	Cyst	Australia	Intrafamily
8	1980	3	Venison	Cyst	United States	Hunters
9	1987	22	Raw reindeer	Cyst	Canada	Pregnant women
10	1993	17	Raw lamb	Cyst	Brazil	Party participants
11	1994	3	Wild pig viscera	Cyst	South Korea	Merchants
11	1994	5	Pig viscera	Cyst	South Korea	Soldiers
12	1995	16	Game meat	Cyst	French Guiana	Hospitalized patients
13	2005	10	Pork sausage	Cyst	Brazil	Intrafamily
14	2006	6	Beef	Cyst	Brazil	Party participants
15	2006	61	Raw lamb	Cyst	Brazil	Party participants
16	1978	10	Goat milk	Tachyzoite	United States	Intrafamily
17	1983	3	Goat milk	Tachyzoite	Brazil	Intrafamily
18	1988	2	Goat milk	Tachyzoite	Scotland	Intrafamily
19	1976	10	Sand or soil	Oocyst	United States	Intrafamily
20	1977	37	Sand or soil	Oocyst	United States	Horseback riders
21	1979	35	Water	Oocyst	Panama	Soldiers
22	1982	9	Sand or soil	Oocyst	United States	Intrafamily
23	1990	4	Sand or soil	Oocyst	Iraq	Intrafamily
24	1995	110	Water	Oocyst	Canada	Municipality residents
25	2001	426	Water	Oocyst	Brazil	Municipality residents
26	2002	171	Sand or soil	Oocyst	Turkey	Boarding school students
27	2003	11	Water	Oocyst	Suriname	Community neighbors
28	2004	248	Water	Oocyst	India	Municipality residents
29	2004	213	Water	Oocyst	India	Municipality residents
30	2004	40	Sand or soil	Oocyst	Brazil	Municipality residents
31	2008	18	Water	Oocyst	Colombia	Soldiers
32	2009	11	Raw vegetables	Oocyst	Brazil	Industrial restaurant employees
33	2013	73	Açaí	Oocyst	Brazil	Municipality residents

\*Transmission route deduced through the epidemiologic evaluation of the article; at the time, the transmission chain of toxoplasmosis had not yet been fully elucidated and the authors suspected ticks and dogs as sources of infection.

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